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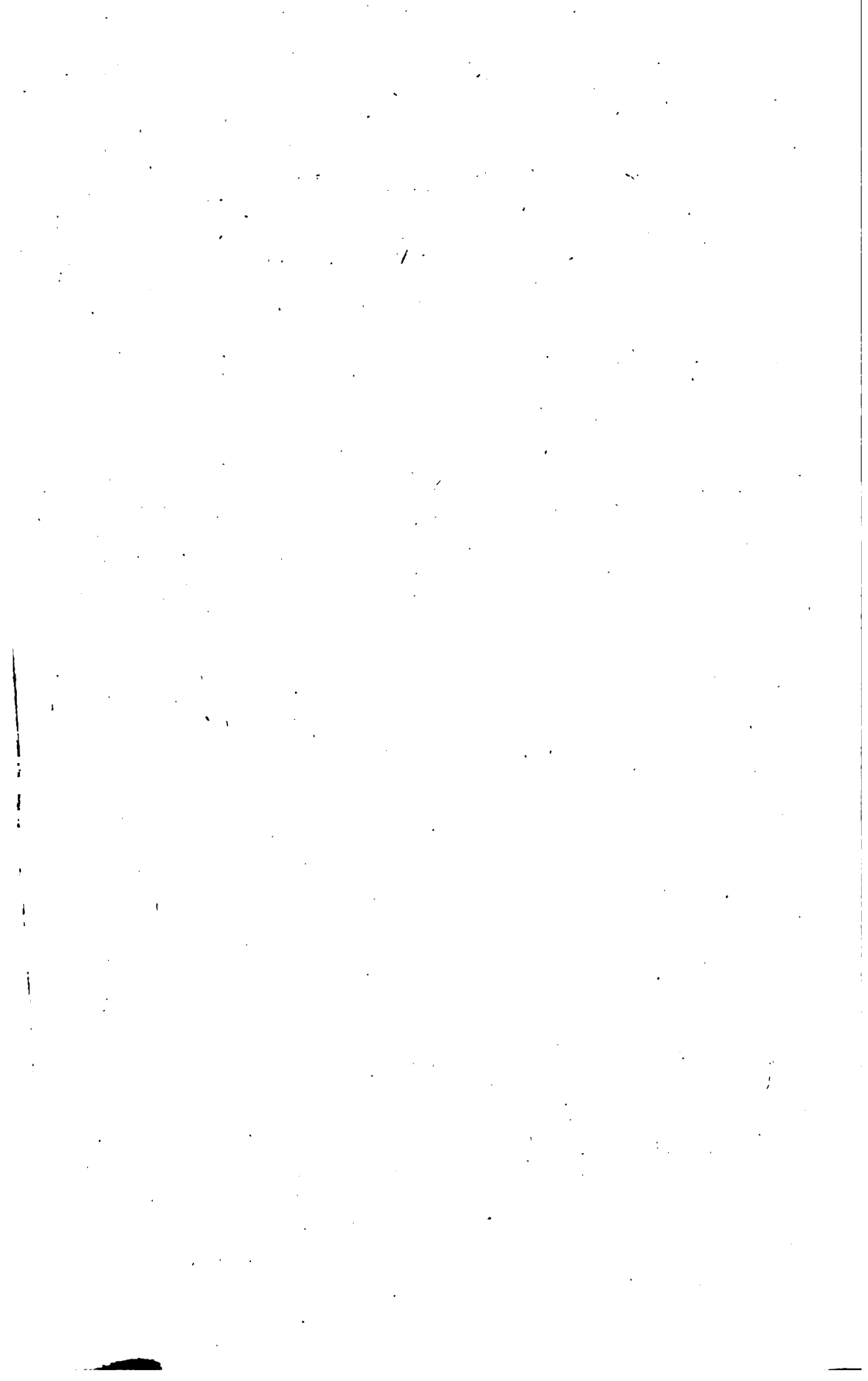
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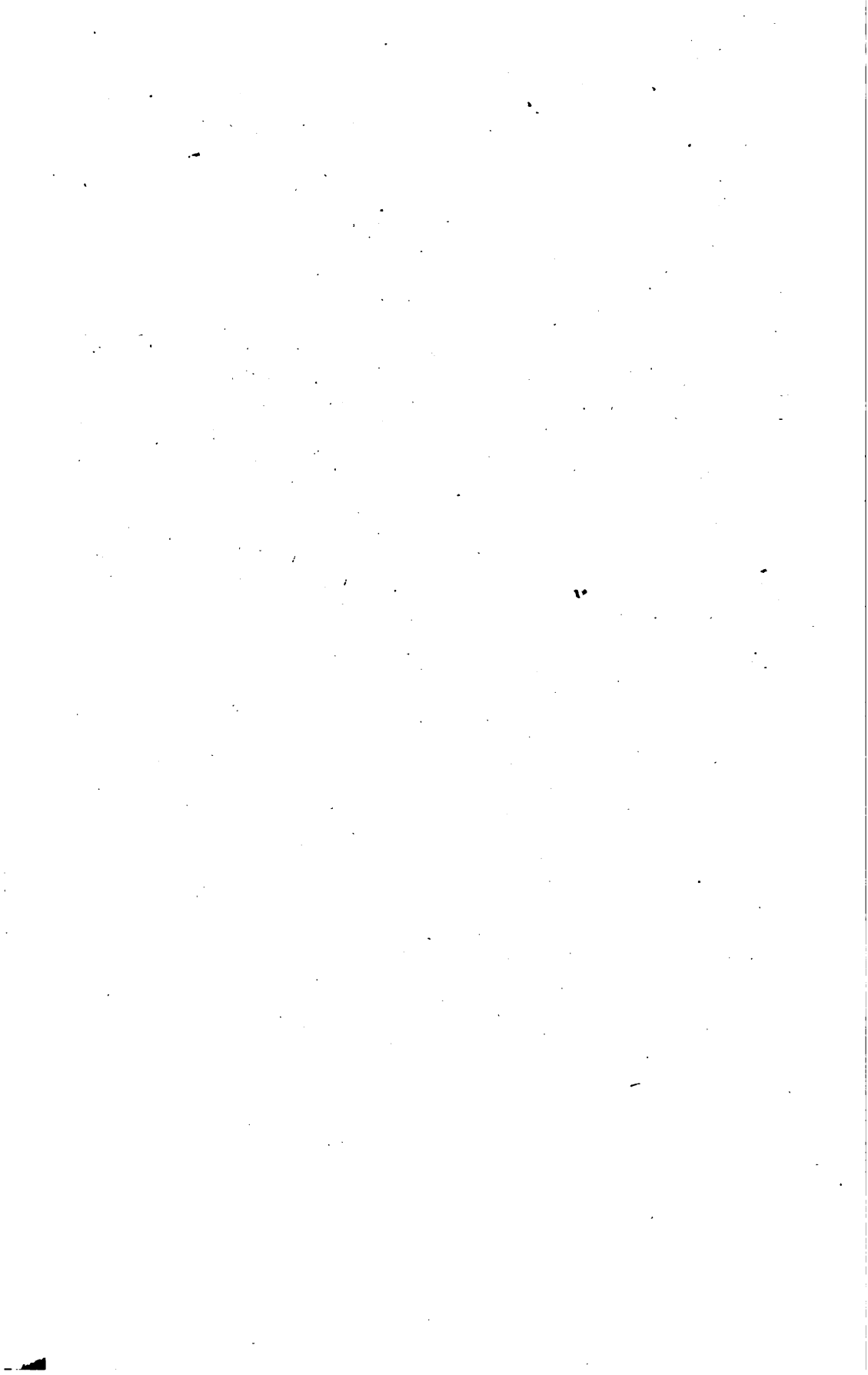


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Gr. Brit. Board of Trade

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1881 to 1890-91

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

NINETEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

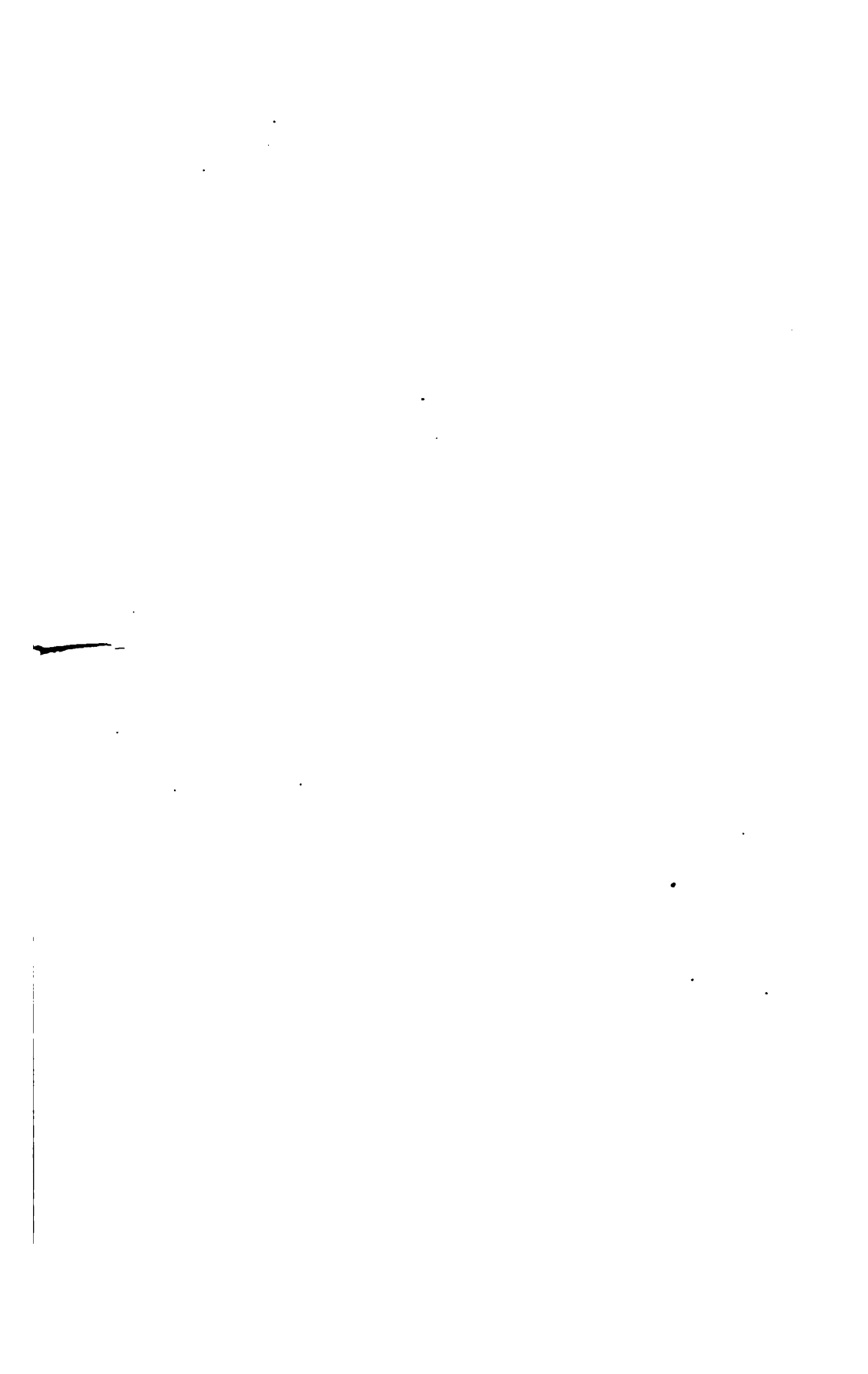
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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens.
April 1893.

R. GIFFEN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 " "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Danak Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønne (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.103 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	286 of a Square Mile.
	Are	10247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner	" "
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	23 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2.7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter	96.08 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	237.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410.4 " "
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1.41 Inches.
	Cheih	1.175 Feet.
	Ohang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9532 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2.4307 Acres.
	Ken	1.9384 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9638 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Chô (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2917 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Credit Rouble	£ s. d. 0 3 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	0 1 1 or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 13 to the £
Belgium	Franc	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria	Krone	
Hungary	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Roumania	Leu	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2½ or 100 Pistres equal 18s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Pistres)	1 0 10
	Piastre	0 0 2½ 96 Pistres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	See note page 128.
Japan	Yen	" " 132.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In the case of the South American Republics, where the dollar is taken at 4s. or 4s. 2d., it will be observed (see page 42) that the official values are below the real values, and it has been deemed unnecessary to make any further allowance for the depreciation of the money.

1880-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,178,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1885	7,324,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,337,008	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
(c.) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
(c.) 31 Dec. 1890	4,784,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'8 { Sq. Mile 28'0
(c.) 1 Feb. 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
(c.) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
(c.) 1 Dec. 1890	29,957,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 222'7
"	1,903,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,594,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 605'3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,867	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	992,888	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,458	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	49,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
(c.) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 350'2

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,638 34,596
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,512 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,911 41,658
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,004 15,448
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,816
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,308 124,406
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	226,526 110,638
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,686 24,976
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,466 18,706
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,976 24,686
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,026 50,576
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,226 12,826
United States†	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,066
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,066
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,552,746 599,566
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,066 454,766
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,266 290,746
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,387,266 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	186,066 72,166
Argentine Republic	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,894,266 1,117,166
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,066 88,766
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,866
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	382,666 147,666
United Kingdom	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,666

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Eurasia in Europe*	Births -	No. 3,078,141	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,880,887	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,288,639	No. 4,284,193
	Still-births	4,996	4,864	Not stated.			
	Deaths -	2,632,934	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,965,772
	Marriages -	769,081	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,967	749,569
Norway -	Births -	57,778	58,763	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716
	Still-births	1,930	1,858	1,882	1,787	1,843	1,766
	Deaths -	32,716	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566
	Marriages -	12,316	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810
Sweden -	Births -	132,804	134,800	132,875	138,745	137,508	139,882
	Still-births	3,880	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952
	Deaths -	80,806	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045
	Marriages -	28,301	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133
Denmark -	Births -	64,145	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062
	Still-births	1,992	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,963
	Deaths -	36,471	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076
	Marriages -	15,529	15,496	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834
German Empire:	Births -	1,012,891	1,036,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298
	Still-births	41,804	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583
	Deaths -	682,354	700,320	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733
	Marriages -	209,586	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588
Prussia	Births -	124,951	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531
	Still-births	4,931	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294
	Deaths -	83,461	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	93,179
	Marriages -	25,881	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,266	29,849
Saxony	Births -	204,088	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847
	Still-births	6,861	7,048	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,465
	Deaths -	152,200	153,152	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136
	Marriages -	35,638	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324
Bavaria	Births -	76,803	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476
	Still-births	2,926	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,768	2,788
	Deaths -	54,387	53,724	50,904	53,253	53,032	50,127
	Marriages -	12,204	12,523	12,206	12,429	13,264	13,167
Wurtemberg	Births -	55,442	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273
	Still-births	1,730	1,591	1,646	1,800	1,593	1,651
	Deaths -	39,832	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270
	Marriages -	10,028	10,101	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161
Baden -	Births -	1,682,149	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133
	Still-births	66,537	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,266
	Deaths -	1,156,391	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,233,500	1,199,742	1,237,507
	Marriages -	338,609	350,467	352,939	362,596	367,619	372,036
Total Empire -	Births -						
	Still-births						
	Deaths -						
	Marriages -						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1864.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,361,067	No. 4,583,741	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,949,914	2,953,116				Births - } Russia in Europe.*
768,923	671,476				Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
60,908	61,277	59,188	60,108	61,630	Births - }
1,720	1,583	1,615	1,637	1,700	Still-births - }
31,675	33,646	34,704	35,492	34,900	Deaths - } Norway.
12,491	12,154	12,416	12,923	13,150	Marriages - }
140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597		Births - }
3,350	3,762	3,517	3,557		Still-births - }
76,227	75,831	76,124	81,824		Deaths - } Sweden.
29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611		Marriages - }
67,417	67,428	67,385	66,376	67,937	Births - }
2,006	1,792	1,852	1,735	1,727	Still-births - }
33,646	41,869	40,004	41,377	43,954	Deaths - } Denmark.
14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	Marriages - }
1,084,905	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	Births - }
43,906	42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	Still-births - }
686,170	665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	Deaths - } German Empire : Prussia.
229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	Marriages - }
137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	Births - }
5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	Still-births - }
88,329	86,681	89,992	93,439	89,513	Deaths - } Saxony.
30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	Marriages - }
199,705	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	Births - }
6,926	6,511	6,707	6,466	6,719	Still-births - }
151,114	155,583	147,638	152,606	163,709	Deaths - } Bavaria.
37,436	37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	Marriages - }
70,304	68,681	68,086	66,780	70,121	Births - }
2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,357	Still-births - }
45,864	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	Deaths - } Wurtemberg.
12,790	12,169	12,578	13,747	14,274	Marriages - }
52,865	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	Births - }
1,963	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	Still-births - }
35,400	39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	Deaths - } Baden.
11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	Marriages - }
1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	Births - }
68,482	66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	Still-births - }
1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	Deaths - } Total Empire.
370,659	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGE*

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Holland	Births -	No. 142,999	No. 146,454	No. 144,102	No. 148,480	No. 148,028	No. 150,851
	Still-births	7,721	7,446	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807
	Deaths -	87,726	85,950	91,556	94,413	90,304	95,239
	Marriages -	29,849	29,571	29,515	30,528	29,894	30,298
Belgium	Births -	175,411	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091
	Still-births	8,210	8,469	8,336	8,346	8,524	8,640
	Deaths -	117,007	114,298	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904
	Marriages -	39,487	39,214	38,606	39,209	39,910	39,642
France	Births -	937,067	935,566	937,944	937,768	924,558	912,838
	Still-births	43,841	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623
	Deaths -	828,828	838,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222
	Marriages -	282,079	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208
Switzerland	Births -	85,142	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763
	Still-births	3,361	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379
	Deaths -	63,979	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061
	Marriages -	19,425	19,414	19,696	19,896	20,105	20,050
Italy	Births -	1,081,125	1,061,094	1,071,462	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960
	Still-births	38,254	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204
	Deaths -	784,181	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,093
	Marriages -	230,143	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	893,476	873,622	858,632	878,321	890,663	876,063
	Still-births	22,461	23,951	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940
	Deaths -	676,515	686,961	677,337	686,523	689,493	678,458
	Marriages -	176,963	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191
Hungary	Births -	676,891	696,682	718,634	740,963	737,110	759,617
	Still-births	10,923	11,329	12,250	12,686	13,090	13,638
	Deaths -	552,728	571,854	526,991	515,254	535,740	539,535
	Marriages -	157,733	163,839	167,609	167,404	166,169	160,674
Roumania	Births -	192,004	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820
	Still-births	1,930	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370
	Deaths -	123,390	132,411	124,069	123,808	123,814	134,739
	Marriages -	42,067	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988
Uruguay	Births -	21,658	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,307	24,712
	Still-births	287	509	494	582	553	485
	Deaths -	—	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052
	Marriages -	3,079	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,687	3,093
Japan*	Births -	941,343	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths -	696,064	668,342	676,369	705,126	686,824	698,343
	Marriages -	—	—	—	287,242	259,497	315,311
United Kingdom†	Births -	1,135,660	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614
	Deaths -	654,295	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190
	Marriages -	246,120	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
149,157	151,094	150,529	149,329	154,687	Births -
7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	Still-births -
87,693	91,941	91,134	93,246	94,844	Deaths - } Holland.
30,924	30,862	31,404	32,304	32,707	Marriages -
175,466	175,586	177,542	176,596	181,917	Births -
8,719	8,483	8,410	8,224	8,582	Still-births -
115,296	121,067	119,726	126,546	128,786	Deaths - } Belgium.
42,491	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	Marriages -
899,533	882,639	880,579	838,069	866,377	Births -
42,930	42,070	42,449	40,538	42,472	Still-births -
842,797	837,967	794,933	876,505	876,882	Deaths - } France.
277,960	276,846	272,934	269,332	265,468	Marriages -
81,287	81,098	81,176	78,546	83,596	Births -
3,374	3,346	3,108	3,072	3,125	Still-births -
52,939	58,229	59,718	61,806	61,183	Deaths - } Switzerland.
29,646	20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	Marriages -
1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	Births -
42,485	42,007	43,946	42,117	44,300	Still-births -
826,992	820,481	768,068	796,911	795,327	Deaths - } Italy.
235,629	236,863	230,451	221,972	227,656	Marriages -
899,478	889,901	898,350	863,935	919,503	Births -
26,077	25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	Still-births -
672,302	686,573	646,787	696,342	673,515	Deaths - } Austro - Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper.
182,08	185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	Marriages -
744,490	745,636	753,08	701,316		Births -
13,751	14,026	14,798	14,534		Still-births -
568,533	544,478	512,852	563,021		Deaths - } Hungary.
151,511	156,881	149,524	142,596		Marriages -
209,573	219,658	213,222	204,667	228,283	Births -
2,500	2,468	2,581	2,342	2,524	Still-births -
155,769	158,674	142,969	150,786	162,937	Deaths - } Roumania.
38,961	38,336	41,122	38,644	44,367	Marriages -
25,132	25,832	26,961	27,899	28,696	Births -
545	505	520	701	727	Still-births -
12,028	11,572	12,363	14,473	12,419	Deaths - } Uruguay.
3,423	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	Marriages -
1,067,536	1,172,729	1,309,910	1,145,374	1,096,775	Births -
—	—	—	91,753	91,389	Still-births -
753,456	752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	Deaths - } Japan.*
383,873	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	Marriages -
1,123,106	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,146,238	Births -
698,848	698,667	674,499	727,102	757,472	Deaths - } United Kingdom.†
246,214	249,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Norway*	Births -	30·1	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	17·0	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0
	Marriages-	6·4	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5
Sweden	Births -	29·1	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·7	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4
Denmark	Births -	32·3	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9
	Deaths -	18·3	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2
	Marriages-	7·8	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·1	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5
	Deaths -	25·0	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6
	Still-births	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	27·8	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0
	Marriages-	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	38·4	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	28·7	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3
	Marriages-	6·7	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9
Wurttemberg*	Births -	38·9	38·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·5	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6
Baden*	Births -	35·2	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1
	Still-births	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	25·3	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2
	Marriages-	7·5	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	35·0	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6
	Still-births	1·9	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8
	Deaths -	21·5	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·3
	Marriages-	7·3	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
30.7	30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	Births -
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Still-births -
16.0	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	Deaths -
6.3	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	Marriages -
29.7	28.8	27.7	27.9		Births -
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
16.1	16.0	16.0	17.1		Deaths -
6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0		Marriages -
32.0	31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	Births -
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
18.3	19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	Deaths -
7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	Marriages -
37.8	37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
23.9	22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	Deaths -
8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages -
42.3	42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	Births -
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Still-births -
27.2	26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	Deaths -
9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	Marriages -
36.5	35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
27.6	28.3	26.7	27.3	27.5	Deaths -
6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
35.0	34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	Still-births -
22.8	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	Deaths -
6.4	6.5	6.7	6.3	7.0	Marriages -
32.8	32.3	33.6	31.3	33.1	Births -
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
21.9	24.1	23.9	23.1	24.1	Deaths -
6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
36.9	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	Still-births -
24.2	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	Deaths -
7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	Marriages -
33.7	33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	Births -
1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Still-births -
19.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.7	Deaths -
7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium*	{ Births -	31·8	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9
	{ Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	{ Deaths -	21·2	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3
	{ Marriages -	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8
France*	{ Births -	24·9	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1
	{ Deaths -	22·0	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5
	{ Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4
Switzerland*	{ Births -	29·8	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	22·4	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7
	{ Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9
Italy*	{ Births -	38·0	37·0	37·2	39·0	38·5	37·0
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3
	{ Deaths -	27·5	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7
	{ Marriages -	8·1	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9
Austro - Hungarian Empire; Austria Proper*	{ Births -	37·6	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0
	{ Still-births	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	30·6	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4
	{ Marriages -	8·0	7·9	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8
Hungary*	{ Births -	42·9	43·8	44·6	45·3	44·5	45·2
	{ Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	{ Deaths -	35·0	35·9	32·7	31·5	32·3	32·1
	{ Marriages -	10·0	10·3	10·4	10·2	10·0	9·6
Uruguay*	{ Births -	—	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4
	{ Still-births	—	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
	{ Deaths -	—	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8
	{ Marriages -	—	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2
Japan†	{ Births -	25·6	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3
	{ Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Deaths -	—	—	18·0	18·6	23·2	24·4
	{ Marriages -	—	—	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2
United Kingdom*§	{ Births -	32·5	32·3	32·0	32·2	31·6	31·5
	{ Deaths -	18·7	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2
	{ Marriages‡	14·0	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
29.4	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.0	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
19.3	22.7	19.6	20.8	21.2	Deaths -
7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	Marriages -
23.5	23.0	22.9	21.8	22.6	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
22.0	21.8	20.7	22.8	22.6	Deaths -
7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.5	Marriages -
27.9	27.7	27.6	26.6	26.2	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	Still-births -
20.2	19.9	20.3	20.9	20.8	Deaths -
7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	Marriages -
39.0	37.6	38.4	35.9	37.3	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	Still-births -
28.0	27.5	25.6	26.4	26.2	Deaths -
8.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	Marriages -
38.2	37.9	37.8	36.7	38.1	Births -
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
28.9	29.2	27.2	29.4	27.9	Deaths -
7.8	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	Marriages -
45.0	45.0	45.0	41.0		Births -
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8		Still-births -
34.0	32.0	30.0	32.0		Deaths -
9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0		Marriages -
40.9	39.8	39.4	39.5	40.5	Births -
0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	Still-births -
19.9	18.1	18.0	20.5	16.5	Deaths -
5.6	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	Marriages -
27.1	29.6	30.2	28.3	26.7	Births -
—	—	—	2.3	2.2	Still-births -
19.3	19.0	20.2	20.4	21.0	Deaths -
8.5	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.0	Marriages -
30.7	30.1	30.0	29.2	30.4	Births -
19.0	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	Deaths -
13.5	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAIL

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	To
Russia -	Sailing -	No Returns.				4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358
31st December.	Steam -					379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126
	Total -					4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing -	1,574	264,853	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422				
	Steam -	131	9,973	216	11,431	235	11,959				
	Total -	1,705	274,826	1,857	288,308	1,506	255,381				
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	7,618	1,454,777	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,706	7,154	1,448
	Steam -	359	65,627	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	106,638	510	114
	Total -	7,977	1,520,404	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,344	7,664	1,563
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,397	450,368	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406
	Steam -	754	79,245	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110
	Total -	4,151	529,613	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517
Vessels of 6 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark,† 31st December.	Sailing -	2,857	191,983	2,820	186,182	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188
	Steam -	226	61,426	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	80
	Total -	3,083	253,409	3,068	256,888	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,752	406,803	2,596	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322
	Steam -	203	54,745	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111
	Total -	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433
Total Germany,* 31st December.											
	Sailing -	4,051	942,759	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,775	3,607	880,345	3,471	861
	Steam -	458	251,648	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420
	Total -	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282
Holland, 31st December.											
	Sailing -	802	232,822	751	217,517	701	203,097	673	198,289	634	194
	Steam -	78	72,224	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108
	Total -	880	305,046	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,339	740	302
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	18	7,354	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053
	Steam -	41	70,486	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809
	Total -	59	77,840	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	14,391	602,594	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507
	Steam -	735	311,779	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	987	492
	Total -	15,126	914,373	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain - 31st Dec.	Sailing -	1,803	313,122	1,674	296,164	1,461	246,570	1,395	230,915	1,379	224
	Steam -	341	232,718	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,467	431	388
	Total -	2,144	545,840	2,063	599,356	1,868	593,680	1,825	614,372	1,810	613
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,614	361,572										
369	130,463										
2,983	492,080										
		1,796	234,861								
		312	16,731								
		2,108	251,592								
6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069
502	113,135	514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,091	672	203,115	735	238,511
7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580
3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158	2,985	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,690	2,979	377,667
905	114,883	949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,967	1,181	152,493
3,938	500,395	3,903	500,096	3,944	500,010	3,832	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,160	530,160
3,043	184,078	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	180,406	3,284	193,896
281	87,822	284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054
3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952
2,195	300,350	2,051	261,962	1,906	231,347	1,846	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069
323	112,067	335	115,406	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557
2,518	412,417	2,368	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626
3,327	530,789	3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,787	709,761	2,698	704,274
694	453,914	717	470,364	730	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711
4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,965
596	177,479	516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,300	478	130,708
106	108,976	105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	123,511	143	161,593
692	298,455	621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301
12	5,554	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045
55	81,283	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860
67	86,337	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,322	56	75,946	55	72,905
14,400	492,307	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,062	13,890	426,207
951	500,494	964	506,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872
15,351	993,291	15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	946,079
1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,256	197,596		
451	384,060	432	397,137	421	398,487	415	411,096	423	417,323		
1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,633	606,483	1,679	614,921		

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILED

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,639	896,569	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,981	7,072	848,704	7,111	824,811
	Steam -	176	98,698	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,611
	Total -	7,815	995,267	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,433	7,287	971,001	7,336	949,422
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	500	220,801	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,511
	Steam -	81	68,755	93	78,435	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,111
	Total -	581	289,556	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,622
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,141	225,224	—	—
	Steam -	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	36,272	—	—
	Total -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,213	261,496	—	—
Chili	Sailing -	—	—	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	181	55,241
	Steam -	—	—	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,361
	Total -	—	—	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	216	72,602
China†	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,881
	Steam -	29	21,818	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,821
	Total -	29	21,818	30	22,111	28	25,356	4	1,899	31	27,702
Japan‡	Sailing -	379	43,503	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,641
	Steam -	298	41,044	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,811
	Total -	677	84,547	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,452
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing -	-	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,187,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,538	1,669,424
Steam -	-	152,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511
Total -	-	1,335,586	2,722,148	1,342,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,944	2,977,935

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake and Home Trade.

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	19,325	3,688,008	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562
	Steam -	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483
	Total -	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,992 237	801,350 144,528	6,727 254	732,404 163,151	6,544 266	677,933 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,249	6,442 290	634,149 184,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945
7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757
366 99	171,497 90,061	320 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,980 94,334	224 101	102,700 99,820
455	261,588	422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,963	336	204,214	325	202,520
—	—	5,074 83	227,305 31,451	5,731 98	216,649 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	224,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,987
—	—	5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799
						151 40	67,886 22,897				
						191	90,783				
16 38	4,962 25,692	53 65	10,103 25,398	72 63	9,910 26,519	63 64	10,385 27,283	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,390
54	30,654	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559
688 460	58,927 53,314	798 436	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,123 81,066	843 564	52,328 83,316	865 586	51,980 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588
1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	146,692	1,442	145,725
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136	760,396	1,733,460	827,124	1,714,900	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540
176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,396	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269
1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
16,179	3,897,197	15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,063
6,033	3,965,302	6,663	4,065,275	6,871	4,349,638	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204
22,838	7,862,499	22,136	7,315,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessel
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at tl

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian - <i>Tons.</i> 450,160	463,040	402,970	442,230	468,170	486,306
		Foreign - 3,831,604	4,769,908	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420
	Cleared	Russian - 458,498	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830
		Foreign - 3,826,206	4,540,336	5,035,528	4,341,428	4,913,536	4,526,946
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian - 1,309,960	1,524,931	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881
		Foreign - 666,502	746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897
	Cleared	Norwegian - 1,453,639	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,404
		Foreign - 671,367	749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish - 1,234,636	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,165	1,653,040	1,572,519
		Foreign - 2,242,830	2,792,442	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,982,867	2,838,462
	Cleared	Swedish - 1,243,630	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,599,493
		Foreign - 2,285,153	2,717,582	2,842,095	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,810,956
Denmark	Entered	Danish - 1,237,839	1,484,030	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,634,564	1,608,043
		Foreign - 1,275,494	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,466
	Cleared	Danish - 1,186,300	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,637,827	1,587,176	1,598,892
		Foreign - 1,244,008	1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,039	1,483,880	1,385,403
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian - 699,247	868,504	960,190	1,023,520	1,030,399	902,463
		Foreign - 1,741,414	1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215
	Cleared	Prussian - 737,378	801,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325
		Foreign - 1,762,596	1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835
Total Ger- many.	Entered	German - 2,550,065	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762
		Foreign - 3,827,551	4,155,851	4,703,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616
	Cleared	German - 2,611,232	2,867,968	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,313,066
		Foreign - 3,907,387	4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392
Holland -	Entered	Dutch - 1,033,219	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769
		Foreign - 2,403,197	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,952	2,872,792
	Cleared	Dutch - 1,067,486	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,235,911	1,217,803
		Foreign - 2,549,336	2,855,874	2,751,406	3,033,351	2,803,927	2,844,407

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 307,414	<i>Tons.</i> 513,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 527,558	Russian	Russia in Europe.
5,797,476	6,900,052	6,188,280	5,561,146	5,311,304	Foreign	
484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	Russian	
5,715,778	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	Foreign	
1,507,033	1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,983,923	Norwegian	Norway.
830,801	851,799	966,210	938,271	930,988	Foreign	
1,597,745	1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,775	Norwegian	
817,141	840,218	960,009	947,478	930,167	Foreign	
1,693,400	1,764,327	1,781,325	1,811,606	1,885,595	Swedish	Sweden.
2,922,038	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	Foreign	
1,745,679	1,746,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	Swedish	
2,917,272	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	Foreign	
1,749,132	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	Danish	Denmark.
1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	Foreign	
1,712,511	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,657	Danish	
1,522,577	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	Foreign	
972,506	996,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,217,182	2,408,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	Foreign	
1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	Prussian	
2,225,688	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	Foreign	
3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	German	Total Germany.
4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,909	6,535,513	Foreign	
3,779,767	3,957,588	4,352,126	4,687,365	5,008,013	German	
4,906,602	5,476,765	5,997,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	Foreign	
1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	Dutch	Holland.
3,308,279	3,506,192	3,644,853	3,882,576	4,062,267	Foreign	
1,406,434	1,607,224	1,582,381	1,558,546	1,678,503	Dutch	
3,223,086	3,486,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM VES-
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium	Entered - { Belgian -	Tons. 435,658	Tons. 489,593	Tons. 515,126	Tons. 691,894	Tons. 628,895	Tons. 675,51
		Foreign - 2,926,906	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,093	3,443,153	3,418,44
	Cleared - { Belgian -	446,398	481,694	524,729	635,663	614,242	678,03
		Foreign - 2,984,700	3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,382,86
France -	Entered - { French -	3,991,906	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,58
		Foreign - 8,304,787	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,249	8,495,80
	Cleared - { French -	4,135,893	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,05
		Foreign - 8,402,853	8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,663	8,471,785	8,654,97
Portugal	Entered - { Portuguese -	144,017	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972
		Foreign - 2,736,646	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,589,465	3,342,123	3,335,182
	Cleared - { Portuguese -	153,611	163,974	162,634	192,967	205,820	171,778
		Foreign - 2,909,014	3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,387	3,486,035	3,290,259
Spain -	Entered - { Spanish -	1,073,928	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652
		Foreign - 3,651,134	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,006	4,642,042	6,006,410
	Cleared - { Spanish -	3,177,507	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000
		Foreign - 6,075,730	6,864,592	6,984,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,553,313
Austria*	Entered - { Austrian -	4,508,460	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516
		Foreign - 710,892	754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466
	Cleared - { Austrian -	4,502,780	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111
		Foreign - 710,478	761,869	755,774	693,242	750,136	693,499
Italy -	Entered - { Italian -	1,463,644	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,463,423	1,497,003
		Foreign - 3,317,486	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,609,764
	Cleared - { Italian -	1,450,200	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189
		Foreign - 2,979,672	3,669,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - { American -	2,919,149	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,312	2,761,795
		Foreign - 12,711,392	11,688,209	10,526,176	9,264,364	9,378,280	9,468,004
	Cleared - { American -	3,039,544	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259
		Foreign - 12,754,453	11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 848,553	<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	Belgian	Belgium.
3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,061	4,682,989	4,959,911	Foreign	
867,883	943,606	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	Belgian	
3,716,414	3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	Foreign	
4,770,888	4,890,406	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	French	France.
8,712,736	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	Foreign	
5,281,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	French	
8,998,989	9,308,983	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	Foreign	
183,537	207,161	219,382	366,767		Portuguese	Portugal.
3,270,667	3,751,064	4,832,476	4,921,115		Foreign	
176,764	189,461	207,047	379,408		Portuguese	
3,218,642	3,730,264	4,610,060	4,897,483		Foreign	
4,264,462	4,506,389	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	Spanish	Spain.
6,900,464	6,846,068	6,625,153	6,806,676	6,557,852	Foreign	
4,420,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,746	Spanish	
6,606,443	6,426,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,689	Foreign	
6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	Austrian	Austria.*
831,577	808,981	806,030	856,823	882,255	Foreign	
6,381,230	6,730,425	7,089,100	7,337,613	7,883,063	Austrian	
839,534	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,062	Foreign	
1,680,927	1,718,084	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	Italian	Italy.
5,371,732	4,951,208	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	Foreign	
1,578,592	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	Italian	
5,168,599	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,268	Foreign	
2,870,936	2,913,998	3,127,637	3,404,584	3,670,372	American	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,600,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	Foreign	
2,770,518	2,944,218	3,342,380	3,390,017	3,716,068	American	
10,740,017	10,307,984	10,329,511	12,039,032	11,604,627	Foreign	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico -	Entered - { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	82,511
		—	—	—	—	—	1,202,102
	Cleared - { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	85,432
		—	—	—	—	—	1,190,812
Chili -	Entered - { Chilean -	82,061	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125
		1,201,172	1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395
	Cleared - { Chilean -	121,985	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576
		1,306,858	1,246,324	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,806
Uruguay -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,074	278	248	1,218	43	1,545
		902,611	993,395	1,075,386	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	406	—	1,247	—	643	920
		788,382	942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670
Argentine Republic.	Entered - { Argentine -	212,958	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850
		1,105,742	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440
	Cleared - { Argentine -	145,332	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421
		1,020,904	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,619,670	2,300,968
China -	Entered - { Chinese -	99,937	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983
		1,787,048	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,466,557
	Cleared - { Chinese -	102,164	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311
		1,747,721	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060
Japan* -	Entered - { Japanese -	164,444	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597
		549,886	629,792	664,900	696,145	739,623	862,099
	Cleared - { Japanese -	162,899	170,081	177,822	148,240	139,503	169,653
		558,211	628,562	681,280	716,988	759,460	866,791
United Kingdom.	Entered - { British -	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061
		8,081,980	8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557
	Cleared - { British -	21,106,224	22,163,731	23,799,535	23,634,496	23,408,591	23,337,238
		8,324,306	9,018,586	9,057,138	8,499,515	9,010,031	8,468,277

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 6,101	<i>Tons.</i> 53,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,663	Mexican	Mexico.
1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	Foreign	
4,370	30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	Mexican	
1,020,153	1,134,201	1,069,908	1,292,955	1,490,273	Foreign	
184,007	250,697	522,076	409,806	144,549	Chilian	Chili.
1,360,973	1,823,206	2,145,421	2,461,486	3,101,024	Foreign	
167,958	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	Chilian	
1,513,694	1,541,140	2,115,961	2,423,863	1,963,633	Foreign	
1,101	1,062	1,600	916	1,958	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	Foreign	
2,060	283	1,016	1,157	4,224	Uruguayan	
1,170,777	1,589,238	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	Foreign	
1,040,401	1,133,053	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,187	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,431,200	3,752,732	5,037,319	4,809,910	3,961,935	Foreign	
830,487	940,216	1,433,030	1,363,420	1,373,860	Argentine	
2,813,462	3,379,223	4,409,943	4,123,040	3,299,978	Foreign	
62,315	83,321	90,906	205,667	276,627	Chinese	China.
2,556,119	2,727,041	2,896,113	2,738,425	3,100,968	Foreign	
84,267	107,451	90,906	224,533	272,185	Chinese	
2,543,230	2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	Foreign	
183,354	233,196	323,319	352,706	368,709	Japanese	Japan.*
947,406	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,353,523	Foreign	
183,623	227,679	321,036	346,709	343,740	Japanese	
939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,386	Foreign	
23,046,444	24,949,324	26,945,414	26,777,955	26,687,187	British	United Kingdom.
8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	Foreign	
21,303,408	25,446,930	26,524,240	27,195,187	27,320,248	British	
8,680,900	9,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe	Entered - {	Russian -	388,896	398,678	322,430	362,096	383,988	411,720
		Foreign -	2,292,872	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474
	Cleared - {	Russian -	418,446	434,280	374,120	412,408	467,176	441,136
		Foreign -	3,289,352	3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960
Norway - -	Entered - {	Norwegian	612,540	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,537
		Foreign -	453,471	494,631	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,233
	Cleared - {	Norwegian	1,104,711	1,203,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064
		Foreign -	605,906	647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden - -	Entered - {	Swedish -	744,579	979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377
		Foreign -	782,622	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437
	Cleared - {	Swedish -	1,068,270	1,396,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,836
		Foreign -	1,661,258	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,565
Denmark* -	Entered - {	Danish -	576,414	674,562	743,790	807,804	706,066	701,506
		Foreign -	818,582	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897
	Cleared - {	Danish -	290,890	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094
		Foreign -	144,383	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany : Prussia -	Entered - {	Prussian -	627,370	752,064	811,123	933,098	928,871	824,234
		Foreign -	1,565,037	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared - {	Prussian -	602,913	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137
		Foreign -	1,002,542	1,244,742	1,434,355	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009
Total Germany -	Entered - {	German -	2,405,385	2,640,003	2,382,484	3,257,706	3,287,061	3,296,317
		Foreign -	3,583,903	3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,763
	Cleared - {	German -	2,141,579	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,016	2,872,803
		Foreign -	2,419,802	2,703,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,080
Holland - -	Entered - {	Dutch -	1,014,208	1,117,758	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,330	1,213,592
		Foreign -	2,484,899	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared - {	Dutch -	819,512	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,056,596
		Foreign -	1,190,424	1,298,034	1,209,311	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243
Belgium - -	Entered - {	Belgian	408,462	464,494	476,384	426,413	432,260	436,964
		Foreign -	2,821,830	3,286,368	3,531,574	3,209,890	3,268,072	3,260,184
	Cleared - {	Belgian	403,819	438,493	489,209	438,076	415,864	481,960
		Foreign -	1,784,718	2,067,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
404,823	411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,008,963	2,163,196	2,329,128	2,130,840	2,040,034	Foreign - } Entered	
447,924	439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	Russian -	
5,001,830	6,302,258	5,563,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	Foreign - } Cleared	
799,934	822,385	927,748	962,910	1,153,513	Norwegian -	Norway.
577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839	674,317	Foreign - } Entered	
1,341,749	1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,630,577	Norwegian -	
635,855	660,853	771,055	748,040	706,725	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,073,021	1,039,030	1,160,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	Foreign - } Entered	
1,391,312	1,452,065	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,653,194	Swedish -	
2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	Foreign - } Cleared	
756,980	802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	Danish -	Denmark.*
948,404	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	Foreign - } Entered	
331,664	340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	Danish -	
132,657	122,020	121,159	127,363	126,518	Foreign - } Cleared	
889,178	889,410	1,013,422	1,043,007	1,037,344	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
1,999,167	2,119,078	2,340,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	Foreign - } Entered	
735,699	765,976	739,176	735,374	723,224	Prussian -	
1,350,135	1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,537,376	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	German -	Total Germany.
4,607,553	5,045,320	5,550,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	Foreign - } Entered	
3,011,547	3,167,892	3,333,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	German -	
3,223,508	3,497,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,396,528	1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,633	1,632,638	Dutch -	Holland.
3,312,770	3,352,894	3,497,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	Foreign - } Entered	
1,230,702	1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	Dutch -	
1,620,781	1,596,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	Foreign - } Cleared	
453,092	484,617	445,232	463,761	455,175	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,543,569	3,706,315	3,966,069	4,468,265	4,772,950	Foreign - } Entered	
453,777	446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	Belgian -	
2,774,203	2,635,199	2,962,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	Foreign - } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered - {	French - 3,919,563	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392
		Foreign - 7,962,909	8,420,214	8,760,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,063,002
	Cleared - {	French - 3,354,915	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319
		Foreign - 4,184,107	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448
Portugal -	Entered - {	Portuguese 122,007	133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	153,116
		Foreign - 1,612,993	1,610,992	2,308,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627
	Cleared - {	Portuguese 142,497	149,853	142,550	169,072	180,352	143,687
		Foreign - 2,226,865	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,394	2,442,604
Spain -	Entered - {	Spanish - 933,431	2,574,791	2,322,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682
		Foreign - 1,987,682	2,529,897	2,631,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641
	Cleared - {	Spanish - 3,056,739	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339
		Foreign - 5,693,412	6,269,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,006
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian - 3,879,547	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,525,283	4,631,410	4,715,614
		Foreign - 557,165	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604
	Cleared - {	Austrian - 3,469,346	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621
		Foreign - 636,968	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,306	628,240
Italy -	Entered - {	Italian - 1,199,847	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938
		Foreign - 2,681,325	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146
	Cleared - {	Italian - 1,124,260	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	990,336	1,054,001
		Foreign - 1,856,920	2,227,584	2,433,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered - {	American - 2,582,376	2,683,069	2,506,681	2,440,469	2,310,948	2,416,767
		Foreign - 10,245,805	10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,998
	Cleared - {	American - 2,717,984	2,648,562	2,535,084	2,430,873	2,423,085	2,416,483
		Foreign - 12,429,199	11,371,283	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178
Uruguay	Entered - {	Uruguayan 1,074	278	248	1,213	48	1,545
		Foreign - 896,930	985,371	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan 496	—	1,247	—	643	920
		Foreign - 675,015	805,437	862,834	948,050	987,505	879,676
Japan‡ -	Entered - {	Japanese - 133,436	133,065	137,323	110,453	91,413	123,120
		Foreign - 474,465	511,125	582,328	515,378	574,233	625,644
	Cleared - {	Japanese - 168,169	170,081	176,113	148,161	173,290	171,904
		Foreign - 512,971	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430
United Kingdom	Entered - {	British - 16,964,668	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910
		Foreign - 6,300,040	7,004,969	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319
	Cleared - {	British - 19,605,532	20,392,626	22,135,653	21,946,870	21,885,206	22,068,720
		Foreign - 6,731,161	7,308,237	7,237,496	7,328,992	7,432,525	7,041,920

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,674,309	4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	French } Entered -	France.
8,291,909	8,749,695	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	Foreign } Entered -	
4,637,268	4,495,323	4,530,636	4,366,514	4,461,511	French } Cleared -	
4,919,745	4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,530	Foreign } Cleared -	
173,238	191,913	196,607	289,129		Portuguese } Entered -	Portugal.
2,319,238	2,672,296	3,637,851	3,777,779		Foreign } Entered -	
156,854	171,068	183,695	307,896		Portuguese } Cleared -	
2,447,719	2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071		Foreign } Cleared -	
3,741,181	3,963,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	Spanish } Entered -	Spain.
3,539,176	3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,253	3,696,750	Foreign } Entered -	
4,254,361	4,306,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,311	Spanish } Cleared -	
6,212,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,344	5,865,835	Foreign } Cleared -	
5,906,739	6,235,508	6,556,646	6,802,591	7,283,845	Austrian } Entered -	Austria.*
614,708	596,697	654,627	704,555	696,329	Foreign } Entered -	
5,367,878	5,920,744	6,250,533	6,411,398	6,786,632	Austrian } Cleared -	
728,612	704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,518,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,530	1,606,059	Italian } Entered -	Italy.
5,003,158	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	Foreign } Entered -	
1,053,072	1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	Italian } Cleared -	
2,494,814	2,719,584	2,699,992	2,955,771	3,036,419	Foreign } Cleared -	
2,543,316	2,556,968	2,724,915	2,963,327	3,051,162	American } Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,232,315	8,967,968	8,689,123	9,965,901	10,023,027	Foreign } Entered -	
2,253,837	2,423,661	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	American } Cleared -	
10,159,694	9,538,240	9,778,632	11,534,179	11,018,642	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,101	1,062	1,600	916		Uruguayan } Entered -	Uruguay.
1,320,156	1,595,263	2,166,809	1,800,065		Foreign } Entered -	
3,194	968	1,016	1,187		Uruguayan } Cleared -	
750,405	1,048,404	943,265	914,652		Foreign } Cleared -	
144,130	159,463	151,813	260,569	264,036	Japanese } Entered -	Japan.‡
692,234	837,831	920,966	928,825	894,469	Foreign } Entered -	
190,426	225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	Japanese } Cleared -	
900,806	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,053,168	1,120,307	Foreign } Cleared -	
19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	British } Entered -	United Kingdom.
6,683,703	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,691	Foreign } Entered -	
23,114,668	24,129,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	British } Cleared -	
7,055,049	7,537,634	8,282,526	8,590,065	9,025,730	Foreign } Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian - 286,732	303,392	259,880	310,204	380,146	340,528
		Foreign - 2,905,892	3,700,174	4,227,810	4,123,452	4,280,230	3,912,806
	Cleared	Russian - 292,592	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460
		Foreign - 2,883,110	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024
Norway	Entered	Norwegian - 260,033	330,152	415,377	505,190	474,256	507,576
		Foreign - 375,772	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	609,150
	Cleared	Norwegian - 266,087	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,583	510,004
		Foreign - 373,671	449,275	504,906	623,905	600,892	617,537
Sweden	Entered	Swedish - 624,899	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,023,576
		Foreign - 1,008,057	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,970,578
	Cleared	Swedish - 607,675	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595
		Foreign - 1,059,651	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,988,223
Denmark	Entered	Danish - 899,583	1,132,780	1,241,097	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358
		Foreign - 686,604	679,580	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955
	Cleared	Danish - 885,880	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084
		Foreign - 679,797	708,304	887,873	872,295	907,155	984,907
Germany : Prussia	Entered	Prussian - 338,844	461,009	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,940
		Foreign - 1,148,403	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,687,752
	Cleared	Prussian - 356,486	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	636,668
		Foreign - 1,141,602	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136
Total Germany.	Entered	German - 1,666,073	1,915,239	2,233,940	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936
		Foreign - 2,879,173	3,168,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757
	Cleared	German - 1,675,577	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683
		Foreign - 2,920,343	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643
Holland	Entered	Dutch - 726,119	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,066
		Foreign - 1,894,982	2,362,042	2,233,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468
	Cleared	Dutch - 743,556	618,536	672,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,030,639
		Foreign - 1,878,174	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,460
Belgium	Entered	Belgian - 427,494	490,583	506,204	626,594	624,131	672,037
		Foreign - 2,306,109	2,816,287	3,294,364	3,893,333	2,964,004	2,940,004
	Cleared	Belgian - 438,431	482,790	515,510	630,340	610,110	674,030
		Foreign - 2,272,624	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,999	2,937,245	2,910,054
France	Entered	French - 2,979,523	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035
		Foreign - 5,475,073	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545
	Cleared	French - 3,292,606	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,488	4,196,209	4,455,505
		Foreign - 5,522,232	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 333,092	<i>Tons.</i> 368,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,092	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
5,091,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,813	Foreign - } Entered	
329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282	337,202	Russian -	
5,001,682	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	Foreign - } Cleared	
567,170	560,925	606,821	744,670	871,415	Norwegian -	Norway.
616,035	645,185	726,838	709,293	738,532	Foreign - } Entered	
563,283	550,000	667,997	756,185	876,850	Norwegian -	
614,347	640,963	724,810	714,489	730,503	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,340	1,190,710	Swedish -	Sweden.
2,025,174	2,296,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,236	Foreign - } Entered	
1,118,716	1,084,961	1,102,398	1,168,889	1,224,838	Swedish -	
2,036,340	2,274,089	2,511,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,436	Danish -	Denmark.
1,077,467	1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	Foreign - } Entered	
1,418,092	1,402,532	1,542,551	2,031,512	2,034,752	Danish -	
1,103,271	1,244,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	Foreign - } Cleared	
723,153	773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	Prussian -	Germany. Prussia.
1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	Foreign - } Entered	
742,533	773,228	879,842	944,690	969,287	Prussian -	
1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,005,500	3,253,664	3,706,040	4,034,763	4,415,276	German -	Total Germany.
4,086,004	4,622,206	4,997,627	5,066,152	5,646,004	Foreign - } Entered	
3,082,346	3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,860	German -	
4,063,879	4,576,681	4,968,563	5,117,207	5,695,651	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,413,651	1,511,504	Dutch -	Holland.
2,962,871	3,136,323	3,713,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	Foreign - } Entered	
1,380,529	1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	Dutch -	
2,786,069	3,096,415	3,238,268	3,518,745	3,787,821	Foreign - } Cleared	
842,220	935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,237,773	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	Foreign - } Entered	
860,017	984,206	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	Belgian -	
3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,187	4,373,758	4,628,295	Foreign - } Cleared	
4,316,495	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	French -	France.
7,091,043	7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	Foreign - } Entered	
4,791,706	4,683,969	4,661,788	4,316,696	4,584,800	French -	
7,810,833	7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	Foreign - } Cleared	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese-	Tons. 55,929	Tons. 62,314	Tons. 69,842	Tons. 96,287	Tons. 116,751	Tons. 88,909
	Foreign -	2,309,823	2,550,203	2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,081	2,937,348
	Cleared { Portuguese-	59,303	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,404	89,518
	Foreign -	2,456,534	2,679,310	2,851,436	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,996,752
Spain -	Entered { Spanish -	—	—	2,765,923	2,354,873	2,600,164	3,744,070
	Foreign -	—	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,387,329
	Cleared { Spanish -	—	—	3,768,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,325,914
	Foreign -	—	—	6,223,239	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,968
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	4,092,211	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,559	4,818,961	4,848,634
	Foreign -	415,221	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	455,604
	Cleared { Austrian -	4,093,489	4,703,389	4,681,908	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,833,447
	Foreign -	417,767	473,327	500,306	429,961	476,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	663,535	788,664	732,087	754,448	741,447	799,668
	Foreign -	2,876,344	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,100	4,263,148
	Cleared { Italian -	627,289	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,508
	Foreign -	2,542,414	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	1,240,578	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550
	Foreign -	7,487,110	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared { American -	1,240,775	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430
	Foreign -	7,476,063	7,239,234	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	78,779
	Foreign -	—	—	—	—	—	1,069,574
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	82,816
	Foreign -	—	—	—	—	—	1,060,312
Chili -	Entered { Chilian -	60,069	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,876	455,912
	Foreign -	664,912	611,627	813,331	902,654	848,971	907,169
	Cleared { Chilian -	77,777	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271
	Foreign -	884,509	741,281	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,593
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine -	174,082	186,184	261,186	463,736	831,758	1,042,699
	Foreign -	731,000	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,703,353
	Cleared { Argentine -	128,969	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456
	Foreign -	716,127	923,965	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	163,254	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,551	154,810
	Foreign -	421,166	492,354	515,461	589,960	644,523	752,847
	Cleared { Japanese -	162,182	167,019	168,964	130,783	122,106	152,843
	Foreign -	435,604	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	16,088,726	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,461
	Foreign -	3,229,601	3,864,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared { British -	16,578,365	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706
	Foreign -	3,362,249	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 114,075	<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,913	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese	Portugal.
2,921,461	3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907		Foreign } Entered	
106,307	123,853	146,724	318,321		Portuguese } Cleared	
2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,804,061		Foreign } Cleared	
4,042,206	4,363,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	Spanish } Entered	Spain.
6,362,409	6,317,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	Foreign } Entered	
4,220,596	4,286,300	5,373,216	4,953,743	4,885,723	Spanish } Cleared	
6,211,590	6,005,573	6,606,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	Foreign } Cleared	
6,016,881	6,370,318	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	Austrian } Entered	Austria.*
549,042	544,914	575,102	591,954	596,439	Foreign } Entered	
6,021,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,996,527	7,545,973	Austrian } Cleared	
549,560	544,434	572,381	596,236	596,867	Foreign } Cleared	
987,364	1,159,067	1,286,325	1,233,023	1,279,924	Italian } Entered	Italy.
5,053,222	4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	Foreign } Entered	
866,554	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,301	1,204,439	Italian } Cleared	
4,343,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	Foreign } Cleared	
1,400,447	1,632,667	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	American } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,831,189	6,600,194	7,095,638	8,889,909	8,781,724	Foreign } Entered	
1,407,574	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	American } Cleared	
6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	Foreign } Cleared	
1,869	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	Mexican } Entered	Mexico.
875,640	1,017,947	950,564	1,286,115	1,524,945	Foreign } Entered	
800	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	Mexican } Cleared	
874,578	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	Foreign } Cleared	
164,426	233,618	502,050	387,302	106,963	Chilian } Entered	Chili.
823,418	995,343	1,535,355	1,696,243	1,367,831	Foreign } Entered	
150,696	254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	Chilian } Cleared	
946,353	969,476	1,532,924	1,755,190	1,239,242	Foreign } Cleared	
825,861	827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	Argentine } Entered	Argentine Republic.
2,635,009	2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	Foreign } Entered	
787,530	750,904	1,288,700	1,390,123	1,233,540	Argentine } Cleared	
2,190,416	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	Foreign } Cleared	
162,306	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	Foreign } Entered	
165,710	210,076	293,999	325,822	324,065	Japanese } Cleared	
849,391	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,162,581	Foreign } Cleared	
20,518,192	22,134,773	22,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
4,979,536	5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	Foreign } Entered	
31,339,132	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,083,085	24,944,305	British } Cleared	
4,929,032	5,415,613	5,940,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>ons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	264,874	267,084	233,782	269,854	300,172	317,302
		Foreign -	1,799,118	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,032,022	2,008,692
	Cleared { Russian -	286,872	298,382	247,426	292,594	330,504	316,624
		Foreign -	2,500,190	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,842	3,783,336
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	242,539	310,920	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516
		Foreign -	342,299	400,502	425,950	443,003	499,844
	Cleared { Norwegian -	225,376	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,036
		Foreign -	330,141	371,099	400,117	432,560	474,990
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	513,403	701,702	794,596	902,189	918,195	876,105
		Foreign -	430,192	528,824	643,324	746,639	791,409
	Cleared { Swedish -	457,393	612,853	720,864	711,587	757,541	759,944
		Foreign -	502,566	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513
Denmark*	Entered { Danish -	273,096	369,734	430,400	506,935	480,488	458,033
		Foreign -	283,449	313,471	461,671	501,430	470,357
	Cleared { Danish -	207,033	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657
		Foreign -	84,047	73,502	67,405	77,541	86,408
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	305,118	404,422	503,738	659,542	676,238	596,964
		Foreign -	1,026,848	1,164,740	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,896
	Cleared { Prussian -	307,210	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574
		Foreign -	654,030	835,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963
Total Germany	Entered { German -	1,577,176	1,909,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326
		Foreign -	2,635,506	2,920,982	3,487,517	3,781,825	3,642,021
	Cleared { German -	1,444,536	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124
		Foreign -	1,887,731	2,190,735	2,500,124	2,593,625	2,680,360
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	720,253	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,019,173
		Foreign -	1,856,734	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,639	2,361,923
	Cleared { Dutch -	714,313	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913
		Foreign -	1,007,493	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,231,692
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	400,893	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,113
		Foreign -	2,221,811	2,639,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017
	Cleared { Belgian -	401,155	434,116	494,332	436,054	413,958	479,937
		Foreign -	1,465,679	1,787,746	2,014,296	1,979,903	1,718,162

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 299,022	<i>Tons.</i> 309,318	<i>Tons.</i> 312,074	<i>Tons.</i> 319,850	<i>Tons.</i> 325,360	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
1,793,404	1,870,400	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,053	Foreign -	
395,538	304,216	313,098	312,888	334,023	Russian -	
4,370,624	5,045,336	5,116,404	4,039,770	4,413,332	Foreign -	
501,383	501,891	582,172	643,106	768,106	Norwegian -	Norway.
508,721	562,352	577,951	531,182	608,063	Foreign -	
510,940	490,831	597,058	661,019	742,362	Norwegian -	
475,261	474,234	532,365	531,309	525,217	Foreign -	
837,368	803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	Swedish -	Sweden.
742,475	847,425	934,011	945,846	1,021,192	Foreign -	
792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	Swedish -	
1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	Foreign -	
534,356	546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	Danish -	Denmark.*
546,045	730,166	718,839	711,466	672,409	Foreign -	
265,754	273,067	305,881	329,749	308,566	Danish -	
81,545	82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	Foreign -	
699,047	686,825	804,508	852,357	885,748	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
1,542,062	1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	Foreign -	
566,466	566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	Prussian -	
1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	Foreign -	
2,896,445	3,076,634	3,585,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	German -	Total Germany.
3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	Foreign -	
2,479,192	2,623,178	2,960,392	3,067,956	3,334,769	German -	
2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,148,083	3,261,325	Foreign -	
1,209,774	1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	Dutch -	Holland.
2,772,458	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,132	Foreign -	
1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	Dutch -	
1,376,842	1,413,086	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	Foreign -	
478,779	475,953	433,667	483,808	448,106	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,065,490	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	Foreign -	
483,667	445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	Belgian -	
2,461,448	2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,667	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 2,933,946	3,342,273	3,837,963	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign - 5,200,201	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,194,730	6,266,069	6,592,453
	Cleared {	French - 2,850,902	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,633,843	4,006,209
		Foreign - 3,271,105	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese - 47,848	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign - 1,301,529	1,302,701	2,014,901	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378
	Cleared {	Portuguese - 62,350	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign - 1,381,908	2,126,895	2,298,511	2,366,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered {	Spanish - —	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign - —	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared {	Spanish - —	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319
		Foreign - —	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian - 3,592,119	4,105,943	4,223,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign - 379,563	459,627	451,949	393,700	420,896	410,344
	Cleared {	Austrian - 3,174,403	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign - 393,554	451,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,483
Italy	Entered {	Italian - 579,638	671,229	673,451	719,536	688,510	730,841
		Foreign - 2,350,164	2,535,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657
	Cleared {	Italian - 576,183	631,731	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign - 1,599,350	1,993,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,112,276	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,083,128
		Foreign - 6,846,297	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,969
	Cleared {	American - 1,152,118	1,268,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign - 7,388,870	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,877	5,922,386	5,820,783
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese - 133,122	132,249	137,139	105,971	83,510	117,385
		Foreign - 371,434	393,048	404,281	438,442	468,373	535,707
	Cleared {	Japanese - 161,322	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783
		Foreign - 432,249	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 13,019,078	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221
		Foreign - 2,336,125	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,390,728
	Cleared {	British - 15,712,384	16,583,726	18,840,945	18,965,646	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign - 2,936,333	3,466,174	3,896,596	4,351,877	4,348,043	4,259,504

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,258,501	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,248,485	French -	France.
6,778,811	7,020,067	6,572,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	Foreign -	
4,326,225	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	French -	
4,141,164	4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	Foreign -	
106,733	132,301	135,004	233,497		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,058,608	2,425,110	3,351,006	3,568,718		Foreign -	
100,711	116,601	137,399	262,133		Portuguese -	
2,186,078	2,611,488	3,218,250	3,547,519		Foreign -	
3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	Spanish -	Spain.
3,171,297	3,263,903	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	Foreign -	
4,096,671	4,171,125	4,953,172	4,552,202	4,520,323	Spanish -	
5,905,546	5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	Foreign -	
5,575,551	5,983,661	6,338,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	Austrian -	Austria.*
497,774	490,994	540,194	564,423	551,659	Foreign -	
5,135,094	5,677,832	6,038,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	Austrian -	
477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	Foreign -	
923,490	1,046,243	1,124,883	1,103,192	1,176,107	Italian -	Italy.
4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,336	Foreign -	
607,139	732,983	899,453	960,808	1,011,513	Italian -	
2,353,257	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,908,470	Foreign -	
1,227,584	1,360,245	1,564,080	1,603,330	1,877,229	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,708,966	7,957,841	Foreign -	
1,179,764	1,420,894	1,600,480	1,648,875	1,848,104	American -	
6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	Foreign -	
131,909	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	Japanese -	Japan.‡
614,806	753,999	831,440	830,359	797,260	Foreign -	
166,710	206,714	291,563	323,005	323,975	Japanese -	
847,473	1,014,015	996,060	963,486	1,050,514	Foreign -	
16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,113,278	18,655,748	British -	United Kingdom.
3,546,063	3,893,206	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	Foreign -	
20,309,960	21,436,355	22,280,068	23,014,968	23,064,121	British -	
4,196,474	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,321	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. }-MERCHANDISE.

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	476,134,000	513,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000
From Finland		"	"	10,339,000	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000
Asiatic Frontier		"	"	31,190,000	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,306,000	39,515,000
	Total†	-	-	517,713,000	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	455,383,000
European Frontier To Finland								
Exports	Special		Roubles	431,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	407,946,000
	"	"	"	11,989,000	13,274,000	15,402,000	14,686,000	17,090,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	13,067,000	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000
	Total	-	-	506,423,000	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000
Norway								
Imports	General	Kroner		164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000
	"	Special	"	163,171,000	157,575,000	153,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000
Exports	General	"		129,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,933,000
	"	Special	"	119,108,000	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000
Sweden								
Imports	General	Kronor		232,254,000	293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000
Exports	"	"		241,992,000	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,539,000	246,151,000
Denmark								
Imports	General	Kroner		245,233,000	253,070,000	233,515,000	274,164,000	219,224,000
	"	Special	"	214,100,000	225,900,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,609,000
Exports	General	"		183,472,000	183,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	150,201,000
	"	Special	"	162,400,000	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000
German Empire (Zollverein).								
Imports	General	Marks.		4,539,900,000	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000
	"	Special	"	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,233,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000
Exports	General	"		4,543,300,000	4,899,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000
	"	Special	"	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,800,000
Holland								
Imports	Special	Gulden		910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000
Exports	"	"		982,419,000	747,336,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000
Belgium								
Imports	General	Francs		2,787,831,000	2,831,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000
	"	Special	"	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,423,745,000	1,347,048,000
Exports	General	"		2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000
	"	Special	"	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,063,000
France								
Imports	General	Francs		5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	5,888,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000
	"	Special	"	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000
Exports	General	"		4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000
	"	Special	"	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000
Switzerland.*‡								
Imports	Special	Francs.						717,103,000
Exports	"	"						669,740,000
Portugal.*								
Imports	General	Milreis		44,337,000	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000
	"	Special	"	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000
Exports	General	"		23,683,000	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,059,000	27,913,000
	"	Special	"	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000
* Spain								
Imports	General	Pesetas		640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,538,000
Exports	"	"		614,399,000	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	668,220,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
 EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
 Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,518,000	Roules Special Imports { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
9,899,000	10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	" " "
42,699,000	47,744,000	44,266,000	47,112,000	38,281,000	38,019,000	" " "
428,511,000	399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	408,650,000	371,584,000	Total†
436,515,000	568,620,000	728,013,000	637,065,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	Roules Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
16,577,000	17,003,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	" " "
33,301,000	37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	" " "
483,483,000	622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	Total.
133,160,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	206,659,000	223,024,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
131,246,000	128,908,000	162,671,000	184,849,000	201,996,000	216,724,000	" Special " {
102,944,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,869,000	131,066,000	130,382,000	" General Exports {
98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	" Special " {
293,975,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
223,193,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,581,000	304,369,000	328,977,000	" " Exports {
211,614,000	250,696,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,061,000	334,613,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
197,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	" Special " {
163,411,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,638,000	246,033,000	" General Exports {
139,400,000	153,600,000	157,100,000	173,800,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	" Special " {
4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000	4,835,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,400,900,000†	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Zollverein).
2,599,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	" Special " {
4,385,000,000	4,624,700,000	4,853,100,000	4,680,500,000	4,948,000,000	3,404,300,000†	" General Exports {
2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,206,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	" Special " {
1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,355,118,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
917,390,000	901,440,000	1,093,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,187,435,000	" " Exports {
2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,656,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	" Special " {
2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,918,152,000	2,847,006,000	" General Exports {
1,191,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	" Special " {
5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,152,400,000	5,838,300,000	Francs General Imports { France.
4,203,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,318,790,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	" Special " {
4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,600,000	" General Exports {
3,249,900,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,763,400,000	3,870,000,000	" Special " {
775,940,000	823,405,000	821,363,000	963,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzerland.*‡
629,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	" " Exports {
52,200,000	49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,841,000	Altreis General Imports { Portugal.*
46,694,000	42,188,000	44,707,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	" Special " {
31,636,000	28,240,000	33,583,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,923,000	" General Exports {
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	25,381,000	32,077,000	51,188,000	" Special " {
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	862,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
734,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	883,014,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	" " Exports {

SEE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

‡ The figures for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF
(In the original**

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Italy†	Imports	General <i>Lire</i>	1,329,281,000	1,286,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000
		Special "	1,239,672,000	1,227,083,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,878,000
	Exports	General "	1,255,125,000	1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000
		Special "	1,165,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,540,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General <i>Gulden</i>	1,004,905,000	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000
		Special "	641,845,000	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,946,000
	Exports	General "	1,094,231,000	1,098,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000
		Special "	751,471,000	781,868,000	749,221,000	691,501,000	672,085,000
Greece*	Imports	General <i>Drachmas</i>	—	186,854,000	—	No returns.	
		Special "	109,683,000	154,153,000	136,337,000		
	Exports	General "	—	96,919,000	—		
		Special "	67,710,000	85,702,000	92,887,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	General <i>Lev</i>	—	41,565,000	48,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000
	Exports	" "	—	34,252,000	46,126,000	38,297,000	44,575,000
Roumania*	Imports	General <i>Lei</i>	274,757,000	268,852,000	369,907,000	294,966,000	268,539,000
	Exports	" "	206,518,000	244,780,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000
Turkey††	Imports	General <i>Piastres</i>	1,784,750,000	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000
	Exports	" "	849,706,000	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	8,010,000	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000
	Exports	" "	12,983,000	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	642,665,000	724,840,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000
		Special "	624,214,000	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000
	Exports	General "	902,377,000	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000
		Special "	883,923,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	—	39,020,000	33,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000
	Exports	" "	29,929,000	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,871,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	Special <i>Bolivares</i>	—	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000
	Exports	" "	—	70,227,000	96,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000
Chili*§	Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	46,974,000	54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,989,000
		Special "	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
	Exports	General "	61,904,000	72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000
		Special "	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
Uruguay§	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000
	Exports	" "	20,229,000	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000
Argentine Republic§	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	55,706,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000
	Exports	" "	57,938,000	60,389,000	60,206,000	68,030,000	83,879,000
Paraguay§	Imports	Special <i>Pesos</i>	1,293,000	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000
	Exports	" "	1,929,000	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000
China	Imports	General <i>HaiKwan Taels**</i>	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,964,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
		Special "	91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	89,200,000
	Exports	General "	73,426,000	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,213,000
		Special "	71,452,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
Japan	Imports	General <i>Yen††</i>	32,563,000	32,823,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000
		Special "	32,500,000	32,702,000	31,966,000	32,111,000	32,681,000
	Exports	General "	32,558,000	39,223,000	38,382,000	35,997,000	37,151,000
		Special "	32,227,000	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,162,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

|| Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

43
MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—		
1,506,682,000	1,654,007,000	1,327,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,330,460,000	1,197,793,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,453,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,534,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,076,680,000	1,053,677,000	946,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,028,232,000	1,005,080,000	891,934,000	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,900,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
539,223,000	568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,332,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
No returns.	144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
	151,846,000	109,140,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
	109,391,000	108,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
	102,632,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,460,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
61,285,000	61,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,318,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	"	"	Exports
236,467,000	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	382,791,000	433,833,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
255,547,000	265,727,000	258,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	"	"	Exports
2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000	2,010,585,000	1,943,065,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,233,647,000	"	"	Exports
7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,600	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	<i>L. Egyptian Special</i>		Imports
10,130,000	10,876,600	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	"	"	Exports
635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
621,376,000	679,159,000	711,865,000	735,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
679,525,000	716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
665,965,000	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,233,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	38,614,000	40,025,000	52,181,000	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
41,648,000	46,192,000	48,896,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,270,000	"	"	Exports
62,453,000	73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	<i>Bolivares Special</i>		Imports
82,301,000	90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	"	"	Exports
47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
44,170,600	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,436,000	62,713,000	75,068,000	68,700,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
20,195,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	"	"	Exports
95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
69,836,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,319,000	103,219,000	"	"	Exports
1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,193,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,011,000	2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	"	"	Exports
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	<i>Haikwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
79,038,000	89,093,000	94,446,000	99,323,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
37,637,000	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
37,368,000	51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
48,870,000	51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
47,998,000	51,087,000	61,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh."

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 123.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em- pire.	Imports	Special	51,771,000	53,679,000	50,223,000	53,691,000	43,539,000
		Exports		50,642,000	61,780,000	61,020,000	58,990,000	53,855,000
Norway	-	Imports	General	9,168,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,030,000
		"	Special	9,065,000	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,537,000
		Exports	General	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000
		"	Special	6,617,000	6,630,000	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,431,000
Sweden	-	Imports	General	15,680,000	16,293,000	19,221,000	17,791,000	18,719,000
		Exports	"	12,382,000	14,005,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000
Denmark	-	Imports	General	13,624,000	14,153,000	16,020,000	15,231,000	13,815,000
		"	Special	12,450,000	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000
		Exports	General	10,192,000	10,445,000	11,101,000	9,911,000	8,841,000
		"	Special	9,022,000	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	Em- pire.	Imports	General	227,995,000	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000
		"	Special	148,150,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	117,221,000
		Exports	General	227,165,000	244,465,000	250,900,000	239,635,000	213,160,000
		"	Special	148,850,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000
Holland	-	Imports	Special	75,883,000	81,021,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,303,000
		Exports	"	56,868,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,347,000	74,106,000
Belgium	-	Imports	General	111,513,000	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000
		"	Special	65,195,000	61,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000
		Exports	General	98,425,000	102,517,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,781,000
		"	Special	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,469,000	48,000,000
France	-	Imports	General	239,848,000	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000
		"	Special	194,536,000	192,972,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000
		Exports	General	188,958,000	190,500,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000
		"	Special	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000
Switzerland*§	-	Imports	Special	}	No values given.			28,684,000
		Exports	"					26,790,000
Portugal*	-	Imports	General	9,976,000	10,028,000	9,326,000	9,481,000	9,290,000
		"	Special	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000
		Exports	General	6,451,000	7,346,000	6,649,000	6,448,000	6,280,000
		"	Special	4,678,000	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,256,000
Spain	-	Imports	General	25,604,000	31,630,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000
		Exports	"	26,576,000	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000
Italy†	-	Imports	General	53,171,000	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000
		"	Special	49,587,000	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	53,395,000
		Exports	General	50,205,000	48,837,000	50,988,000	45,966,000	46,601,000
		"	Special	46,621,000	46,079,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	58,022,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£ 42,611,000	£ 39,933,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 43,197,000	£ 40,655,000	£ 37,158,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
48,548,000	61,293,000	73,586,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	" Exports } pire.
7,500,000	7,427,000	8,500,000	10,615,000	11,592,000	12,890,000	General Imports } Norway.
7,291,000	7,182,000	8,482,000	10,239,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	Special " }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,708,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,213,000	General Exports }
5,493,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	Special " }
16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,697,000	20,893,000	20,170,000	General Imports } Sweden.
12,677,000	13,638,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,913,000	" Exports }
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	General Imports } Denmark.
10,422,000	12,300,000	13,006,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,844,000	Special " }
9,030,000	10,172,000	10,369,000	11,629,000	12,901,000	13,835,000	General Exports }
7,744,000	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,330,000	11,589,000	Special " }
215,160,000	230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	281,235,000	221,545,000†	General Imports } German Em-
144,415,000	150,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	203,105,000	208,405,000	Special " } pire (Zollre-
219,260,000	231,215,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	General Exports } rein).
140,280,000	150,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	161,405,000	158,805,000	Special " }
89,449,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,161,000	107,644,000	112,926,000	Special Imports } Holland.
78,942,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	80,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	" Exports }
106,569,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	General Imports } Belgium.
53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	68,885,000	71,993,000	Special " }
100,485,000	109,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,026,000	113,880,000	General Exports }
47,279,000	49,625,000	40,745,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	Special " }
204,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,006,000	237,532,000	General Imports } France.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	Special " }
169,536,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	General Exports }
129,952,000	129,880,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	Special " }
31,038,000	32,936,000	32,556,000	38,169,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	Special Imports } Switzerland*§
28,700,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,416,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	" Exports }
11,745,000	11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,297,000	General Imports } Portugal.*
10,506,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,230,000	10,755,000	Special " }
7,118,000	6,354,000	7,553,000	7,537,000	9,720,000	15,958,000	General Exports }
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	Special " }
31,634,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,654,000	General Imports } Spain.
23,968,000	23,704,000	30,264,000	35,345,000	37,207,000	36,455,000	" Exports }
60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	General Imports } Italy.‡
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,964,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	Special " }
43,066,000	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	General Exports }
41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,028,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 10. — TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)**

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	83,717,000	78,428,000	78,041,000	76,968,000	72,885,000
	"	Special	53,487,000	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000
	Exports	General	91,186,000	86,069,000	88,480,000	83,539,000	82,396,000
	"	Special	60,956,000	65,158,000	62,463,000	57,625,000	56,007,000
Greece*	Imports	General	—	6,673,000	—	No Returns	
	"	Special	3,917,000	5,506,000	4,869,000		
	Exports	General	—	3,426,000	—		
	"	Special	2,413,000	3,061,000	3,316,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	—	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000
	Exports	"	—	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,793,000
Roumania*	Imports	General	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000
	Exports	"	8,261,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	16,063,000	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000
	Exports	"	7,647,000	10,166,000	9,368,000	11,151,000	11,518,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special	8,344,000	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,864,000
	Exports	"	13,624,000	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,313,000
	"	Special	130,044,000	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,264,000	117,087,000
	Exports	General	187,995,000	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	151,623,000
	"	Special	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,382,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	—	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,167,000
	Exports	"	6,235,000	6,069,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	—	2,320,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000
	Exports	"	—	2,809,000	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,603,000
Chili†	Imports	General	9,876,000	11,268,000	12,723,000	12,388,000	8,744,000
	"	Special	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,833,000
	Exports	General	12,896,000	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000
	"	Special	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000
	Exports	"	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	Special	11,141,000	12,248,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000
	Exports	"	11,598,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,603,000	16,776,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	259,000	283,000	208,000	290,000	293,000
	Exports	"	386,000	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000
China‡	Imports	General	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000
	"	Special	23,467,000	22,151,000	20,611,000	20,312,000	23,336,000
	Exports	General	20,345,000	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000
	"	Special	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,746,000	17,199,000
Japan	Imports	General	5,970,000	6,121,000	5,838,000	5,862,000	5,724,000
	"	Special	5,958,000	6,098,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000
	Exports	General	5,969,000	7,314,000	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000
	"	Special	5,908,000	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000
United Kingdom.	Imports	General	397,022,000	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000
	Exports	"	297,083,000	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000
	"	Special	234,023,000	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffiah" treaty.

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency)—continued.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,933,000	47,331,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,111,000	General Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
58,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	General Exports
						Special " }
No Returns.	5,789,000	4,976,000	6,435,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	General Imports
	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,366,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	Special " }
	4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	General Exports
	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	Special " }
2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,391,000	3,254,000	General Imports
2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	" Exports
11,890,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	General Imports
10,222,000	10,622,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	" Exports
18,003,000	18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	General Imports
10,869,000	11,487,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	" Exports
8,175,000	8,478,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	Special Imports
10,552,000	11,380,000	10,852,000	12,431,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	" Exports
132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	General Imports
129,537,000	141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	Special " }
141,568,000	149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	General Exports
138,743,000	148,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	Special " }
—	—	7,828,000	8,339,000	10,871,000	—	General Imports
9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	" Exports
2,496,000	2,923,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,346,000	—	Special Imports
3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	" Exports
9,956,000	12,053,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,286,000	—	General Imports
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,500,000	14,144,000	13,236,000	Special " }
10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	General Exports
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	Special " }
4,297,000	5,123,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	Special Imports
4,961,000	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	" Exports
19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	Special Imports
13,067,000	10,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	" Exports
335,000	488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	Special Imports
402,000	431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	653,000	" Exports
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	General Imports
21,916,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	Special " }
19,900,000	21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	23,310,000	General Exports
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	Special " }
6,116,000	8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	General Imports
6,105,000	8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	Special " }
7,941,000	8,225,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	General Exports
7,900,000	8,069,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	Special " }
340,563,000	362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	433,441,000	General Imports
268,930,000	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	" Exports
312,725,000	221,914,000	234,535,000	249,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

[For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132. ¶ Years ending February 25th.
which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	56,100,000	62,624,000	64,403,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	14,740,000	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	28,841,000	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,570,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	21,369,000	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	182,222,000	196,926,000	209,230,000	208,237,000	231,298,000	235,002,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,876,000	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	26,792,000	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000
France - - - "	327,400,000	328,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	363,600,000	324,600,000
Switzerland - - - "	16,767,000	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,157,000	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000
Spain - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	84,678,000	90,029,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	81,070,000	90,610,000
Italy - - - - <i>Lire</i>	141,432,000	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,363,000	219,377,000	158,770,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	29,460,000	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,142,000	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,076,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	14,639,000	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,638,000	19,195,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	—	151,355,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	584,258	477,523	599,191	626,996	739,528	782,503
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - } <i>Dollars</i>	103,800,000	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - - } "	—	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,600,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	9,665,000	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000
Uruguay* - - - "	5,031,000	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	15,275,000	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000
Paraguay - - - <i>Pesos</i>	679,000	693,000	431,000	623,000	601,000	791,000
China - - - <i>Haiquan Taels†</i>	5,002,000	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,618,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen†</i>	1,474,000	1,397,000	1,313,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000

* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 128.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
64,379,000	69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
16,933,000	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	<i>Kroner.</i> Norway.
30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
253,797,000	270,368,000	312,533,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
334,500,000	381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	" France.
24,242,000	25,687,000	27,190,000	30,916,000	31,114,000	" Switzerland.
15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
90,394,000	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	99,262,000	<i>Pesetas</i> Spain.
250,338,000	188,535,000	247,613,000	234,867,000	212,068,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
35,987,000	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	<i>Gulden:</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,402,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
157,146,000	152,110,000	149,204,000	153,697,000	172,173,000	<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
214,222,000	216,012,000	220,577,000	222,540,000	216,838,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
23,203,000	26,729,000	29,283,000	33,457,000		<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
11,251,000	12,530,000	13,353,000	12,408,000	11,156,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
8,671,000	8,946,000	10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	" Uruguay.*
33,213,000	36,451,000	43,610,000	47,547,000	47,906,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,012,000	1,217,000	1,268,000	990,000	987,000	<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
5,700,000	6,635,000	5,968,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	<i>Hai kwon Taels</i> China.
2,114,000	2,725,000	2,964,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	<i>Yen</i> † Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 132.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russian Empire - - -	£ 8,882,000	£ 9,915,000	£ 10,198,000	£ 10,220,000	£ 10,004,000	£ 10,800,000
Norway - - - -	819,000	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000
Sweden - - - -	1,602,000	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000
Denmark - - - -	1,187,000	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) - } (Years ended 31st of March.)	9,111,000	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000
Holland - - - -	406,000	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000
Belgium - - - -	1,072,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000
France - - - -	13,096,000	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000
Switzerland - - -	671,000	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000
Portugal - - - -	2,385,000	2,435,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000
Spain - - - -	3,387,000	3,985,000	3,007,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000
Italy - - - -	5,657,000	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,331,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	2,458,000	3,143,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - - -	526,000	530,000	606,000	598,000	533,000	667,000
Greece - - - -	523,000	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000
Turkey - - - -	—	—	1,362,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - -	609,000	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000
United States (Years ended 30th } June)	40,375,000	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	30,460,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	—	1,000,000	900,000	918,000	690,000
Chili - - - -	2,014,000	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000
Uruguay* - - - -	1,048,000	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,055,000	3,336,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000
Paraguay - - - -	136,000	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000
China† - - - -	1,386,000	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000
Japan† - - - -	270,000	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,387,000	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
£ 10,193,000	£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	Russian Empire.
941,000	1,080,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	Norway.
1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	Sweden.
1,242,000	1,305,000	1,298,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	Denmark.
12,690,000	13,518,000	15,627,000	18,960,000	19,471,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years { ended 31st of March.)
411,000	426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	Holland.
1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	Belgium.
13,390,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,453,000	15,744,000	France.
970,000	1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,998,000	Portugal.
3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	Spain.
10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	Italy.
2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	Roumania.
1,067,000	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	Greece.
1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	Turkey.
818,000	836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	Egypt.
44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
3,724,000	4,065,000	4,683,000	5,371,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,333,000		Venezuela.
2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	Chili.
1,906,000	1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	Uruguay.*
7,043,000	7,280,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,509,000	Argentine Republic.
202,000	243,000	263,000	198,000	187,000	Paraguay.
1,383,000	1,559,000	1,888,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	China.†
335,000	409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	Japan.†
19,862,000	19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,896,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 133.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia :—								
European Frontier }	Imports	Special	Gold Roubles	8,876,000	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000
From Fin-land. }	"	"	"	—	—	—	26,000	—
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	1,070,000	625,000	628,000	565,000	893,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	9,946,000	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000
European Frontier }	Exports	Special	"	69,478,000	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	2,510,000	3,896,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	69,988,000	80,516,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000
Norway	Imports	General	Kroner	257,000	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000
	Exports	"	"	932,000	962,000	181,000	903,000	398,000
Sweden	Imports	General	Kronor	5,806,000	6,553,600	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000
	Exports	"	"	1,204,000	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000
Denmark	Imports	General	Kroner	9,000,000	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000
	Exports	"	"	10,000,000	7,006,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000
German Empire (Schleswig)	Imports	General	Marks	44,600,000	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000
	"	Special	"	27,300,000	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000
	Exports	General	"	80,500,000	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000
	"	Special	"	63,100,000	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000
Holland	Imports	General	Gulden	9,441,000	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000
	"	Special	"	9,068,000	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000
	Exports	General	"	8,330,000	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000
	"	Special	"	7,966,000	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000
Belgium	Imports	General	Francs	225,918,000	198,978,000	209,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000
	"	Special	"	24,232,000	46,978,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000
	Exports	General	"	219,248,000	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000
	"	Special	"	17,601,000	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000
France	Imports	General	Francs	413,904,000	476,338,000	232,603,000	311,787,000	553,407,000
	"	Special	"	363,614,000	411,527,000	146,037,000	223,501,000	479,489,000
	Exports	General	"	352,434,000	415,918,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000
	"	Special	"	302,137,000	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,831,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
5,503,000	4,736,000	29,519,000	9,340,000	20,693,000	77,463,000	<i>Gold Roubles Special Imports</i> { Russia :— European Frontier.
17,000	4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,335,000	1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,173,000	82,876,000	" " " Total Russia
14,136,000	18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier
2,594,000	3,066,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
16,730,000	21,754,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	" " " Total Russia
1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
866,000	739,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	" " Exports {
5,389,000	6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
205,000	110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	" " Exports {
4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	" " Exports {
53,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> {
56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,900,000	233,500,000	" <i>Special</i> " { German Empire
65,900,000	57,703,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> { (Zollver- rein).
65,800,000	54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
23,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	33,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> {
29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,088,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
166,839,000	113,758,000	54,424,000	131,017,000	112,294,000	135,854,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
21,303,000	5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,151,000	46,251,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
116,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
3,555,000	1,325,000	4,284,000	4,911,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
536,470,000	333,193,000	309,020,000	513,066,000	320,109,000	682,683,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
413,006,000	271,218,000	295,763,000	448,335,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
422,163,000	460,493,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,187,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
332,555,000	396,702,000	301,370,000	232,000,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	" <i>Special</i> " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE,
which was not computed in this year.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Switzerland.	Imports	General <i>France</i>	—	—	—	—	28,776,000
	"	Special "	31,524,000	34,200,000	42,237,000	25,674,000	28,776,000
	Exports	General "	—	—	—	—	32,123,000
	"	Special "	3,537,000	8,413,000	7,635,000	4,034,000	32,123,000
Portugal	Imports	Special <i>Milreis</i>	3,008,000	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000
	Exports	" "	125,000	2,804,000	470,000	295,000	847,000
Spain	Imports	General <i>Peasetas</i>	10,473,000	40,917,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000
	Exports	" "	6,400,000	7,103,000	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000
Italy*	Imports	General <i>Lire</i>	92,568,000	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,748,000
	"	Special "	92,340,000	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000
	Exports	General "	27,934,000	53,850,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000
	"	Special "	27,706,000	4,049,000	12,197,900	25,489,000	183,562,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports	General <i>Gulden</i>	36,853,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special "	36,507,000	22,545,600	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000
	Exports	General "	6,261,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special "	5,915,000	48,362,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000
Egypt	Imports	Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	1,609,000	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000
	Exports	" "	1,263,000	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,204,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	110,575,000	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000
	"	Special "	105,395,000	36,535,000	18,202,000	20,519,000	25,387,000
	Exports	General "	19,407,000	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000
	"	Special "	14,227,000	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	" "	19,259,000	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000
Chili	Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	126,000	37,000	—	—	—
	"	Special "	113,000	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000
	Exports	General "	2,909,000	3,937,000	—	—	—
	"	Special "	2,909,000	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000
Uruguay	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	1,890,000	2,922,600	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,330,000
	Exports	" "	2,468,000	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	General <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	4,296,000	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,300,000
	Exports	" "	3,091,000	2,299,000	4,904,000	4,510,000	8,443,000
Japan‡	Imports	General <i>Yen</i>	2,367,000	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,690,000	7,547,000
	Exports	" "	7,501,000	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—	
61,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,928,000	67,998,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports	Switzerland.
36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,203,000§	80,168,000	75,960,000	67,998,000	" Special "	
53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	" General Exports	
29,901,000	21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	" Special "	
9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,270,000	<i>Milreis</i> Special Imports	Portugal.
22,000	5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	" " Exports	
62,559,000	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	<i>Pesetas</i> General Imports	Spain.
2,639,000	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	" " Exports	
52,711,000	86,266,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	<i>Lire</i> General Imports	Italy.*
52,711,000	84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	" Special "	
47,970,000	108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,653,000	62,709,000	" General Exports	
47,970,000	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,653,000	62,709,000	" Special "	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i> General Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000	26,133,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	" Special "	
—	—	—	—	—	—	" General Exports	
1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	" Special "	Egypt.
1,339,000	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Special Imports	
2,973,000	1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	" " Exports	
38,594,000	60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports	United States. (30th June.)
18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	" Special "	
72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	" General Exports	
51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	" Special "	Mexico (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports	
29,906,000	33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	" " Exports	Chili.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> General Imports	
307,000	87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	" Special "	
—	—	—	—	—	—	" General Exports	
7,405,000	8,990,000	8,778,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,282,000	" Special "	Uruguay.
4,499,000	3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> Special Imports	
6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	" " Exports	
20,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i> General Imports	Argentine Republic.
8,358,000	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,708,000	" " Exports	
8,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	<i>Yen</i> General Imports	Japan.‡
9,628,000	11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,463,000	" " Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated after 1881, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since that year.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,575,000	1,547,000	1,033,000	926,000	1,076,000
	{ Exports	"	10,923,000	12,749,000	3,470,000	815,000	1,354,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	14,000	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000
	{ Exports	"	52,000	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General	322,000	364,000	328,000	310,000	180,000
	{ Exports	"	67,000	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	500,000	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000
	{ Exports	"	535,000	389,000	361,000	178,000	509,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	{ Imports	General	2,230,000	2,505,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,365,000	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000
	{ Exports	General	4,025,000	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,910,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,155,000	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	787,000	1,057,000	2,590,000	1,323,000	1,567,000
	{ Exports	Special	756,000	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000
	{ Exports	General	695,000	395,000	132,000	259,000	149,000
	{ Exports	Special	664,000	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	9,037,000	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000
	{ Exports	Special	969,000	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000
	{ Exports	General	8,771,000	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000
	{ Exports	Special	704,000	854,000	1,395,000	1,220,000	175,000
France -	{ Imports	General	16,553,000	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,171,000	22,130,000
	{ Exports	Special	14,544,000	16,431,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000
	{ Exports	General	14,097,000	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000
	{ Exports	Special	12,087,000	13,392,000	9,241,000	5,131,000	3,554,000
Switzerland§	{ Imports	General	1,261,000	—	—	—	1,151,000
	{ Exports	Special	—	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000
	{ Exports	General	—	—	—	—	1,285,000
	{ Exports	Special	142,000	336,000	305,000	101,000	1,235,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	Special	677,000	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000
	{ Exports	"	28,000	536,000	106,000	67,000	190,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	419,000	1,037,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000
	{ Exports	"	260,000	234,000	290,000	95,000	391,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	3,703,000	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,694,000	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000
	{ Exports	General	1,117,000	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,103,000	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General	3,071,000	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	3,042,000	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000
	{ Exports	General	522,000	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	493,000	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	1,675,000	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000
	{ Exports	"	1,316,000	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	23,036,000	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,000,000
	{ Exports	Special	21,957,000	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000
	{ Exports	General	4,043,000	16,295,000	6,620,000	13,986,000	8,798,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,963,000	9,038,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	4,012,000	3,553,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000
Chili -	{ Imports	General	26,000	7,700	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	24,000	600	71,000	12,000	82,000
	{ Exports	General	606,000	820,000	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	606,000	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	393,000	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000
	{ Exports	"	514,000	589,000	1,503,000	1,696,000	1,358,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	550,000	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000
	{ Exports	"	618,000	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000
Japan† -	{ Imports	General	434,000	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000
	{ Exports	"	1,375,000	827,000	575,000	912,000	745,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	16,864,000	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000
	{ Exports	"	22,503,000	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,969,000	21,783,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.
† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,133,000	992,000	5,033,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	Special Imports } Russian
2,649,000	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	943,000	Special Exports } Empire.
101,000	233,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	General Imports } Norway.
48,000	42,000	20,000	23,000	167	26,000	General Exports }
299,000	372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	General Imports } Sweden.
11,000	6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	19,000	General Exports }
222,000	667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	General Imports } Denmark.
111,000	500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	General Exports }
2,835,000	3,350,000	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	General Imports } German
2,830,000	3,205,000	7,260,000	3,000,000	5,544,000	11,675,000	Special Exports } Empire
3,295,000	2,843,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,537,000	4,585,000†	General Exports } (Zollverein).
8,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,400,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	Special Exports }
2,445,000	323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	General Imports } Holland.
9,443,000	323,000	861,000	310,000	68,000	1,745,000	Special Exports }
164,000	10,000	1,480,000	4,147,000	1,252,000	1,623,000	General Exports }
162,000	10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	Special Exports }
6,678,000	4,570,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,192,000	7,433,000	General Imports } Belgium.
972,000	230,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	Special Exports }
5,469,000	4,361,000	1,735,000	3,984,000	4,050,000	6,065,000	General Exports }
143,000	55,000	171,000	192,000	214,000	1,090,000	Special Exports }
21,439,000	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,894,000	27,293,000	General Imports } France.
17,860,000	10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	Special Exports }
16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,309,000	21,046,000	General Exports }
13,396,000	15,998,000	12,055,000	9,284,000	14,352,000	15,253,000	Special Exports }
2,575,000	2,551,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	General Imports } Switzerland.
1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,031,000	2,720,000	Special Exports }
2,151,000	1,833,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,183,000	General Exports }
832,000	818,000	843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,458,000	Special Exports }
2,081,000	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	Special Imports } Portugal.
5,000	1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,786,000	Special Exports }
2,514,000	800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	General Imports } Spain.
106,000	184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	General Exports }
2,108,000	3,451,000	2,631,000	1,982,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	General Imports } Italy.*
2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	Special Exports }
1,815,000	4,344,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	General Exports }
1,915,000	4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	Special Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Austro-
692,000	904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,206,000	Special Exports } Hungarinn
150,000	411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	General Exports } Empire.
1,915,000	3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	General Imports } Egypt.
3,064,000	1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	General Exports }
8,040,000	12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	General Imports } United
3,761,000	9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	Special Exports } States.
15,000,000	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,464,000	22,009,000	General Exports } (30th June.)
10,317,000	4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,155,000	20,619,000	Special Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Mexico
6,230,000	6,992,000	6,480,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	Special Exports } (30th June)
—	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chili.
64,000	18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	Special Exports }
1,543,000	1,871,000	1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,100,000	General Exports }
1,019,000	742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.
1,402,000	1,496,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	Special Exports }
4,127,000	1,960,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,861,000	General Imports } Argentine
1,672,000	1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	311,000	Special Exports } Republic.
1,490,000	1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	General Imports } Japan.†
1,564,000	1,747,000	1,176,000	795,000	2,239,000	212,000	General Exports }
20,864,000	17,775,000	22,002,000	27,009,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	General Imports } United
21,007,000	17,131,000	22,530,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	General Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

‡ See note on page 55.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Year.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
1874	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Not separately distinguished.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1875	7,980,000	428,000	7,964,000	428,000		90,559,000	3,529,000	20,444,000	3,529,000	19,503,000	8,992,000	18,106,000	3,418,000	32,588,000	32,588,000	32,588,000	32,588,000	32,588,000	1874	
1876	9,455,000	3,223,000	9,455,000	500,000		33,218,000	4,489,000	33,218,000	1,751,000	5,025,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,387,000	66,980,000	25,160,000	61,545,000	22,313,000	22,313,000	1875
1877	15,456,000	59,136,000	15,456,000	23,378,000		15,872,000	45,080,000	15,872,000	12,291,000	80,768,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,452,000	20,607,000	20,607,000	1876
1878	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	34,377,000	8,065,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	26,247,000	14,638,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	1877	
1879	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,605,000	1,155,000	2,993,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,034,000	3,235,000	11,601,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	20,429,000	1878
1880	42,073,000	50,707,000	42,073,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,923,000	80,768,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	9,206,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	13,410,000	1879	
1881	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,034,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	26,247,000	14,638,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	1880	
1882	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,663,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	100,081,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	3,342,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,452,000	20,607,000	20,607,000	1881	
1883	42,073,000	60,707,000	42,073,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,923,000	34,377,000	8,065,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	26,247,000	14,638,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	29,572,000	1882	
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,034,000	3,235,000	11,601,000	31,404,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	12,077,000	1883	
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,663,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	14,638,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	41,082,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	14,931,000	1884	
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,560,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,860,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,982,000	29,511,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	19,158,000	1885	
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	9,235,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,964,000	24,381,000	82,964,000	42,911,000	17,280,000	38,915,000	7,000,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	17,005,000	1886	
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	45,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,088,000	28,088,000	12,580,000	20,682,000	20,682,000	1887	
1889	15,991,000	33,623,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,846,000	18,213,000	36,846,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	25,285,000	1888	
1890	9,914,000	47,754,000	9,914,000	47,754,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,945,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	5,338,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	22,379,000	1889	
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	84,343,000	22,501,000	22,501,000	84,343,000	14,034,000	14,034,000	1890	

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE. **No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING** **PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1891.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom - { Imports -	43,346,000	13,131,000	2,009,000	3,124,000	6,654,000	801,000	8,794,000	490,000	1,794,000	2,992,000
Domestic Exports -	8,144,000	34,083,000	9,993,000	34,280,000	13,085,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	19,343,000	60,920,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	1,981,000	2,046,000	3,976,000	3,605,000	1,930,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,976,000	2,368,000
France - { Imports -	18,331,000	1,516,000	104,000	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,674,000	13,608,000	9,798,000	2,551,000	473,000
Domestic Exports -	5,000	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,803,000	1,808,000	12,080,000	938,000	602,000	5,535,000	14,773,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	71,000	112,000	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	293,000
Germany - { Imports -	31,502,000	4,894,000	2,571,000	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,868,000	12,923,000	18,401,000	1,273,000	3,006,000
Domestic Exports -	334,000	214,000	128,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,098,000	6,759,000	8,704,000	16,430,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	143,000	518,000	242,000	2,130,000	338,000	92,000	55,000	60,000	7,000	1,000
British North America - { Imports -	2,516,000	2,930,000	4,230,000	2,696,000	1,125,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	601,000	407,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	834,000	1,062,000	1,643,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	3,000	147,000
Mexico - { Imports -	9,138,000	6,632,000	9,783,000	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,896,000	14,033,000	17,357,000	14,297,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	—	9,000	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	16,000	113,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - { Imports -	1,977,000	3,124,000	3,645,000	5,235,000	4,908,000	383,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,924,000	3,363,000
Domestic Exports -	77,000	49,000	76,000	186,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	15,000	116,000	632,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	761,000	812,000	2,644,000	5,233,000	5,514,000	9,138,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,654,000	1,353,000
China and Japan - { Imports -	945,000	740,000	1,255,000	680,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	609,000	146,000	19,000
Domestic Exports -	3,886,000	2,761,000	4,683,000	5,305,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,328,000	703,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	2,112,000	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,835,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	9,373,000	4,879,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela - { Imports -	816,000	875,000	428,000	481,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	2,754,000
Domestic Exports -	530,000	393,000	693,000	1,902,000	892,000	896,000	1,908,000	1,347,000	2,947,000	1,789,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	24,000	73,000	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,370,000	248,000	268,000	571,000
All Other Countries - { Imports -	2,118,000	8,424,000	4,215,000	6,123,000	2,475,000	7,613,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,509,000	8,946,000
Domestic Exports -	467,000	734,000	3,108,000	1,794,000	2,375,000	4,903,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,702,000	3,365,000
Foreign or Re-Exp. -	86,000	220,000	166,000	452,000	548,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,186,000	720,000

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—ONE (AURIFEROUS OR ARGENTIFEROUS) WAS ALSO EXPORTED AS FOLLOWS:—In 1881, 59,405 dol.; in 1882, 6,406 dol.; in 1883, 76,186 dol.; in 1884, 1,061,341 dol.; in 1885, 123,639 dol.; in 1886, 34,160 dol.; in 1887, 79,556 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,373,976 dol.; and in 1891, —.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved, Salt-Fish chiefly Herrings, Coffee, Butter, Colonial Wares, Tobacco and Manufactures, Tea, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1880	187,909	27.0	247,886	49.7
	1881	124,633	24.1	231,015	51.6
	1882	147,768	26.1	350,631	58.7
	1883	156,859	26.8	384,685	60.1
	1884	159,212	29.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	354,352	58.1
	1886	120,863	28.3	274,702	55.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	273,227	58.9
	1888	78,156	20.2	502,312	65.3
	1889	88,943	19.2	452,591	56.3
	1890	81,764	20.1	369,610	55.8
	1891	77,736	20.9	456,637	58.7
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1880	289,705	46.5	223,024	44.7
	1881	278,463	53.8	219,457	45.3
	1882	288,265	50.9	232,232	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	223,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	38.0
	1885	233,367	53.6	172,596	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	150,937	37.0
	1887	242,660	60.7	213,096	34.3
	1888	233,858	61.9	246,940	31.1
	1889	266,645	61.5	398,132	37.6
	1890	246,487	60.4	272,358	33.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	243,414	34.4
ANIMALS, LIVING* :— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking-Pigs), also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1880	1,040	.2	16,002	3.2
	1881	1,021	.2	12,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	16,432	2.6
	1884	1,058	.2	14,236	2.4
	1885	1,493	.3	14,643	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.6
	1888	1,539	.4	13,438	1.7
	1889	1,497	.3	13,269	1.7
	1890	1,689	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	16,720	2.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass, Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery, Metals, Machinery, Furniture, Boots and Shoes, Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares, Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures, Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel, Watchmakers' Goods, Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1880	164,158	26.3	11,760	2.4
	1881	113,601	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,941	23.0	15,823	2.6
	1883	113,990	20.1	16,411	2.6
	1884	104,404	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,871	3.1
	1886	77,687	18.2	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,149	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,559	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,881	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,088	21.0	32,166	4.5
TOTAL	1880	622,812	—	406,672	—
	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,793	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,338	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,433	—
	1887	389,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584†	—	721,613‡	—

* Includes also some dead game.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food,

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Powl, Animal and Ferriaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices, Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages, Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1880	920	32'6	641	22'1
	1881	982	33'1	581	19'8
	1882	1,049	33'5	654	20'8
	1883	1,060	32'5	686	21'0
	1884	1,044	32'0	614	19'2
	1885	893	30'3	522	18'5
	1886	846	29'3	486	16'3
	1887	867	30'9	500	15'9
	1888	907	27'6	486	15'2
	1889	1,229	30'6	401	12'7
	1890	1,397	33'5	471	14'2
	1891	1,513	36'3	439	13'8
RAW MATERIALS* :— (Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder, Waste Substances, Manures, Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals, Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp, Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers, Raw Textile Materials (unspun), Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1880	1,118	39'6	584	20'2
	1881	1,150	38'8	633	21'3
	1882	1,211	38'7	643	20'2
	1883	1,282	39'3	625	19'0
	1884	1,300	39'9	578	18'0
	1885	1,211	41'2	532	18'6
	1886	1,193	41'3	555	18'6
	1887	1,325	42'4	586	18'7
	1888	1,507	45'8	646	20'1
	1889	1,785	44'6	667	21'0
	1890	1,784	42'9	710	21'3
	1891	1,753	42'0	688	21'7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES† :— (Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals, Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather, Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery, Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments, Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects, Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1880	783	27'8	1,670	57'7
	1881	831	28'1	1,753	58'9
	1882	869	27'8	1,883	59'0
	1883	922	28'2	1,963	60'0
	1884	917	28'1	2,013	62'8
	1885	840	28'5	1,800	62'9
	1886	849	29'4	1,945	65'1
	1887	853	26'7	2,049	65'4
	1888	877	26'6	2,074	64'7
	1889	993	24'8	2,099	66'3
	1890	981	28'6	2,147	64'5
	1891	904	21'7	2,049	64'5
TOTAL	1880	2,821	—	2,895	—
	1881	2,968	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,284	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,988	—	2,986	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Franca.	Per cent.	1,000 Franca.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter, Sugar, Rice, Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages, Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1880	2,017,300	40.1	834,900	24.1
	1881	1,742,000	35.8	887,300	24.8
	1882	1,670,700	34.6	878,800	24.6
	1883	1,638,200	34.1	849,400	24.8
	1884	1,438,400	33.1	783,400	24.2
	1885	1,455,300	35.6	740,800	24.3
	1886	1,540,700	36.6	731,200	22.5
	1887	1,423,000	35.4	703,000	21.7
	1888	1,507,000	36.7	726,700	22.4
	1889	1,411,200	33.4	837,500	22.6
	1890	1,445,100	32.6	855,400	22.8
	1891	1,852,500	34.7	808,800	22.7
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Wool, Coal, Silk, Hides, Raw Cotton, Seeds, Wood, Flax, Minerals, Copper, Petroleum, Seed Oils, Lead, Jute, Tobacco in the leaf, Manures, Indigo, Horses, Zinc, Tin, Hemp, Hops, Sulphur, Saffron, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel, Bags, Builders' Materials, &c.)	1880	2,416,700	48.0	798,100	22.9
	1881	2,457,300	50.1	800,100	22.5
	1882	2,376,000	49.3	897,300	22.6
	1883	2,397,700	49.9	751,800	21.9
	1884	2,208,400	50.2	759,100	23.5
	1885	2,022,800	49.5	707,400	22.9
	1886	2,063,400	49.5	773,000	23.8
	1887	2,014,400	50.0	805,000	24.8
	1888	2,021,200	49.2	813,400	25.0
	1889	2,202,500	52.4	940,600	26.4
	1890	2,341,700	52.8	899,000	23.9
	1891	2,412,400	50.7	834,700	23.4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES* :— (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks, Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)	1880	599,200	11.9		53.0
	1881	683,500	14.1		52.6
	1882	775,100	16.1		52.8
	1883	768,400	16.0		53.6
	1884	696,700	16.0		52.3
	1885	610,300	14.0		52.8
	1886	585,000	13.9		53.7
	1887	588,600	14.6		53.5
	1888	578,900	14.1		52.6
	1889	613,100	14.3		53.0
	1890	650,100	14.6		53.3
	1891	695,000	14.6		53.9
TOTAL	1880	5,033,200	—		—
	1881	4,963,400	—		—
	1882	4,821,800	—		—
	1883	4,804,300	—		—
	1884	4,343,500	—		—
	1885	4,088,400	—		—
	1886	4,208,100	—		—
	1887	4,093,000	—		—
	1888	4,107,000	—		—
	1889	4,316,800	—		—
	1890	4,456,900	—		—
	1891	4,767,800	—		—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products, Animals not elsewhere mentioned, Food Products, Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	1,000 Francs. 208,968	Per cent. 29·1	1,000 Francs. 79,242	Per cent. 11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,095	29·0	72,963	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,150	32·6	80,000	11·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state, Dye Stuffs crude, Straw, Manures crude, Wood unwrought, Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals, Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals, Tobacco in the leaf, Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk, Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1885*	263,009	56·7	118,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	57·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES†:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up, Dye Stuffs manufactured, Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares, Works of Literature and Art, Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing, Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·8
	1886*	257,738	33·2	454,599	72·5
	1887*	267,947	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888*	275,283	33·5	406,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,951	32·8	511,434	76·1
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,667	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,391	—	671,867	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD	1881	206,139	19.9	356,729	37.5
	1882	205,197	19.5	389,513	40.1
	1883	237,752	20.6	448,941	42.0
	1884	262,322	20.9	387,833	39.0
	1885	409,976	27.9	311,341	35.9
	1886	334,244	25.9	361,381	36.2
	1887	420,083	26.0	415,830	40.3
	1888	274,392	23.7	292,318	30.8
	1889	364,017	26.0	278,915	28.9
	1890	318,811	24.2	255,229	29.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW	1881	311,084	30.2	163,858	17.2
	1882	327,556	31.1	159,094	16.4
	1883	531,576	28.8	185,179	17.5
	1884	860,746	23.7	176,330	17.7
	1885	394,490	26.8	166,969	18.2
	1886	411,283	27.6	171,840	17.2
	1887	474,027	28.2	159,532	15.5
	1888	396,830	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	190,225	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP	1881	181,838	17.6	300,439	31.6
	1882	172,062	16.3	287,965	29.6
	1883	197,383	17.1	295,617	28.0
	1884	213,954	17.1	289,579	29.2
	1885	212,080	14.5	291,064	31.7
	1886	232,743	15.7	323,788	32.4
	1887	247,903	14.8	310,105	30.1
	1888	188,982	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	15.7	356,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	1881	333,759	32.3	130,718	13.7
	1882	349,530	33.1	135,288	13.9
	1883	385,246	33.5	131,619	12.5
	1884	418,440	33.3	139,758	14.1
	1885	452,455	30.8	148,820	16.2
	1886	462,665	30.6	141,962	14.2
	1887	537,570	32.0	146,017	14.1
	1888	548,807	28.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	369,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
TOTAL	1881	1,031,820	—	961,744	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,505	—
	1885	1,469,801	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,241	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,401,901	—	965,110	—
	1890	1,316,886	—	875,761	—

NOTE.—The above figures do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as those here given have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for 1890. It has not been found possible to enumerate the chief articles included under the various heads.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco, Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	181,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	81,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,900	22·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,000	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·8
	1883	213,600	34·2	170,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	26·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues, Manufactures from other Organic Substances, Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares, Products of minor Manufacturing Industries, Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock, Vessels and other means of transport, Manufactures from Mineral Products other than Metals, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	310,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	393,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,900	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	349,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	781,500	—
	1882	664,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	567,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	666,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—

UNITED STATES.

No. 17—continued.

UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE entered for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, Articles partly and wholly Manufactured, and Articles of Luxury, with the Amount of ordinary Duty collected thereon in each Year from 1881 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years ending June 30th.	Value of Imports.		Total.		Duty.		Ad valorem rate on Dutiable.	Per cent. of total Duty.	Per cent. of total Value.
		Free of Duty.	Dutiable.							
Articles of Food, and Animals.	1881	1,000 Dollars. 90,372	1,000 Dollars. 125,984	1,000 Dollars. 216,356	1,000 \$ 50,074	1,000 Dollars. 68,740	1,000 \$ 12,239	Per cent. 46.63	Per cent. 29.35	Per cent. 32.35
	1882	82,245	147,877	230,122	47,942	63,325	13,193	42.83	29.37	32.13
	1883	78,565	136,334	214,899	44,567	58,555	12,199	45.11	27.93	30.69
	1884	92,589	132,137	224,726	40,711	59,135	13,330	44.75	31.15	33.66
	1885	86,580	107,706	194,286	40,472	57,992	12,353	57.88	34.79	33.58
	1886	83,758	112,454	196,205	40,878	61,065	12,722	54.37	33.43	31.58
	1887	99,184	112,273	211,457	44,054	67,998	14,166	60.87	32.07	30.11
	1888	104,291	118,104	219,205	45,707	64,394	13,415	66.00	30.16	30.80
	1889	119,403	121,263	240,666	50,139	65,562	13,890	54.90	30.44	33.48
	1890	123,173	123,423	246,596	51,798	65,413	13,719	62.43	31.21	32.13
	1891	205,236	83,081	290,377	60,495	45,346	7,400	53.53	21.11	33.98
Articles in a Crude Condition which enter into the various processes of Domestic Industry.	1881	92,570	56,929	149,499	31,146	17,131	3,560	20.09	8.85	23.98
	1882	103,045	61,011	164,056	34,178	18,783	3,914	30.80	6.71	22.91
	1883	102,645	46,331	148,976	31,076	12,938	2,895	27.95	6.17	21.39
	1884	94,040	44,457	138,497	28,354	11,000	2,464	26.52	6.28	20.75
	1885	82,508	37,103	119,610	24,919	9,465	1,970	25.48	6.33	20.64
	1886	102,439	41,614	144,053	30,012	12,863	2,680	30.21	6.83	23.04
	1887	106,339	59,543	165,882	34,509	19,568	4,077	32.86	9.23	24.23
	1888	111,808	66,222	178,030	35,006	15,631	3,298	28.16	7.42	23.69
	1889	110,707	61,428	172,135	35,861	15,364	3,201	25.01	7.02	23.23
	1890	113,693	69,743	178,435	37,174	14,061	3,829	23.54	6.24	23.11
	1891	149,571	46,346	195,917	40,316	13,645	3,343	29.44	6.52	22.95
Articles wholly or partially Manufactured, for use as Materials in the Manufactures and Mechanic Arts.	1881	9,361	58,712	68,073	14,162	17,475	3,641	30.11	10.34	11.66
	1882	13,489	65,737	79,226	16,506	19,944	4,156	29.76	9.00	10.46
	1883	13,033	75,581	88,613	18,461	23,035	4,803	30.35	9.25	11.06
	1884	12,186	69,964	82,150	17,115	18,536	3,863	30.60	11.00	12.64
	1885	11,185	61,278	72,463	15,095	17,063	3,560	36.49	9.77	12.31
	1886	10,039	67,335	77,374	16,363	20,115	4,191	27.89	9.64	12.50
	1887	12,150	67,505	79,655	16,695	20,393	4,240	29.08	10.68	12.56
	1888	11,633	73,014	84,707	17,647	21,535	4,547	30.21	9.62	11.66
	1889	12,404	71,960	84,364	17,574	22,195	4,624	29.89	10.22	11.90
	1890	11,708	74,993	86,701	17,846	21,342	4,423	30.80	10.15	11.33
	1891	18,276	90,986	109,262	22,763	28,139	5,237	27.63	11.65	12.79
Articles Manufactured, ready for Consumption.	1881	9,134	135,096	144,230	30,049	52,022	13,263	47.13	32.89	22.17
	1882	10,631	147,545	158,176	32,951	70,543	14,696	47.81	32.72	23.08
	1883	11,117	151,292	162,409	33,533	71,117	14,816	47.01	33.92	23.17
	1884	11,055	123,016	134,051	27,927	50,010	12,191	47.67	30.82	20.06
	1885	10,817	108,410	119,027	24,798	53,386	10,914	48.23	29.55	20.54
	1886	12,446	113,325	125,771	26,306	53,654	11,594	48.90	29.54	20.19
	1887	11,586	124,473	136,059	28,341	61,898	12,896	49.73	29.19	19.90
	1888	11,439	133,333	144,791	30,163	67,427	14,047	50.86	31.58	20.33
	1889	9,321	137,776	147,097	30,740	66,684	14,309	49.85	31.40	19.96
	1890	8,895	145,575	154,470	32,181	72,437	15,091	50.03	32.33	19.96
	1891	12,058	136,371	147,429	30,715	74,396	15,994	54.50	34.48	17.96
Articles of Voluntary use, Luxuries, &c.	1881	1,120	71,341	72,461	15,096	23,331	7,613	51.22	18.88	11.13
	1882	1,322	83,322	84,644	17,634	43,019	8,962	51.63	19.95	11.82
	1883	1,364	84,868	86,232	17,967	43,291	9,160	51.83	19.98	12.31
	1884	1,430	86,721	88,151	18,364	41,732	8,691	48.12	21.03	13.20
	1885	2,042	72,173	74,215	15,462	38,994	7,843	50.84	20.00	13.80
	1886	2,265	78,030	80,235	16,716	38,632	8,060	49.68	20.53	13.63
	1887	3,805	80,551	84,356	18,220	46,175	8,798	48.74	19.89	13.23
	1888	4,875	90,431	95,306	19,880	44,033	9,174	48.70	20.62	13.26
	1889	4,150	92,539	96,689	20,142	43,221	9,500	49.00	20.99	13.04
	1890	3,634	103,634	107,268	23,399	61,789	10,783	49.16	22.79	13.91
	1891	3,563	107,871	111,434	23,236	67,063	11,388	53.00	26.44	13.06
Total	1881	203,557	448,063	651,620	135,546	1	40,325	43.20	—	—
	1882	210,731	505,492	716,214	140,371	2	44,920	43.00	—	—
	1883	206,913	493,916	700,829	146,006	3	45,679	43.45	—	—
	1884	211,390	456,295	667,675	139,078	4	39,551	41.61	—	—
	1885	192,919	336,088	528,990	117,300	5	38,943	45.86	—	—
	1886	211,531	413,778	625,309	130,273	6	39,246	45.55	—	—
	1887	223,094	450,323	673,419	143,579	7	44,173	47.10	—	—
	1888	244,106	441,144	685,250	148,365	8	44,481	45.63	—	—
	1889	236,575	484,856	721,431	154,465	9	45,508	46.13	—	—
	1890	266,103	507,573	773,675	161,725	10	45,941	44.41	—	—
	1891	358,064	466,455	824,519	171,782	11	44,908	46.28	—	—

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>		7,948,000	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,428,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - }	"	3,218,000	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,800,000
Cement and Clays - {	<i>Poods</i>	4,973,046	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,007,000	1,684,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000
Chemicals and Drugs - {	<i>Poods</i>	3,419,323	4,013,753	4,386,000	4,986,000	4,624,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	18,013,000	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000
Coal and Coke* - - {	<i>Poods</i>	109,274,000	105,574,000	138,310,000	116,760,000	111,502,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	14,751,000	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	13,451,000
Coffee - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	421,431	508,877	357,000	506,000	470,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,107,000	7,620,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000
Cotton, Raw - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	8,217,308	6,710,200	8,090,000	6,277,000	6,378,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	84,469,000	72,417,000	93,864,000	76,170,000	65,967,000
" Yarn - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	380,626	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	14,276,000	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000
" Manufactures - -	"	4,712,000	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof - {	<i>Poods</i>	1,418,671	1,866,211	1,837,000	1,590,000	1,378,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	18,134,000	20,914,000	19,720,000	16,840,000	11,938,000
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - {	<i>Poods</i>	507,670†	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,967,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,825,000	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	5,989,000
Fruit and Vegetables† -	"	10,525,000	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000
Furs - - - - -	"	3,900,000	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000
Glass and Glasswares -	"	2,526,000	3,328,000	3,040,000	2,757,000	2,717,000
Indigo - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	54,900	45,834	43,000	45,000	42,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,205,000	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,955,000
Iron, Pig - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	14,293,486	13,363,352	14,401,000	17,330,000	15,509,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	9,200,631	9,657,000	9,626,000	11,213,000	8,722,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - {	<i>Poods</i>	6,485,971	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	5,878,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	11,960,000	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,368,000	8,616,000
" Rails - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	58,273	55,114	30,000	11,000	37,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	164,415	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000
" Steel, other than Rails {	<i>Poods</i>	680,341	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,934,000	1,168,000	987,000	1,450,000	1,120,000
Lead - - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	1,111,381	958,382	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,877,000	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	1,733,000
Lace, Cotton - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	6,878	8,963	7,400	5,600	6,800
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,171,000	1,860,000	1,540,000	1,326,000	1,091,000
Linen, Manufactures of -	"	5,673,000	3,950,000	2,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000
Metal Wares - - - -	"	24,837,000	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000
Oil: Petroleum, &c. - {	<i>Poods</i>	1,213,132	1,046,817	469,000	276,000	142,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,847,000	2,766,000	1,226,000	738,000	389,000
" other than Mineral - {	<i>Poods</i>	1,274,750	1,399,466	1,548,000	1,471,000	1,117,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,300,000	14,230,000	16,763,000	15,317,000	10,913,000
Plants and Seeds - - {	<i>Poods</i>	806,403	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,406,000	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,680,000
" Rice - - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	760,102	804,517	785,000	791,000	660,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,797,000	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	2,463,000
Salt, Table - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	11,368,798	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,648,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	7,129,000	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c. - {	<i>Poods</i>	25,786	25,596	27,000	27,000	23,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	10,587,000	10,643,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,089,000
" Manufactures of - -	"	2,253,000	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,955,000
Tea - - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	625,339	838,030	907,000	989,000	769,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	37,410,000	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,898,000	29,244,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	72,612	95,196	86,000	80,000	76,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,297,000	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,257,000	3,939,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. -	"	6,440,000	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,786,000	2,336,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	"	1,999,000	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000
Wine in casks - - - {	<i>Poods</i>	699,691	826,991	828,000	889,000	530,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	9,619,000	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,728,000	6,902,000
" Sparkling - - - - {	<i>Bottles</i>	359,864	672,847	612,000	609,000	437,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,371,000	2,480,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - -	<i>Poods</i>	747,653	807,916	610,000	503,000	628,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	24,052,000	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,449,000
" Manufactures of - -	"	7,711,000	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,622,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - -	<i>Credit Roubles &</i>	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,709,000	466,261,000	381,403,000
		47,613,000	51,836,000	51,371,000	48,625,000	38,140,000

* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in these years.

‡ Including Nuts.

** Including lubricating oils from naphtha.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,514,000	1,742,000	2,644,000	2,938,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,877,000	2,069,000	2,149,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,569,000	6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Clays.
1,474,000	1,399,000	1,273,000	1,283,000	1,424,000	1,368,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,330,000	4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,821,000	12,153,000	11,683,000	12,556,000	12,691,000	11,053,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
113,467,000	95,710,000	103,458,000	126,327,000	106,122,000	106,081,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
13,468,000	11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,039,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
466,000	317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
6,051,000	4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,873,000	5,230,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
7,248,000	10,035,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,993,000	7,131,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
71,986,000	96,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
189,000	219,000	223,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
7,690,000	9,844,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,009,000	4,863,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,318,000	1,848,000	1,619,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,703,000	" Manufactures.
1,508,000	1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and
14,451,000	13,258,000	16,090,000	19,496,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	<i>Roubles</i> } parts thereof.
4,890,000	5,148,000	4,617,000	5,999,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Herrings, Salted in
4,921,000	6,078,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Barrels.
9,041,000	6,244,000	5,594,000	6,764,000	5,641,000	5,411,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.†
3,878,000	3,516,000	4,172,000	4,534,000	4,669,000	4,042,000	" Furs.
2,937,000	1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,624,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
32,000	35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
3,654,000	3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
14,510,000	8,785,000	4,541,000	6,963,000	7,569,000	4,580,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
8,212,000	5,543,000	2,499,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,025,000	2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
8,799,000	5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,425,000	6,500,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
23,000	6,000	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
59,000	10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
507,000	586,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
2,319,000	1,893,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
812,000	1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead.
1,333,000	2,421,000	2,638,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
8,000	6,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lace, Cotton.
1,132,000	881,000	793,000	543,000	405,000	520,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
3,937,000	2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	" Linen, Manufactures of
16,235,000	11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	" Metal Wares.
41,000	15,000	12,000	14,000	8,000	19,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
128,000	56,000	55,000	50,000	31,000	60,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
938,000	708,000	607,000	679,000	646,000	654,000	<i>Poods</i> } " other than Mineral.
9,217,000	8,213,000	7,194,000	6,344,000	5,714,000	5,790,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,535,000	1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
8,619,000	4,867,000	4,965,000	4,630,000	4,943,000	4,603,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
376,000	79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
1,434,000	228,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,407,000	587,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
631,000	293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
27,000	39,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c.
6,940,000	7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,661,000	9,007,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,599,000	1,380,000	1,362,000	1,359,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	" " Manufactures of.
924,000	607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
36,963,000	15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	16,364,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
76,000	70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	52,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
3,603,000	2,931,000	2,004,000	2,568,000	2,127,000	1,916,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Stalks.
1,136,000	1,891,000	2,427,000	3,467,000	3,640,000	2,797,000	" Watches, Clocks, &c.
2,041,000	1,099,000	578,000	619,000	569,000	545,000	" Wearing Apparel, ready made.
431,000	379,000	364,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
5,279,000	4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
454,000	444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	484,000	<i>Bottles</i> } " Sparkling.
1,473,000	1,586,000	1,432,000	1,670,000	1,959,000	1,821,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
580,000	504,000	736,000	702,000	637,000	454,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
18,556,000	23,061,000	24,571,000	20,833,000	20,685,000	18,998,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,083,000	2,690,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	" " Manufactures of.
378,913,000	341,099,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	{ <i>Credit</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
37,391,000	34,108,000	33,087,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	<i>Roubles</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including smoked herrings and other dried fish.

§ Skins, undressed, only in this year.

¶ Including litharge and dross.

†† Including Furs, prepared, in this year.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals:						
Horses - - - {	No.	23,577	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500
	Roubles	1,071,000	2,735,000	3,609,000	3,412,000	2,744,000
Other* - - - {	No.	674,478	1,015,434	2,970,000	2,723,000	2,862,000
	Roubles	10,026,000	14,863,000	12,290,000	10,337,000	11,369,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	"	1,644,000	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000
Bristles - - - {	Poods	183,460	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000
	Roubles	4,069,000	5,379,000	5,126,000	5,099,000	5,520,000
Butter - - - {	Poods	155,826	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000
	Roubles	1,567,000	2,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000
Caviare - - - {	Poods	174,245	226,018	251,000	304,000	155,000
	Roubles	2,233,000	3,692,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,494,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal.	Chetverts	23,808,615	34,447,837	39,740,000	36,775,000	36,489,000
Total of - - - {	Roubles	241,495,000	331,048,000	349,848,000	310,381,000	280,050,000
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Chetverts	8,222,397	12,322,957	14,068,000	11,371,000	15,406,000
	Roubles	119,255,000	166,404,000	170,194,000	129,932,000	144,671,000
" Rye - - - {	Chetverts	4,258,272	5,649,723	7,683,000	7,062,000	8,340,000
	Roubles	48,055,000	51,329,000	67,964,000	66,233,000	58,317,000
" Barley - - - {	Chetverts	2,585,372	3,399,007	4,983,000	4,241,000	3,844,000
	Roubles	16,688,000	25,602,000	33,580,000	28,980,000	24,907,000
" Oats - - - {	Chetverts	6,508,861	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	6,285,000
	Roubles	41,279,000	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,778,000	29,633,000
" Maize - - - {	Chetverts	1,358,825	1,646,764	1,109,000	1,714,000	903,000
	Roubles	6,418,000	14,306,000	8,723,000	14,433,000	6,128,000
" Peas - - - {	Chetverts	129,543	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000
	Roubles	1,218,000	3,965,000	3,731,000	3,079,000	2,652,000
" Groats - - - {	Chetverts	257,520	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000
	Roubles	3,752,000	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,165,000
" Flour - - - {	Chetverts	196,490	290,047	238,000	274,000	500,000
	Roubles	2,915,000	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000
Flax - - - {	Poods	12,976,727	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000
	Roubles	69,783,000	65,485,000	56,735,000	58,716,000	47,155,000
" Tow - - - {	Poods	1,856,313	1,506,349	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000
	Roubles	6,909,000	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,821,000
Fur Skins - - - {	Poods	90,683	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000
	Roubles	8,353,000	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000
Hemp - - - {	Poods	4,740,257	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,056,000
	Roubles	17,449,000	16,064,000	17,671,000	13,752,000	12,925,000
" Yarn - - - {	Poods	297,714	215,678	306,000	141,000	112,000
	Roubles	1,294,000	2,444,000	2,336,000	1,244,000	470,000
Leather, Untanned	Poods	371,783	422,447	433,000	324,000	327,000
	Roubles	3,640,000	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000
Metals Unwrought	Poods	214,938	481,680	187,710	195,031	194,000
	Roubles	817,000	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,133,000
Seeds, Oleaginous:	Chetverts	2,367,933	2,980,075	2,251,000	1,670,000	740,000
Linseed - - - {	Roubles	32,277,000	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,452,000	8,608,000
Other† - - - {	Chetverts	555,560	610,732	459,000	343,000	315,000
	Roubles	5,921,000	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,588,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	Poods	1,372	417	Nil.	Nil.	1,268,000
	Roubles	5,500	2,000	Nil.	Nil.	5,062,000
" Refined - - - {	Poods	49,444	94,525	8,000	34,000	2,800,000
	Roubles	250,300	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000
Tallow - - - {	Poods	284,784	380,301	231,000	204,000	185,000
	Roubles	1,465,000	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000
Wood, of all Sorts -	Roubles	29,635,000	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Poods	1,015,862	1,208,984	1,880,000	1,674,000	1,433,000
	Roubles	11,189,400	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,885,000	13,003,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	Credit	481,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,506,000	467,946,000
CIPAL AND OTHER	Roubles					
ARTICLES - - - {	£	48,137,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,705,000

* Including Domestic Fowl and Game.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,500	20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	No. } Animals:
2,786,000	2,570,000	4,575,000	4,584,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	Roubles } Horses.
3,016,000	4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,498,850	No. } Other.*
8,523,000	9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	Roubles }
5,985,000	8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	" } Brandy and
139,000	150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	" } Corn Spirit.
6,016,000	7,318,000	9,225,000	10,981,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	Poods } Bristles.
267,000	307,000	383,000	425,000	293,000	418,000	Roubles }
2,301,000	3,123,000	4,139,000	4,840,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	Poods } Butter.
168,000	186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	Roubles }
1,780,000	2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,465,000	2,519,000	Poods } Caviare.
20,117,000	42,587,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Corn, Flour, and
816,107,000	807,830,000	487,088,000	338,030,000	308,622,000	323,082,000	Roubles } Meal, Total.
8,696,000	13,003,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,807,000	16,806,000	Chetverts } Corn, Wheat.
90,715,000	140,041,000	220,408,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,236,000	Roubles }
7,225,000	8,617,000	11,798,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	Chetverts } " Rye.
47,550,000	54,363,000	67,093,000	53,466,000	49,360,000	56,835,000	Roubles }
4,126,000	5,854,000	7,280,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	Chetverts } " Barley.
23,963,000	34,668,000	47,221,000	35,394,000	33,529,000	30,220,000	Roubles }
5,775,000	10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	Chetverts } " Oats.
26,467,000	40,686,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	Roubles }
1,970,000	2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	Chetverts } " Maize.
12,644,000	19,339,000	11,227,000	15,120,000	10,451,000	14,546,000	Roubles }
179,000	419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	Chetverts } " Peas.
1,634,000	3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,036,000	Roubles }
57,000	134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	Chetverts } " Groats.
767,000	1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	Roubles }
364,000	374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	Chetverts } " Flour.
5,996,000	5,735,000	5,967,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	Roubles }
7,080,000	8,550,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,093,000	11,309,000	Poods } Flax.
38,494,000	47,595,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	Roubles }
1,467,000	1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	Poods } " Tow.
4,446,000	5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,086,000	3,894,000	Roubles }
307,000	209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	Poods } Fur Skins.
4,809,000	3,175,000	3,780,000	5,331,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	Roubles }
2,343,000	3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,396,000	Poods } Hemp.
11,410,000	19,415,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	Roubles }
117,000	144,000	101,000	167,000	139,000	131,000	Poods } " Yarn.
485,000	741,000	442,000	776,000	536,000	458,000	Roubles }
393,000	534,000	378,000	316,000	443,000	782,000	Poods } Leather,
4,937,000	5,468,000	4,396,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	Roubles } Untanned.
201,000	201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	Poods } Metals, Un-
1,880,000	2,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	Roubles } wrought.
1,134,000	2,169,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Seeds, Oleaginous
14,546,000	28,871,000	27,477,000	28,682,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	Roubles } Linseed
418,000	663,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Other.†
3,479,000	6,617,000	6,267,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	Roubles }
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Poods } Sugar, Raw.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Roubles }
3,323,000	3,582,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	Poods } " Refined.
10,027,000	13,596,000	16,396,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,296,000	Roubles }
274,000	218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	Poods } Tallow.
1,103,000	907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	908,000	Roubles }
23,747,000	27,296,000	38,204,000	54,863,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	Poods } Wood,
2,298,000	1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	Roubles } of all Sorts.
20,354,000	15,526,000	12,536,000	23,618,000	14,387,000	13,920,000	Poods } Wool, Raw.
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	{ Credit } TOTAL VALUE
43,651,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	{ Roubles } OF PRINCIPAL
						{ & } AND OTHER
						{ } ARTICLES.

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c., but exclusive of Hemp seed.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:							
Horses -	No. { Kroner	212 83,000	282 116,000	295 138,000	214 96,000	157 71,000	195 78,000
Bacon, Hams, &c.	Kilog. { Kroner	5,104,000 3,884,000	2,808,000 2,470,000	4,634,000 3,699,000	3,938,000 2,619,000	6,020,000 3,629,000	5,892,000 3,453,000
Butter -	Kilog. { Kroner	3,511,000 5,969,000	3,319,000 5,590,000	3,189,000 5,102,000	3,467,000 5,037,000	3,789,000 4,925,000	3,275,000 4,094,000
Cheese -	Kilog. { Kroner	235,000 305,000	305,000 344,000	282,800 305,800	294,000 323,000	283,000 253,000	218,000 218,000
Coal -	Hectol { Kroner	5,959,000 0,555,000	6,547,000 7,201,000	7,051,000 7,150,000	7,193,000 7,049,000	8,261,000 7,766,000	8,045,000 7,401,000
Coffee -	Kilog. { Kroner	7,603,000 7,983,000	6,993,000 6,294,000	7,094,000 7,195,000	7,372,000 6,746,000	7,910,000 6,496,000	8,814,000 8,285,000
Cotton, Raw -	Kilog. { Kroner	2,195,000 2,414,000	2,434,000 2,555,000	2,330,000 2,237,000	2,320,000 2,320,000	2,011,000 1,931,000	2,329,000 2,096,000
„ Manufactures	Kilog. { Kroner	1,502,000 5,049,000	1,599,000 4,769,000	1,592,000 4,740,000	1,859,000 5,376,000	1,503,000 4,360,000	1,418,000 4,155,000
Corn, Total of	Kroner	41,841,000	35,139,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,896,000	31,150,000
„ Wheat -	Hectol { Kroner	98,000 1,545,000	116,000 1,001,000	82,000 1,255,000	111,000 1,283,000	99,000 1,078,000	74,000 824,000
„ Rye -	Hectol { Kroner	2,077,000 25,749,000	1,982,000 18,312,000	2,020,000 18,762,000	1,985,000 17,180,000	2,422,000 18,810,000	1,964,000 18,192,000
„ Barley -	Hectol { Kroner	778,000 7,306,000	687,000 5,617,000	708,000 5,637,000	662,000 5,217,000	693,000 4,935,000	819,000 5,193,000
„ Wheat Meal -	Hectol { Kroner	128,000 2,067,000	142,000 2,554,000	176,000 3,033,000	214,000 3,233,000	216,000 2,962,000	252,000 3,441,000
„ Rye Meal -	Hectol { Kroner	154,000 2,362,000	256,000 3,591,000	325,000 4,255,000	273,000 3,221,000	246,000 2,567,000	251,000 2,370,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute -	Kilog. { Kroner	3,719,000 1,754,000	4,194,000 1,934,000	3,470,000 1,784,000	4,403,000 2,803,000	3,589,000 1,872,000	2,932,000 1,352,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog. { Kroner	2,425,000 3,708,000	2,483,000 3,750,000	2,206,000 4,339,000	2,430,000 4,412,000	2,437,803 4,220,000	2,204,000 3,741,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 Kilog. { Kroner	27,940 3,399,000	29,368 3,709,000	33,234 3,940,000	33,608 3,738,000	83,077 3,651,000	82,273 3,264,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. -	1,000 Kilog. { Kroner	11,600 4,422,000	10,455 4,175,000	8,894 4,043,000	10,879 4,581,000	11,205 4,121,000	12,496 4,216,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	2,031,000	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,953,000	2,231,000	2,302,000
Salt -	Hectol { Kroner	1,355,000 2,836,000	1,329,000 2,472,000	1,042,000 1,054,000	1,227,000 1,778,000	915,000 1,281,000	1,137,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. -	Liter { Kroner	875,000 1,239,000	823,000 1,239,000	880,000 1,390,000	913,000 1,298,000	851,000 1,327,000	727,000 1,104,000
Sugar, Raw -	Kilog. { Kroner	5,003,000 2,547,000	5,820,000 2,561,000	6,838,000 2,657,000	6,978,000 2,233,000	5,283,000 1,639,000	7,121,000 1,994,000
„ Refined -	Kilog. { Kroner	4,209,000 2,559,000	4,402,000 2,510,000	4,043,000 2,481,000	5,018,000 2,515,000	4,046,000 1,537,000	4,924,000 1,723,000
Tobacco, Leaf -	Kilog. { Kroner	1,927,000 2,223,000	1,714,000 1,858,000	1,761,000 2,025,000	1,918,000 2,307,000	1,495,000 2,394,000	1,942,000 2,027,000
Wine -	Liter { Kroner	1,784,000 2,061,000	1,736,000 1,994,000	1,633,000 1,776,000	1,625,000 1,749,000	1,591,000 1,730,000	1,495,000 1,624,000
Wool, Raw -	Kilog. { Kroner	446,000 1,171,000	415,000 1,107,000	433,000 1,149,000	455,000 1,136,000	470,000 949,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Yarn -	Kilog. { Kroner	175,000 966,000	207,000 1,134,000	232,000 1,205,000	243,000 1,223,000	316,000 1,412,000	311,000 1,626,000
„ Manufactures	Kilog. { Kroner	1,273,000 11,310,000	1,362,000 12,809,000	1,380,000 10,871,000	1,443,000 11,734,000	1,288,000 9,469,000	1,288,000 9,225,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £		161,927,000 9,166,990	160,475,000 8,915,990	161,315,000 8,962,000	158,706,000 8,922,000	145,695,000 8,059,000	135,169,000 7,504,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
250 100,000	153 61,000	353 141,000	649 260,000	328 131,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	Animals: Horses.
8,078,000	5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Bacon, Hams, &c.
3,958,000	4,155,000	4,933,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,259,000	3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Butter.
4,310,000	3,974,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
225,000	247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Cheese.
248,000	272,000	372,000	477,000	553,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
7,784,000	8,967,000	10,244,000	9,535,000	11,143,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} Coal.
7,006,000	8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,285,000	7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Coffee.
7,804,000	10,183,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,018,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,356,000	2,200,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Cotton, Raw.
2,191,000	2,696,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,168,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
4,067,000	4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
24,499,000	30,764,000	33,336,000	33,184,000	48,510,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Corn, Total of.
79,000	82,000	68,000	92,000	153,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Wheat.
829,000	884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,099,000	2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Rye.
13,146,000	16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,847,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
618,000	884,000	984,000	817,000	966,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Barley.
3,601,000	5,387,000	6,390,000	5,535,000	7,752,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
245,000	264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Wheat Meal.
3,254,000	3,671,000	3,666,000	4,239,000	6,478,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
312,000	596,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Rye Meal.
2,728,000	2,346,000	3,153,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,923,000	3,706,000	4,610,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,868,000	1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,573,000	2,839,000	3,469,000	3,680,000	4,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
4,107,000	4,044,000	4,973,000	5,337,000	5,917,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
34,363	46,689	53,174	46,974	61,854	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.†
3,228,000	4,629,000	6,060,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
8,890	13,028	13,989	16,256	18,187	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,969,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	"	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,254,000	1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} Salt.
1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,996,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
702,000	1,004,000	612,000	761,000	889,000	<i>Liter</i>	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,048,000	1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,059,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Sugar, Raw.
1,745,000	2,163,000	2,810,000	2,789,000	3,288,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
4,704,000	5,302,000	5,092,000	6,031,000	5,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Refined.
1,646,000	1,962,000	1,986,000	2,179,000	1,783,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,678,000	1,542,000	1,844,000	1,723,000	1,893,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Tobacco, Leaf.
1,760,000	1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,481,000	1,623,000	1,909,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	<i>Liter</i>	} Wine.
1,548,000	1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
673,000	870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Wool, Raw.
1,530,000	2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,862,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
313,000	426,000	468,000	500,000	467,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Yarn.
1,611,000	1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,195,000	1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
8,823,000	8,750,000	10,893,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
133,091,000	158,397,000	191,808,000	208,659,000	223,021,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
7,427,600	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,502,000	12,390,000	<i>£</i>	

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:							
Horses	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	385 186,400	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000
Beer	- { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,543,674 710,100	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,193 363,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:							
Fresh	- { <i>Kroner</i>	988,200	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000
Cod, Dried or Split	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	60,795,000 22,146,800	53,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 18,809,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,361,000 16,175,000
Herrings, Salted	- { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,090,623 16,280,300	719,095 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,000
Other Salted Fish	- { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	167,275 1,574,200	113,755 812,900	80,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000
Anchovies	- { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	15,574 734,500	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 518,600	11,066 288,000
Lobsters	- { 1,000 <i>Kroner</i>	1,092 400,900	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 515,000
Fish Roes	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	6,330,000 1,092,000	6,778,000 1,220,000	4,270,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,525,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,096,000
Grain, Oats	- { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	138,358 830,100	79,265 443,900	127,104 609,000	102,323 562,900	157,698 867,300	110,574 498,000
Ice	- { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	179,847 629,500	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	499,970 3,527,800	327,836 797,400	254,479 687,000
Iron Manufactures							
Nails	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	2,354,000 942,000	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,235,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000
Lucifer Matches	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,335,750 2,335,700	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,688,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,098,000 1,720,000
Skins, Calf	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	407,000 1,017,400	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	404,000 1,235,500	498,000 1,145,000
„ Seal	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	223,000 301,200	390,400 620,700	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 396,000
Sulphur	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,679,000 863,500	61,097,000 916,400	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,805,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000
Train Oil	- { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	124,916 5,438,300	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000
Wood, Total of	- { <i>Kroner</i>	87,808,000	89,776,000	57,061,000	33,787,000	31,836,000	39,873,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Rough or Planed	- { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	227,088 16,266,000	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,830 14,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	- { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	228,961 11,728,000	268,484 13,467,000	241,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.	- { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	192,384 3,975,000	185,791 3,783,000	202,565 3,722,000	212,099 3,549,000	161,468 2,496,000	151,087 2,251,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood	- { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	80,016 2,197,000	66,485 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood	- { <i>Reg. Tons.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	153,552 3,638,000	164,005 3,725,000	184,609 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		{ <i>Kroner</i> 120,934,000 6,719,000	{ 122,935,000 6,831,000	{ 116,139,000 6,452,000	{ 112,199,000 6,233,000	{ 101,938,000 5,633,000	{ 102,844,000 5,714,000

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
508 209,000	1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,146,354 321,000	1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	304,000 193,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,061,000	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,993,000	2,523,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
59,685,000 19,812,000	63,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	50,470,000 24,474,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
1,126,002 9,777,000	838,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Harrings, Salted.
116,217 766,000	129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	138,049 1,739,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
18,269 346,000	12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 236,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
888 444,000	935 561,000	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
7,220,000 1,364,000	6,243,000 989,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,325,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Roas.
94,343 362,000	77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
266,277 906,000	243,692 586,000	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,140,000 3,034,000	8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,467,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,398,000 1,671,000	4,614,000 1,753,000	4,203,000 1,671,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
514,000 1,131,000	623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
373,300 467,000	503,400 705,000	404,800 506,000	404,800 441,000	466,900 559,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } „ Seal
54,512,000 777,000	58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 686,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
159,568 4,616,000	201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
37,747,000	32,139,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,429,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
220,804 12,365,000	239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— „ Rough or Planed.
202,374 8,467,000	219,443 9,788,000	206,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
150,524 2,119,000	171,228 2,629,000	180,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,806 2,713,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
53,725 1,087,000	43,446 1,097,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
210,922 3,719,000	234,463 4,809,000	294,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
106,623,000 5,324,000	122,356,000 6,798,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	<i>Kroner &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,080,688 12,963,000	1,230,821 15,903,000	1,248,264 18,240,000	1,377,725 16,276,000	1,491,574 16,917,000
Coffee - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	12,341,006 11,601,000	13,532,924 10,014,000	14,107,414 11,926,000	14,139,032 13,291,000	15,153,503 14,526,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,452,921 11,498,000	10,480,320 12,203,000	12,730,388 12,721,000	9,959,531 10,458,000	11,310,081 11,310,000
„ Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,345,437 3,781,000	1,977,545 3,232,000	2,409,788 4,901,000	2,019,895 2,676,000	1,735,500 1,819,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	917,855 7,231,000	934,013 7,100,000	1,135,682 8,461,000	1,107,112 8,386,000	1,005,706 8,297,000
Grain: Rye - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	169,889 — 16,014,000	184,628 — 16,616,000	235,316 — 20,708,000	212,222 — 17,402,000	— 199,351,357 20,829,000
„ Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 9,859,000	— 10,934,000	— —	47,345,540 6,471,000	47,455,063 6,614,000
„ Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	18,757,824 5,252,000	22,549,420 6,539,000	33,880,121 8,470,000	39,150,388 8,613,000	39,355,924 8,265,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,396,000	— 3,519,000	— 4,273,000	42,064,972 3,590,000	42,561,885 5,386,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 7,079,000	— 7,922,000	— 9,391,000	— 9,392,000	— 9,920,000
Oil, Mineral - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	16,891,314 3,378,000	17,861,982 3,408,000	19,091,473 3,786,000	23,616,647 4,671,000	24,607,531 4,885,000
„ All other - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,891,276 3,560,000	4,501,084 3,820,000	5,170,246 3,604,000	5,153,464 4,250,000	5,300,753 4,431,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,690,000 12,000,474	3,046,060 4,920,839	3,764,600 9,724,737	3,794,000 9,922,438	3,803,000 10,182,299
Pork - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,320,000 —	5,511,000 —	8,655,000 —	5,093,000 —	6,018,000 —
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	66,370 2,970,000	65,889 3,120,000	58,776 3,055,000	73,507 3,721,000	89,327 4,337,000
Skins, Dressed - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,787,340 5,651,000	2,259,611 6,871,000	2,210,215 7,034,000	2,185,154 6,541,000	2,707,623 7,779,000
„ Undressed - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,501,689 3,753,000	2,721,717 4,083,000	2,526,255 3,780,000	2,132,981 3,229,000	2,421,422 3,632,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	797,397 718,000	815,987 816,000	888,414 977,000	917,051 1,069,000	931,480 1,025,000
„ Cognac - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,638,296 2,543,000	1,377,180 2,109,000	1,248,531 2,034,000	1,230,643 2,001,000	1,161,568 1,959,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	21,421,252 9,961,000	24,645,736 11,951,000	20,924,497 12,621,000	25,114,513 9,902,000	25,528,126 8,036,000
„ Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,234,779 6,403,000	11,106,083 6,664,000	13,726,057 7,824,000	16,521,875 6,113,000	12,706,364 4,701,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,674,169 3,864,000	3,266,830 4,966,000	3,525,178 5,338,000	3,480,642 8,702,000	3,445,253 8,613,000
Wearing Apparel - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,733,000 2,440,244	4,068,000 3,010,618	4,522,000 350,343	4,068,000 113,845	5,206,000 44,330
Wine, in Casks* - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,797,000	— 673,826	— 1,447,725	— 2,196,709	— 2,223,398
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	488,787 1,391,000	574,600 1,769,000	542,313 1,394,000	627,990 1,792,000	606,086 1,217,000
Wood Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,195,000 1,620,327	1,681,000 1,567,946	1,718,000 1,840,733	1,637,000 2,111,075	1,918,000 2,073,506
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,361,000 635,582	4,705,000 801,834	5,524,000 918,461	6,339,000 1,004,000	5,711,000 1,312,430
Woollen Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,463,000 2,163,024	3,084,006 2,088,075	3,423,000 2,383,616	3,661,000 2,308,615	4,762,000 2,277,500
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 21,093,000	— 20,277,000	— 23,196,000	— 22,400,000	— 22,053,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	282,254,000 16,680,000	293,267,000 16,198,000	323,020,000 18,224,000	320,242,000 17,791,000	336,766,000 18,709,000

* Wine in the cask was entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter subsequent to the year 1881.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,466,570	1,480,433	1,682,949	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
15,830,000	16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,953,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
16,189,492	11,542,032	12,312,007	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,030,323	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
18,618,000	18,693,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,303,009	26,172,003	<i>Kronor</i> }
10,569,408	10,960,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,572,000	11,409,000	13,003,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,429,003	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,578,931	1,431,079	1,708,680	1,903,996	1,937,193	1,933,499	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
1,747,000	1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,175,099	3,078,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,036,212	1,056,118	1,148,726	1,387,815	1,433,144	1,312,564	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,375,000	8,435,000	9,963,000	11,060,000	11,387,000	10,176,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
130,909,292	154,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Grain: Rye.
12,117,000	12,844,000	12,718,000	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
32,932,142	37,645,633	48,367,617	54,241,921	57,244,137	74,177,278	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
3,930,000	4,394,000	7,013,000	6,939,000	7,562,000	12,128,003	<i>Kronor</i> }
38,532,222	34,774,534	21,008,173	20,466,181	15,409,137	18,569,220	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheatmeal.
7,710,000	6,781,000	4,769,000	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,012,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
43,436,549	36,268,660	45,731,506	33,692,110	39,353,512	33,037,981	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
3,946,000	2,459,000	5,640,000	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
8,808,000	8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	" } Manufactures of
8,364,000	7,293,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,707,000	14,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery (including
27,300,921	27,641,071	26,016,467	43,296,805	39,286,536	41,836,745	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives).
5,217,000	3,912,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,090,638	5,450,944	5,092,920	7,728,216	7,649,892	8,184,766	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
3,354,000	3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,731,000	3,940,000	4,627,000	5,004,000	5,278,903	6,150,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
9,536,802	8,032,025	5,447,631	4,798,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
6,199,000	5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,038,000	5,995,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
86,983	94,245	93,975	110,589	110,487	108,637	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk Manufactures.
4,123,000	4,337,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,309,000	4,696,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,968,972	2,232,752	2,320,863	2,583,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
5,547,000	6,905,000	7,442,000	8,307,000	7,175,000	6,574,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,296,966	2,123,342	3,158,394	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
2,412,000	2,230,000	3,313,000	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
848,730	817,553	918,090	708,157	823,443	806,106	<i>Liters.</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
914,000	899,000	872,000	673,000	782,000	806,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,032,673	820,711	994,089	778,123	869,000	1,032,174	<i>Liters.</i> } " Cognac
1,746,000	1,395,000	1,575,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
26,217,677	28,882,006	29,142,612	29,078,800	29,067,964	23,642,334	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
8,254,000	9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,749,900	6,739,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,489,075	11,198,852	9,276,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
4,991,000	4,144,000	3,708,000	4,791,000	4,257,000	2,324,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,353,489	3,361,030	3,497,356	3,441,581	3,444,641	3,415,965	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
9,366,000	8,403,000	8,748,000	8,604,000	8,612,900	7,174,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
5,001,003	4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,003	7,020,000	6,631,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
14,794	22,011	10,056	10,415	14,642	8,743	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,878,685	1,903,206	1,909,486	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,637	<i>Liters.</i> } Wine in Casks.*
1,901,000	1,936,000	1,984,000	2,170,000	2,235,000	3,202,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
501,784	480,266	488,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	<i>Liters.</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,007,000	964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,567,000	1,526,000	3,366,000	3,369,000	4,791,000	4,725,000	" } Wood Manufactures.
1,837,883	1,965,210	2,108,834	2,608,093	2,375,131	2,103,339	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,801,000	6,202,000	6,654,000	8,221,000	7,432,000	6,326,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,293,769	1,210,313	1,504,644	1,793,737	1,540,253	1,410,806	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,619,000	4,267,000	5,067,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Woollen Yarn.
2,101,631	1,930,213	2,231,734	2,084,745	2,532,799	2,461,929	<i>Kilog.</i> }
20,390,000	18,730,000	21,619,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,956,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
296,978,000	290,712,000	322,630,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	338,473,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
16,443,000	16,161,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,838,000	20,470,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,006 2,342,000	26,402 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	28,584 6,155,000
„ Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,792 699,000	3,675 920,000	2,949 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,748 531,000
„ Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,341 1,337,000	26,212 1,673,000	28,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 968,000
Butter† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,106,694 10,213,000	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,432,856 20,613,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	363,469 2,366,000	338,799 2,546,000	361,879 2,371,000	397,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,043,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - „	1,094,000	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,677,245 917,000	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,428 1,123,000	3,958,291 1,095,000	4,124,060 1,244,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	30,201 — 3,775,000	59,320 — 4,746,000	44,543 — 3,563,000	33,744 — 2,531,000	— 15,047,639 1,806,000
„ Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	420,718 — 22,929,000	513,506 — 25,775,000	555,979 — 26,531,000	361,035 — 17,693,000	— 233,321,817 23,332,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	627,463 176,000	4,451,611 1,335,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,233,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,715,000
Iron and Steel: Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,468,805 3,328,000	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,203,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	183,555,118 29,323,000	207,393,145 32,265,000	194,870,338 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	194,156,758 27,912,000
Blooms‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,809,385 969,000	7,750,897 1,104,000	5,009,552 650,000	8,887,701 965,000	12,003,322 1,280,000
Plate‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,381,601 583,000	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,310,000
Iron Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,631,000 932,000	2,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,416,000	2,669,134 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000
Iron and Steel Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,580,321 790,000	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,996 2,653,000	2,572,823 1,286,000	614,102 307,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,083,169 7,477,000	10,595,940 7,769,897	11,953,627 8,508,000	12,491,406 8,631,000	13,860,434 8,702,000
Machinery - - - „	2,762,000	2,583,600	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,405,050 5,080,000	6,020,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,708 8,332,000	7,337,188 9,647,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,003,121 2,251,000	9,240,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,743,315 3,962,000	1,256,015 590,000	459,031 357,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,642,000
Steel - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,170,243 4,689,000	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	§ §
Wood, Total of - - - „	94,901,000	104,078,000	99,680,000	90,188,000	92,789,000
„ Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,854,305 74,925,000	3,349,003 87,785,000	3,454,003 79,423,000	3,194,416 73,152,000	3,388,310 75,627,000
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	380,039 6,393,000	444,029 7,524,000	421,565 7,202,000	367,179 5,972,000	349,093 5,716,000
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	192,577 7,491,000	178,000 3,966,000	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,928,000
„ Pitprops - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	311,204 2,730,000	350,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,105,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000
„ Staves - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,244,076 842,000	29,803,630 947,000	40,185,043 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	— 918,000
Zinc Blende - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,422,479 771,000	22,439,458 1,123,000	25,940,068 1,297,000	18,945,880 947,000	28,054,846 1,402,742
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Kronor</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	221,992,000 12,332,000	233,718,000 14,093,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000

* And 650 Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,000 4,468,000	22,844 5,785,000	35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,565,000	33,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,780 543,000	2,589 722,000	3,577 1,061,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
31,960 959,000	37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
12,065,678 20,511,000	13,700,929 24,249,000	14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
325,327 2,050,000	364,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,452,000	583,653 3,828,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
4,923,000	7,623,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,118,000	" } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
2,084,783 905,000	4,006,309 1,306,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,698,000	5,287,162 1,653,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
35,473,208 3,725,000	37,289,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 482,000	4,048,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
245,108,334 23,285,000	247,666,704 19,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
6,145,594 1,536,000	5,539,994 1,046,000	2,035,293 468,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
58,138,986 3,468,000	49,284,547 2,961,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: " Pig Iron.
173,380,375 24,747,000	202,349,625 26,385,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
14,088,676 1,469,000	15,200,750 1,587,000	20,984,737 1,692,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,870 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Blooms.†
3,169,526 1,268,000	3,640,284 684,000	5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 682,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Plates.†
3,253,295 2,222,000	3,902,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron Wares.
1,279,383 179,000	873,428 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,266,068 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 289,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Iron and Steel Wire.
14,997,670 10,496,000	12,569,343 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,325,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,996 9,423,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
2,745,000	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	" } Machinery.
8,597,172 10,867,000	9,800,062 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,802,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
25,030,431 3,845,000	28,571,992 2,857,000	38,472,794 7,005,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 9,941,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
25,751,293 2,151,000	38,446,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,576,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: " Brandy, and other.
§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Steel.
74,018,000	82,671,000	109,698,000	116,734,000	108,574,000	111,376,000	" } Wood, Total of.
3,222,997 59,887,000	3,453,703 66,598,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 93,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
250,416 3,023,000	258,842 3,513,000	293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	284,709 4,615,000	234,314 5,363,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
160,964 4,521,000	190,638 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,935,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
453,290 3,280,000	441,868 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Pitprops.
763,000	717,000	1,400,000	55,135¶ 1,411,000	56,285¶ 1,438,000	49,643¶ 1,271,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Staves.
25,279,838 1,264,000	29,423,229 1,321,000	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,896,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
228,193,000 12,677,900	246,568,000 13,693,900	281,024,000 15,648,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,393,000 16,909,000	332,977,000 17,943,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

¶ Kilogs.

¶ Cubic metres

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. Kroner		3,718 1,115,000	3,009 903,000	3,125 937,000
" Cattle	No. Kroner		15,448 2,464,000	12,755 1,814,000	15,146 2,161,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. Kroner		45,780 1,057,000	55,618 1,120,000	54,541 1,178,000
Butter	Pund Kroner		9,270,822 7,592,000	8,328,943 6,538,000	10,168,829 8,075,000
Coal	Tönder Kroner		7,902,309 14,730,000	7,621,103 13,718,000	7,624,959 14,085,000
Coffee: Raw	Pund Kroner		18,811,838 6,893,000	17,351,125 6,106,000	14,486,903 10,384,000
" Roasted	Pund Kroner		298,787 79,000	223,238 58,000	262,897 71,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	Pund Kroner		14,076,369 14,576,000	12,739,155 12,636,000	15,981,536 15,490,000
Fish: Fresh	Pund Kroner		6,254,340 1,876,000	9,216,321 3,763,000	13,830,275 4,149,000
" Preserved and Salted	Pund Kroner		21,988,708 2,162,000	18,950,598 1,714,000	19,593,009 1,447,000
Glasswares	Pund Kroner		6,800,822 3,282,000	4,990,876 2,061,000	5,602,072 2,257,000
Grain: Wheat	Pund Kroner		117,413,435 7,925,000	91,205,350 6,020,000	104,486,560 6,583,000
" Rye	Pund Kroner		110,251,255 6,064,000	113,322,565 5,213,000	197,678,040 8,105,000
" Oats	Pund Kroner		30,773,100 2,151,000	30,837,380 1,630,000	52,014,340 2,289,000
" Barley	Pund Kroner		20,803,435 1,331,000	8,477,810 468,000	23,494,445 1,222,000
" Maize	Pund Kroner		109,089,000 5,291,000	90,254,000 3,836,000	83,490,400 3,507,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund Kroner		4,715,731 2,772,000	4,788,633 2,569,000	4,904,293 2,805,000
" Prepared and Manufactured	Pund Kroner		1,200,316 4,189,000	1,029,768 3,471,000	1,145,335 3,806,000
Iron and Steel Ware	Pund Kroner		109,379,218 15,942,000	96,044,379 13,092,000	111,033,555 16,122,000
Lard and Fat	Pund Kroner		24,551,449 4,074,000	18,315,864 8,128,000	17,249,176 5,089,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund Kroner		9,271,010 2,456,000	6,289,161 1,802,000	5,807,674 1,339,000
Metals Ware, except Iron and Steel	Pund Kroner		4,360,557 4,720,000	3,696,816 4,074,000	3,770,879 4,268,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund Kroner		38,047,122 3,683,000	49,235,741 3,837,000	42,006,173 3,452,000
Oilcake	Pund Kroner		67,232,069 3,610,000	56,045,419 2,623,000	107,844,072 4,082,000
Seeds: Oleaginous	Pund Kroner		133,063* 2,524,000	25,474,670 2,348,000	30,059,010 2,623,000
" Other	Pund Kroner		69,592* 6,624,000	11,060,556 4,726,000	10,611,503 7,332,000
Silk Manufactures	Pund Kroner		281,492 4,104,000	235,489 3,378,000	276,196 3,880,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	Potter Kroner		2,157,544 1,702,000	2,001,199 1,281,000	2,479,250 1,743,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund Kroner		308,367,871 8,234,000	223,254,813 3,903,000	223,701,854 5,826,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund Kroner		36,827,611 6,843,000	43,220,462 6,614,000	38,025,477 5,071,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund Kroner		7,406,813 4,795,000	6,551,150 3,840,000	8,091,803 5,011,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pund Kroner		17,321,000 2,239,790	13,068,000 2,208,831	14,203,000 2,074,120
Wool, Raw	Pund Kroner		1,870,000 1,004,000	1,797,000 1,417,000	2,279,000 6,043,803
" Manufactures	Pund Kroner		5,430,530 19,385,000	5,443,118 18,133,000	6,043,803 20,127,000
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner £	271,161,710 15,231,000	249,224,000 13,845,000	211,614,000 11,757,000	250,618,000 13,628,000

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—*continuea.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
6,250	5,833	6,463	9,435	<i>No.</i>	Animals: Horses.
1,875,000	1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
19,505	19,548	23,109	21,474	<i>No.</i>	" Cattle.
2,506,000	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,965,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
30,313	27,664	24,580	25,145	<i>No.</i>	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
364,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
12,328,192	13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	<i>Pund</i>	Butter.
9,616,000	10,678,000	13,821,000	19,422,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
8,800,820	9,399,655	9,004,290	9,639,655	<i>Tönder</i>	Coal.
18,482,000	23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
16,808,028	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	<i>Pund</i>	Coffee, Raw.
10,757,000	12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
190,715	201,919	142,669	228,052	<i>Pund</i>	" Roasted.
51,000	60,000	33,000	50,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
16,373,031	15,509,990	15,800,529	17,298,478	<i>Pund</i>	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
16,539,000	14,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
13,743,597	15,614,500	12,080,970	9,500,184	<i>Pund</i>	Fish: Fresh.
4,123,080	4,634,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
26,000,639	24,230,177	22,753,680	22,813,109	<i>Pund</i>	" Preserved and Salted.
2,456,000	2,051,000	2,498,000	2,801,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,323,488	5,706,437	5,671,222	6,031,293	<i>Pund</i>	Glasswares.
2,342,000	2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
105,186,000	135,454,730	82,158,398	165,843,825	<i>Pund</i>	Grain: Wheat.
6,837,000	8,534,000	5,751,000	12,635,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
268,254,390	201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	<i>Pund</i>	" Rye.
10,998,000	9,640,000	7,969,000	14,711,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,609,280	<i>Pund</i>	" Oats.
5,103,000	4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
87,189,985	81,727,860	30,087,280	28,527,810	<i>Pund</i>	" Barley.
1,334,000	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
43,400,400	104,304,800	263,624,502	81,693,600	<i>Pund</i>	" Maize.
2,229,000	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,519,983	4,980,177	5,659,430	5,120,162	<i>Pund</i>	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,210,331	1,345,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	<i>Pund</i>	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
4,159,000	4,645,000	4,665,000	4,974,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
124,568,949	189,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,690	<i>Pund</i>	Iron and Steel Wares.
16,579,000	19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
8,740,636	15,968,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	<i>Pund</i>	Lard and Fat.
2,994,000	4,827,000	5,570,000	4,717,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
8,151,823	9,330,712	10,637,033	11,138,669	<i>Pund</i>	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
2,814,000	3,283,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
4,073,470	5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,351	<i>Pund</i>	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,681,000	5,410,000	5,938,000	6,546,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
50,262,338	58,398,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	<i>Pund</i>	Oil: Petroleum and other.
4,703,000	5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
143,136,141	141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	<i>Pund</i>	Oilecake.
7,472,000	7,903,000	6,980,000	8,397,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
31,628,800	31,405,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	<i>Pund</i>	Seeds: Oleaginous.
2,815,000	3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
17,986,096	14,758,305	15,185,972	12,630,719	<i>Pund</i>	" Other.
7,168,000	6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
298,413	294,553	318,755	318,787	<i>Pund</i>	Silk Manufactures.
3,985,000	4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,777,961	2,787,226	2,687,623	3,014,694	<i>Potter</i>	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,739,000	2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
194,979,688	198,064,628	227,641,507	242,854,019	<i>Pund</i>	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
4,930,000	5,417,000	6,383,000	6,900,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
30,737,965	42,044,481	37,693,851	45,027,571	<i>Pund</i>	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,242,000	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
6,892,600	9,063,633	7,993,419	7,965,620	<i>Pund</i>	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,038,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,505,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
15,358,000	17,074,000	20,084,000	19,463,000	<i>Pund</i>	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,794,617	3,187,916	2,052,754	3,770,205	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,457,000	3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	<i>Pund</i>	Wool, Raw.
6,141,384	5,967,812	5,911,214	6,255,527	<i>Kroner</i>	
19,699,000	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	<i>Kroner</i>	" Manufactures.
274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,500,000	<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,632,100	13,139 8,540,000	17,332 10,399,000
" Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	117,169 21,938,000	98,807 17,876,000	96,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000
" Sheep and Goats - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	93,265 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,787 1,578,000
" Swine - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	334,275 22,887,000	197,229 11,567,000	252,489 13,568,000	271,424 15,842,000
Butter* - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,145,280 31,671,000	35,553,962 30,399,000	40,360,691 33,303,000	48,211,437 40,739,000
Coal - - - - -	{ Tönder Kroner	807,327 1,534,000	617,297 1,636,000	689,988 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,959,516 2,217,000	5,820,223 2,386,000	6,093,189 2,847,000	8,215,522 3,742,000
" Roasted - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	206,422 43,000	271,968 73,000	192,991 50,000	225,976 61,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Score Kroner	3,643,122 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000
Fish, Fresh - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	18,090,471 3,292,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,552 4,120,000	34,740,650 6,149,000
" Preserved and Salted - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	12,405,028 1,812,000	9,067,048 1,000,000	8,982,958 779,000	10,601,215 860,000
Grain and Flour: Barley - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	65,180,885 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,563,000	147,524,180 8,558,000	126,498,005 7,147,000
" " Wheat - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,888,000	35,378,315 2,299,000
" " Wheat Flour - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	78,508,519 7,851,000	80,740,538 7,267,000	74,075,268 6,445,000	63,483,947 5,501,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	6,948,536 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,619,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,522,489 8,556,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	244,384 1,038,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 789,000	169,099 938,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	17,863,738 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,328,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000
Lard and Fat - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,694,235 1,949,000	8,705,550 2,481,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,605,098 3,233,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,504,827 13,288,000	28,295,137 10,113,000	30,378,486 11,070,000	42,433,737 14,864,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,292,826 360,000
Rice Flour - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,766 489,000	10,048,600 779,000	18,621,938 1,443,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	2,553† 47,000	109,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	168,320 16,000
" Other - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	12,672† 1,103,000	2,909,380 1,121,000	2,558,434 1,052,000	3,391,048 1,462,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - - - -	{ Potter Kroner	3,074,349 1,398,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,322,328 1,060,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 803,000	93,526,056 730,000	105,142,233 1,976,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	"	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,667,000
Wool, Raw - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,333,405 1,845,000	3,431,238 1,769,000	3,821,279 2,239,000	3,167,164 2,011,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	765,423 3,000,000	738,450 2,935,000	662,243 2,826,000	652,525 2,796,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	{ Kroner £	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,753	15,974	16,217	14,920	No. } Animals: Horses.
11,088,000	9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	
89,404	124,640	130,582	119,047	No. } " Cattle.
16,303,000	21,371,000	24,086,000	21,536,000	
59,155	94,583	73,171	44,010	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
1,420,000	2,365,000	1,504,000	1,056,000	
16,923	25,084	111,028	200,083	No. } " Swine.
989,000	1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	
60,311,879	68,818,540	89,242,745	91,455,282	Pund } Butter.*
50,662,000	63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	
753,525	907,739	859,702	1,007,782	Tönder } Coal.
1,638,000	2,360,000	2,236,000	2,519,000	
4,983,054	6,381,303	4,294,027	4,197,326	Pund } Coffee, Raw.
3,189,000	4,946,000	3,543,000	3,353,000	
198,644	285,450	161,118	254,644	Pund } " Roasted.
54,000	65,000	37,000	54,000	
5,038,662	5,338,864	6,685,953	7,169,903	Score } Eggs.
4,613,000	5,439,000	6,755,000	7,199,000	
28,285,614	32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,705	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
5,007,000	5,749,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	
10,621,370	9,373,311	8,468,485	9,567,366	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
1,037,000	723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	
113,829,020	78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
6,545,040	4,903,000	4,669,000	5,069,000	
35,539,715	35,593,680	60,392,085	50,195,405	Pund } " " Wheat.
2,381,000	2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	
54,180,945	41,709,237	35,496,861	34,565,100	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
4,775,000	3,655,000	3,196,000	3,698,000	
7,628,546	5,772,211	7,761,415	5,828,327	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,413,000	6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	
157,600	183,600	150,018	125,259	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
809,000	865,000	712,000	816,000	
9,773,906	15,046,419	16,685,583	28,604,654	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,906,000	3,653,000	3,645,000	4,044,000	
4,780,421	7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	Pund } Lard and Fat.
1,678,600	2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	
72,050,151	71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
30,048,000	29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	
3,431,864	5,781,825	7,723,832	15,800,161	Pund } Oil, Petroleum and other.
408,000	660,000	901,000	1,824,000	
21,156,910	18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	Pund } Rice Flour.
1,633,000	1,469,000	1,684,000	2,129,000	
281,170	884,182	866,172	568,440	Pund } Seeds, Oleaginous.
25,000	91,000	76,000	63,000	
2,224,130	3,582,584	3,290,469	2,404,796	Pund } " Other.
928,000	1,580,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	
3,611,975	2,077,780	1,991,602	2,621,002	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,576,000	945,000	910,000	1,315,000	
115,339,240	134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
1,535,000	2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	
3,869,000	3,588,000	3,039,000	3,311,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,775,325	2,264,488	2,539,464	2,633,254	
1,782,000	1,659,000	1,808,000	1,648,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
638,197	717,460	729,273	750,536	
2,698,000	2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
196,597,000	209,319,000	231,933,000	249,033,000	
10,366,000	11,629,000	12,091,000	13,835,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Tönder in this year.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. Marks	64,980 58,482,000	76,636 61,309,000	74,469 63,229,000	69,763 59,996,000	72,748 69,111,000
" Other - { No. Marks	1,603,632 143,274,000	1,330,098 161,335,000	1,032,752 109,213,000	773,695 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000
Coal - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	20,906,000 24,042,000	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,067,770 24,116,000	23,759,051 27,085,000	25,602,905 28,163,000
Coffee - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,071,250 116,693,000	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,236,305 138,466,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap { 100 Kilogs. Marks	105,800 14,387,070	116,616 15,164,000	138,188 15,892,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000
Cotton, Raw - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,558,500 179,238,000	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,443,000	1,751,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,346,000
" Yarn - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	181,000 51,845,000	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 57,898,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,864 52,102,000
" Manufactures { 100 Kilogs. Marks	15,200 21,335,000	15,720 21,456,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,998,000	11,938 19,345,000
Flax - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	742,000 51,184,000	675,008 45,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	571,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,535,000
Grain and Flour - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	23,933,500 383,569,000	24,908,360 391,072,000	30,294,633 419,077,000	24,836,969 310,950,000	17,024,525 206,839,000
Grease - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	250,000 29,515,000	310,340 29,462,000	238,315 20,257,000	356,527 25,312,000	419,821 27,707,000
Guano* - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,063,000 23,389,000	729,847 14,597,000	682,706 13,654,000	644,083 9,017,000	603,939 8,653,000
Herrings - - { Barrels Marks	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	960,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,129,341 30,162,000
Hides, Raw - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	565,700 86,983,000	611,200 99,546,000	677,256 100,022,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,508 91,307,000
Indigo - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	15,619 21,090,000	17,180 22,334,000	19,337 24,171,000	19,688 25,692,000	14,919 17,903,000
Iron, Pig - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	2,830,000 16,981,000	2,748,207 14,840,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,648,648 6,595,000
Linseed - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	761,500 14,530,000	751,779 14,284,000	609,925 11,898,000	577,309 10,969,000	602,476 12,421,000
Machinery - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	318,500 22,174,000	345,024 22,676,000	393,992 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	309,348 18,845,000
Metal Wares - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	438,500 24,538,000	455,450 24,032,000	511,105 24,713,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,967 21,783,000
Nitre - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,302,463 34,491,000	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,035,346 41,342,000	1,680,523 31,887,000	1,825,947 33,193,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks). { 100 Kilogs. Marks	359,550 20,136,000	477,424 22,916,000	382,800 17,226,000	383,131 17,241,000	397,431 16,897,000
" Petroleum - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	3,425,000 49,064,000	3,703,040 55,546,000	4,625,447 69,382,000	4,821,894 69,918,000	4,383,949 56,901,000
Silk, Raw - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	36,500 123,292,000	34,230 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	43,109 150,491,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined. { 100 Kilogs. Marks	44,905 2,553,000	39,106 2,026,000	35,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,446,000	32,531 1,138,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. { 100 Kilogs. Marks	298,000 62,202,000	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 60,795,000	403,964 64,818,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles. { 100 Kilogs. Marks	548,500 39,009,000	561,507 39,501,000	584,269 43,311,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,356 33,893,000
Wool, Raw - - - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	885,000 209,565,000	903,693 200,133,000	1,056,662 221,899,000	987,901 167,943,000	1,080,854 217,371,000
Woollen Yarn - { 100 Kilogs. Marks	161,000 83,584,000	167,000 80,479,000	189,980 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000
" Cloth, &c. { 100 Kilogs. Marks	14,800 14,342,000	12,918 12,433,000	12,722 11,832,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,518 11,533,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Marks £	3,129,500,000 156,475,000	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,888,300,000 144,415,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein.)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
73,519	87,068	84,329	83,506	90,129	No. } Animals: Horses.
72,049,000	74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	Marks } " Other.
642,833	498,832	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	No. } " Other.
81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	158,919,000	Marks } " Other.
26,747,393	32,524,099	45,585,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	Marks } " Coal.
1,018,334	1,146,581	1,132,283	1,181,263	1,256,112	100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
168,025,000	171,937,000	199,282,000	219,713,000	219,820,000	Marks } " Coffee.
124,274	80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw and Scrap.
10,936,000	11,719,000	29,050,000	37,039,000	37,600,000	Marks } " Copper, Raw and Scrap.
2,242,640	2,036,885	2,609,126	2,081,432	2,775,861	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
224,877,000	213,602,000	279,866,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	Marks } " Cotton, Raw.
209,693	817,676	219,265	188,080	153,705	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000	52,291,000	48,256,000	Marks } " Yarn.
13,596	13,769	18,146	15,492	18,910	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
15,288,000	12,349,000	12,997,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
522,331	630,914	586,233	606,911	579,360	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
36,563,000	41,009,000	38,300,000	37,623,000	34,762,000	Marks } " Flax.
23,379,331	20,237,759	31,484,464	34,398,179	36,349,411	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour.
267,425,000	232,713,000	462,008,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	Marks } " Grain and Flour.
306,451	316,414	675,418	612,469	877,841	100 Kilogs. } Grease.
28,941,000	26,865,000	47,589,000	56,069,000	57,641,000	Marks } " Grease.
740,485	616,103	577,584	479,955	624,260	100 Kilogs. } Guano.*
9,626,000	8,009,000	8,086,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	Marks } " Guano.*
1,066,631	994,336	1,217,389	1,286,620	1,116,518	Barrels } Herrings.
26,462,000	24,561,000	31,965,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	Marks } " Herrings.
679,089	800,532	887,614	858,394	940,970	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw.
84,937,000	84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	96,890,000	Marks } " Hides, Raw.
15,321	15,780	19,350	20,076	12,058	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
17,619,000	17,553,000	20,318,000	19,072,900	12,658,000	Marks } " Indigo.
1,571,016	2,169,578	3,377,313	3,858,273	2,448,523	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
6,596,000	8,895,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	Marks } " Iron, Pig.
751,840	896,651	1,039,794	1,158,957	1,569,141	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
13,539,000	16,025,000	19,976,000	23,531,000	32,271,000	Marks } " Linseed.
350,445	426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	100 Kilogs. } Machinery.
21,830,000	26,486,000	32,045,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	Marks } " Machinery.
567,302	515,132	703,444	893,951	819,317	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares.
23,502,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	Marks } " Metal Wares.
2,009,056	2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,060,661	100 Kilogs. } Nitre.
37,483,000	54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	Marks } " Nitre.
414,631	440,701	439,731	357,181	373,847	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
16,397,000	16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,000	14,580,000	Marks } " Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
5,093,994	5,641,716	6,256,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum
61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,301,000	Marks } " Petroleum
46,611	51,044	52,842	48,318	45,832	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw.
145,108,000	144,417,000	171,290,000	183,249,000	129,123,000	Marks } " Silk, Raw.
44,108	53,407	36,677	59,506	52,381	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,493,000	1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	Marks } " Sugar, Raw and Refined.
431,645	437,899	461,063	488,496	508,492	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
73,722,000	70,426,000	82,456,000	80,227,000	86,938,000	Marks } " Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
578,679	673,736	745,526	757,132	728,746	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
32,030,000	35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	Marks } " Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,108,466	1,315,366	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	244,396,000	245,507,000	Marks } " Wool, Raw.
181,880	189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
94,374,000	92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	83,537,000	Marks } " Woollen Yarn.
12,639	12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c.
10,778,000	10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	Marks } " Cloth, &c.
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,160,000	4,169,900,000	Marks & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
186,235,000	184,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	No.	18,225	20,959,000	23,036,000	19,034	15,770	14,030
" Other	Marks	2,012,369	2,127,185	2,122,892	1,838,677	1,838,677	1,815,477
Beer	No.	127,068,000	137,186,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	83,646,000	83,646,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	1,285,500	1,332,086	1,433,367	1,606,594	1,296,401	1,296,401
Butter*	No.	20,402,000	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	18,464,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	76,316,000	87,050,003	88,169,348	89,556,290	86,532,401	86,532,401
Coal	No.	57,237,000	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,623,000	79,623,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	175,000	206,037	181,153	191,490	213,767	213,767
Cotton, Raw	No.	21,849,000	24,724,000	22,463,000	16,463,000	17,311,000	17,311,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	107,000	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243	73,243
" Yarn	No.	32,284,000	25,600,000	22,538,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	18,219,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	149,500	146,861	161,171	145,313	161,152	161,152
" Manufactures	No.	73,138,000	73,160,000	80,332,000	79,573,000	98,740,000	98,740,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	526,500	422,150	331,546	341,570	237,514	237,514
Flax	No.	37,909,000	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,910,000	18,528,000	18,528,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	694,000	762,894	840,515	817,567	942,000	942,000
Glass and Glass Wares	No.	38,184,000	38,059,000	36,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000	33,794,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	6,077,000	7,735,516	4,298,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	4,597,507
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	No.	98,183,000	108,929,000	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,810,000	61,810,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	240,500	218,639	199,541	223,770	180,803	180,803
Hemp	No.	13,238,000	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,296,000	10,296,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	121,000	75,027	115,135	128,727	76,225	76,225
Hops	No.	73,785,000	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,719,000	31,721,000	31,721,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	101,000	108,724	108,612	103,470	101,321	101,321
Instruments, Musical	No.	33,238,000	36,007,000	36,193,000	33,993,000	33,271,000	33,271,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	1,889,500	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,614	2,506,614
Iron, Pig	No.	14,020,000	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,336,000	10,779,000	10,779,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	1,414,500	1,870,122	1,688,905	1,748,953	1,719,903	1,719,903
" Wares, Coarse	No.	109,650,000	112,529,000	113,139,000	89,789,000	75,520,000	75,520,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	1,860,500	1,761,775	1,444,635	1,644,562	1,632,215	1,632,215
" Railroad Bars	No.	24,187,000	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000	15,180,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	418,000	466,739	463,125	411,227	387,714	387,714
Lead, Pig	No.	11,317,000	12,895,000	10,602,000	8,841,000	9,685,000	9,685,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	76,500	74,427	71,693	69,084	71,619	71,619
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	No.	41,538,000	43,642,000	41,732,000	40,728,000	41,813,000	41,813,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	62,650	64,237	66,293	61,968	67,723	67,723
" Wares, except Gloves	No.	81,861,000	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,811,000	110,652,000	110,652,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	848,000	924,049	843,070	723,710	723,317	723,317
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	No.	62,444,000	65,606,000	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	48,141,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	227,000	161,368	102,086	158,487	219,122	219,122
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	No.	14,864,000	11,693,000	10,706,000	10,336,000	10,855,000	10,855,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	535,000	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319	639,319
Paper	No.	33,218,000	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000	50,706,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	52,500	49,152	54,161	49,269	50,430	50,430
Silk Manufactures	No.	169,953,000	180,332,000	170,944,000	148,604,000	179,175,000	179,175,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	16,807	16,825	17,784	16,567	19,306	19,306
Skins, Dressed	No.	42,858,000	41,221,000	40,459,000	29,082,000	36,650,000	36,650,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	917,108	850,376	751,336	897,275	765,895	765,895
Spirits of all kinds	No.	47,992,000	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,440,000	23,440,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	3,489,000	5,186,292	5,396,289	5,895,470	5,683,664	5,683,664
Sugar, Total	No.	150,946,000	208,715,000	184,888,000	166,966,000	147,238,000	147,238,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	2,898,000	4,367,885	5,246,610	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,521,917
" Raw†	No.	122,283,000	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	103,597,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	591,000	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,017	1,162,017
" Refined	No.	34,663,000	39,457,000	45,852,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	37,641,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	52,500	36,674	68,245	73,018	42,990	42,990
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	No.	7,598,000	5,951,000	8,973,000	9,321,000	5,797,000	5,797,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	134,500	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325	130,325
Wool, Raw	No.	49,698,000	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	40,401,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	50,000	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070	64,070
Woollen Yarn	No.	34,027,000	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,769,000	44,769,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	192,500	198,622	214,100	206,305	223,893	223,893
" Manufactures	No.	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	172,339,000
" 100 Kilogs.	Marks	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	172,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	2,985,600,000
" 2	Marks	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,290,000	149,290,000

* Including Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,423	11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,112,000	12,766,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,089,000	Marks } " Other.
1,716,511	1,768,827	647,908	425,962	270,868	No. } " "
73,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	100 Kilogs. } Beer.
1,314,762	1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	Marks } "
19,721,000	18,067,000	19,330,000	14,735,000	13,025,000	100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
143,675	136,512	66,330	70,362	76,494	Marks } "
22,001,000	20,477,000	13,047,000	12,065,000	14,534,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
87,813,772	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,570	95,363,741	Marks } "
79,911,000	93,637,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,345,000	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
253,224	251,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	Marks } "
21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
66,901	64,067	63,403	71,803	96,157	Marks } " Manufactures.
17,665,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	19,896,000	22,160,000	100 Kilogs. } "
120,896	239,262	263,174	282,354	277,983	Marks } Flax.
119,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	100 Kilogs. } "
315,284	405,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	Marks } Glass and Glass Wares.
22,070,000	27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	100 Kilogs. } "
94,462	97,023	181,376	889,613	926,755	Marks } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
37,503,000	40,704,000	36,668,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	100 Kilogs. } "
3,443,129	4,658,603	3,653,199	2,808,617	2,431,730	Marks } Hemp.
50,842,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
265,751	263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	Marks } "
15,945,000	16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	100 Kilogs. } Instruments, Musical.
156,971	111,218	129,964	119,435	98,561	Marks } Iron, Pig.
31,843,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, Coarse.
105,232	114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	Marks } " Railroad Bars.
35,512,000	37,403,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	100 Kilogs. } Lead, Pig.
2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	Marks } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
10,190,000	6,636,000	9,396,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, except Gloves.
1,912,663	2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	Marks } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
85,715,000	109,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
1,742,280	1,149,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	Marks } Paper.
16,023,000	10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
301,078	348,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	Marks } Skins, Dressed.
9,531,000	9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
76,153	72,676	73,817	76,363	78,708	Marks } Sugar, Total.
42,107,000	38,802,000	43,569,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.
70,246	70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	Marks } " Refined.
116,304,000	113,203,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
796,637	816,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	Marks } Wool, Raw.
52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	60,188,000	66,476,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
252,048	265,935	257,630	241,257	293,595	Marks } " Manufactures.
11,911,000	13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
735,586	726,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	Marks } "
60,976,000	57,369,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	Marks } "
66,785	66,271	61,468	58,258	49,382	Marks } "
195,851,000	185,436,000	197,007,000	186,328,000	146,520,000	Marks } "
14,869	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	Marks } "
25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	Marks } "
582,375	359,560	324,590	387,805	240,039	Marks } "
18,975,000	12,028,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	Marks } "
6,044,621	5,818,934	5,221,481	7,904,831	7,840,848	Marks } "
490,427,000	458,937,000	468,848,000	516,107,000	527,820,000	Marks } "
4,660,992	3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,334,231	100 Kilogs. } "
128,120,000	100,116,000	96,000,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	Marks } "
1,533,629	1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	100 Kilogs. } "
52,907,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,250,000	Marks } "
23,179	27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	100 Kilogs. } "
4,606,000	4,300,000	5,263,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	Marks } "
99,651	128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	100 Kilogs. } "
30,394,000	37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	Marks } "
60,392	68,813	65,578	60,329	60,431	100 Kilogs. } "
39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	Marks } "
235,670	233,064	205,597	223,637	22,084	100 Kilogs. } "
180,027,000	180,745,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	Marks } "
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	159,805,000	Marks } "

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal	-	Tonnen	3,109,000	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,594,000
		Gulden	31,089,000	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000
Coffee, Raw	-	Kilog.	94,094,000	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,209,000	102,480,000	81,144,000
		Gulden	41,401,000	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,085,000	37,023,000
Copper Ore	-	Kilog.	72,110,000	74,218,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,042,000
		Gulden	11,537,000	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,506,000	12,806,000	11,994,000
Copper, Raw	-	Kilog.	5,409,000	5,409,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,037,000
		Gulden	5,409,000	5,409,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,037,000
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog.	39,439,000	40,000,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,469,000
		Gulden	23,013,000	23,013,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,176,000
" Yarn	-	"	23,013,000	23,013,000	31,330,000	31,804,000	28,986,000	20,182,000
" Manufactures	-	"	9,077,000	9,077,000	8,007,000	8,731,000	8,340,000	7,916,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	-	"	50,290,000	50,290,000	41,164,000	93,400,000	100,380,000	104,662,000
Dye Stuffs	-	"	13,365,000	13,365,000	11,903,000	11,770,000	10,702,000	12,221,000
Earthenware and Stoneware	-	"	1,516,000	1,516,000	1,676,000	1,598,000	1,294,000	1,154,000
Flour and Meal	-	Kilog.	39,440,000	39,440,000	57,418,000	55,656,000	62,713,000	84,031,000
		Gulden	11,832,000	11,832,000	17,225,000	16,607,000	15,814,000	23,497,000
Grain: Wheat	-	Hectol.	6,185,000	6,185,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,270,000
		Gulden	1,850,000	1,850,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,795,000
" Barley	-	Hectol.	1,777,000	1,777,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,350,000
		Gulden	9,477,000	9,477,000	10,189,000	11,531,000	12,371,000	12,160,000
" Rye	-	Hectol.	2,781,000	2,781,000	4,014,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,311,000
		Gulden	18,537,000	18,537,000	32,761,000	39,340,000	32,210,000	35,501,000
Guano*	-	Kilog.	16,608,000	16,608,000	9,380,000	16,346,000	19,061,000	16,196,000
		Gulden	2,072,000	2,072,000	1,501,000	2,015,000	3,050,000	2,039,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	-	Kilog.	1,163,000	1,366,000	1,238,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,183,000
		Gulden	8,140,000	9,130,000	8,804,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,079,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	-	"	11,725,000	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,200,000
Indigo	-	Kilog.	1,196,000	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,467,000	1,869,000	1,753,000
		Gulden	7,116,000	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000
Iron, Pig	-	"	25,508,000	32,876,000	23,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000
" in Bars, Hoops, and Plates	-	"	58,048,000	62,248,000	62,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	-	"	36,026,000	45,097,000	32,820,000	32,042,000	31,385,000	30,859,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	-	"	8,465,000	10,590,000	12,200,000	10,627,000	7,978,000	6,901,000
Oil, Palm	-	Kilog.	18,632,000	16,507,000	14,486,000	13,204,000	13,866,000	13,106,000
		Gulden	9,316,000	8,044,000	7,243,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000
" Petroleum	-	Kilog.	54,351,000	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,744,000	77,228,000	81,626,000
		Gulden	13,588,000	14,053,000	10,948,000	18,004,000	19,307,000	21,160,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	-	Kilog.	20,142,000	20,090,000	24,457,000	28,597,000	31,376,000	31,461,000
		Gulden	5,315,000	5,379,000	6,350,000	7,433,000	8,168,000	8,180,000
Rice	-	Kilog.	11,137,000	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	100,935,000	118,255,000
		Gulden	34,331,000	20,574,000	24,506,000	37,273,000	32,080,000	35,477,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	-	Kilog.	23,400,000	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,289,000	23,716,000	27,940,000
		Gulden	7,020,000	9,003,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	-	Gulden	13,498,000	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,294,000	20,550,000	19,926,000
Spelter or Zinc	-	"	10,100,000	8,802,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,087,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof	-	"	21,965,000	39,678,000	38,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000
Sugar, Raw	-	Kilog.	98,727,000	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,018,000
		Gulden	34,554,000	33,557,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,348,000	30,455,000
Tallow and Lard	-	Kilog.	60,059,000	43,153,000	67,726,000	56,102,000	56,705,000	57,310,000
		Gulden	25,030,000	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	29,635,000
Tea	-	Kilog.	2,181,000	2,213,000	2,763,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000
		Gulden	5,452,000	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	-	"	18,285,000	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000
Tin, Unwrought	-	Kilog.	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,384,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
		Gulden	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,384,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
Tobacco, Leaf	-	Kilog.	13,328,000	13,477,000	15,765,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000
		Gulden	6,604,000	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,857,000
Wine	-	Litre	12,254,000	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000
		Gulden	4,003,000	5,302,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,263,000
Wool, Raw	-	Kilog.	11,453,000	11,812,000	10,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000
		Gulden	11,050,000	11,888,000	17,607,000	21,555,000	19,031,000	22,589,000
" Yarn	-	"	12,060,000	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,811,000	12,413,000	12,233,000
" Manufactures	-	"	10,014,000	9,043,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	Gulden	910,002,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,078,378,000
		£	75,883,000	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,650,000	4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	Tonnen } Coal.
36,488,000	40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
94,527,000	72,599,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,606,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
41,501,000	31,556,000	36,587,000	31,080,000	34,613,000	Gulden } Copper, Raw.
92,768,000	92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw
14,843,000	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	Gulden } Yarn.
8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
38,342,000	33,760,000	30,411,000	28,404,000	30,306,000	Kilog. } Earthenware and Stoneware.
23,903,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,239,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
27,916,000	23,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	Gulden } Barley.
170,352,000	194,731,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	205,141,000	Kilog. } Rye.
12,303,000	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,205,000	11,401,000	Gulden } Guano.*
1,132,000	1,092,000	2,217,000	2,219,000	2,428,000	Kilog. } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	Gulden } factured.
32,115,000	32,879,000	30,416,000	30,070,000	43,015,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,533,000	6,792,000	6,044,000	543,129,000†	743,803,000†	Gulden } Indigo.
75,833,000	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	90,706,000	Kilog. } Iron, Pig.
2,803,000	3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	Gulden } " in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
14,348,000	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,635,000	17,718,000	Kilog. } " Wares, including Nails,
5,333,000	8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	406,920,000†	Gulden } Wire, &c.
38,888,000	56,688,000	48,064,000	37,314,000	42,025,000	Kilog. } Machinery and Locomotives
10,521,000	20,058,000	14,161,000	14,432,000	16,511,000	Gulden } of all kinds.
3,123,000	3,209,000	2,206,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
1,230,000	1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	Gulden } " Petroleum.
8,613,000	8,973,000	8,635,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
10,572,000	12,317,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	Gulden } Rice.
1,352,000	1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
8,114,000	9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,604,000	Gulden } Seeds: Linsced, Colza, &c.
17,606,000	22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	Kilog. } Spelter or Zinc.
31,643,000	32,378,000	34,966,000	30,193,000	34,906,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures
26,054,000	27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	Kilog. } thereof.
6,829,000	7,600,000	8,355,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	Gulden } Sugar, Raw.
15,341,000	16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	Kilog. } Tallow and Lard.
7,671,000	8,125,000	6,500,000	7,593,000	6,924,000	Gulden } Tea.
90,127,000	89,811,000	96,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	Kilog. } Timber, Rough and Saw.
22,532,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,098,000	Gulden } Tin, Unwrought.
34,043,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	38,890,000	39,051,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,552,000	9,038,000	9,598,000	10,094,000	10,153,000	Gulden } Wine.
118,482,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,009,000	135,590,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
43,104,000	32,444,000	59,320,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
12,931,000	9,733,000	17,901,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,510,000	22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	20,896,000	Gulden } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,657,000	9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	
62,137,000	56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	
100,003,000	98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	
38,001,000	34,621,000	31,681,000	33,801,000	32,201,000	
72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,400,000	
36,302,000	34,200,000	41,533,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	
2,440,000	2,424,000	2,363,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	
6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,892,000	
19,161,000	19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	
9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	
9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	
15,405,000	15,820,000	15,891,000	14,906,000	17,436,000	
7,703,000	7,760,000	7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	
11,580,000	11,498,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	
4,632,000	4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	
20,332,000	19,508,000	20,640,000	18,247,000	23,600,000	
21,848,000	21,028,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	
16,861,000	11,482,000	12,470,000	10,548,000	10,397,000	
6,384,000	6,182,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,355,118,000	
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	112,926,000	

† Kilogs. in 1890 and 1891.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	11,473 2,235,000	11,539 2,242,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,128,000	9,519 1,833,000	10,497 2,022,000
" Other - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	487,417 12,501,000	583,471 14,725,000	440,775 11,879,000	436,030 11,344,000	401,218 11,683,000	568,500 13,585,000
Bran - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,818,000 5,045,000	17,364,000 5,209,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	28,791,000 8,637,000	29,052,000 8,716,000
Butter* - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	41,124,000 32,899,000	48,341,000 38,673,000	37,782,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,508,000 50,805,000	70,945,000 56,756,000
Candles - - - { <i>"</i>	10,718,000	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	25,448,000 8,907,000	25,997,000 9,099,000	23,583,000 8,254,000	29,395,000 10,288,000	34,432,000 12,051,000	29,909,000 10,468,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	61,902,000 27,237,000	64,405,000 28,338,000	66,717,000 29,355,000	66,296,000 29,170,000	70,612,000 31,008,000	74,022,000 32,570,000
Copper, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	4,802,000 4,802,000	5,271,000 5,271,000	3,388,000 3,388,000	4,308,000 4,308,000	6,550,000 6,550,000	4,768,000 4,768,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	29,275,000 17,565,000	31,830,000 19,008,000	28,898,000 17,339,000	29,667,000 17,800,000	22,652,000 13,591,000	18,313,000 10,988,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>"</i>	13,915,000	14,371,000	19,371,000	19,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i>	16,713,000	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,170,000 46,815,000	1,454,000 58,163,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,021,000 76,825,000	2,301,000 95,634,000	2,728,000 109,048,000
" All Other - - - { <i>"</i>	6,706,000	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,906,000	7,780,000
Dyes - - - { <i>"</i>	10,939,000	13,760,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,317,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	40,652,000 7,534,000	49,944,000 7,812,000	45,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000 10,012,000	67,131,000 22,995,000	73,128,000 11,372,000
Flax - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,738,000 11,953,000	15,916,000 11,432,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,455,000 9,453,000	16,508,000 11,757,000	20,903,000 15,277,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	225,677,000 31,124,000	271,418,000 36,164,000	306,503,000 40,013,000	364,076,000 47,991,000	264,453,000 35,620,000	335,630,000 46,223,000
" " Rye and { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	94,311,000 9,732,000	131,873,000 13,098,000	176,561,000 18,068,000	183,129,000 19,292,000	168,848,000 17,480,000	194,970,000 21,071,000
" " Rye Flour { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	76,928,000 6,151,000	100,744,000 8,060,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000 8,733,000	84,858,000 6,783,000	68,391,000 5,471,000
" Oats - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,117,000 7,817,000	1,136,000 7,954,000	753,000 5,272,000	530,000 3,710,000	863,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanu- { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,117,000 7,817,000	1,136,000 7,954,000	753,000 5,272,000	530,000 3,710,000	863,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000
factured - - - { <i>"</i>	9,902,000	10,023,000	10,405,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { <i>"</i>	23,634,000	31,102,000	21,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000
Iron Pig - - - { <i>"</i>	38,336,000	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. { <i>"</i>	27,181,000	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,875,000	25,203,000
" Wares, including Nails { <i>"</i>	14,576,000 6,443,000	43,635,000 26,674,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,197,000 19,159,000	42,521,000 25,450,000	48,016,000 32,156,000
" Steel and Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	11,007,000 4,865,000	11,201,000 4,902,000	14,480,000 6,273,000	17,868,000 8,112,000	19,397,000 8,704,000	23,606,000 10,483,000
Paper and Manufactures - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	35,739,000 10,722,000	41,467,000 12,440,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	36,939,000 11,082,000	41,719,000 12,516,000	40,665,000 12,200,000
Rice and Rice Flour - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	23,450,000 7,048,000	30,154,000 9,046,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000 8,745,000	22,037,000 6,897,000	27,301,000 8,340,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	23,218,000 4,644,000	23,493,000 5,099,000	26,629,000 5,326,000	27,341,000 5,463,000	23,263,000 4,853,000	23,368,000 4,674,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { <i>Litre Gulden</i>	62,736,000 24,798,000	62,835,000 24,873,000	72,126,000 28,621,000	92,101,000 36,577,000	80,803,000 32,291,000	75,372,000 30,110,000
Sugar, Refined† - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	10,401,000 5,200,000	9,040,000 4,520,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000 3,792,000	7,098,000 3,840,000	9,306,000 4,633,000
Tallow and Lard - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,447,000 8,447,000	6,204,000 6,204,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000 8,213,000	8,885,000 8,885,000	8,523,000 8,523,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	46,097,000 14,571,000	30,054,000 9,448,000	32,344,000 10,039,000	55,977,000 17,119,000	64,711,000 20,049,000	70,019,000 21,741,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,911,000 10,197,000	8,462,000 9,475,000	12,485,000 14,719,000	17,203,000 20,466,000	14,222,000 16,822,000	19,019,000 22,404,000
served - - - { <i>"</i>	6,640,000	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,740,000	7,593,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	5,634,000	5,801,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>"</i>						
" Manufactures - - - { <i>"</i>						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Gulden</i>	682,419,000	747,358,000	693,365,000	839,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	56,368,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	62,847,000	74,106,000	78,942,000

* Including Margarine.

† Including Bastard Sugar.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,470	8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,634,110	1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Other.
533,615	551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	<i>No.</i> } " " "
13,260,000	13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,557,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
29,332,000	37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
8,900,000	11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
77,975,000	59,772,000	59,566,000	39,555,000	88,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.*
62,390,000	47,818,000	47,652,000	31,644,000	68,573,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
8,119,000	7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	" } Candles.
30,535,000	30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
10,687,000	10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
57,574,000	67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
25,332,000	29,682,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
26,306,000	25,087,000	22,367,000	16,346,000	16,060,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
14,785,000	15,052,000	13,420,000	9,907,000	9,996,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
15,645,000	14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	" } Yarn.
25,247,000	27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	" } Manufactures.
2,298,000	3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
91,708,000	150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
5,069,000	7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	" } All Other.
10,634,000	10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,980,000	" } Dyes.
72,234,000	72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
13,453,000	11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,534,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
22,991,000	25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
16,798,000	18,662,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
345,221,000	296,274,000	296,414,000	345,640,000	440,669,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
47,519,000	41,761,000	42,481,000	48,855,000	61,188,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " and Wheat Flour.
236,622,000	341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye and
27,144,000	37,409,000	31,951,000	22,751,000	25,894,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " Rye Flour.
136,641,000	173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Oats.
11,091,000	13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
1,370,000	1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
9,689,000	9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
10,827,000	12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
15,623,000	20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	" } Iron, Pig.
20,891,000	18,462,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,048,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
25,422,000	25,858,000	22,279,000	25,380,000	27,856,000	" } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
59,131,000	46,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
39,940,000	33,548,000	22,810,000	21,119,000	17,862,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
27,397,000	28,512,000	32,709,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
11,682,000	12,292,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
38,453,000	47,836,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
11,536,000	14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
32,135,000	33,068,000	53,960,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
9,640,000	9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,807,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
24,907,000	25,641,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	<i>Litre</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
4,361,000	5,189,000	5,298,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
89,784,000	86,075,000	82,287,000	106,501,000	104,818,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.†
35,107,000	34,166,000	34,760,000	42,389,000	46,323,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
11,018,000	21,167,000	32,627,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
5,508,000	10,683,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
68,928,000	54,746,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
21,907,000	17,066,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
15,561,000	16,861,000	16,742,000	16,058,000	18,526,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
17,906,000	23,145,000	31,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " " "
7,123,000	10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	" } Yarn.
4,353,000	4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,563,000	" } Manufactures.
891,469,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,061,050,000	1,137,435,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,768,000	<i>E</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Margarine, the particulars of which in 1891 were as follows:—

Margarine and other artificial Butter
Margarine, Other

† Including Bastard Sugar.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	- { <i>No. France</i>	8,874 6,106,000	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,295,000
" Other	- { <i>No. France</i>	462,087 54,567,000	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	466,086 53,762,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,398,000
Coal - -	- { <i>Tonnes France</i>	1,016,000 14,426,000	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,294,000 16,214,000	1,233,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000
Coffee - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	25,364,000 43,596,000	23,206,000 38,315,000	23,507,000 37,566,000	20,164,000 23,048,000	26,216,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	4,953,000 10,896,000	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,592,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000
Cotton, Raw -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	29,820,000 36,564,000	35,227,000 39,060,000	33,837,000 38,096,000	24,782,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 21,687,000	20,971,000 23,491,000
" Yarn - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	785,000 3,966,000	746,000 3,146,000	761,000 3,201,000	837,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,302,000	1,193,000 3,460,000
" Manufactures -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	1,903,000 13,935,000	1,986,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,031,000	2,543,000 14,659,000
Dyes and Dye Stuff	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	22,793,000 12,327,000	23,765,000 13,956,000	23,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,996,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000
Flax - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	36,828,000 60,767,000	36,587,000 66,709,000	35,981,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 34,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000
Grain, all kinds -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	1,184,024,000 323,346,000	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 261,197,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 205,069,000
Hemp - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	8,515,000 10,219,000	7,698,000 7,698,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,923,000 5,541,000
Hides, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	30,064,000 51,108,000	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,662,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	1,371,008,000 27,132,000	1,392,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,627,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,463,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	15,576,000 7,906,000	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,767,000	4,452,000 1,594,000
Manure: Guano and other - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	62,630,000 17,484,000	70,476,000 19,895,000	36,663,000 8,248,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,195,000	30,649,000 30,887,000
Meat - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	23,396,000 35,094,000	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,884,000	11,840,000 22,496,000	14,005,000 25,209,000
Minerals, Raw* - -	- { <i>"</i>	52,207,000	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	203,707,000 44,461,000	182,638,000 38,682,000	131,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	140,052,000 47,621,000	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,760,000	158,886,000 47,686,000	162,315,000 43,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000
Silk, Raw - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	208,458 14,592,000	223,181 15,619,000	130,952 9,167,000	207,804 14,532,000	149,745 10,482,000	205,193 14,363,000
" Manufactures -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	226,790 14,741,000	185,721 12,072,000	164,331 10,682,000	151,927 9,875,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,904,000
Tallow - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	23,387,000 21,048,000	24,607,000 26,007,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,186,000
Tow - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	8,723,000 11,340,000	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,963,000 15,591,000	13,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000
Wine - - -	- { <i>Hectolitres France</i>	189,060 20,846,000	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,285,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,169,000
Wood for Building	- { <i>Cub. Mètres France</i>	495,370 46,658,000	536,072 52,882,000	507,064 46,390,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	473,534 43,196,000
Wool, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	45,509,000 177,485,000	57,005,000 114,010,000	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,597,000
" Manufactures	- { <i>"</i>	22,746,000	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { <i>Francs £</i>	1,629,872,000 65,195,000	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,402,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,831	19,408	20,886	19,129	18,484	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
12,824,000	14,615,000	15,886,000	14,546,000	12,686,000	
350,306	367,545	353,280	363,604	309,637	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
46,198,000	51,534,000	57,963,000	58,991,000	58,521,000	
1,017,000	1,055,000	1,006,000	1,721,000	1,625,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
12,565,000	13,608,000	14,487,000	30,127,000	28,120,000	
18,565,000	25,543,000	22,978,000	21,987,000	24,919,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
30,068,000	44,440,000	47,568,000	53,534,000	54,995,000	
5,756,000	4,202,000	6,708,000	6,516,000	7,438,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
12,660,000	9,244,000	11,309,000	11,077,900	9,669,000	
22,817,000	21,228,000	14,408,000	32,300,000	34,269,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
23,505,000	24,634,000	18,062,000	39,888,000	37,308,000	
1,128,000	1,048,000	1,255,000	1,424,000	1,563,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
3,393,000	3,134,000	4,074,000	4,620,000	4,706,000	
2,983,000	2,906,000	2,747,000	3,040,000	3,069,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
17,293,000	17,087,000	18,077,000	17,887,000	18,006,000	
40,500,000	41,272,000	39,284,000	45,008,000	62,914,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
14,637,000	13,708,000	16,519,000	14,834,000	17,840,000	
50,160,000	53,984,000	64,996,000	63,967,000	64,796,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax.
50,160,000	53,984,000	65,497,000	44,777,000	32,398,000	
1,296,352,000	1,515,840,000	1,433,882,000	1,632,738,600	2,029,541,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, all kinds.
232,406,000	283,515,000	250,863,000	302,608,000	419,732,000	
8,891,000	9,768,000	8,063,000	9,706,000	10,300,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
7,113,000	8,104,000	7,741,000	9,317,000	9,888,000	
40,653,000	42,232,000	41,564,000	45,968,000	51,133,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
64,094,000	53,791,000	53,773,000	57,462,000	57,389,000	
1,611,114,000	1,983,819,000	2,068,567,000	1,908,607,000	1,789,787,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
26,272,000	34,341,000	36,793,000	36,911,000	27,348,000	
5,393,000	5,892,000	7,818,000	8,264,000	6,885,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,150,000	2,783,000	4,440,000	3,943,000	3,208,000	
90,488,000	81,892,000	113,067,000	126,730,000	117,933,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
19,794,000	18,228,000	26,235,000	26,764,000	24,165,000	
14,233,000	10,596,000	19,264,000	27,645,000	25,407,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
23,799,000	19,072,000	20,105,000	23,138,000	32,015,000	
44,577,000	45,716,000	46,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
241,412,600	226,093,000	288,408,000	269,139,000	232,657,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
61,568,000	68,373,000	61,606,000	59,895,000	66,057,000	
141,363,000	185,885,000	201,683,000	173,061,000	212,728,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
39,690,000	46,471,000	56,471,000	51,826,000	63,517,000	
169,753	122,963	177,570	208,280	240,142	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
10,384,000	7,992,000	11,542,000	13,538,000	15,809,000	
162,638	155,145	162,881	179,103	176,321	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
2,609,000	13,877,000	15,179,000	14,966,000	14,636,000	
33,194,000	31,173,000	36,563,000	39,894,000	40,188,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
23,561,000	23,692,000	26,325,000	27,926,000	31,408,000	
15,189,000	12,276,000	11,028,000	12,204,000	11,659,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
19,746,000	15,969,000	14,337,000	15,966,000	10,463,000	
191,737	203,091	203,738	214,582	250,079	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
21,298,000	22,710,000	22,896,000	24,406,000	28,327,000	
555,930	649,227	574,512	645,151	646,191	<i>Cub. Metres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
51,544,000	61,397,000	56,909,000	62,273,000	60,867,000	
44,577,000	38,084,000	44,164,000	35,023,000	42,163,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
77,680,000	66,646,000	88,322,000	70,046,000	73,785,000	
20,301,000	19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,800	" " Manufactures.
1,481,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,878,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,225,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	<i>£</i>

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses -	{	No.	11,568	12,526	12,053	15,706	15,088	20,060
		Francs	7,763,000	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000
Arms - - - -		Francs	13,616,000	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted* -	{	Kilog.	4,347,000	3,672,000	4,175,000	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,264,000
		Francs	18,591,000	12,002,000	13,192,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,974,000
Candles - - -	{	Kilog.	8,349,000	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,000
		Francs	20,872,000	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000
Coal - - - -	{	Tonnes	4,477,000	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000
		Francs	63,570,000	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,892,000
Coke - - - -	{	Tonnes	914,885	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000
		Francs	17,657,000	22,330,000	20,980,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000
Cotton Manufactures -	{	Kilog.	5,008,000	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,196,000	4,537,000	5,262,000
		Francs	23,929,000	22,597,000	20,854,000	20,944,000	16,428,000	16,531,000
Flax, Raw - - -	{	Kilog.	27,190,000	31,671,000	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000
		Francs	62,537,000	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000
Glass and Glass Wares -		"	54,440,000	52,915,000	56,802,000	48,406,000	46,892,000	48,940,000
Grain, all kinds -	{	Kilog.	495,491,000	522,663,000	498,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000
		Francs	128,540,000	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000
Hides, Raw - -	{	Kilog.	26,319,000	23,817,000	23,967,000	26,446,000	31,593,000	32,913,000
		Francs	44,742,000	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000
Iron, Sheet - -	{	Kilog.	35,179,000	42,047,000	48,150,000	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000
		Francs	6,352,000	7,572,000	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000
" Rails - - -	{	Kilog.	35,136,000	21,345,000	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000
		Francs	4,919,000	2,988,000	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000
" Wrought, other -	{	Kilog.	167,955,000	205,156,000	218,457,000	224,854,000	220,791,000	229,082,000
		Francs	29,443,000	35,473,000	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,221,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	{	Kilog.	12,364,000	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000
		Francs	55,169,000	52,583,000	56,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000
" " " Manufactures off -	{	"	21,762,000	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000
Machinery - - -		"	56,343,000	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,234,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings - - -	{	Kilog.	20,678,000	19,630,000	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000
		Francs	22,529,000	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,236,000	21,911,000	23,614,000
Resins and Bitumens -	{	Kilog.	83,949,000	80,594,000	82,601,000	107,924,000	98,513,000	95,958,000
		Francs	17,373,000	15,909,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000
Stone, Rough and hewn -		"	60,630,000	62,092,000	74,370,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,604,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	{	Kilog.	63,848,000	62,946,000	95,644,000	53,513,000	62,210,000	87,999,000
		Francs	36,394,000	33,993,000	45,909,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000
" Refined - - -	{	Kilog.	11,476,000	14,049,000	9,654,000	9,236,000	8,759,000	10,391,000
		Francs	8,492,000	10,256,000	6,758,000	5,396,000	4,292,000	5,300,000
Tallow - - - -	{	Kilog.	24,620,000	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,233,000	34,625,000	31,543,000
		Francs	22,158,000	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,700,000	22,395,000
Woollen Yarn - -	{	Kilog.	7,790,000	6,864,000	8,966,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000
		Francs	73,987,000	41,961,000	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,768,000	56,041,000
" Manufactures - -	{	Kilog.	2,180,000	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	2,550,000	2,091,000
		Francs	31,365,000	30,380,000	25,168,000	23,469,000	28,535,000	22,637,000
Zinc, Unwrought -	{	Kilog.	53,650,000	49,138,000	55,355,000	63,110,000	61,538,000	62,156,000
		Francs	34,872,000	31,039,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,651,000	24,863,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{	Francs	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,120,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,008,000	1,181,974,000
		£	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,881	20,699	22,489	19,814	21,545	No. } Animals: Horses.
15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	Francs } Animals: Horses.
11,538,000	12,327,000	13,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	Francs } Arms.
3,793,000	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	Francs } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,198,000	Kilog. } Candles.
3,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,689,000	6,151,000	Francs } Candles.
4,591,000	4,487,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	Tonnes } Coal.
58,471,000	58,888,000	66,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	Francs } Coal.
927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	Tonnes } Coke.
14,823,000	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,844,000	19,887,000	Francs } Coke.
6,237,000	5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
20,909,000	19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	Francs } Cotton Manufactures.
41,171,000	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,409,000	35,270,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
57,639,000	52,462,000	61,515,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	Francs } Flax, Raw.
54,467,000	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
361,105,000	406,030,000	431,890,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	Kilog. } Grain, all kinds.
59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	Francs } Grain, all kinds.
37,278,000	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,253,000	38,061,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
43,644,000	46,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	Francs } Hides, Raw.
49,795,000	44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
7,460,000	7,166,000	9,408,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	Francs } Iron, Sheet.
29,351,000	10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	26,903,000	Kilog. } " Rails.
3,229,000	1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	Francs } " Rails.
256,565,000	254,408,000	282,727,000	230,449,000	216,334,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
23,376,000	30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	Francs } " Wrought, other.
20,388,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,078,000	20,518,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
73,846,000	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,237,000	73,920,000	Francs } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
19,512,600	17,621,000	13,998,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	" { "factures of t
40,481,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	" { "factures of t
21,282,000	23,931,000	24,636,000	23,833,000	24,229,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
24,574,000	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	17,119,000	Francs } Hangings.
67,131,000	96,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	Francs } Resins and Bitumens.
63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	" } Stone, Rough and hewn.
94,838,000	68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,684,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
37,543,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	Francs } Sugar, Raw.
16,732,000	19,692,000	22,590,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
8,951,000	9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,844,000	Francs } " Refined.
31,738,000	30,487,000	33,983,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
22,548,000	23,170,000	24,896,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	Francs } Tallow.
11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,063,000	11,061,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
54,806,000	55,677,000	62,668,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	Francs } Woollen Yarn.
2,162,000	2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,539,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
23,460,000	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	Francs } " Manufactures.
68,227,000	62,264,000	67,499,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
30,792,000	23,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	Francs } Zinc, Unwrought.
1,240,624,000	1,243,700,000	1,433,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,431,000	60,761,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	22,152 30,892,000	20,406 28,834,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	2,127,523 144,295,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000
Cheese and Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	32,908,000 44,517,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,848,000 45,908,000	22,280,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,437,000	23,882,000 40,781,000
Coal and Coke - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>France</i>	9,267,000 170,684,000	9,935,000 189,065,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	64,696,000 97,691,000	63,838,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,369,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,167,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	29,044,000 44,205,000	26,118,000 45,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,468,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	152,435,000 225,446,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,006,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,286,000
" Yarn - - - " "	37,447,000	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	72,444,000	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000
Flax - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	76,636,000 69,604,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,339,000 63,341,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	160,769,000 72,110,000	167,093,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	160,494,000 80,790,000	182,585,000 187,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	530,297,000 173,211,000	485,040,000 149,107,000	535,961,000 166,920,000	513,058,000 166,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,827,000
Grain and Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	1,996,307,000 519,600,000	1,985,005,000 502,382,000	1,697,404,000 574,989,000	1,788,278,000 360,227,000	1,319,780,000 232,534,000	1,429,372,000 262,377,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	65,414,000 11,795,000	60,459,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,680,000 11,195,000	101,949,000 15,563,000
Hides and Skins - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	65,763,000 162,042,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,899,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,757,000
Indigo - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	1,871,000 24,683,000	1,465,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000
Machines - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	55,570,000 66,601,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	60,139,000 90,150,000	38,985,000 43,727,000	32,863,000 38,905,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	36,910,000 55,300,000	18,995,000 34,850,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - " "	59,970,000	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000
" Petroleum - - - " "	22,976,000	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000
Silk - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	13,003,000 391,062,000	11,505,000 318,238,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 268,585,000	9,563,000 211,896,000	12,963,000 292,563,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	46,571,000	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000
Sugar, Foreign* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	151,549,000 86,300,000	148,413,000 92,767,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 48,554,000	167,353,000 64,812,000	61,823,000 20,206,000
" French Colonial† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	74,519,000 46,201,000	92,106,000 55,284,000	76,186,000 38,063,000	73,390,000 27,354,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	98,014,000 32,545,000
Tallow and Lard - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	47,851,000 53,636,000	29,457,000 33,876,000	42,727,000 51,773,000	34,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,590,000 30,851,000
Timber, Common - - - " "	211,387,000	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,868,000	143,176,000
Wine‡ - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	7,838,897 368,924,000	7,537,000 314,664,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	139,332,000 304,333,000	140,963,000 303,126,000	157,112,000 330,067,000	165,966,000 322,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	183,274,000 386,851,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	76,991,000	84,290,000	91,858,000	83,799,000	75,583,000	70,821,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	4,863,400,000 194,586,000	4,821,800,000 192,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 169,324,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergecises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,212	12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
14,807,000	18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	<i>France</i> }
1,505,004	1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	<i>France</i> }
22,714,000	20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,327	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
36,849,000	33,681,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	<i>France</i> }
9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
126,156,000	148,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	<i>France</i> }
63,843,000	68,000,000	65,240,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	<i>France</i> }
28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. Unwrought
33,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	<i>France</i> } and wrought.
154,878,000	121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	<i>France</i> }
31,188,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	" " Yarn
50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,963,000	44,768,000	" " Manufactures,
60,018,000	88,808,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
51,616,000	68,961,000	57,054,000	57,922,000	49,418,000	<i>France</i> }
194,468,000	193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
73,946,000	63,896,000	63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
477,573,000	538,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
133,814,000	146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	<i>France</i> } ginous.
1,480,530,000	2,101,974,000	2,083,668,000	2,057,877,000	2,333,280,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
289,226,000	375,344,000	368,620,000	363,632,000	532,024,000	<i>France</i> }
116,809,000	122,174,000	175,941,000	164,085,000	146,724,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
17,500,000	18,290,000	26,660,000	19,845,000	17,341,000	<i>France</i> } Manures.
77,240,000	70,268,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
152,777,000	135,062,000	180,229,000	210,901,000	224,837,000	<i>France</i> }
1,351,000	1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
18,918,000	18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	<i>France</i> }
35,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
43,464,000	37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	<i>France</i> }
23,159,000	22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
36,802,000	34,628,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	" " Oil, Vegetable.
20,923,000	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	23,789,000	" " Petroleum.
12,014,000	10,080,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
274,733,000	192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	<i>France</i> }
53,365,000	50,483,000	58,060,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	" " Manufactures.
38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
12,736,000	31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,106,000	<i>France</i> }
119,326,000	125,365,000	110,409,000	104,688,000	96,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
38,156,000	46,003,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	<i>France</i> }
40,440,000	45,310,000	32,981,000	56,805,000	60,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
30,755,000	39,656,000	37,990,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	<i>France</i> }
158,265,000	165,669,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,267,000	" Timber, Common.
13,282,000	13,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,261,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
443,090,000	487,900,000	383,742,000	340,346,000	401,119,000	<i>France</i> }
177,464,000	175,519,000	194,290,000	176,098,000	196,103,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
306,066,000	341,233,000	339,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	<i>France</i> }
63,872,000	65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	" " Manufactures.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	<i>France</i> } {TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,663,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
					ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Verrecoisee."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vin de liqueur."

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. 10,844 Frances 11,042,000	10,844 11,042,000	13,183 13,434,000	16,312 16,678,000	18,033 17,402,000	25,802 22,087,000	28,337 24,477,000
" Other - { No. 168,337 Frances 29,791,000	168,337 29,791,000	194,733 37,441,000	197,874 33,800,000	225,307 31,890,000	182,035 26,352,000	153,335 23,642,000
Apparel - - - " 91,804,000	91,804,000	73,968,000	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,456,000
Brandy and other Spirits* { Litres 30,172,000 Frances 76,757,000	30,172,000 76,757,000	26,843,000 68,265,000	29,706,000 73,278,000	23,433,000 72,881,000	29,534,000 75,719,000	30,006,000 74,398,000
Cheese and Butter† { Kilog. 34,957,000 Frances 92,101,000	34,957,000 92,101,000	42,327,000 120,679,000	37,861,000 108,948,000	38,887,000 109,296,000	36,572,000 99,906,000	33,823,000 88,905,000
Chemical Products - " 53,311,000	53,311,000	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 43,333,000 Frances 64,140,000	43,333,000 64,140,000	29,004,000 44,406,000	23,830,000 39,371,000	26,870,000 38,469,000	23,726,000 32,504,000	25,552,000 30,663,000
" Manufactures - " 88,213,000	88,213,000	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000
Earthen and Glass Wares - " 39,487,000	39,487,000	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,803,000	35,003,000	36,502,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 21,052,000 Frances 29,473,000	21,052,000 29,473,000	19,611,000 23,436,000	21,339,000 30,941,000	20,873,000 30,266,000	21,460,000 28,979,000	21,444,000 26,304,000
Fruit - - - { Kilog. 47,185,000 Frances 34,844,000	47,185,000 34,844,000	62,723,000 43,618,000	43,598,000 34,197,000	60,904,000 42,675,000	64,942,000 46,326,000	63,987,000 43,009,000
Grain and Flour - { Kilog. 424,781,000 Frances 95,285,000	424,781,000 95,285,000	276,141,000 56,880,000	304,655,000 57,621,000	243,553,000 44,947,000	189,599,000 34,617,000	167,930,000 20,948,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys† - " 180,200,000	180,200,000	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,467,000	117,949,000	124,803,000
Hides, Raw - { Kilog. 26,508,000 Frances 64,896,000	26,508,000 64,896,000	29,903,000 79,020,000	28,049,000 77,751,000	26,031,000 63,060,000	25,395,000 64,470,000	24,700,000 59,663,000
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,604,000 Frances 106,222,000	9,604,000 106,222,000	9,898,000 103,539,000	9,784,000 105,993,000	9,784,000 109,777,000	9,974,000 104,333,000	9,775,000 96,615,000
Jewellery - - - " 68,037,000	68,037,000	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	43,331,000
Leather Wares - - - " 169,088,000	169,088,000	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,183,000	134,400,000	133,069,000
Metal Wares and Tools - " 70,583,000	70,583,000	66,682,000	83,796,000	62,458,000	59,911,000	61,710,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - " 55,607,000	55,607,000	52,297,000	52,069,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	43,013,000
Silk, Raw and Waste - { Kilog. 6,004,000 Frances 197,116,000	6,004,000 197,116,000	6,346,000 205,249,000	5,077,000 147,026,000	5,716,000 155,230,000	4,441,000 121,063,000	5,537,000 147,371,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - { Kilog. 245,128,000	245,128,000	289,548,000	301,242,000	256,822,000	231,930,000	212,027,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 37,440,000 Frances 23,961,000	37,440,000 23,961,000	39,746,000 25,437,000	46,931,000 28,159,000	20,861,000 9,804,000	3,093,000 1,434,000	21,657,000 6,931,000
" Refined - { Kilog. 115,347,000 Frances 83,611,000	115,347,000 83,611,000	118,180,000 83,419,000	122,684,000 80,799,000	113,675,000 59,048,000	71,166,000 33,411,000	117,223,000 49,743,000
Wine‡ - - - { Hectol. 2,572,000 Frances 252,810,000	2,572,000 252,810,000	2,618,000 246,671,000	2,538,000 236,501,000	2,472,000 237,325,000	2,603,000 255,907,000	2,602,000 259,627,000
Wood, Common - - - " 31,729,000	31,729,000	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,000,000	22,519,000
Wool, Raw:† - - - { Kilog. 29,470,000 Frances 103,618,000	29,470,000 103,618,000	29,553,000 95,960,000	31,448,000 95,139,000	32,917,000 95,999,000	30,981,000 90,833,000	49,825,000 132,013,000
" Yarn - - - " 38,147,000	38,147,000	39,849,000	34,602,000	32,337,000	33,605,000	43,896,000
" Manufactures - " 380,717,000	380,717,000	401,906,000	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,034,000	375,533,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Frances 3,581,500,000 £ 142,480,000	3,581,500,000 142,480,000	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,151,900,000 3139,074,000	3,232,500,000 121,300,000	3,098,100,000 133,524,000	3,248,800,000 121,952,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Combed and Waste Wool.

‡ Including " Vins de liqueur."

FRANCE.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,518	37,963	35,363	28,418	24,103	No. } Animals: Horses. France }
34,605,000	37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	
194,000	240,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	No. } " Other. France }
32,475,000	35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	
96,247,000	87,032,000	102,635,000	125,269,000	133,140,000	" Apparel.
28,895,000	28,350,000	30,446,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.* France }
66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	78,119,000	
34,074,000	36,470,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	Kilog. } Cheese and Butter.† France }
84,796,000	91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	
46,655,000	45,625,000	49,524,000	49,653,000	51,836,000	" Chemical Products.
33,897,000	26,423,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. France }
44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000	31,619,000	25,439,000	
117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	" " Manufactures.
23,115,000	39,174,000	43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,995,000	19,783,000	22,233,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	Kilog. } Eggs. France }
27,594,000	23,739,000	26,730,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	
56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	Kilog. } Fruit. France }
38,857,000	37,976,000	52,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	
108,462,000	72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour. France }
18,949,000	14,412,000	20,125,000	18,838,000	43,806,000	
128,044,000	123,806,000	145,303,000	162,084,000		" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
26,896,000	32,686,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. France }
57,339,000	62,781,000	64,180,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	
9,882,000	10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried. France }
98,696,000	92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	
64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,900,000	" Jewellery.
126,063,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	130,320,000	" Leather Wares.
73,338,000	71,011,000	84,833,000	80,019,000	80,374,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
44,961,000	43,238,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,267,000	4,383,000	5,509,000	4,835,000	5,009,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Waste. France }
141,356,000	116,901,000	136,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	
200,907,000	223,171,000	260,548,000	273,028,000	245,711,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
5,062,000	46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	168,988,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw. France }
1,670,000	17,040,000	53,210,000	64,404,000	59,036,000	
153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	Kilog. } " Refined. France }
57,196,000	48,481,000	69,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	
2,402,000	3,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	Hectol } Wine.§ France }
235,727,000	242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	
25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	" Wood, Common.
44,423,000	47,079,000	57,883,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶ France }
120,011,000	131,284,000	168,940,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	
39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	" " Yarn.
336,447,000	323,376,000	364,418,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	" " Manufactures.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,701,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,870,000,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	{ No. 6,945 France 3,754,000	6,945 3,754,000	6,428 7,071,000	5,979 4,185,000	6,913 4,452,000
" Other - - - - -	{ No. 216,857 France 29,100,000	216,857 29,100,000	229,877 43,908,000	252,021 45,639,000	204,087 29,406,000
Chemical Products - - - - -	{ No. 15,698,000 France 7,402,420	15,698,000 7,402,420	17,470,000 7,455,032	19,534,000 8,123,609	18,924,000 8,272,018
Coal and Coke - - - - -	{ Quintaux 16,486,000 France 89,410	16,486,000 89,410	16,637,000 97,596	18,149,000 78,487	19,362,000 76,050
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	{ Quintaux 11,400,000 France 228,458	11,400,000 228,458	12,199,000 195,930	14,520,000 270,499	15,590,000 223,425
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Quintaux 34,269,000 France 14,787	34,269,000 14,787	27,430,000 16,984	38,962,000 15,013	32,397,000 13,305
" Yarn - - - - -	{ Quintaux 6,373,000 France 34,958	6,373,000 34,958	6,539,000 36,425	6,210,000 40,129	6,092,000 37,572
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux 26,477,000 France 6,108,000	26,477,000 6,108,000	25,224,000 6,006,000	28,116,000 7,109,000	25,060,000 7,359,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - - - - -	"	6,108,000	6,006,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Quintaux 11,873,000 France 802,392	11,873,000 802,392	10,474,000 806,306	10,717,000 268,412	11,689,000 280,046
Flour of all kinds - - - - -	{ Quintaux 9,223,000 France 10,970,000	9,223,000 10,970,000	9,942,000 12,966,000	8,879,000 15,563,000	8,891,000 13,992,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - - - -	{ Quintaux 141,504 France 3,042,000	141,504 3,042,000	131,559 2,960,000	145,947 3,284,000	138,935 3,182,000
Grain: Barley - - - - -	{ Quintaux 250,026 France 4,375,000	250,026 4,375,000	279,046 4,744,000	277,559 4,410,000	277,352 4,644,000
" Maize - - - - -	{ Quintaux 853,482 France 5,836,000	853,482 5,836,000	839,794 5,437,000	400,303 6,206,000	512,508 5,323,000
" Oats - - - - -	{ Quintaux 2,699,078 France 56,681,000	2,699,078 56,681,000	2,935,229 63,107,000	2,895,419 60,325,000	5,001,767 66,789,000
" Wheat - - - - -	{ Quintaux 346,129 France 2,793,000	346,129 2,793,000	318,126 2,886,000	370,154 2,961,000	410,725 3,988,000
Iron and Steel, Pig - - - - -	{ Quintaux 510,204 France 11,563,000	510,204 11,563,000	530,879 11,120,000	711,564 16,338,000	707,340 15,976,000
" " Wrought - - - - -	{ Quintaux 129,484 France 9,164,000	129,484 9,164,000	123,963 9,768,000	169,604 11,721,000	154,347 12,133,000
" " Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux 18,804 France 11,754,000	18,804 11,754,000	20,851 12,916,000	20,786 12,567,000	21,144 11,401,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux 7,348 France 11,813,000	7,348 11,813,000	7,254 11,966,000	7,858 12,789,000	7,888 13,135,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux 7,012,000 France 129,161	7,012,000 129,161	8,030,000 165,550	7,945,000 183,897	11,629,000 184,363
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - -	"	8,030,000	8,030,000	7,945,000	11,629,000
Malt - - - - -	{ Quintaux 4,133,000 France 270,027	4,133,000 270,027	5,008,000 819,509	5,563,000 327,821	5,577,000 362,092
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - - - -	{ Quintaux 5,941,000 France 26,091	5,941,000 26,091	7,029,000 29,465	7,212,000 29,651	8,643,000 30,733
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - -	{ Quintaux 108,257,000 France 1,553	108,257,000 1,553	122,120,000 1,588	118,649,000 1,683	110,121,000 1,807
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux 11,011,000 France 9,781	11,011,000 9,781	11,944,000 12,908	12,180,000 10,510	12,849,000 12,388
" Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux 6,847,000 France 163,622	6,847,000 163,622	10,326,000 25,512	7,672,000 24,185	8,376,000 29,687
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - - - -	{ Quintaux 969,000 France 9,757,000	969,000 9,757,000	969,000 6,074,000	967,000 7,071,000	1,336,000 6,967,000
" Pounded - - - - -	{ Quintaux 183,323 France 8,310,000	183,323 8,310,000	187,873 7,050,000	183,240 8,087,000	155,038 7,976,000
" Refined - - - - -	{ Quintaux 10,597 France 19,217,000	10,597 19,217,000	10,321 18,615,000	11,742 21,578,000	12,544 21,748,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - - -	{ Quintaux 551,049 France 24,804,000	551,049 24,804,000	589,584 24,965,000	664,313 28,251,000	907,720 27,687,000
Wine: In Casks - - - - -	{ Quintaux 5,502 France 1,368,000	5,502 1,368,000	5,523 1,486,000	6,064 1,304,000	6,802 1,462,000
" In Bottles - - - - -	{ Quintaux 604,802 France 3,826,000	604,802 3,826,000	713,983 4,185,000	721,261 4,406,000	752,345 5,284,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	{ Quintaux 30,523 France 7,396,000	30,523 7,396,000	33,163 11,620,000	87,789 10,796,000	39,174 11,017,000
Wool: Raw and Combed - - - - -	{ Quintaux 5,802 France 5,630,000	5,802 5,630,000	6,145 4,865,000	5,475 4,159,000	6,746 5,373,000
" Yarn - - - - -	{ Quintaux 31,044 France 42,096,000	31,044 42,096,000	32,484 39,096,000	32,528 39,534,000	34,891 39,900,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux 42,096,000 France 717,103,000	42,096,000 717,103,000	39,096,000 775,940,000	39,534,000 823,405,000	39,900,000 821,393,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES†	{ France 28,684,000 £	28,684,000 £	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the
* including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,104,000	<i>France</i> }
243,704	316,177	246,965	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,659,000	55,934,000	43,187,000	<i>France</i> }
20,377,000	22,035,000	21,807,000	Chemical Products.
9,140,139	9,939,124	10,806,249	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	<i>France</i> }
68,419	83,598	90,293	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	<i>France</i> }
285,598	272,743	245,619	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton, Raw.
43,980,000	43,384,000	33,804,000	<i>France</i> }
16,178	16,328	14,977	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	<i>France</i> }
37,057	42,033	38,852	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
25,830,000	27,525,000	24,221,000	<i>France</i> }
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,092,000	" Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
12,052,000	13,431,000	13,697,000	" { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
228,144*	310,367*	230,517*	<i>Quintaux</i> }
7,500,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	<i>France</i> } Flour of all kinds.
12,474,000	12,541,000	14,256,000	" { Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
134,727	143,674	135,504	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,166,000	3,220,000	3,223,000	<i>France</i> } Grain: Barley.
321,387	340,232	339,719	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,283,000	5,550,000	6,226,000	<i>France</i> } " Maize.
614,368	483,587	564,551	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,775,000	9,087,000	10,536,000	<i>France</i> } " Oats.
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	<i>Quintaux</i> }
66,063,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	<i>France</i> } " Wheat.
406,738	490,968	416,543	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	<i>France</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig.
814,526	872,666	1,037,130	<i>Quintaux</i> }
18,946,000	21,466,000	22,733,000	<i>France</i> } " " Wrought.
157,897	192,632	215,031	<i>Quintaux</i> }
12,965,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	<i>France</i> } " " Manufactures.
22,394	24,643	24,898	<i>Quintaux</i> }
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	<i>France</i> } Leather.
8,073	8,718	9,086	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,246,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
11,935,000	15,096,000	16,080,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
202,806	223,937	260,578	<i>Quintaux</i> }
6,373,000	7,333,000	8,534,000	<i>France</i> } Malt.
592,676	406,893	437,564	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,430,000	8,519,000	8,067,000	<i>France</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
34,869	39,954	30,626	<i>Quintaux</i> }
136,639,000	115,533,000	108,085,000	<i>France</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
2,138	1,996	2,062	<i>Quintaux</i> }
16,552,000	13,966,000	13,531,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
13,373	12,770	13,375	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	<i>France</i> } " Waste.
30,942	46,771	66,773	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,547,000	1,923,000	2,804,000	<i>France</i> } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
166,130	194,517	177,359	<i>Quintaux</i> }
7,928,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	<i>France</i> } " Pounded.
167,226	206,181	200,683	<i>Quintaux</i> }
8,503,000	9,181,000	8,606,000	<i>France</i> } " Refined.
13,023	12,793	14,718	<i>Quintaux</i> }
22,509,000	21,292,000	23,288,000	<i>France</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
896,969	946,168	1,106,467	<i>Hectols.</i> }
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	<i>France</i> } Wine: In Casks.
7,731	8,294	9,427	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,330,000	<i>France</i> } " In Bottles.
778,328	896,631	1,004,373	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,917,000	7,369,000	7,973,000	<i>France</i> } Wood, for Building.
46,773	46,406	48,628	<i>Quintaux</i> }
14,313,000	13,360,000	11,251,000	<i>France</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,743	6,368	6,481	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
36,423	36,966	39,446	<i>Quintaux</i> }
42,001,000	42,946,000	42,373,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
263,964,000	1,002,518,000	983,246,000	<i>France</i> }
38,186,000	40,101,000	39,390,000	<i>E</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.†

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,616 986,000	1,162 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,189 1,511,000
" Other - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	107,411 21,192,000	95,756 18,862,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,287 14,115,000
Books, Printed - - - "	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	243,122 39,484,000	274,319 38,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	63,961 3,402,000	65,293 3,863,000	66,533 2,679,000	53,785 2,483,489
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,199,000	3,533 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	66,929 22,514,000	63,812 20,708,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
" Manufactures: - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> " Piece Goods and Hosiery { <i>Francs</i>	85,180 52,367,000	79,919 47,257,000	85,849 49,362,000	80,023 48,287,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace. { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	36,320 90,202,000	38,805 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,249,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,196 5,637,000	7,115 6,467,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Flour of all kinds - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	43,245 6,987,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,316 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,353 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,708,000
Jewellery - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,900 3,879,000	6,648 5,125,000	4,812 4,148,000	4,803 2,395,000
Leather - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,354 2,883,000	3,688 3,397,000	3,507 2,961,000	3,611 2,519,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,871,000	4,185 5,005,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,784 1,643,000	6,076 1,582,000	6,282 1,962,000	6,117 1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - "	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,511,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,585,000
Milk, Condensed - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	118,304 13,591,000	131,066 13,344,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,971 11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - "	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,086 2,106,000	22,437 1,960,000	28,019 2,175,000	23,084 1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	17,406 67,805,000	21,710 73,486,000	20,497 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
" Waste - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,380 2,422,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,116 101,063,000	27,595 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
Straw Plait† - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,104 3,596,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - "	79,028,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,240 3,377,000	1,387 3,854,000	1,659 4,494,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wood, for Building - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,110,219 5,968,000	922,247 4,789,000	878,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,972,000
Wooden Wares - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,654 2,373,000	22,953 2,144,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,952 1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,891 2,064,000	11,498 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	8,295 7,037,000	9,340 7,960,000	9,662 8,537,000	11,102 9,252,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,521 2,417,000	2,356 3,537,000	2,925 4,466,000	3,678 4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES:‡	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1935 to 1936 inclusive have been amended since the
 † Including Prepared Fools for Infants in the 3 years.
 ‡ Including Bull and a Specie.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,086	2,045	1,986	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,453,000	
73,727	69,704	58,218	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,988,000	14,764,000	13,387,000	
2,988,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	" Books, Printed.
289,998	231,428	222,973	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,080,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	<i>France</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,981	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,951,000	2,740,000	2,773,000	<i>France</i> }
3,540	3,896	1,849	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	<i>France</i> }
77,445	67,305	64,778	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,683,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	<i>France</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	<i>France</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
38,171	37,390	31,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,087,000	<i>France</i> } " Lace.
11,290	13,380	15,415	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	<i>France</i> }
62,333*	70,189*	59,759*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000*	4,440,000*	<i>France</i> }
60,112	57,103	5,015	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,706,000	7,010,000	<i>France</i> }
29,176	33,166	19,574	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	<i>France</i> }
4,768	5,347	4,515	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	<i>France</i> }
4,843	5,254	3,926	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	<i>France</i> }
5,136	4,199	4,069	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,428,000	<i>France</i> }
6,528	5,792	4,790	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	<i>France</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,358	19,385	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	<i>France</i> }
109,192	134,340	152,110	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,356,000	<i>France</i> }
3,063,000	3,302,000	3,086,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	23,810	15,782	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	<i>France</i> }
23,361	20,240	17,545	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	<i>France</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	<i>France</i> }
30,888	29,128	29,314	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
123,523,000	121,051,000	125,437,000	<i>France</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	<i>France</i> }
95,635,000	104,722,000	97,490,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,112	3,428	3,475	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	<i>France</i> }
663,775	712,092	790,075	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,900,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	<i>France</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,960,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	<i>France</i> }
12,736	10,806	11,454	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	<i>France</i> }
12,030	12,279	10,952	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	<i>France</i> }
4,333	4,263	4,379	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,346,000	5,690,000	6,601,000	<i>France</i> }
711,154,000	724,346,000	708,857,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
23,446,000	23,974,000	23,154,000	

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1889.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living: { <i>No.</i>	63,335	64,328	55,063	52,766	55,434
Cattle and Pigs - { <i>Milreis</i>	735,000	794,000	784,000	780,000	914,000
Horses and Mules - { <i>No.</i>	3,134	3,654	2,992	2,112	1,405
{ <i>Milreis</i>	135,000	181,000	185,000	102,000	83,000
Butter (including Margarine) { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,325,700	1,181,000	1,086,000	1,128,000	1,172,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	591,000	518,000	561,000	502,000	502,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i>	321,554	380,880	404,520	428,249	394,211
{ <i>Milreis</i>	1,198,000	1,426,000	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000
Cod Fish - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,135,000	19,896,000	17,380,000	20,152,000	23,011,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	1,395,000	1,456,000	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,091,000	2,257,000	2,243,000	2,360,000	2,645,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	489,000	420,000	324,000	316,000	436,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,310,000	3,305,000	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	833,000	806,000	907,000	825,000	891,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	240,000	231,000	306,000	344,000	331,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	209,000	208,000	242,000	254,000	270,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,478,000	4,789,000	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	2,932,000	2,636,000	2,642,000	2,606,000	2,799,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	81,865,000	107,311,000	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	4,451,000	5,562,000	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,878,000
" Maize - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,318,000	21,298,000	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	643,000	709,000	783,000	1,081,000	416,000
Hides, Raw and dried { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,023,000	2,110,000	1,868,000	2,124,000	1,979,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	713,000	654,000	571,000	617,000	589,000
Iron, Wrought and cast { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,587,000	27,612,000	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	897,000	840,000	882,000	931,000	899,000
Machinery for Industrial { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,200,000	1,622,000	2,622,000	3,006,000	3,184,000
purposes - - { <i>Milreis</i>	522,000	333,000	480,000	618,000	568,000
Linen and Hemp Manufac- { <i>Kilog.</i>	863,000	787,000	780,000	870,000	694,000
tures - - { <i>Milreis</i>	276,000	246,000	238,000	273,000	216,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	464,000	446,000	466,000	432,000	460,000
Rice - - - { <i>Milreis</i>	11,401,000	12,777,000	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,338,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	560,000	635,000	663,000	711,000	618,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Milreis</i>	899,000	897,000	968,000	898,000	1,046,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	20,633,000	20,323,000	19,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	1,969,000	1,968,000	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,889,000	2,447,000	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,356,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	778,000	621,000	686,000	768,000	745,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	556,000	543,000	570,000	572,000	646,000
{ <i>Milreis</i>	1,496,000	1,350,000	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Milreis</i>	36,453,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,908,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,962,000	8,304,000
ARTICLES‡ - -					

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,082	41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752		No. } Animals, living:
1,311,000	663,000	1,039,000	1,464,000	1,229,000		Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
1,546	2,748	4,267	5,333	3,864		No. } Horses and Mules.
96,000	172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000		Milreis }
1,386,000	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000		Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
511,000	555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000		Milreis }
432,945	446,408	432,244	558,999	599,718		Tons } Coal.
1,530,000	1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000		Milreis }
23,760,000	21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000		Kilog. } Cod Fish.
1,797,000	1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000		Milreis }
2,634,000	2,144,000	2,463,000	2,341,000	316,000		Kilog. } Coffee.
463,000	494,000	577,000	439,000	482,000		Milreis }
5,120,000	5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000		Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000		Milreis }
323,000	365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000		Kilog. } " Yarn.
265,000	285,000	363,000	273,000	330,000		Milreis }
5,771,800	6,017,000	5,734,000	5,931,000	5,035,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
2,984,000	3,080,000	3,129,000	3,408,000	3,144,000		Milreis }
120,837,000	125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000		Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
4,199,000	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000		Milreis }
15,741,000	17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000		Kilog. } " Maize.
329,000	367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000		Milreis }
2,481,000	2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000		Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
710,000	700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000		Milreis }
42,393,000	50,545,000	55,881,000	49,535,000	48,335,000		Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and cast.
823,000	897,000	964,000	1,131,000	1,164,000		Milreis }
3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000		Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
569,000	692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000		Milreis } purposes.
652,000	696,000	555,000	466,000	433,000		Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
236,000	280,000	277,000	233,000	266,000		Milreis } tures.
535,000	536,000	563,000	634,000	660,000		" Paper, and Manufactures.*
13,735,800	14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000		Kilog. } Rice.
607,000	675,000	706,000	711,000	809,000		Milreis }
1,179,000	1,163,000	1,234,000	1,427,000	1,256,000		" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,317,000	25,783,000‡	24,006,000‡	25,448,000‡	27,564,000‡		Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
1,730,000	1,651,000‡	1,673,000‡	1,839,000‡	1,982,000‡		Milreis }
5,137,000	3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000		Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
1,347,000	907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000		Milreis }
742,000	815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,627,000	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,064,000		Milreis }
46,694,000	42,138,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,638,000	47,800,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
10,566,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.‡

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living :						
Horses and Mules -	{ No. 4,286 Milreis 184,000	3,644 169,000	5,237 242,000	4,534 196,000	2,523 112,000	
Other (except Asses) -	{ No. 186,089 Milreis 1,586,000	190,224 2,471,000	224,398 2,633,000	233,853 2,162,000	181,043 1,289,000	
Boots and Shoes -	{ Pairs 576,154 Milreis 294,000	574,702 175,000	449,078 157,000	517,687 192,000	554,952 180,000	
Copper Ore -	{ Tons 154,600 Milreis 1,401,000	163,950 1,249,000	136,783 1,236,000	107,528 987,000	52,416 483,000	
Cork, in the rough -	{ Kilog. 18,995,000 Milreis 1,734,000	22,562,000 2,137,000	19,529,000 1,958,000	21,601,000 1,978,000	21,481,000 2,097,000	
„ Manufactures -	{ Kilog. 1,140,000 Milreis 334,000	2,038,000 395,000	1,329,000 405,000	1,664,000 559,000	1,337,000 488,000	
Fish, fresh and preserved :						
Sardines -	{ Kilog. 2,784,000 Milreis 124,000	3,143,000 129,000	6,024,000 235,000	8,588,000 285,000	3,582,000 110,000	
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog. 5,902,000 Milreis 311,000	4,846,000 457,000	4,162,000 421,000	5,007,000 435,000	4,986,000 446,000	
Fruit, Figs -	{ Kilog. 8,398,000 Milreis 507,000	5,495,000 239,000	9,083,000 365,000	5,394,000 217,000	6,695,000 271,000	
„ Oranges -	{ 1,000 158,433 Milreis 347,000	155,418 409,000	100,827 196,000	98,055 181,000	92,005 165,000	
Hides and Skins, raw -	{ Kilog. 520,000 Milreis 150,000	805,000 233,000	387,000 106,000	391,000 110,000	437,000 92,000	
Iron, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog. 1,511,000 Milreis 69,000	372,000 51,000	785,000 104,000	752,000 95,000	387,000 54,000	
Lees of Wine -	{ Kilog. 763,000 Milreis 116,000	1,551,000 209,000	497,600 97,000	720,000 128,000	708,000 137,000	
Oil, Olive -	{ Hectol. 6,199 Milreis 108,000	5,861 103,000	9,864 141,000	14,888 248,000	15,105 226,000	
Onions -	{ Kilog. 11,928,000 Milreis 290,000	15,980,000 317,000	13,875,000 187,000	13,152,000 198,000	15,348,000 187,000	
Potatoes -	{ Kilog. 2,611,000 Milreis 52,000	5,727,000 115,000	4,760,000 101,000	4,156,000 106,000	4,465,000 105,000	
Salt -	{ Tons 126,024 Milreis 200,000	113,985 168,000	188,695 279,000	116,413 175,000	80,880 121,000	
Wax -	{ Kilog. 236,000 Milreis 104,300	239,000 118,000	216,000 92,000	190,000 80,000	186,000 80,000	
Wine, total of -	Milreis 9,807,000	10,149,000	11,084,000	10,567,000	13,487,000	
„ Port -	{ Hectol. 297,193 Milreis 5,936,000	317,623 5,655,000	351,943 6,299,000	332,535 6,045,000	347,372 6,262,000	
„ Madeira -	{ Hectol. 12,953 Milreis 625,000	15,377 780,000	12,861 563,000	16,121 595,000	23,087 416,000	
„ Other -	{ Hectol. 391,420 Milreis 3,246,000	441,813 3,714,000	506,300 4,222,000	471,580 4,017,000	1,129,811 6,779,000	
Wool, Raw -	{ Kilog. 609,000 Milreis 196,000	767,000 221,000	800,000 203,000	582,000 134,000	686,000 149,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	{ Milreis 20,779,000 2 4,678,000	25,160,000 5,661,000	23,262,000 5,234,000	21,862,000 4,919,000	23,464,000 5,286,000	

* Including Bullion and Specie.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,165	764	708	675	618		<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
53,000	35,000	34,000	35,000	43,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Horses and Mules.
133,141	124,813	136,064	135,846	160,563		<i>No.</i> } Other (except Asses).
748,000	844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
319,735	217,653	205,194	189,663	109,052		<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
115,000	89,000	83,000	77,000	43,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
81,394	90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065		<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
738,000	815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
21,784,000	22,931,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough.
2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
1,263,000	1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
452,000	492,000	687,000	810,000	721,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,979,000	7,257,000	7,839,000	6,542,000	6,555,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
187,000	220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines.
9,455,000	10,378,000	8,767,000	7,429,000	9,698,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
786,000	962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000		<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
8,353,000	13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,387,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
360,000	531,000	368,000	366,000	383,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
73,014	46,469	51,307	67,928	44,308		<i>1,000</i> } " Oranges.
143,000	97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
498,000	598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
100,000	120,000	176,000	218,000	190,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
323,000	364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
46,000	41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
524,000	425,000	341,000	272,000	216,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Lees of Wine.
107,000	85,000	63,000	47,000	31,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
6,707	6,865	15,707	12,866	5,891		<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
90,000	85,000	239,000	200,000	106,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
14,807,000	17,662,000	19,055,000	16,523,000	16,593,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
159,000	212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
106,000	166,000	206,000	200,000	187,000		<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
117,776	183,156	173,568	190,137	110,934		<i>Milreis</i> }
175,000	276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
193,000	160,000	152,000	103,000	94,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
91,000	62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of.
16,223,000	11,339,000	12,946,000	12,325,000	10,898,000		<i>Hectol.</i> } " Port.
401,428	281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302		<i>Milreis</i> }
7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,196,000		<i>Hectol.</i> } " Madeira.
23,928	21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395		<i>Milreis</i> }
431,000	432,000	797,000	641,000	683,000		<i>Hectol.</i> } " Other.
1,537,787	1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144		<i>Milreis</i> }
9,226,000	5,774,000	6,736,000	5,648,000	4,017,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
720,000	826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
155,000	184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,061,500	23,331,000	32,977,000	51,182,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,690,000	7,217,000	11,500,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	156,616	130,404	127,382	158,451	231,970
<i>Pesetas</i>	10,865,000	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000
Brandy and other { <i>Hectol.</i>	553,173	576,793	638,286	656,646	948,189
Spirits - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	43,814,000	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000
Chemical Products - "	13,879,000	14,763,000	15,061,000	15,831,000	15,225,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	983,112	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	20,645,000	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,023,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,502,000	6,338,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	9,913,000	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	43,101,000	42,756,000	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	13,964,000	20,523,000	29,733,000	30,107,000	29,775,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,082,000	46,335,000	54,297,000	52,632,000	48,803,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	76,644,000	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,885,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	287,000	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	1,522,000	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,805,000	1,997,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,231,000	1,276,000	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,538,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	10,300,000	10,230,000	10,130,000	11,291,000	11,320,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,977,000	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,080,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	5,294,000	74,445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,287,000	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000
and Prepared† - { <i>Pesetas</i>	17,714,000	16,986,000	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	88,657,000	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,209,000	63,092,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,520,000	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000
Wrought and Manu- factures thereof	4,471,000	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,413,000	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000
Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	738,000	641,000	639,000	529,000	598,000
Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,273,000	4,393,000	4,792,000	4,293,000	4,253,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,389,000	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	23,378,000	32,430,000	28,192,000	29,333,000	21,886,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>"</i>	23,080,000	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,006,000
Ships' Engines, &c.	635,000	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,967,000	57,341,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Pesetas</i>	114,000	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,415,000	5,174,000	6,482,000	6,502,000	6,046,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	6,433,000	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000
Ships - - - - " "	3,467,000	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,809,000	8,532,000
Silk, Raw and Twisted { <i>Kilog.</i>	165,409	185,711	192,967	178,808	152,286
<i>Pesetas</i>	7,219,000	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	103,213	216,352	104,447	101,782	99,745
<i>Pesetas</i>	8,489,000	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,927,000	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,394,000	53,097,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	25,864,000	25,551,000	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,439,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>"</i>	31,610,000	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000
Building Materials -	23,914,000	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000
Tobacco - - - - " "	2,081,000	2,262,000	3,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,454,000	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	640,006,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas &</i>	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,763,000	29,379,000	29,504,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
186,346	226,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
20,410,000	17,138,000	18,208,000	16,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,068,585	842,919	508,745	383,265	602,084	461,970	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other
63,615,000	45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	28,084,000	21,162,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Spirits.
15,352,000	15,813,000	14,363,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,467,000	1,363,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
26,034,000	25,573,000	31,237,000	40,374,000	41,660,000	50,305,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,883,000	6,673,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
14,033,000	13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,843,000	10,582,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock
27,520,000	23,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Fish, Salted.
45,942,000	46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
387,000	480,000	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,120,000	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,798,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,610,000	1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
149,852,000	314,091,000	243,274,900	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
29,970,000	63,818,000	48,789,900	26,158,000	29,060,000	31,020,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
10,522,000	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
23,062,000	19,390,000	15,848,000	13,190,000	16,731,000	16,823,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared.†
73,235,000	70,640,000	80,452,000	118,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron and Steel
17,291,000	16,931,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	<i>Pesetas.</i> { Unwrought and
3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,905,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wrought, and Manu-
13,285,000	13,369,000	16,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } factures thereof.
637,000	651,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	837,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
4,406,000	4,423,000	4,423,000	4,827,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
16,640,000	16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,296,000	30,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
20,992,000	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
14,991,000	14,105,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	" } Machinery, and parts of.
44,966,000	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	97,655,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Materials for Railway,
9,222,000	8,408,000	13,083,000	7,973,000	11,145,000	15,919,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
7,147,900	6,320,900	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,780,900	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
7,347,000	5,967,000	5,126,000	4,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,926,000	5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	" } Paper of all kinds.
178,790	137,685	140,988	159,308	162,321	175,968	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships.
6,768,000	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,353,000	6,477,000	6,008,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw and Twisted.
114,292	97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,413,000	9,599,000	13,519,000	14,768,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures.
57,568,000	52,759,000	46,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
32,626,000	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,823,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
37,059,000	35,390,000	29,836,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	" } Timber, Planks, and
43,134,000	30,297,000	21,420,000	23,800,000	33,632,000	30,271,000	" } Building Materials.
2,310,000	2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	" } Tobacco.
27,000,000	24,996,000	24,711,000	29,879,000	22,449,000	26,296,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures.
792,848,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	898,511,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.*

† Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - - { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	80,287 7,865,000	95,065 11,982,000	95,699 22,900,000	72,563 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000
Boots and Shoes - - "	7,167,000	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000
Cork - - - "	14,827,000	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	33,123,000 7,314,000	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,318,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000
Fruit: Almonds - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,414,000 3,977,000	4,066,000 4,370,000	3,341,000 4,508,000	3,277,000 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000
Grapes - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	12,944,000 3,624,000	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,062,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,169,000 4,568,000
Oranges - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	— 8,993,000	116,668,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,706,000	104,865,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000
Raisins - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	36,184,000 23,500,000	41,779,000 27,156,000	35,897,000 21,538,000	30,158,000 16,587,000	33,228,000 19,936,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,189,000 3,114,000	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,879,000 2,635,000	5,963,000 3,220,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,796,000 5,326,000	1,896,000 5,349,000	2,306,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,193,000	1,303,000 4,082,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	24,387,000 23,392,000	22,694,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 13,538,000	26,924,000 17,500,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c. - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	110,875,000 51,332,000	115,268,000 46,488,000	129,042,000 54,049,000	118,457,000 32,234,000	117,804,000 36,907,000
Mineral ores: Total - - "	68,539,000	106,384,000	64,006,000	60,718,000	63,359,000
Copper - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	452,881 31,702,000	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,780,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000
Iron - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	3,122,462 46,837,000	4,025,254 60,379,000	4,228,827 38,082,000	3,967,607 35,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000
Other ores - - "	7,000,000	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000
Oil, Olive - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	24,625,000 22,902,000	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,505,000 23,554,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,126,000 40,020,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,026,000 3,062,000	2,036,000 3,360,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,450,000	1,969,000 3,547,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,780,000 8,900,000	1,067,000 5,648,000	517,000 2,326,000	1,193,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000
Salt - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	338,095,000 6,722,000	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 5,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	199,917,000 2,999,000
Silk, Raw, and Thread - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	58,181 2,342,000	55,521 2,535,000	56,787 2,550,000	44,683 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,573,000 2,358,000	4,194,000 3,355,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,453,000	5,719,000 4,003,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	37,785,000 13,225,000	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000
Wine, Total - - "	275,708,000	533,220,000	309,174,000	270,687,000	243,786,000
" Common - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	660,467,000 198,140,000	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 276,628,000
" Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	26,759,000 53,518,000	28,285,000 56,571,000	27,234,000 54,489,000	24,415,000 36,622,000	18,764,000 28,146,000
" Other full-bodied Wines { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	16,034,000 24,050,000	15,705,000 23,567,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,013,000 10,013,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,877,000 6,472,000	2,677,000 5,908,000	3,931,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 6,581,000	2,720,000 4,635,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - - { <i>Pesetas &</i>	664,399,000 26,676,000	758,273,000 30,331,000	712,219,000 28,438,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	688,220,000 27,529,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,539 22,070,000	51,277 12,408,000	63,239 16,816,000	95,951 21,033,000	74,060 18,230,000	58,220 14,924,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals. <i>Pesetas</i>
11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,028,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
17,671,000	16,769,000	20,893,000	21,906,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	" } Cork.
32,617,000 7,977,000	43,799,000 8,922,000	45,068,000 9,063,000	45,280,000 8,209,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Esparto Grass. <i>Pesetas</i>
2,773,000	4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit: <i>Pesetas</i>
3,468,000	5,639,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,464,000	" } Almonds.
19,236,000	19,370,000	19,069,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grapes. <i>Pesetas</i>
7,691,000	9,685,000	8,595,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	" } Oranges.
81,067,000	85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,108,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Raisins. <i>Pesetas</i>
16,333,000	15,435,000	13,898,000	19,554,000	13,265,000	10,417,000	" } Spanish Nuts.
38,446,000	40,411,000	31,049,000	28,999,000	50,816,000	29,917,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Pesetas</i>
23,068,000	22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,439,000	" } Metals: <i>Pesetas</i>
4,009,000	7,237,000	6,361,000	5,351,000	5,773,000	9,340,000	" } Copper, Regulus of
2,165,000	3,619,000	3,181,000	2,793,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	" } Lead in plates, <i>Pesetas</i>
1,619,000	1,924,000	2,183,000	2,980,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	" } bars, &c.
5,388,000	6,159,000	6,706,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Metals: <i>Pesetas</i>
27,063,000	29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,743,000	" } Copper, Regulus of
16,202,000	23,912,000	25,613,000	27,840,000	29,201,000	22,254,000	" } Lead in plates, <i>Pesetas</i>
114,982,000	63,023,000	129,596,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	" } Lead in plates, <i>Pesetas</i>
39,670,000	22,053,000	44,203,000	48,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	" } bars, &c.
61,849,000	86,689,000	85,898,000	94,859,000	98,983,000	78,863,000	" } Mineral ores: Total.
671,897 16,813,000	766,801 30,672,000	825,045 33,002,000	762,250 28,965,000	690,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Copper. <i>Pesetas</i>
4,187,527	5,215,713	4,464,384	5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Iron. <i>Pesetas</i>
35,584,000	46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	" } Other ores.
7,442,000	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,677,000	" } Oil, Olive.
15,114,000	11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds. <i>Pesetas</i>
14,358,000	9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	" } Quicksilver.
2,016,000	2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salt. <i>Pesetas</i>
3,913,000	4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,767,000	5,240,000	" } Silk, Raw, and Thread.
541,000	1,355,000	1,108,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soap, Common. <i>Pesetas</i>
2,707,000	8,012,000	6,022,000	11,067,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	" } Wheat Flour.
208,509,000	225,395,000	235,182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine, Total. <i>Pesetas</i>
3,128,000	8,381,000	3,528,000	4,864,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	" } Common.
26,287	37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	<i>Litros</i> } " Sherry and <i>Pesetas</i>
1,228,000	1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	" } similar Wines.
6,624,000	5,816,000	7,209,000	9,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Other full-bodied <i>Pesetas</i>
4,637,000	3,780,000	4,686,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,899,000	" } Wines.
20,986,000	15,280,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	30,763,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesetas</i>
7,105,000	5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	" }
331,817,000	281,810,000	293,559,000	288,441,000	309,965,000	310,844,000	" }
607,902,000 270,161,000	797,046,000 239,114,000	872,480,000 261,744,000	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Common. <i>Pesetas</i>
28,720,000	26,318,000	25,430,000	18,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Sherry and <i>Pesetas</i>
43,060,000	34,213,000	23,059,000	23,377,000	23,642,000	29,280,000	" } similar Wines.
12,575,000	9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	<i>Litros</i> } " Other full-bodied <i>Pesetas</i>
12,575,000	8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	" } Wines.
9,205,000	8,294,000	9,353,000	8,994,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Pesetas</i>
10,965,000	14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	" }
724,711,000 23,988,000	717,588,000 23,704,000	758,854,000 30,354,000	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,200,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals:						
Horses	- - { No. 20,584 Lira. 22,642,000	15,797	17,467	22,743	21,791	
Cheese	- - { Kilog. 8,997,000 Lira. 17,094,000	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,560,000	19,009,000
Coal and Coke	- - { Tonn. 2,073,315 Lira. 62,200,000	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,957,000	70,978,000
Coffee	- - { Kilog. 14,138,000 Lira. 26,803,000	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000	35,394,000
Cotton, Raw	- - { Kilog. 46,482,000 Lira. 79,695,000	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,150,000	78,559,000	90,342,000
" Yarn	- - { Kilog. 11,923,000 Lira. 37,032,000	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	21,308,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed	{ Kilog. 3,468,000 Lira. 11,719,000	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000	
Unbleached	{ Lira. 11,719,000	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000	
" " Bleached	- - { Kilog. 3,239,000 Lira. 13,858,000	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	10,906,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	- - { Kilog. 2,494,000 Lira. 10,633,000	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,375,000	2,771,000	10,697,000
" " Printed	- - { Kilog. 3,843,000 Lira. 23,830,000	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,396,000	3,168,000	17,418,000
Fish, of all Sorts	- - { Kilog. 44,516,000 Lira. 23,214,000	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000	23,797,000
Grain, Wheat	- - { Tonn. 147,400 Lira. 39,737,000	184,600	232,405	355,146	723,586	141,099,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	- - { Kilog. 13,396,000 Lira. 33,496,000	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,037,000	17,526,000	46,460,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	- - { Kilog. 84,034,000 Lira. 30,812,000	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,943,000	123,854,000	20,664,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	- - { Kilog. 5,562,000 Lira. 19,906,000	5,803,000	6,273,000	6,900,000	6,022,000	18,944,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	- - { Quint. 230,885 Lira. 31,004,000	303,361	324,161	337,463	358,391	43,747,000
Oil, Olive	- - { Kilog. 8,973,000 Lira. 11,216,000	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,343,000	18,152,000	19,967,000
" Mineral, Refined	- - { Kilog. 59,571,000 Lira. 17,276,000	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	18,543,000
Railway Materials:						
Wheels (Iron and Steel)	- - { Tonn. 72,872 Lira. 14,210,000	133,297	118,574	96,801	103,113	15,158,000
Rice	- - { Tonn. 22,851 Lira. 7,884,000	43,825	77,096	94,404	45,637	9,703,000
Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	- - { Kilog. 717,000 Lira. 34,435,000	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000	29,392,000
" " Dyed	- - { Kilog. 13,018 Lira. 846,000	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,031	
" Manufactures	- - { Kilog. 331,000 Lira. 24,278,000	290,000	307,000	316,000	335,000	23,268,000
Sugar, Raw	- - { Kilog. 58,714,000 Lira. 38,164,000	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,405,000	138,221,000	55,288,000
" Refined	- - { Kilog. 17,411,000 Lira. 13,923,000	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	6,820,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	- - { Lira. 53,820,000	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,356,000	36,153,000	
Tobacco, Leaf	- - { Kilog. 15,297,000 Lira. 17,592,000	21,344,000	9,493,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	20,366,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	- - { Kilog. 9,536,000 Lira. 38,143,000	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	29,013,000
" Manufactures of Pure Wool	- - { Quint. 36,761 Lira. 43,331,000	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,623	
" { mixed with "Cotton"	- - { Quint. 19,499 Lira. 15,017,000	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	18,031
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	{ Lira. 1,239,672,000 £ 49,587,000	1,227,683,000 49,031,000	1,288,079,000 51,523,000	1,319,758,000 52,790,000	1,450,778,000 53,395,000	

* Including Silver Bullion.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,595	14,980	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	<i>No.</i> } Animals:
20,453,000	16,446,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Horses.
12,002,000	12,349,000	8,768,000	8,896,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
20,404,000	20,904,000	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,187,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,927,000	3,583,000	5,873,000	3,909,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal and Coke.
67,323,000	82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,886,000	101,834,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
10,851,000	14,265,000	14,027,000	13,523,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
17,903,000	28,530,000	29,453,600	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Raw.
74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,190,000	97,228,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
6,229,000	4,754,000	3,453,000	3,074,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
16,450,000	13,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,999,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,059,000	4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,318,000	1,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Un- bleached.
2,911,000	2,290,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,920,000	2,080,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
10,134,000	11,451,000	6,200,000	7,231,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,647,000	3,421,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
10,017,000	13,010,000	6,338,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Dyed.
2,748,000	3,765,000	1,768,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
14,885,000	20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
47,928,000	48,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,668,000	43,515,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all Sorts.
31,634,000	32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
936,233	1,015,800	689,789	872,743	614,936	464,367	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
191,923,000	203,172,000	147,553,000	174,548,000	123,997,000	106,904,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
18,153,000	13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,451,000	23,057,000	21,890,000	24,994,000	29,383,000	29,563,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
154,002,000	219,842,000	119,741,000	108,460,000	71,817,000	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
23,420,000	30,181,000	20,138,000	22,346,000	17,531,000	—	<i>Lire.</i> }
5,560,000	8,297,000	3,977,000	5,108,000	5,103,000	4,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
17,214,000	25,873,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
327,896	421,081	359,276	369,086	314,515	223,807	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery & Locomotives,
37,235,000	47,747,000	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Parts thereof.
5,396,000	4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil Olive.
5,695,000	4,759,000	3,300,000	6,096,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
71,268,000	75,411,000	69,861,000	71,881,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined.
12,828,000	14,828,000	18,999,000	14,979,000	14,917,000	12,333,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
51,800	67,156	33,934	9,289	4,870	2,792	<i>Tonn.</i> } Railway Materials:
6,591,000	8,596,000	4,348,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
47,362	41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	<i>Tonn.</i> } Rice.
10,492,000	8,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,348,000	3,734,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,118,000	928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Thrown: Single,
50,324,000	39,930,000	27,888,000	50,086,000	35,636,000	33,631,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Double, or Twisted, Un- dyed.
27,848	40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Dyed.
1,521,000	2,171,000	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
397,000	425,000	243,220	233,554	193,520	174,664	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
26,809,000	28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
55,783,000	134,867,000	41,023,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
834,000	2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
375,000	1,203,000	243,000	170,000	985,000	576,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
59,125,000	62,229,000	30,322,000	26,989,000	30,355,000	26,483,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
23,477,000	15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
31,272,000	18,812,000	15,394,000	19,265,000	16,715,000	14,910,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
12,143,000	11,128,000	9,379,000	9,789,000	8,225,000	8,992,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
33,600,000	27,625,000	23,908,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,390,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
39,042	45,419	37,380	41,940	43,287	42,079	<i>Quint.</i> } " Manufactures of
42,400,000	48,801,000	37,380	41,940	43,287	42,079	<i>Lire.</i> } " Pure Wool.
13,876	18,122					<i>Quint.</i> } " { mixed with Cotton.
8,961,000	1,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*
1,458,244,000	1,603,420,000	1,174,802,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,633,000	1,129,594,000	
53,330,900	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,045,000	52,789,000	47,933,000	

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals :						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. 65,984 Lire. 20,487,000	109,972 40,774,000	127,003 48,841,000	70,968 27,710,000	42,725 16,769,000	
Horses - - - - -	{ No. 3,055 Lire. 2,444,000	3,507 2,906,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,564 2,031,000	
Swine - - - - -	{ No. 41,529 Lire. 2,765,000	27,348 1,832,000	38,668 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	38,980 2,067,000	
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. 86,403 Lire. 64,802,000	109,318 81,989,000	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 22,189,000	
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. 16,693,000 Lire. 27,544,000	14,619,000 23,390,000	22,260,000 30,050,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs :						
Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. 11,224,000 Lire. 2,694,000	13,259,000 3,182,000	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. 25,674,000 Lire. 6,418,000	27,990,000 6,897,000	25,689,000 9,248,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. 21,831,000 Lire. 23,380,000	25,460,000 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,778,000 38,708,000	28,874,000 37,537,000	
Fruit :						
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons - - - - -	{ Kilog. 128,024,000 Lire. 30,728,000	119,439,000 27,471,000	158,557,000 31,711,000	173,252,000 34,650,000	152,008,000 30,402,000	
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - - -	{ Kilog. 6,354,000 Lire. 11,436,000	7,524,000 11,286,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	
Grain : Wheat - - - - -	{ Tonn. 94,790 Lire. 25,593,000	96,212 23,372,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,863,000	
" Other - - - - -	{ Tonn. 48,204 Lire. 8,664,000	78,737 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. 28,128,000 Lire. 26,574,000	27,329,000 24,605,000	35,662,000 30,333,000	33,955,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,845,000	
Marble, Alabaster, and Manu- factures of.	{ Tonn. 97,441 Lire. 15,756,000	110,618 16,725,000	116,642 23,663,000	114,480 21,957,000	111,766 19,276,000	
Meat, Fresh and Salted - (including live Fowls).	{ Kilog. 5,822,000 Lire. 9,733,000	6,887,000 11,803,000	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,993,000	
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog. 67,799,000 Lire. 94,919,000	81,381,000 97,657,000	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	35,955,000 46,741,000	
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. 83,598,000 Lire. 32,185,000	79,699,000 20,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,462,000 25,022,000	68,495,000 23,807,000	
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. 14,512 Lire. 16,089,000	7,903 9,038,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed - - -	{ Kilog. 4,371,000 Lire. 306,977,000	4,123,000 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,810,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. 2,525,000 Lire. 32,744,000	2,190,000 29,739,000	2,587,000 29,514,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,093,000 18,353,000	
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Kilog. 106,460 Lire. 11,430,000	125,966 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,533 17,480,000	166,843 14,775,000	
Skins, Raw - - - - -	{ Quint. 24,442 Lire. 6,355,000	27,084 8,003,000	42,457 11,989,000	47,700 13,728,000	43,593 12,909,000	
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quint. 8,224 Lire. 18,063,000	10,181 22,398,000	9,866 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	8,207 18,055,000	
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	{ Kilog. 289,368,000 Lire. 33,666,000	273,347,000 30,615,000	288,381,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	280,257,000 26,033,000	
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. 1,742,000 Lire. 60,960,000	1,312,000 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,945,000	1,464,000 55,617,000	
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Kilog. 70,872,000 Lire. 4,252,000	102,359,000 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,333,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*.	{ Lire. 1,165,516,000 £ 46,021,000	1,151,785,000 46,071,000	1,186,425,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,812,000	950,549,000 38,023,000	

* Including Silver Bullion.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
48,798 15,732,000	34,404 9,539,000	24,023 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,901 12,609,000	<i>No. Lirs.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,546 2,067,000	1,898 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	<i>No. Lirs.</i> } Horses.
33,174 2,178,000	23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,023 11,953,000	87,184 7,366,000	<i>No. Lirs.</i> } Swine.
114,907 22,961,000	129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
17,378,000 19,116,000	13,126,000 15,095,000	13,289,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,640,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Cotton, Raw. Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
12,585,000 3,146,000	18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Ground.
24,443,000 6,844,000	22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	23,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Eggs.
23,403,000 29,253,000	19,377,000 24,621,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,503,000 22,760,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
124,659,000 24,932,000	229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
7,889,000 11,833,000	11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
7,702 1,771,000	4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } " Other.
37,907 6,432,000	51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	<i>Tonn. Lirs.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
30,261,000 24,183,000	30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	31,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 33,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
108,154 16,675,000	110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Poultry.)
8,657,000 13,170,000	8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Oil, Olive.
64,901,000 77,761,000	64,073,000 80,091,000	52,395,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,338,000 62,522,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Rice.
70,154,000 24,111,000	54,131,000 18,253,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,628,000 11,033,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
13,634 16,361,000	5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
4,556,000 273,496,000	4,498,000 255,522,000	5,062,000 254,065,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,740,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Waste.
2,333,000 24,150,000	1,685,000 20,051,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } " Manufactures.
172,034 15,900,000	178,976 16,152,000	205,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,468 14,909,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Skins, Raw.
37,348 10,095,000	49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	<i>Quint. Lirs.</i> } Straw Plait.
11,900 17,850,000	11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,250,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
360,881,000 24,973,000	279,623,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,157,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	328,708,000 26,297,000	266,376,000 29,631,000	<i>Hectol. Lirs.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
2,531,000 83,915,000	3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,081,000	1,469,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	<i>Kilog. Lirs.</i> } Zinc Ore.
82,134,000 5,749,000	82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,300 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,499,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	<i>Lirs. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*
1,029,232,000 41,124,000	1,005,090,000 40,204,000	891,034,000 35,677,000	950,644,000 38,026,000	895,945,000 35,833,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	4,805 1,419,000	4,631 1,338,000
" Other, except { <i>No.</i> Mules - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	730,577 16,113,000	932,845 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	459,793 14,541,000	477,452 13,289,000
Book (printed), Journals, { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> &c. - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,796 9,752,000	32,412 10,297,900	33,718 10,621,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	21,464,000 10,899,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,900	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,039,677 13,192,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	378,197 31,271,000	336,823 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,503 26,079,000	375,594 31,175,000
Copper, Raw - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	54,234 4,827,000	66,464 5,051,000	62,483 4,311,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,375 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	776,710 44,032,000	1,039,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,235,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,690 45,854,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	128,387 18,902,000	143,599 19,534,000	129,700 18,476,000	94,191 13,292,000	111,644 14,395,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	13,714 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,589 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	302,005 18,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,036 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	339,439 11,609,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	429,187 14,580,000	448,078 15,355,000	487,984 17,153,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,296,073 23,182,000	1,662,040 14,543,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,698,000
" Maize - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,467,937 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,932,399 16,123,000	1,032,917 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,082 20,402,000	183,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,661,000	547,618 1,643,990
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	87,351 22,654,000	62,934 17,852,000	59,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,457 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> &c. - - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	408,500 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,832,000	215,452 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,340,603 10,697,000	1,400,018 9,450,000	1,293,465 7,890,000
" Olive and Linseed - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	134,359 5,587,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,563 4,479,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	464,437 7,637,000	671,230 8,812,000	542,603 8,082,000	573,234 7,794,000	585,012 8,172,000
Silk, and waste silk - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	13,439 17,856,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,434 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,034,000	2,716 11,980,000
Stone Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	559,391 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,312,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000
Sugar* - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> factured - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	153,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 23,459,000	154,825 32,924,000	173,227 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	150,045 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,406 4,033,000	87,800 4,075,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	238,585 38,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,500 31,498,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	42,024 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	49,548 11,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,726 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,623 13,318,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Gulden</i> CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	577,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,335,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,583,000	5,774 2,036,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,357 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,695,000	420,961 16,673,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Other, except Mules.
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books (printed), Jour- nals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,468,000	30,223,000 25,656,000	39,396,000 24,432,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal.
319,332 32,906,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,378,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 53,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
110,061 15,184,000	98,566 14,145,000	111,799 15,987,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,618,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,910,000	435,434 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,983 15,289,000	533,087 18,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,230,000	629,133 16,766,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,062 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Maize.
202,966 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,432 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
401,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	1,829,291 2,537,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
260,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 9,961,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,899,000	1,395,237 6,746,000	1,391,038 6,008,000	1,395,233 5,213,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,299,000	126,545 4,807,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Olive and Linseed
636,189 9,825,000	502,983 7,590,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,023 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,594,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,731,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,809,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,368 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,968 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 13,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 188,000	12,067 234,000	10,423 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	143,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,273 3,922,000	132,653 4,192,000	180,933 4,273,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,953,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,067,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,051,000	17,320 9,838,000	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,074,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
663,573,000 47,381,000	538,063,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 48,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,332,000 51,111,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	30,376 11,948,000	29,083 11,433,000	26,003 10,233,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,803 8,546,000
" Other, except { <i>No.</i> Mules & Asses. <i>Gulden</i>	1,317,898 50,836,000	1,253,755 53,135,000	903,335 32,352,000	713,765 27,008,000	689,242 38,763,000
Clockwork and Fancy { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	31,582 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 44,938,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,692,000 12,011,000	40,405,000 14,762,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	108,900 4,898,000	85,476 3,463,000	99,847 4,329,000	155,057 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000
" Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	31,616 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	245,407 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	453,727 11,343,000
Feathers - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	29,505 7,852,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000
Flour and Meal - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,850,000 32,050,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,204,000	1,467,000 24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	368,320 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,687,000	384,829 19,897,000	405,247 19,410,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	4,334,769 51,054,000	2,808,279 30,891,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,282 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,922,317 39,409,000	2,241,280 23,523,000	2,724,963 29,293,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,670,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	71,289 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,846,000	72,492 10,849,000	68,725 10,036,000
Hops - - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	413,128 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,628,000	306,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	33,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,352 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	102,532 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,484,000	99,667 11,651,000	105,942 11,316,000
" Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	41,538 9,145,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000
Malt - - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	775,794 11,240,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	946,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufac- { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> tures - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,631,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,804 11,465,000	542,211 12,839,000
Pulse - - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	672,100 9,317,000	646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,503 7,208,000	481,437 7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	9,347 10,618,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,690 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,889,087 65,475,000	2,606,016 70,047,000	3,844,994 64,647,000	2,435,138 50,659,000	2,450,877 68,314,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,241,192 28,755,000	1,321,950 30,585,000	1,825,355 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,672,000	985,847 16,517,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,059 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,140,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	480,747 10,844,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,691 17,664,000
Wood, Common - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,693,000	19,193,000 50,188,000
Wooden Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	330,035 17,550,000	286,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,689,000	287,711 17,122,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	98,997 20,379,000	122,001 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,083 13,910,000	128,817 24,395,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,319 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000
" Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	52,840 30,025,000	46,680 26,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	44,761 21,846,000	53,893 27,527,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	781,493,000 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,043,000 56,007,000	694,632,000 53,219,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 8,628,006	22,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,575 11,289,000	26,522 9,415,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
540,252 26,131,000	393,266 19,375,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } " Other, except Mules & Asses.
44,361 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Clockwork and Fancy Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,896,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,808,000 34,300,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,998,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,609 7,842,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
455,042 10,464,000	493,355 12,098,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,957,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Eggs.
38,416 10,479,000	40,362 12,539,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Feathers.
1,290,000 20,936,000	2,070,000 29,498,000	1,773,000 27,852,000	1,370,464 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flour and Meal.
450,409 20,441,000	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Glass and Glasswares.
2,325,025 20,325,000	4,141,214 25,200,000	2,559,318 23,084,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,566,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Barley.
59,906 7,973,000	72,785 7,988,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
28,858 5,283,000	32,386 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hops.
550,540 14,678,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,773 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron and Iron Wares.
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,069,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,738,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
102,362 10,058,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Linen, Yarn.
24,081 4,131,000	22,618 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
1,126,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,284,768 18,978,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Malt.
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,099,000	705,922 14,543,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,203 16,004,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Paper and Paper Manufactures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,568,000	680,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Pulse.
16,476 18,517,000	18,528 19,668,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,349 18,387,000	19,682 19,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk and Silk Manufactures.
2,290,001 44,483,000	2,260,919 50,708,000	2,485,897 64,089,000	4,091,940 65,441,000	4,038,867 83,098,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
533,547 8,946,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,781 13,471,000	2,698,711 39,020,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,694,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,223,134 40,952,000	2,071,533 46,816,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Refined.
704,768 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,687,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,284 9,317,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wine, in Cask and Bottle.
20,967,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,962,000 62,862,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood, Common.
290,613 18,858,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wooden Wares.
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,468,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
12,296 4,428,000	12,841 4,866,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
47,940 25,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,308 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,893 16,887,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
672,330,000 56,077,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,559,000	<i>Gudden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£</i>

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,412,482 3,730,000	4,334,745 3,135,000	3,164,723 2,504,000	— —
Boots and Shoes	{ Kilog. Lei.	497,911 15,983,000		397,023 12,703,000	302,932 9,539,000
Clothing, ready made	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,141,771 10,061,000		799,627 7,465,000	— 5,145,000
Coal	{ Kilog. Lei.	131,157,352 5,902,000		130,042,280 6,237,000	154,945,193+ 5,257,000†
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,243,193 2,797,000		1,400,295 3,151,000	1,199,451 2,699,000
Cotton Yarn	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,004,404 13,186,000		3,366,514 11,165,000	3,965,323 13,960,000
" Tissues	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,290,313 24,896,000		4,133,899 19,273,000	5,094,187 30,189,000
Hides, Prepared	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,895,903 11,871,000		1,039,178 7,239,000	975,277 5,293,000
Iron, Unwrought	{ Kilog. Lei.	15,968,191 2,791,000		10,267,989 2,042,000	11,765,080 2,353,000
" and Steel Rails	{ Kilog. Lei.	29,201,187 10,320,000		11,863,360 4,152,000	28,066,153 9,823,000
" Tin plates	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,325,019 1,995,000	4,013,000 2,271,000	3,784,354 1,358,000	3,245,067 1,947,000
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilog. Lei.	9,909,463 8,820,000	9,531,758 8,579,000	7,443,930 7,039,000	10,040,657 9,465,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog. Lei.	480,520 1,631,000	380,297 2,976,000	418,757 2,426,000	436,753 2,106,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog. Lei.	156,726,787 7,377,000	161,614,187 6,738,000	139,621,380 8,437,000	114,026,827 5,700,000
Woollen Cloth	{ Kilog. Lei.	775,812 15,516,000	719,179 14,203,000	543,583 10,872,000	1,916,903 —
" Stuffs	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,123,181 17,712,000	957,357 15,155,000	883,293 13,876,000	— 36,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES‡	{ Lei. { £	339,007,000 14,396,000	291,046,000 11,799,000	268,539,000 10,742,000	298,497,000 11,860,000

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.†

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Furs	{ Kilog. Lei.	184,023 3,692,000	371,600 7,432,000	334,431 6,699,000	318,699 4,374,000
Grain: Barley*	{ Kilog. Lei.	241,129,311 21,702,000	116,983,651 10,329,000	237,917,706 21,413,000	156,556,589 14,066,000
" Maize	{ Kilog. Lei.	606,128,039 60,813,000	571,776,315 57,178,000	668,026,655 66,803,000	743,562,955 74,366,000
" Rye	{ Kilog. Lei.	71,166,417 2,540,000	79,738,479 9,509,000	85,574,918 10,268,000	104,115,237 12,494,000
" Wheat	{ Kilog. Lei.	401,572,907 72,283,000	263,906,368 47,864,000	385,534,477 69,084,000	365,075,547 54,914,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,284,383 2,190,000	1,402,461 2,401,000	1,423,576 2,407,000	896,915 1,564,000
Petroleum	{ Kilog. Lei.	17,623,562 1,777,000	22,253,003 2,331,000	20,966,247 2,312,000	15,098,741 1,547,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,190,806 3,204,000	17,229,996 4,307,000	43,254,428 10,514,000	78,739,320 19,685,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog. Lei.	111,742,803 6,902,000	109,732,306 6,198,000	112,833,091 6,437,000	75,268,462 6,114,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,022,621 4,534,000	2,705,831 4,059,000	2,076,043 4,463,000	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES†	{ Lei. { £	220,050,000 8,826,000	184,117,000 7,325,000	247,068,000 9,919,000	253,547,000 10,222,000

* Including Malt from and after 1897.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,065,960*	7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,335,246*	11,558,357*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and
8,562,000*	10,438,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,506,000*	Lei. } Implements.
336,543	275,388	819,022	296,166	373,165	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes.
8,436,000	7,002,000	7,906,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	Lei. }
123,877	120,853	110,588	92,588	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made.
3,550,000	3,163,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	Lei. }
169,663,000†	203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	339,383,507†	Kilog. } Coal.
4,154,000†	5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,032,000†	10,802,000†	Lei. }
1,223,461	1,354,126	1,189,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
2,764,000	3,047,000	2,674,000	2,669,000	3,896,000	Lei. }
3,948,008	4,178,835	4,775,123	4,820,700	5,748,247	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn.
18,738,000	13,516,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	Lei. }
6,391,244†	5,089,307†	7,032,074†	5,744,529†	7,831,870†	Kilog. } " Tissues.
36,700,000†	33,738,000†	54,687,000†	47,376,000†	59,892,000†	Lei. }
703,846	453,238	400,835	479,288	—	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared.
3,076,000	1,833,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	Lei. }
9,590,223	9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,708,293	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought.
1,918,000	1,866,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	Lei. }
7,221,413	9,297,896	6,722,964	12,905,532	21,841,708	Kilog. } " and Steel Rails.
2,527,000	3,254,000	2,355,000	4,432,000	7,435,000	Lei. }
2,862,555	2,693,286	4,314,714	3,999,935	4,627,337	Kilog. } " Tin plates.
1,712,000	1,510,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	3,776,000	Lei. }
10,409,534	9,226,461	10,739,869	12,026,383	13,120,635	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined.
10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	Lei. }
1,469,253	1,669,630	369,167	483,277	549,561	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
8,816,000	2,683,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	Lei. }
12,493,365	8,380,217	20,087,832	23,062,192	25,465,848	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
1,249,000	419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	Lei. }
2,087,022	1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
—	—	—	—	—	Lei. }
36,494,000	39,706,000	51,006,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	Lei. }
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,693,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.†

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
81,771	2,712	8,870	16,297	11,302	Kilog. } Furs.
1,635,000	54,000	171,000	328,000	228,000	Lei. }
206,691,009	232,644,437	265,132,941	130,754,313	318,553,702	Kilog. } Grain: Barley.*
16,408,000	16,408,000	75,869,000	12,653,000	27,735,000	Lei. }
783,533,114	376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,590	700,980,454	Kilog. } " Maize.
73,282,000	30,004,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	Lei. }
131,510,025	235,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,920,199	Kilog. } " Rye.
14,757,000	28,005,000	95,121,000	8,064,000	8,418,000	Lei. }
502,136,981	580,563,072	946,393,229	928,629,070	661,374,815	Kilog. } " Wheat.
96,290,000	124,264,500	141,969,000	139,484,000	113,042,000	Lei. }
541,997	771,348	484,645	511,221	642,196	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
813,000	1,157,000	727,000	707,000	813,000	Lei. }
16,181,921	18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	Kilog. } Petroleum.
1,621,000	1,613,000	1,609,600	1,177,000	1,812,000	Lei. }
22,080,173	58,843,535	36,362,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous.
6,896,000	14,711,000	9,346,000	28,530,000	23,086,000	Lei. }
33,923,352	36,853,525	36,811,354	43,064,638	39,523,156	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
3,392,000	1,708,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	Lei. }
1,709,669†	1,206,794	1,304,509	1,408,782	1,552,429	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,273,000†	3,617,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	Lei. }
255,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	Lei. }
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,996,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
—	—	—	—	—	AND OTHER ARTICLES.†

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - - - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,248
Butter, Fresh and Salted - - -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577
Candles - - - - -	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,485	46,337
Canvas bags - - - - -	58,181	58,026	110,944	109,338	76,767
Cheese - - - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,764	72,152
Coffee - - - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036
Coal - - - - -	304,186	339,433	487,092	460,650	364,296
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,303	126,381	85,285
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	140,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728
„ Manufactures - - - - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314
Flour - - - - -	68,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,240
Fruit, Fresh - - - - -	116,776	122,793	77,198	81,117	87,292
„ Dried - - - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750
Indigo - - - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160
Iron, and Manufactures of* - - -	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	222,669
Machinery - - - - -	164,738	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003
Oil, Petroleum - - - - -	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	138,601
„ Other - - - - -	117,307	120,518	143,824	169,808	151,099
Rice - - - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,238
Silk Manufactures - - - - -	94,687	184,009	111,297	116,530	82,667
Sugar, refined - - - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921
Wearing Apparel - - - - -	144,934	179,414	182,648	209,291	202,841
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs - -	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,096	259,213
Wood, for Building† - - - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	352,703
Woolen Manufactures - - - -	139,953	244,492	300,478	349,435	187,967
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,886,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { 2	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000

* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1889 inclusive. Exclusive of Machinery.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	7,385,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812
„ Seed - - - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943
Elephants' tusks - - - - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110
Flour - - - - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776
Grain: Wheat - - - - -	81,957	515,070	439,045	149,365	78,912
„ Barley - - - - -	11,367	24,351	69,079	10,201	177
„ Maize - - - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,865
Gums - - - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359
Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned -	135,207	123,957	169,364	119,233	116,553
Ostrich Feathers - - - - -	63,831	70,014	19,839	5,999	4,383
Rice - - - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803
Sugar - - - - -	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,517
Wool, Raw - - - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,868
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { L. Egyptian	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { 2	11,289,000	12,084,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
106,989	100,562	82,330	92,984	82,518	Boots and Shoes.
61,277	75,761	42,860	41,196	44,257	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,309	39,541	27,498	38,925	34,023	Candles.
59,752	83,064	97,301	105,619	163,646	Canvas bags.
69,519	69,814	61,286	66,477	65,406	Cheese.
239,589	296,950	254,302	243,575	294,998	Coffee.
407,342	441,680	440,983	491,405	473,846	Coal.
98,016	56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
182,796	134,505	151,141	169,762	211,715	Cotton Yarn.
1,414,774	1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	" Manufactures.
102,107	87,899	95,715	94,672	83,540	Flour.
77,315	84,985	72,797	79,530	96,144	Fruit, Fresh.
94,559	104,085	98,685	100,290	106,130	" Dried.
222,773	233,547	177,067	191,579	173,630	Indigo.
223,015	247,662	267,203	264,746	468,882	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
504,975	261,035	103,943	187,538	167,491	Machinery.
161,463	119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	Oil, Petroleum.
151,983	148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	" Other.
177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	Rice.
79,320	63,896	57,533	73,534	111,404	Silk Manufactures.
71,937	39,929	40,232	84,660	56,593	Sugar, refined.
163,395	199,146	173,138	165,877	158,882	Wearing Apparel.
230,549	210,640	193,721	219,878	233,701	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
318,984	368,008	330,706	490,845	469,077	Wood, for Building.†
202,882	240,544	176,735	218,137	313,698	Woolen Manufactures.
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	

† Including Firewood.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
524,390	469,910	326,887	730,647	908,441	Beans.
7,542,567	6,883,311	8,547,716	8,373,236	8,986,826	Cotton, Raw.
1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	" Seed.
950	—	—	333	—	Elephants' tusks.
32,983	42,503	3,004	5,293	22,444	Flour.
199,993	305,163	165,609	233,906	513,264	Grain: Wheat.
17,598	17,406	16,719	36,065	123,804	" Barley.
8,026	99,065	2,069	23,467	434,146	" Maize.
9,410	1,938	2,566	469	532	Gums.
97,840	75,069	86,119	95,233	85,830	Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned.
3,070	1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	Ostrich Feathers.
133,890	109,833	74,610	70,696	125,654	Rice.
469,893	541,168	496,795	538,923	573,696	Sugar.
68,340	57,763	63,214	62,514	38,740	Wool, Raw.
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	

under the "Bastiah" treaty with Turkey

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - - Dollars	3,973,000	4,813,000	4,012,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000
Breadstuffs, Barley - - - { Bushels† Dollars	9,829,000 6,692,000	12,183,000 10,867,000	10,031,000 7,788,000	8,596,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - - } "	2,440,000	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,433,000	1,537,000	1,355,000
Coffee - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	455,190,000 56,794,000	459,923,000 46,042,000	515,379,000 42,051,000	534,756,000 49,637,000	572,890,000 46,723,000	564,708,000 42,673,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	4,450,000 787,000	4,340,000 790,000	4,082,000 901,000	7,019,000 1,350,000	5,118,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - Other - - - - - } "	2,181,000 20,038,000	2,428,000 31,823,000	2,180,000 34,694,000	2,941,000 23,714,000	2,757,000 24,440,000	3,693,000 26,016,000
Earthenware and China - - - } "	6,806,000	4,980,000	8,020,000	4,965,000	4,398,000	4,918,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - - } "	8,209,000	10,212,000	8,353,000	8,082,000	5,594,000	5,983,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - - } "	3,785,000	4,030,000	4,927,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - - } "	21,460,000	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,493,000	20,963,000
Fruits of all kinds - - - } "	12,966,000	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - - } "	7,001,000	8,031,000	7,900,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,914,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - } "	5,878,000	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,532,000	6,256,000	6,338,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons Raw - - - - - } Dollars	32,000 4,947,000	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,223,000	32,000 4,938,000	29,000 3,817,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - - } "	27,477,000	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000
India-rubber and Gutta- percha, Crude - - - } Pounds Dollars	20,015,000 11,035,000	22,713,000 14,265,000	21,448,000 15,511,000	24,574,000 13,736,000	24,208,000 9,925,000	29,264,000 11,888,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total - - - - - } "	60,604,000	67,977,000	68,496,000	40,147,000	33,610,000	37,534,000
Pig Iron - - - - - { Tons Dollars	417,849 8,766,000	496,045 9,214,000	433,602 7,945,000	283,172 4,933,000	151,959 2,689,000	261,674 4,037,000
Machinery - - - - - { Tons Dollars	1,668,000 302,294	2,028,000 295,660	2,229,000 118,063	1,232,000 7,971	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507
Railroad Bars - - - - - { Tons Dollars	10,332,000 370,007,508	9,141,000 440,929,328	3,353,000 484,038,888	252,000 507,894,756	104,000 507,154,935	273,000 572,252,899
Tin Plates - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	14,146,000	16,599,000	17,969,000	193,782,838 3,343,000	259,540,746 3,949,000	303,584,771 4,000,000
Wire Rods - - - - - } Not distinguished. { Dollars	68,631 4,026,000	84,186 4,710,000	125,318 5,994,000	96,471 5,053,000	135,240 5,711,000	113,000 4,566,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - - { Tons Dollars	4,026,000	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,053,000	5,711,000	4,566,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - - } "	5,746,000	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000
" Gloves - - - - - } "	3,834,000	3,965,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for { Pounds the Manufacture of Paper { Dollars	137,583,000 3,967,000	153,310,000 4,473,000	151,034,000 4,015,000	167,585,000 4,027,000	134,591,000 3,998,000	113,529,000 2,398,000
Silk, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	2,550,000 10,888,000	2,879,000 12,890,000	3,253,000 14,045,000	3,223,000 12,481,000	3,424,000 12,482,000	4,755,000 17,235,000
" Manufactures - - - - - } "	32,056,000	38,985,000	36,784,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,058,000
Sugar - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	946,865,165 86,671,000	1,960,449,600 90,440,000	2,137,819,123 91,638,000	2,756,116,905 98,263,000	2,717,884,653 72,620,000	2,698,881,765 80,774,000
" Molasses - - - - - { Gallons Dollars	28,708,221 6,734,000	37,268,830 10,041,000	33,228,276 7,680,000	34,123,640 5,601,000	31,393,893 4,199,000	39,079,808 5,596,000
Tea - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	81,814,000 21,005,000	73,769,090 19,592,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,000 14,048,000	81,838,000 16,020,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - - } "	3,972,000	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	7,469,000 3,898,000	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,548,000	12,955,000 5,062,000	12,024,000 6,302,000	15,696,000 7,330,000
" Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. - - - } Pounds Dollars	618,000 2,257,000	803,000 3,032,000	830,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,134,000	1,016,000 3,239,000
Wines and Spirits - - - - - } "	8,743,000	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber - - - } "	10,281,000	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,953,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	55,984,000 9,704,000	67,362,000 11,096,000	70,375,000 10,940,000	78,351,000 12,335,000	70,596,000 8,880,000	129,085,000 16,746,000
" Carpets - - - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	992,000 1,064,000	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,203,000	800,000 -1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000
" Dress Goods - - - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	52,091,000 12,515,000	63,007,000 16,393,000	84,255,000 13,968,000	59,432,000 13,966,000	59,599,000 13,465,000	63,658,000 14,761,000
" Cloths - - - - - } "	12,079,000	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000
" Other Manufactures of, and Yarn - - - - - } "	5,498,000	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	11,032,000	15,653,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Dollars \$	642,665,000 133,889,000	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 150,663,000	667,696,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 120,318,000	635,436,000 132,882,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
7,816,000	8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,356,000	10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	<i>† Bushels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
6,173,000	8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
1,831,000	2,050,000	2,063,000	2,114,000	2,283,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Coffee.
526,109,000	423,646,000	578,207,000	489,159,000	519,323,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cotton, Raw.
56,343,000	60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Manufactures, Cloth. Other.
3,925,000	5,466,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,909,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Earthenware and China.
534,000	745,000	1,193,000	1,303,000	2,325,000	<i>"</i> { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
3,336,000	3,439,000	3,899,000	3,503,000	4,403,000	<i>"</i> Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
25,004,000	25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	21,305,000	<i>"</i> { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	<i>"</i> Fruits of all kinds.
7,172,000	7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	<i>"</i> Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
4,231,000	4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	<i>"</i> Glass and Glasswares.
21,933,000	23,742,000	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	<i>Tons</i> { Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw.
20,603,000	20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
7,296,000	6,735,000	7,416,000	7,551,000	9,829,000	<i>Pounds</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
7,820,000	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,333,000	8,264,000	<i>Dollars</i> Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total.
33,000	43,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	<i>Tons</i> { Pig Iron.
4,042,000	6,933,000	9,434,000	7,312,000	7,950,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Machinery.
24,219,000	21,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,981,000	<i>Tons</i> " Railroad Bars.
28,640,000	36,628,000	32,240,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Tin Plates.
13,757,000	16,067,000	12,867,000	14,865,000	18,021,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Wire Rods.
49,803,000	48,003,000	48,578,000	41,680,000	65,444,000	<i>Tons</i> { Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
419,000	326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Leather and Dressed Skins.
6,529,000	5,043,000	2,960,000	3,653,000	2,019,000	<i>"</i> " Gloves.
1,924,000	2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper.
77,943	137,000	24,277	250	134	<i>Dollars</i> { Silk, Raw.
1,468,000	3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	<i>"</i> " Manufactures.
572,210,397	634,945,000	733,790,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar.
18,911,000	18,979,000	31,223,000	20,023,000	37,747,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Molasses.
322,534,910	270,940,000	180,209,000	139,653,000	112,983,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
4,077,000	3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
123,000	121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
6,240,000	10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
6,460,000	6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	<i>"</i> " Wines and Spirits.
4,159,000	4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,629,000	<i>"</i> { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
120,572,000	113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,053,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
2,111,000	2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Carpets.
4,800,000	5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> " Dress Goods.
18,687,000	19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,995,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cloths.
31,348,000	33,351,000	35,123,000	33,686,000	37,890,000	<i>"</i> { Other Manufactures of, and Yarn.
3,136,443,240	2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,964,012,000	3,483,477,000	<i>Dollars</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
78,411,000	64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	106,728,000	
38,007,000	25,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	
5,353,000	5,485,000	4,754,000	5,109,000	2,659,000	
80,831,000	84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	
16,772,000	13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	
6,223,000	8,759,000	7,014,000	6,890,000	7,078,000	
17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	
8,705,000	10,871,000	10,389,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	
1,115,000	1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	888,000	
3,245,000	3,406,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,597,000	
9,011,000	9,204,000	9,635,000	12,178,000	14,263,000	
11,407,000	13,068,000	14,049,000	9,286,000	10,077,000	
114,098,000	112,559,000	136,468,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	
16,424,000	15,897,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,331,000	
961,000	893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	
1,424,000	1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,273,000	
78,042,000	85,630,000	91,284,000	116,902,000	86,644,000	
17,312,000	18,342,000	19,468,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	
10,282,000	11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	
15,983,000	16,963,000	22,892,000	15,462,000	9,409,000	
622,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	
146,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	161,410,000	176,024,000	

† Including Manufactures of Furs.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,400,000	2,978,000	3,884,000	3,448,000	2,562,000	2,367,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	448,812 16,383,000	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,243,000	428,399 14,501,000	373,633 12,460,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	669,537,000	168,006,000	807,474,000	162,548,000	160,571,000	183,847,000
Indian Corn - { Bushelst Dollars	91,908,000 50,708,000	41,185,000 28,846,000	40,587,000 27,756,000	45,248,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000
Wheat - { Bushelst Dollars	50,545,000 167,698,000	95,272,000 118,966,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,340,000 76,027,000	84,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	7,946,000 45,047,000	5,916,000 36,375,000	9,206,000 54,824,000	9,153,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,448,000
Rye - { Bushelst Dollars	1,928,000 1,836,000	974,000 948,000	2,170,000 1,859,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	9,951,000 2,000,000	197,000 133,000
Other breadstuffs - "	4,223,000	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines* - "	3,045,000	3,517,000	3,306,000	4,094,000	4,806,000	5,313,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	663,000 2,831,000	863,000 3,602,000	1,021,000 4,241,000	1,296,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	876,000	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	2,190,929,000 247,696,000	1,739,976,000 199,813,000	2,238,075,000 247,329,000	1,962,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,659,000 201,962,000	2,058,037,000 205,086,000
" Manufactures - "	13,671,000	12,223,000	12,051,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	5,451,000	4,748,000	3,936,000	3,996,000	4,133,000	3,321,000
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	8,991,000 2,017,000	5,867,000 1,437,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,285,000	7,065,000 1,392,000	13,666,000 1,714,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	9,034,000	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,741,000	8,810,000	8,685,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	8,098,000 5,233,000	9,000,000 7,239,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,625,000	9,692,000 4,883,000	8,788,000 4,476,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	448,559,000 6,264,000	421,260,000 6,303,000	456,986,000 6,068,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	408,664,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,053,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	39,985,000 3,065,000	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,916,000	67,186,000 5,308,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,860,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	354,427,000 37,085,000	514,934,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 43,980,000	404,309,000 44,151,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	746,944,000 81,161,000	469,027,000 46,675,000	340,258,000 38,156,000	339,499,000 39,656,000	400,127,000 37,034,000	419,789,000 31,640,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	106,005,000 9,800,000	69,536,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 8,542,000	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,423,000 9,291,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	40,699,000 2,666,000	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,745,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	43,716,000 3,603,000	59,728,000 3,634,000
Butter - { Pounds Dollars	31,560,000 6,256,000	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,349,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,633,000 3,644,000	19,054,000 2,958,000
Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	147,996,000 10,380,000	127,990,000 14,059,000	99,220,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,864,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,662,000
Lard - { Pounds Dollars	378,142,000 35,226,000	250,368,000 28,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,306,000	235,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	28,322,000 3,816,000	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,786,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,569,000	27,730,000 2,955,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	107,928,000 8,278,000	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,549,000 4,765,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,268,000 5,123,000
Sewing Machines - "	1,962,000	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	22,228,000 2,050,000	13,761,000 1,236,000	26,815,000 2,454,000	75,921,000 5,408,000	252,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	96,403,000 6,800,000	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,810,000 3,249,000	69,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,920,000 2,144,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	227,028,000 18,737,000	223,668,000 19,068,000	235,628,000 19,438,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,464,000 22,028,000	299,774,000 27,158,000
" Manufactured - "	2,142,000	2,363,000	2,667,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	18,600,000	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	883,928,000 184,151,000	733,240,000 152,758,000	804,224,000 167,546,000	724,965,000 151,034,000	726,683,000 151,892,000	665,965,000 138,743,000

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN CURRENCY THROUGHOUT.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,133,000	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
306,903	313,000	336,000	561,000	587,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.*
10,558,000	12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	" } Breadstuffs: Total value of.
163,769,000	187,192,000	183,875,000	154,986,000	168,122,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Indian Corn.
40,307,000	24,878,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
19,347,000	13,366,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,633,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Wheat Flour.
101,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Eye.
90,716,000	56,241,000	41,653,000	45,276,000	11,344,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Other breadstuffs.
11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	212,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.†
51,950,000	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	4,131,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
357,000	79,000	287,000	2,337,000	6,545,000	" } Copper and Manufactures of.
218,000	51,000	159,000	1,280,000	2,309,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,540,000	2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	8,591,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactures.
5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins.
1,324,000	1,725,000	1,786,000	1,932,000	8,736,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
4,328,000	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	2,327,000	" } Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
3,727,000	3,813,000	2,340,000	2,340,000	4,615,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
2,169,467,000	2,264,121,000	2,384,917,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	" } Locomotives and other Machinery.
206,223,000	223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
14,929,000	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,607,000	4,777,000	5,054,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " " Refined.‡
261,000	6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Provisions:
55,000	1,203,000	2,924,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon and Hams.
8,261,000	9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,860,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
10,456,000	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
5,485,000	6,364,000	8,903,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Butter.
622,286,000	562,744,000	583,318,000	711,704,000	683,345,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cheese.
7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Lard.
76,063,000	85,539,000	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
4,860,000	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Port, Fresh and Pickled.
513,491,000	491,444,000	541,524,000	566,396,000	616,806,000	" } Sewing Machines.
41,808,000	41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sugar, Refined.
419,923,000	375,440,000	400,223,000	608,461,000	599,086,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
33,315,000	32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,631,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
63,561,000	68,496,000	137,896,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Leaf and Stems.
7,228,000	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,362,000	15,322,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactured.
36,479,000	49,083,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	" } Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
1,990,000	2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,531,000	10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	
1,964,000	1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	
81,256,000	88,009,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	
7,595,000	8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,406,000	
321,534,000	297,740,000	313,243,000	471,064,000	466,344,000	
22,704,000	22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	
43,713,000	30,147,000	23,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	
4,676,000	3,230,000	3,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	
85,393,000	58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,186,000	
5,641,000	4,973,000	4,738,000	4,709,000	4,844,000	
2,213,000	2,245,000	2,246,000	2,794,000	2,684,000	
190,673,000	24,506,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	106,239,000	
11,436,000	2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	
63,373,000	93,463,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,639,000	
2,534,000	4,263,000	3,943,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	
304,990,000	222,623,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	
25,942,000	21,964,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	
3,233,000	3,573,000	3,709,000	3,576,000	4,157,000	
19,655,000	22,053,000	36,902,000	23,258,000	26,223,000	
703,023,000	683,863,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,753,000	

* Excluding Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Excluding resinum.

{ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	27,034 617,000	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	23,204 475,000	23,547 529,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	252,726 1,309,000	253,099 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,578 1,469,000	331,932 1,733,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	187,868 1,467,000	178,478 917,000	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,403 1,298,000
" Yarn and Manufactures:— Total "	26,036,000	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,141,000	31,494,000
" Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	172,482 4,223,000	184,939 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	387,820 7,871,000
" Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,890,371 7,854,000	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,235 5,962,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,121,685 8,108,000
" Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,265,724 3,709,000	1,776,680 3,032,000	1,869,841 2,856,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,061 4,153,000
" Manufactures, other "	10,195,000	8,106,000	7,967,900	7,721,000	11,387,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	98,914 535,000	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,676 526,000	4,731 763,000	3,500 739,000	3,615 603,000	3,848 733,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,706,430 747,000	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000
Metals of all kinds, total "	4,822,000	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,407,000	5,503,000
" Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	21,143 329,000	23,812 370,000	19,925 306,000	22,610 370,000	47,109 661,000
" Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	748,553 1,293,000	746,624 1,234,000	817,521 1,484,000	843,582 1,433,000	1,202,881 1,593,000
" Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	283,004 1,234,000	254,604 1,098,000	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	104,726 638,000
" Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	95,513 1,803,000	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 465,000	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	79,074 27,292,000	63,709 26,747,000	67,403 25,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,643 25,439,000
" Malwa - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	34,481 20,324,000	29,336 13,090,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,633 13,173,000
" Patna - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,996 7,348,000	15,379 5,958,000	12,825 4,980,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,284,000
" Benares - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	18,067 7,161,000	15,017 5,499,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,460,000	14,288 5,084,000
" Other - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,530 2,759,000	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,265 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White, <i>H. Taels</i>	56,461 460,000	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 353,000	37,954 525,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	197,877 247,000	233,149 288,000	253,210 303,000	151,952 202,000	316,599 467,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	388,108 747,000	400,106 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	35,740 164,000	70,911 370,000	104,035 402,000	110,410 441,000	119,955 469,000
Timber, of all kinds - "	787,000	974,000	754,000	365,000	678,000
Wool, Manufactures - "	5,854,000	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£*</i>	91,911,000 25,467,900	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,568,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000

NOTE—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1931 (54. 61d.), in 1882 (56. 84d.), in 1839 (48. 84d.), in 1890

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,156 592,000	35,575 691,000	32,199 656,000	33,150 861,000	36,326 993,000	36,065 855,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
310,988 1,799,000	304,548 1,819,000	268,306 1,637,000	370,589 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> }
94,332 836,000	173,728 1,433,000	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> }
29,050,000	37,048,000	44,488,000	56,136,000	66,020,000	53,890,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures : Total.
384,531 7,989,000	593,728 12,591,000	684,939 13,493,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,063,405 19,892,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,294,664 7,011,000	5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,638 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,628,000	6,604,956 8,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,038,299 3,260,000	2,423,910 4,101,000	3,241,033 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	" " Manufactures, other.
54,225 313,000	234,403† 1,941,000	300,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	234,676† 2,640,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,380 563,000	3,180 727,000	2,438 619,000	2,580 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,973,731	2,276,963	3,195,389	3,378,234	4,146,895	4,894,611	{ <i>Gross of</i> } <i>Boxes.</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Matches.
805,000	672,000	1,600,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	" Metals of all kinds, total.
5,819,000	52,77,000	6,887,000	6,788,000	6,878,000	7,334,000	
46,193 550,000	61,579 756,000	33,820 506,000	54,339 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,063,372 1,738,000	1,023,060 1,690,000	1,298,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
219,182 940,000	227,063 1,007,000	233,879 1,163,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i> }
62,337 1,311,000	65,402 1,448,000	107,466 2,375,000	82,676 1,890,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,189 1,627,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i> }
23,038,000 2,211,000	12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	30,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	49,349,000 5,267,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i> }
67,738 24,989,000	74,350 27,987,000	88,408 28,331,000	76,041 30,448,000	76,656 28,936,000	77,227 28,232,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
37,183 14,484,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> }
13,703 4,637,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> }
11,614 3,659,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,288 2,006,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
27,978 421,000	36,416 590,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> }
540,290 920,000	1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,234,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,634,675 6,597,900	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> }
491,465 1,087,000	423,036 969,000	401,605 1,055,000	487,189 987,000	490,010 975,000	439,896 766,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
118,635 542,000	271,719 1,199,000	145,371 607,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,974,000	290,886 1,774,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
606,000	585,000	930,000	813,000	894,000	896,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,631,000	5,425,000	5,098,000	3,075,000	3,643,000	4,606,000	" Wool, Manufactures.
87,479,000 29,116,000	102,264,000 24,820,000	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,819,000	127,093,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,913,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.
statistics include the Imports from Corea.in 1893 (5s. 7½d.), in 1894 (5s. 7½d.), in 1895 (5s. 8½d.), in 1896 (5s. 0½d.), in 1897 (4s. 10½d.), in 1898 (4s. 8½d.),
(5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 1½d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Ivinglass, and Seaweed.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cassia Lignea - - { <i>Piculs</i>	57,456	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,892
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	300,303	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000
China-ware, Earthenware, { <i>Piculs</i>	78,503	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642
and Pottery. { <i>H. Tael</i>	387,008	471,000	536,000	242,000	273,000
Clothing, Boots and Shoes - - { <i>Piculs</i>	358,301	389,000	410,000	454,000	385,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	22,908	41,890	22,074	53,572	61,850
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	228,000	404,000	241,000	015,000	717,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	34,380	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875
Fire-crackers and Fire-works - - { <i>Piculs</i>	323,000	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	107,000	152,000	130,000	169,000	160,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	38,518	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	474,000	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000
Hides, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	358,537	486,000	548,000	337,000	287,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	53,439	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592
Mats and Matting - - { <i>Piculs</i>	597,496	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	52,000	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). { <i>Piculs</i>	86,863,000	88,887,000	83,938,000	83,182,000	80,000,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>					
Provisions and Vegetables - - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,483	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	19,614,716	16,990,000	16,969,000	15,847,000	12,846,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - - { <i>Piculs</i>	27,517	23,657	28,497	35,001	30,907
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	1,594,346	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000
„ Raw and thrown - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,199	4,089	5,836	6,652	7,971
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	509,441	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000
„ Coarse and Wild - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,551	3,847	2,632	2,618	1,342
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	296,503	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000
„ Cocoons - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,188	6,598	7,731	8,907	10,279
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	4,512,273	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) - - { <i>Piculs</i>	494	2,701	3,286	2,215	632
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	238,921	548,000	657,000	450,000	189,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	50,502	55,498	58,637	78,166	76,444
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	1,363,984	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000
Straw Braid - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	957,564	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	2,584,000	3,108,000	3,802,000	3,890,000	1,886,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - { <i>Piculs</i>	32,890,000	31,823,000	32,174,000	26,065,000	32,869,000
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>					
Ten, Total of - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,636,724	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	26,300,569	25,978,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000
„ Black - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	238,064	178,839	191,115	302,557	214,693
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	5,106,554	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000
„ Green - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	247,496	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	1,468,184	1,904,000	1,501,000	1,463,000	1,512,000
„ Brick - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tablet - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	15,186	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	114,961	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000
„ Dust - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,359	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	73,000	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	5,998	23,753	33,825	34,799	43,005
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	39,000	199,000	275,000	299,000	323,000
Wool - - - { <i>Piculs</i>					
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan Tael</i>	71,422,000	67,537,000	70,192,000	67,142,000	65,006,000
- - - { <i>Tael</i>	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,870,000	18,745,000	17,129,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5s. 6½d.),
in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.).

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,385	72,196	61,095	58,219	79,634	69,898	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.
161,000	342,000	296,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } <i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
108,857	230,000	294,723	268,758	234,704	263,511	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
213,000	1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Cotton, Raw.
944,000	1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,423,000	1,408,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
47,573	69,237	302,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
523,000	678,000	2,323,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
67,971	120,382	129,467	134,073	122,707	110,123	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Mats and Matting.
623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
230,000	431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
86,781	80,914	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Silk, and Manufactures of Total.
996,000	828,000	922,000	709,000	715,000	653,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Raw and thrown.
506,000	896,000	1,090,000	1,341,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Refuse.
71,719	163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
674,000	1,217,000	1,850,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Cocoons.
165,000	370,000	573,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
26,234,000	31,691,000	32,180,000	36,403,000	30,855,000	36,902,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Manufactures, other
64,468	66,704	63,654	74,931	60,423	84,961	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Straw Braid.
17,921,000	19,657,000	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,518,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
45,541	59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Tea, Total of.
2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,284,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Black.
12,555	12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Green.
1,289,000	1,064,000	1,361,000	1,952,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Brick.
5,388	10,960	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Tablet.
350,000	619,000	501,000	793,000	745,000	590,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } " Dust.
12,465	14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,166	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
6,734,000	6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,435,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } Wool.
809	1,221	3,798	1,878	1,238	1,584	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
249,000	360,000	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
82,413	150,963	79,939	88,404	80,290	79,312	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
2,069,000	3,788,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,805,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
612,478	766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
1,683,000	1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,635,000	2,594,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
23,205,000	30,041,000	30,893,000	33,853,000	26,663,000	31,089,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
1,654,038	1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
27,894,000	24,664,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
192,930	184,681	209,378	193,326	199,504	206,760	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
3,552,000	3,043,000	4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
361,462	331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,961	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
2,218,000	2,512,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
—	—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
—	—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
8,719	7,127	3,333	10,390	7,359	3,531	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
41,000	29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
20,803	55,533	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,538	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
230,000	566,000	738,000	994,000	991,000	1,053,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
46,390	56,951	81,789	102,183	92,739	135,363	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
454,000	460,000	654,000	934,000	863,000	1,112,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Tael</i> }
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,942,000	<i>Hakwan Tael</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,242,000	20,829,000	21,705,000	22,234,000	23,203,000	24,516,000	<i>Tael</i> }

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

in 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1885 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1886 (5s. 5½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 11d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,480
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,798	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,631
Yen	467,000	245,000	561,000	602,000	618,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386
Yen	6,582,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,180,000	5,995,000
" Manufactures, Total.	4,219,000	2,785,000	2,466,000	2,872,000	2,895,000
" " Shirtings, Grey { <i>Yards</i>	46,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	20,239,149	20,000,829
Yen	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	848,000
" " All other - { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yen	94,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183
" " " { <i>Yards</i>	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,638,000	1,445,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,798	15,414,178	12,783,298	23,410,228
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611
Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,320
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,688,000	2,358,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,888	102,696,573	107,220,000
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,557,000
Woolen Manufactures: Total - - - - "	2,895,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,895,000	2,855,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,456	620,141	653,003	484,337	922,364
Yen	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	395,000
" " Mousseline de Laine" { <i>Yards</i>	8,873,844	11,297,559	14,807,356	7,802,765	7,911,824
Yen	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,351	4,740,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—
" All other - - { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yen	532,485	513,478	1,010,944	2,687,204	2,161,000
Yen	293,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,702,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
£†	6,093,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	* 1886.
Camphor - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,864,348	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033
Yen	869,000	705,000	550,000	559,000	923,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,607	124,669	184,058	191,800	215,380
Yen	436,000	308,000	607,000	627,000	694,000
Copper Ore - - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,473	2,150,540	4,767,580	8,183,237	8,336,729
Yen	237,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999
Yen	540,000	351,000	665,000	768,000	983,000
Cuttle Fish - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,439	7,173,711	9,400,104
Yen	649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - { <i>"</i>	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000
Lacquered Ware - - - - { <i>"</i>	555,000	520,000	452,000	468,000	539,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	650,949	435,403	1,137,069	317,779	1,387,333
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,003	3,121,976	2,096,399	2,467,203	2,635,294
Yen	16,232,000	18,284,000	11,097,000	13,034,000	17,321,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	248,675	167,116	226,484
Yen	418,000	199,000	253,000	189,000	237,000
" Silkworms' Eggs - - - { <i>"</i>	122,000	55,000	41,000	33,000	4,000
Tea - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,660,000	24,141,049	23,235,965	26,819,549	31,217,180
Yen	6,850,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,669,000	7,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,438,800	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,182,000	47,996,000
£†	6,931,000	6,071,000	6,037,000	6,327,000	7,900,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1888, in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (2s. 2d.).

JAPAN. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,641 65,000	4,307 30,000	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	Tons } Coal.
5,570,615 712,000	11,893,287 1,632,000	23,163,094 3,464,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,128,754 6,999,000	Catties } Cotton, Raw.
33,296,530 8,235,000	47,434,304 13,662,000	42,878,812 13,593,000	31,976,521 9,989,000	17,436,963 5,673,000	Catties } " Yarn.
3,333,000	4,700,000	4,578,000	4,122,000	3,426,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
28,261,586 1,170,000	41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	Yards } " Shirtings, Yen } " Grey.
1,059 66,146,582 2,313,000	— 11,652,758 2,367,000	— 13,710,834 2,661,000	— 29,684,681 2,415,000	— 22,599,267 1,771,000	Pieces } Yards } " " All other.
26,535,003 447,000	34,880,619 759,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,861,338 830,000	33,209,723 870,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod.
77,542,198 1,733,000	— 4,420,000	79,732,083 3,469,000	90,426,033 3,945,000*	71,909,182 2,481,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures.
21,058,865 1,871,000	28,507,767 3,519,000	36,908,813 4,587,000	42,663,580 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,538,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene.
151,908,040 5,715,000	151,222,373 6,965,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	Catties } Sugar.
5,143,000	6,374,000	6,243,000	7,398,000	5,433,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,469,894 592,000	1,083,095 544,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,296 572,000	500,331 262,000	Catties } " Blankets.
9,597,398 1,127,000	16,047,310 2,364,000	13,918,294 1,979,000	19,842,301 2,785,000	14,393,531 1,592,000	Yards } " " Mousseline de Yen } " Laine."
5,255,875 922,000	6,782,218 1,485,000	5,043,053 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,687,000	8,108,839 1,846,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths.
11,548 5,251,500 2,512,000	8,243 4,660,509 2,181,000	16,524 5,570,247 2,160,000	43,624 5,260,683 2,348,000	25,543 2,502,025 1,133,000*	Pieces } Yards } " All other.
51,672,000 8,181,000	65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,115,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	67,881,000 10,480,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and other Articles.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,478,004 1,131,000	4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,361,000	4,463,861 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	Catties } Camphor.
145,567 466,000	975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,706,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	Tons } Coal.
9,897,823 1,280,000	7,421,238 1,527,000	8,240,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	Catties } Copper Ore.
5,145,284 732,000	8,653,667 1,892,000	8,504,631 1,587,000	13,127,603 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,049,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, Yen } &c.
9,214,851 1,063,000	8,180,439 1,712,000	7,833,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,763 1,004,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish.
1,512,000	1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	" } Earthenware and Porce- lain.
651,000	590,000	628,000	572,000	677,000	" Lacquered Ware.
898,317 2,253,000	3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,435,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,998,848 6,213,000	Piculs } Rice.
3,103,584 19,399,000	4,677,708 23,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,959,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	Catties } Silk, Raw.
186,844 216,000	329,347 243,000	237,006 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	Catties } " Cocoons.
3,000	650	9,000	8,900	3,000	" " Silkworms' Eggs.
29,946,317 7,330,000	33,108,756 6,125,000	32,386,544 6,157,000	37,250,723 6,527,000	39,929,999 7,033,000	Catties } Tea.
51,687,000 8,089,000	64,892,000 9,734,000	66,307,000 10,613,000	65,792,000 9,066,000	73,736,000 13,123,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and other Articles.

(3s. 6d.), in 1883 (3s. 7½d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.),
in 1886 (3s.), in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), and in 1891 (3s. 1d.).

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,217,000	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000
Denmark - - -	721,000	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000
Germany - - -	219,902,000	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000
Holland - - -	4,737,000	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000
Belgium - - -	27,692,000	13,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000
United Kingdom - -	108,441,000	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000
France - - -	19,546,000	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,961,000
Portugal - - -	649,000	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000
Spain - - -	2,061,000	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000
Italy - - -	9,535,000	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000
Austro-Hungary - -	23,071,000	29,833,000	25,353,000	20,511,000	21,692,000
Greece - - -	2,567,000	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000
Roumania - - -	945,000	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000
Turkey - - -	22,307,000	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000
Egypt - - -	*	*	*	359,000	13,766,000
United States - - -	18,315,000	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000
South America - - -	14,709,000				
Other Countries - -	17,626,000	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,153,000	18,725,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	499,032,000	519,550,000	513,210,000	496,329,000	379,795,000
	£ 49,903,000	51,955,000	51,321,000	49,683,000	37,979,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 40, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden -	13,288,000	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000
Denmark - - -	2,363,000	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,955,000
Germany - - -	148,881,000	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,238,000
Holland - - -	28,389,000	29,603,000	46,464,000	47,089,000	32,497,000
Belgium - - -	23,357,000	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000
United Kingdom - -	155,795,000	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	133,992,000
France - - -	53,483,000	51,251,000	39,284,000	39,203,000	33,834,000
Spain - - -	39,000	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000
Italy - - -	4,719,000	8,806,000	6,859,000	13,680,000	25,512,000
Austro-Hungary - -	23,105,000	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000
Greece - - -	1,943,000	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,961,000
Roumania - - -	8,110,000	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000
Turkey - - -	9,534,000	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000
Egypt - - -	*	*	99,000	299,000	2,406,000
Other Countries - -	3,841,000	3,798,000	9,957,000	2,534,000	3,658,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	461,367,000	590,733,000	607,763,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
	£ 46,137,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,632,000	5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,175,000	3,758,000	2,144,000	1,467,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	Denmark.
135,167,000	112,511,000	122,292,000	124,062,000	114,233,000	108,074,000	Germany.
3,995,000	3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,069,000	Holland.
8,698,000	5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	Belgium.
108,008,000	91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	98,728,000	76,655,000	United Kingdom.
11,546,000	13,205,000	13,312,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	France.
711,000	1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	Portugal.
1,253,000	857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	Spain.
7,730,000	5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	Italy.
16,593,000	12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	Austro-Hungary.
845,000	733,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,063,000	Greece.
2,461,000	1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	Roumania.
16,108,000	5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	Turkey.
15,056,000	10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	Egypt.
26,771,000	41,894,000	29,783,000	50,739,000	53,368,000	39,715,000	United States.
	3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,443,000	418,000	Brazil.
21,144,000	13,938,000	17,011,000	17,266,000	21,926,000	22,097,000	Other Countries.
332,899,000	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	Roubles } TOTAL £ }
33,290,000	33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 40 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
14,569,000	15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,343,000	7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	Denmark.
118,591,000	151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	Germany.
36,254,000	45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	Holland.
17,252,000	21,065,000	31,335,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	Belgium.
139,939,000	182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	173,906,000	United Kingdom.
24,566,000	35,930,000	52,913,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,348,000	France.
1,785,000	5,206,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	Spain.
19,819,000	36,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,146,000	29,813,000	Italy.
23,905,000	23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,534,000	9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	Greece.
2,955,000	3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	Roumania.
11,247,000	18,437,000	17,427,000	12,461,000	10,637,000	12,296,000	Turkey.
3,006,000	2,893,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,563,000	1,862,000	Egypt.
9,163,000	9,877,000	12,485,000	18,667,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	Other Countries.
436,515,000	568,330,000	723,012,000	687,066,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	Roubles } TOTAL £ }
43,652,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,798,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,970,000	12,090,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000
Sweden	15,231,000	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,468,000	16,540,000
Denmark	20,251,000	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000
Germany	45,225,000	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000
Holland	6,624,000	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000
Belgium	3,219,000	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000
United Kingdom	42,376,000	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000
France	9,740,000	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,540,000	4,563,000
Portugal	1,675,000	866,000	909,000	1,033,000	595,000
Spain	2,953,000	813,000	600,000	518,000	403,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,953,000	492,000	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000
Brazil	314,000	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000
United States	2,929,000	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000
Other Countries	1,523,000	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000
TOTAL	Kroner	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000
	£	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	6,197,000	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000
Sweden	13,923,000	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,080,000
Denmark	6,557,000	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000
Germany	16,460,000	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000
Holland	7,300,000	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000
Belgium	2,381,000	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000
United Kingdom	40,886,000	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000
France	8,302,000	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,627,000	7,849,000
Portugal	1,260,000	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000
Spain	12,391,000	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,146,000
Italy and Austria	3,298,000	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,190,000	2,963,000
United States	62,000	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000
Australasia	1,165,000	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000
Other Countries	852,000	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000
TOTAL	Kroner	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,189,000
	£	6,712,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
11,834,000	14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,728,000	24,840,000	Russia and Finland.
16,001,000	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,597,000	Sweden.
9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	Denmark.
28,039,000	34,950,000	42,501,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	Germany.
4,740,000	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	9,055,000	8,152,000	Holland.
3,893,000	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	Belgium.
34,472,000	35,368,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	United Kingdom.
3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	France.
978,000	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	Portugal.
268,000	389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	Spain.
4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
160,000	84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	Brazil.
5,930,000	7,185,000	6,346,000	7,871,000	9,208,000	14,745,000	United States.
840,000	412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,816,000	Other Countries.
135,169,000	153,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,500,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,492,000	2,923,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	Russia and Finland.
14,255,000	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	Sweden.
4,420,000	4,664,000	6,001,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	Denmark.
12,618,000	13,817,000	16,323,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	Germany.
5,279,000	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	Holland.
4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	Belgium.
34,021,000	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	48,029,000	United Kingdom.
7,512,000	7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	France.
447,000	642,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	Portugal.
8,283,000	9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	Spain.
3,663,000	4,020,000	4,461,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	Italy and Austria.
540,000	1,108,000	1,261,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	United States.
3,063,000	1,548,000	2,462,000	2,696,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	Australasia.
782,000	804,000	896,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	Other Countries.
162,944,000	166,029,000	182,356,000	182,669,000	181,096,000	180,382,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,870,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	25,250,000	23,568,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000
Norway - - -	17,001,000	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,050,000	23,736,000
Denmark - - -	51,566,000	52,223,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000
Germany - - -	76,783,000	83,968,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000
Holland - - -	7,655,000	9,137,000	9,239,000	6,641,000	6,748,000
Belgium - - -	8,545,000	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,984,000
United Kingdom - -	73,763,000	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,250,000
France - - -	7,753,000	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000
Portugal - - -	1,375,000	1,473,000	1,530,000	1,166,000	1,544,000
Spain - - -	2,105,000	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000
Italy - - -	914,000	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000
United States - - -	9,320,000	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000
West Indies - - -	1,647,000	1,103,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	2,106,000	3,525,000	3,682,000	2,259,000	1,080,000
Other Countries - -	1,839,000	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	288,080,000	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000
£	16,002,000	16,657,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	6,472,000	8,235,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000
Norway - - -	8,156,000	10,625,000	9,817,000	10,897,000	10,311,000
Denmark - - -	21,996,000	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000
Germany - - -	20,599,000	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000
Holland - - -	10,399,000	7,704,000	9,353,000	8,354,000	9,004,000
Belgium - - -	8,971,000	10,639,000	8,328,000	7,675,000	8,918,000
United Kingdom - -	107,453,000	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000
France - - -	28,404,000	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000
Portugal - - -	1,523,000	1,386,000	1,290,000	1,143,000	1,247,000
Spain - - -	3,184,000	3,586,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000
Italy - - -	463,000	534,000	799,000	690,000	754,000
United States - - -	355,000	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	823,000
Africa - - -	3,097,000	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,775,000
Australia - - -	1,493,000	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000
Other Countries - -	619,000	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	233,196,000	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000
£	12,399,000	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
26,518,000	27,840,000	29,328,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,516,000	Russia and Finland.
22,823,000	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,511,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	Norway.
42,492,000	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,064,000	44,620,000	Denmark.
92,286,000	88,888,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	Germany.
6,072,000	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	Holland.
9,087,000	9,547,000	10,860,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	Belgium.
77,281,000	73,606,000	93,717,000	110,915,000	106,869,000	96,658,000	United Kingdom.
6,761,000	6,218,000	6,740,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,097,000	France.
1,174,000	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	Portugal.
1,220,000	972,000	966,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	Spain.
999,000	596,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	Italy.
8,682,000	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	United States.
1,332,000	2,196,000	2,673,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	West Indies.
3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,697,000	692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	Other Countries.
301,366,000	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,696,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,742,000	16,623,000	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,686,000	7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	Russia and Finland.
11,461,000	12,368,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,068,000	17,428,000	Norway.
25,738,000	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	Denmark.
20,797,000	24,275,000	27,160,000	36,232,000	36,877,000	37,876,000	Germany.
9,260,000	8,466,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	Holland.
7,330,000	9,587,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	Belgium.
110,984,000	110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	United Kingdom.
26,857,000	27,236,000	29,598,000	23,841,000	24,423,000	34,404,000	France.
1,236,000	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	Portugal.
5,866,000	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	Spain.
782,000	1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	Italy.
2,634,000	2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	United States.
1,639,000	1,962,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	Africa.
1,640,000	890,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,196,000	980,000	Australia.
568,000	825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	886,000	1,453,000	Other Countries.
228,396,000	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,496,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
12,688,000	13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	7,026,000	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000
Norway	6,444,000	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,708,000	6,041,000
Sweden	24,848,000	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000
Germany	91,141,000	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000
Holland	7,056,000	6,804,000	6,464,000	6,543,000	6,819,000
Belgium	4,127,000	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000
United Kingdom	53,970,000	53,007,000	65,485,000	62,682,000	54,171,000
France	4,965,000	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	446,000	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000
Spain	1,137,000	1,089,000	1,400,000	1,225,000	1,575,000
Italy	319,000	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000
Iceland	3,550,000	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	1,400,000	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000
United States	18,948,000	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,483,000	15,825,000
West Indies : Danish	1,188,000	1,107,000	1,583,000	1,060,000	610,000
" Other	1,757,000	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000
East Indies, China, &c.	4,980,000	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000
Other Countries	6,841,000	6,739,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000
TOTAL	245,333,000	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	£	13,624,000	14,059,000	15,231,000	13,845,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	1,362,000	2,382,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000
Norway	17,579,000	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000
Sweden	27,963,000	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,423,000
Germany	61,834,000	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	53,216,000
Holland	1,202,000	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000
Belgium	550,000	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000
United Kingdom	63,760,000	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,460,000	59,843,000
France	706,000	728,000	1,557,000	1,382,000	1,891,000
Spain	128,000	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000
Italy	—	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000
Iceland	3,206,000	3,707,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,136,000	1,086,000	1,019,000	964,000	1,098,000
United States	1,619,000	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000
West Indies : Danish	310,000	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000
Other Countries	2,117,000	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000
TOTAL	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
	£	10,192,000	10,446,000	9,911,000	8,944,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,740,000	Russia.
5,875,000	5,366,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	Norway.
29,970,000	35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,068,000	Sweden.
76,241,000	90,582,000	100,281,000	190,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	Germany.
5,891,000	7,263,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	Holland.
4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	Belgium.
48,900,000	56,692,000	62,548,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	United Kingdom.
4,009,000	5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	France.
592,000	404,000	446,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
889,000	860,000	980,000	1,353,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	Spain.
535,000	659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	Italy.
1,926,000	1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	Iceland.
931,000	830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,282,000	14,867,000	9,857,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,484,000	United States.
680,000	341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	West Indies: Danish.
899,000	230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	„ Other.
1,354,000	2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,048,000	6,666,000	7,468,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	Other Countries.
211,613,000	250,696,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,087,000	18,590,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
1,128,000	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	Russia.
7,888,000	7,026,000	7,490,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	Norway.
22,766,000	23,308,000	17,761,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	Sweden.
50,432,000	60,110,000	35,870,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	Germany.
1,370,000	1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	Holland.
2,066,000	1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	Belgium.
69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	United Kingdom.
1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	France.
316,000	512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	Spain.
66,000	262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	Italy.
2,145,000	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	Iceland.
945,000	961,000	1,090,000	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,771,000	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	United States.
205,000	317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,523,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	Other Countries.
163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,638,000	249,053,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
9,060,000	10,172,000	10,266,000	11,622,000	12,991,000	13,836,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
GERMAN EMPIRE

(Zollverein) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000
Norway	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000
Sweden	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000
Denmark	23,894,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000
Hanse Towns	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000
Holland	238,951,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,065,000
Belgium	272,677,000	238,017,000	279,382,000	277,141,000
United Kingdom**	478,870,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,865,000	217,811,000	221,825,000
Switzerland	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000
Portugal†	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000
Spain‡	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000
Italy	62,084,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000
Austria-Hungary	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000
Greece	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000
Bulgaria	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000
Servia	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000
Roumania	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000
Egypt	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000
West Coast of Africa: German				
" " " Other				
East " " Other than German	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	306,000	496,000	948,000	2,074,000
Japan	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000
British East Indies	35,645,000	28,596,000	25,372,000	20,640,000
Dutch East Indies				
British North America	223,000	146,000	307,000	105,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.				
Cuba and Porto Rico				
Haiti and San Domingo	2,139,000	3,273,000	3,639,000	2,465,000
British West Indies 				
United States	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000
Mexico				
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000
Colombia				
Venezuela				
Ecuador	3,989,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000
Bolivia				
Peru	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000
Chili	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,063,000	13,343,000
Brazil	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000
Uruguay				
Argentine and Patagonia¶	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,516,000	47,163,000
Australasia	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000
Other Countries	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,140,000
TOTAL	Marks 3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
 § Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollverein)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
335,505,000	369,046,000	520,131,000	523,799,000	579,903,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
12,995,000	14,856,000	20,696,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	Norway.
26,584,000	34,983,000	40,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	Sweden.
23,539,000	22,532,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	Denmark.
536,882,000	518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	Hanse Towns.
231,222,000	246,570,000	284,380,000	308,554,000	270,272,000	Holland.
277,586,000	271,182,000	335,721,000	314,405,000	248,546,000	Belgium.
460,947,000	495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	United Kingdom.**
212,579,000	213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
154,745,000	147,023,000	180,386,000	173,250,000	141,068,000	Switzerland.
3,435,000	2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	Portugal.*
20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	Spain.†
91,451,000	111,360,000	143,557,000	140,169,000	132,596,000	Italy.
422,396,000	446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	Greece.
32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,431,000	2,965,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	Servia.
5,001,000	3,536,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	Roumania.
3,195,000	2,361,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
5,873,000	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	{ Egypt).
		4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,839,000	11,643,000	16,060,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	" " " Other.
		2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	East " " Other than German.
		13,681,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
1,512,000	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
817,000	1,639,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,354,000	Japan.
23,051,000	33,429,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	158,999,000	British East Indies.
—	—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	Dutch East Indies.
841,000	433,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	British North America.
—	—	1,174,000	1,578,000	1,231,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
		10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,963,000	3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
		5,991,000	6,748,000	6,533,000	British West Indies.
143,311,000	153,132,000	317,469,000	397,374,000	402,989,000	United States.
4,977,000	4,481,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	Mexico.
		11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
					{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
		3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	Colombia.
8,329,000	4,562,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	Venezuela.
		2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	Ecuador.
		2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	Bolivia.
6,961,000	5,121,000	6,668,000	5,535,000	8,387,000	Peru.
21,149,000	27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	Chili.
4,292,000	7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	Brasil.
46,238,000	71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	Uruguay.
14,697,000	30,463,000	85,344,000	74,361,000	106,883,000	Argentine and Patagonia.†
4,828,000	9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,134,796,000	3,390,709,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
156,225,000	164,536,000	200,755,000	208,106,000	208,495,000	£ }

‡ Including Bechuanaland &c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1869.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,537,000
Norway -	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000
Sweden -	53,628,000	58,981,000	53,745,000	51,962,000
Denmark -	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000
Hanse Towns -	725,160,000	770,201,000	693,086,000	766,381,000
Holland -	256,080,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000
Belgium -	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000
United Kingdom†	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis) -	313,414,000	282,979,000	248,199,000	240,243,000
Switzerland -	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000
Portugal* -	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000
Spain† -	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000
Italy -	84,146,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000
Austria-Hungary -	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000
Greece -	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000
Bulgaria -	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000
Servia -	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000
Roumania -	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,553,000	9,128,000
Egypt -	1,240,000	1,428,000	2,066,000	1,614,000
West Coast of Africa: German				
" " " Other				
East " " Other than German	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000
Japan -	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000
British East Indies -	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,261,000
Dutch East Indies -				
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in } Asia and Australasia	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000
British North America -	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000
British West Indies -				
Cuba and Porto Rico -	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,898,000
Haiti and San Domingo -				
United States -	177,337,000	176,731,000	155,125,000	211,545,000
Mexico -				
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	3,439,000	3,468,000	2,631,000	4,035,000
Colombia -				
Venezuela -	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††
Ecuador -				
Peru -	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000
Chili -	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000
Brazil -	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000
Uruguay -				
Argentine and Patagonia** -	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,230,000
Australasia -	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,300,000
Other Countries -	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000
TOTAL - Marks	3,272,900,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,800,000
£	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000

* Including Azores and Madeira.
Including British Honduras and British Guiana.† Including Canary Islands.
‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.
†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
124,682,000	140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
10,972,000	15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	Norway.
50,270,000	53,907,000	71,192,000	91,230,000	73,431,000	Sweden.
54,555,000	62,698,000	67,898,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	Denmark.
826,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	Hanse Towns.
233,648,000	270,649,000	240,028,000	257,728,000	267,831,000	Holland.
161,114,000	171,918,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	Belgium.
490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000	689,528,000	679,307,000	United Kingdom.†
218,733,000	219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
150,480,000	160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	Switzerland.
6,616,000	8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	Portugal.*
26,312,000	25,780,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	Spain.†
98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	Italy.
296,084,000	298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,654,000	1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	Greece.
1,455,000	867,000	1,960,000†	2,878,000†	4,475,000†	Bulgaria.
1,423,000	789,000	3,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	Servia.
30,319,000	27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	Roumania.
11,966,000	11,658,000	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
1,700,000	2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	Egypt.
		2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	West Coast of Africa: German
		4,562,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	" " " Other.
3,943,000	6,025,000	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	" " " Other than German.
		7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
14,309,000	16,087,000	24,239,000	29,963,000	32,914,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
6,366,000	5,243,000	18,536,000	18,461,000	14,309,000	Japan.
7,230,000	8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	British East Indies.
		8,802,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	Dutch East Indies.
5,849,000	8,207,000	4,696,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
4,054,000	7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	British North America.
		1,653,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	British West Indies.¶
1,581,000	2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
231,327,000	226,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,323,000	United States.
4,531,000	6,455,000	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	Mexico.
		6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
		3,341,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	Colombia.
5,755,000††	8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,969,000	Venezuela.
		1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	Ecuador.
1,383,000	2,353,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	Peru.
6,395,000	11,241,000	28,238,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	Chili.
15,752,000	20,413,000	48,686,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	Brazil.
20,726,000	22,363,000	13,398,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	Uruguay.
		59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	Argentina and Patagonia.**
7,476,000	12,023,000	21,255,000	21,964,000	29,487,000	Australasia.
467,000	2,349,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	Other Countries.
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,322,100,000	3,176,100,000	Marks } TOTAL.
166,765,000	160,296,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	£ }

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

‡ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	46,635,000	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,303,000
Norway - - -	4,756,000	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,288,000
Sweden - - -	4,305,000	4,579,000	5,950,000	5,734,000	4,894,000
Denmark - - -	705,000	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000
German Empire - - -	288,712,000	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	287,398,000
Belgium - - -	111,087,000	123,631,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000
United Kingdom - - -	244,325,000	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000
France - - -	20,104,000	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000
Portugal - - -	841,000	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000
Spain - - -	13,649,000	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,842,000	17,826,000
Italy - - -	2,002,000	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000
Austria - - -	127,000	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000
Greece - - -	14,000	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000
Turkey - - -	7,472,000	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000
Roumania - - -	4,584,000	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000
British India - - -	37,363,000	21,620,000	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,264,000
United States - - -	60,753,000	42,784,000	60,980,000	65,696,000	55,609,000
British North America - - - }	1,313,000	56,000	130,000	106,000	—
Java and Madura* - - -	53,022,000	53,103,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000
Japan - - -	—	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	471,000	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000
West Coast - - -	3,922,000	4,591,000	5,773,000	0,072,000	5,939,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	6,803,000	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,453,000
Brazil - - -	751,000	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	458,000	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000
Other Countries - - -	5,407,000	4,000,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000
TOTAL { Gulden	919,871,000	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,123,471,000	1,091,488,000
£	76,940,000	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,967,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	7,290,000	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000
Norway - - -	3,940,000	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000
Sweden - - -	3,097,000	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,892,000
Denmark - - -	5,533,000	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000
German Empire - - -	303,463,000	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000
Belgium - - -	109,399,000	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000
United Kingdom - - -	159,810,000	155,083,000	132,227,000	183,506,000	229,274,000
France - - -	9,839,000	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,076,000
Portugal - - -	875,000	658,000	694,000	2,706,000	1,601,000
Spain - - -	9,638,000	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,796,000	1,948,000
Italy - - -	11,009,000	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000
Austria - - -	—	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000
Greece - - -	28,000	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000
Turkey - - -	33,000	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000
Roumania - - -	1,125,000	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000
United States - - -	16,360,000	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,300,000
Java and Madura* - - -	42,092,000	39,457,600	36,337,000	43,340,000	43,247,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,645,000	1,636,000	1,800,000	1,898,000	1,829,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	85,000	42,000	84,000	112,000	124,000
West Coast - - -	1,440,000	1,802,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	—	51,000	1,000	—
Australia - - -	—	63,000	23,000	1,000	282,000
Other Countries - - -	3,615,000	2,291,000	863,000	2,494,000	1,460,000
TOTAL { Gulden	690,385,000	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000
£	57,532,000	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,900	74,253,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
74,715,000	96,003,000	128,241,000	112,897,000	120,964,000	119,210,000	Russia.
4,972,000	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	Norway.
5,922,000	6,532,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	Sweden.
981,000	832,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	Denmark.
315,479,000	305,166,000	320,468,000	289,577,000	272,892,000	271,883,000	German Empire.
157,980,000	160,496,000	187,309,000	178,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	Belgium.
262,133,000	246,312,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	283,618,000	270,327,000	United Kingdom.
17,975,000	17,146,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	France.
1,454,000	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	Portugal.
15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	Spain.
4,875,000	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	Italy.
542,000	1,598,000	1,850,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	Austria.
195,000	272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	Greece.
8,625,000	4,128,000	3,930,000	5,808,000	5,973,000	7,698,000	Turkey.
9,060,000	12,346,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,542,000	Roumania.
36,423,000	29,991,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	48,020,000	British India.
68,973,000	79,131,000	62,215,000	76,048,000	93,451,000	92,534,000	United States.
51,000	10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	{ British North America.
90,188,000	114,188,000	118,240,000	142,870,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	Java and Madura.*
4,762,000	3,996,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	Japan.
487,000	454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,766,000	4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,123,000	9,081,000	" West Coast.
8,127,000	12,485,000	9,354,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	Peru and Bolivia.
12,000	1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,080,000	Brazil.
1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,884,000	1,828,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,438,000	6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,289,000	Other Countries.
1,102,683,000	1,136,897,000	1,272,063,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	109,512,000	113,005,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,808,000	3,428,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	Russia.
3,032,000	3,405,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	Norway.
4,634,000	2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,468,000	Sweden.
4,962,000	5,463,000	3,780,000	5,018,000	4,964,000	5,997,000	Denmark.
414,313,000	419,987,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,908,000	German Empire.
137,589,000	130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	146,699,000	Belgium.
255,406,000	292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,311,000	13,464,000	11,029,000	10,976,000	10,836,000	8,789,000	France.
1,376,000	1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,580,000	Portugal.
577,000	443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,583,000	1,237,000	Spain.
10,364,000	10,328,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	Italy.
1,442,000	1,902,000	4,082,000	1,187,000	314,000	286,000	Austria.
178,000	95,000	440,000	1,239,000	697,000	1,161,000	Greece.
292,000	624,000	362,000	4,460,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	Turkey.
3,044,000	400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	Roumania.
45,756,000	49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,637,000	United States.
44,826,000	41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	Java and Madura.*
2,068,000	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,755,000	3,061,000	Dutch Guiana.
44,000	87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,780,000	2,764,000	3,480,000	3,931,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	" West Coast.
1,000	1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	Cape of Good Hope.
371,000	4,896,000	3,069,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	Australia.
2,002,000	3,518,000	3,485,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	Other Countries.
949,246,000	991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
79,103,000	82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.
Russia - - -	118,208,000	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000
Norway and Sweden - -	32,378,000	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,068,000	39,704,000	37,941,000
Denmark - - -	1,879,000	768,000	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,462,000
Germany - - -	229,034,000	244,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000
Holland - - -	245,372,000	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000
United Kingdom - - -	240,291,000	193,218,000	197,865,000	184,858,000	169,647,000	172,324,000
France - - -	335,644,000	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,638,000	251,031,000
Switzerland - - -	1,588,000	2,479,000	2,665,000	3,596,000	3,083,000	2,653,000
Portugal - - -	2,433,000	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000
Spain - - -	18,589,000	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,719,000	7,282,000	7,427,000
Italy - - -	9,477,000	11,948,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,483,000
Greece - - -	1,118,000	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - -	11,377,000	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000
Turkey - - -	9,834,000	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000
Egypt - - -	4,466,000	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000
Barbary States* - - -	2,557,000	2,298,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000
British East Indies - -	50,108,000	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000
Australia - - -	427,000	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000
United States - - -	223,026,000	186,343,000	150,554,000	160,873,000	120,397,000	160,395,000
British Possessions } in America.†	3,976,000	4,855,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,690,000
Chili and Peru - - -	7,263,000	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000
Brazil - - -	20,099,000	18,570,000	22,268,000	15,298,000	25,946,000	21,346,000
Uruguay - - -	21,018,000	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,867,000	17,574,000
Argentine Republic - -	32,735,000	46,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000
Other Countries - - -	6,777,000	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000
TOTAL { Franks	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,151,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,046,000	1,335,049,000
£	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.
Russia - - -	10,730,000	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000
Norway and Sweden - -	8,255,000	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000
Denmark - - -	4,546,000	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,906,000	6,268,000
Germany - - -	250,731,000	226,868,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000
Holland - - -	180,331,000	162,662,000	178,362,000	176,208,000	186,020,000	175,417,000
United Kingdom - - -	254,379,000	261,906,000	273,694,000	252,142,000	237,651,000	236,416,000
France - - -	414,817,000	441,368,000	415,466,000	411,964,000	321,966,000	329,690,000
Switzerland - - -	24,456,000	24,877,000	22,080,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,468,000
Spain - - -	23,177,000	30,696,000	38,666,000	33,080,000	25,666,000	20,748,000
Portugal* - - -	3,973,000	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,680,000	5,902,000	7,689,000
Italy - - -	23,750,000	26,837,000	29,622,000	33,253,000	30,706,000	34,064,000
Austria - - -	3,067,000	4,734,000	3,860,000	3,552,000	4,952,000	3,915,000
Greece - - -	2,535,000	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,885,000	5,555,000	2,932,000
Roumania - - -	3,483,000	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000
Turkey - - -	4,790,000	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000
Egypt - - -	497,000	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000
British East Indies - -	286,000	2,064,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000
China - - -	5,937,000	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	7,737,000	7,213,000
United States - - -	43,633,000	44,677,000	43,242,000	39,859,000	33,181,000	40,647,000
British Possessions } in America.†	1,927,000	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,586,000	2,619,000
United States of Co- lombia.‡	1,473,000	2,108,000	13,996,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000
Chili and Peru - - -	7,870,000	6,659,000	3,520,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,996,000
Brazil - - -	20,677,000	14,172,000	10,659,000	10,118,000	14,320,000	11,756,000
Argentine Republic - -	10,830,000	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,984,000	14,910,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	3,465,000	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000
Other Countries - - -	3,978,000	8,443,000	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,530,000	12,012,000
TOTAL { Franks	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,357,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
£	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,469,000	48,000,000	47,279,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
95,869,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	Russia.
46,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,016,000	1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	Denmark.
157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,587,000	Germany.
198,736,000	216,416,000	205,487,000	206,339,000	196,617,000	Holland.
187,791,000	183,537,000	198,409,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	United Kingdom.
283,306,000	289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	France.
2,708,000	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	Switzerland.
2,638,000	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,620,000	Portugal.†
9,299,000	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	Spain.
19,187,000	18,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	Italy.
4,857,000	3,082,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	Greece.
48,324,000	90,897,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	Roumania.
1,987,000	3,412,000	2,698,000	4,549,000	11,437,000	Turkey.
2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	Egypt.
3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	Barbary States.*
47,496,000	55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	British East Indies.
7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	10,923,000	19,608,000	Australia.
164,378,000	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	United States.
2,264,000	714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	British Possessions
25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	in America.†
24,544,000	24,534,000	30,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	Chili and Peru.
18,235,000	15,240,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	32,089,000	Brazil.
68,805,000	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	Uruguay.
10,721,000	14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	23,548,000	Argentine Republic.
					Other Countries.
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	Francs }
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,835,000	71,993,000	2 } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	Russia.
7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,683,000	Norway and Sweden.
9,480,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	Denmark.
209,821,000	312,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	Germany.
167,784,000	172,030,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	223,681,000	Holland.
240,426,000	256,102,000	299,898,000	297,840,000	266,637,000	United Kingdom.
335,258,000	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	373,672,000	France.
33,638,000	22,686,000	29,735,000	23,642,000	30,060,000	Switzerland
30,174,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	Spain.
9,681,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,879,000	Portugal.*
41,586,000	24,296,000	45,168,000	34,960,000	27,474,000	Italy.
5,003,000	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	Austria.
4,156,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	Greece.
5,364,000	5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	Roumania.
13,583,000	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	Turkey.
6,798,000	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	Egypt.
3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	British East Indies.
6,435,000	7,787,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,443,000	China.
49,343,000	53,206,000	43,239,000	50,634,000	55,239,000	United States.
3,788,000	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	British Possessions
7,344,000	1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	in America.†
5,075,000	6,763,000	3,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	United States of Co-
18,092,000	13,798,000	14,262,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	lombia.
18,007,000	21,719,000	41,793,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	Chili and Peru.
3,550,000	3,493,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	23,829,000	Brazil.
12,320,000	17,099,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	11,811,000	Argentine Republic.
				4,725,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
				26,269,000	Other Countries.
1,240,625,000	1,248,700,000	1,468,526,000	1,487,024,000	1,519,033,000	Francs }
46,625,000	46,746,000	58,341,000	57,461,000	60,761,000	2 } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	228,000,000	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,800,000	163,300,000
Norway - - -	31,000,000	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000
Sweden - - -	59,000,000	71,400,000	69,000,000	58,100,000	47,900,000
Denmark - - -	900,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000
Germany - - -	455,000,000	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,000,000	374,100,000
Holland - - -	42,000,000	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000
Belgium - - -	472,000,000	508,300,000	491,700,000	468,000,000	404,500,000
United Kingdom -	703,000,000	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	557,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	92,000,000	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,000,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	19,000,000	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	23,600,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon	23,000,000	25,000,000	28,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000
Réunion - - -	17,000,000	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000
Martinique - - -	21,000,000	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000
Guadeloupe - - -	19,000,000	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000
In India - - -	6,100,000	10,800,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000
Indo-China - - -	2,700,000	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000
Switzerland - - -	125,000,000	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000
Portugal - - -	22,000,000	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000
Spain* - - -	371,000,000	307,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	13,000,000	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000
Italy - - -	434,000,000	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000
Austria - - -	108,000,000	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000
Greece - - -	19,000,000	21,000,000	24,000,000	25,300,000	54,100,000
Roumania - - -	45,000,000	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000
Turkey - - -	136,000,000	118,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000
Egypt - - -	40,000,000	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000
Barbary States -	27,000,000	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000
West Coast of Africa	30,000,000	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000
British Possessions } in Africa	5,700,000	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000
India (British) -	223,000,000	209,600,000	246,000,000	238,100,000	196,700,000
" (Dutch) - - -	27,000,000	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	40,800,000
China - - -	96,000,000	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000
Japan - - -	44,000,000	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo.	33,000,000	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000
United States - -	506,000,000	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000
Mexico - - -	6,800,000	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000
Central America: } Guatemala, Costa } Rica, & Honduras	3,100,000	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000
United States of } Colombia.	18,800,000	18,900,000	18,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000
Venezuela - - -	14,800,000	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000
Peru - - -	23,000,000	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000
Chili - - -	23,000,000	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000
Brazil - - -	57,000,000	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000
Uruguay - - -	34,000,000	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000
Argentine Republic -	129,000,000	164,400,000	193,800,000	198,000,000	196,600,000
Australia - - -	24,600,000	21,300,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000
Other Countries -	28,900,000	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i> £	4,863,400,000 184,536,000	4,321,800,000 172,872,000	4,304,200,000 172,173,000	4,348,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	Russia.
19,300,000	21,441,000	32,385,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	Norway.
47,900,000	50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	Sweden.
3,100,000	3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	Denmark.
334,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	360,294,000	Germany.
40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	Holland.
419,000,000	413,906,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	480,561,000	Belgium.
525,100,000	475,704,000	529,519,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,571,000	United Kingdom.
124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	209,473,000	186,702,000	French Possessions : Algeria.
20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
14,700,000	13,695,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,277,000	{ Réunion.
18,100,000	21,723,000	22,985,000	22,828,000	20,138,000	24,043,000	Martinique.
16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	19,656,000	13,417,000	Guadeloupe.
24,600,000	19,021,000	14,721,000	22,865,000	21,061,000	12,835,000	Ind China.
2,000,000	2,700,000	2,594,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	Indo-China.
108,600,000	104,822,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	Switzerland.
74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	Portugal.
397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	Spain.*
13,300,000	12,963,000	13,787,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
309,800,000	307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	Italy.
107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	Austria.
47,000,000	26,440,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	Greece.
28,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	Roumania.
124,500,000	97,059,000	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	Turkey.
21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,800,000	40,103,000	Egypt.
17,500,000	20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	56,585,000	Barbary States.
23,900,000	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,453,000	14,112,000	West Coast of Africa.†
6,000,000	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,940,000	9,022,000	15,800,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
192,300,000	182,399,000	158,341,000	185,981,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	India (British).
28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	" (Dutch).
118,700,000	117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	China.
36,800,000	39,224,000	40,906,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	Japan.
36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000	43,469,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	{ Hayti and San Do- mingo.
292,700,000	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	496,519,000	United States.
4,400,000	5,220,000	6,843,000	5,840,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	Mexico.
2,200,000	5,253,000	4,399,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	Central America : Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras.
10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,803,000	11,192,000	{ United States of Colombia.
15,300,000	17,123,000	17,575,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	Venezuela.
20,000,000	23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	Peru.
13,500,000	16,096,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	Chili.
52,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	Brazil.
30,200,000	23,208,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,406,000	Uruguay.
228,300,000	181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,182,000	Argentine Republic.
8,000,000	10,206,000	30,969,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	Australia.
21,200,000	21,204,000	18,885,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	Other Countries.
4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	France } TOTAL.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	2 }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,000,000	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000
Norway - - -	14,000,000	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000
Sweden - - -	8,800,000	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000
Denmark - - -	8,200,000	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000
Germany - - -	383,000,000	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000
Holland - - -	46,000,000	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000
Belgium - - -	453,000,000	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	457,300,000
United Kingdom -	898,000,000	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	161,000,000	166,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000
Réunion - - -	8,000,000	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,900,000	6,700,000
Martinique - - -	13,000,000	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,000,000	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	9,300,000	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000
Guiana - - -	6,500,000	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000
Indo-China - - -	4,600,000	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000
In Oceania - - -	5,000,000	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000
Switzerland - - -	243,000,000	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000
Portugal - - -	19,000,000	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000
Spain* - - -	167,000,000	167,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	163,400,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	15,000,000	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000
Italy - - -	210,000,000	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000
Austria - - -	32,000,000	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000
Greece - - -	29,000,000	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000
Roumania - - -	6,300,000	5,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000
Turkey - - -	41,000,000	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000
Egypt - - -	31,000,000	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000
Barbary States -	13,000,000	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000
British Possessions } in Africa.	8,900,000	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000
British India - -	5,000,000	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000
China - - -	3,400,000	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000
Japan - - -	3,500,000	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000
Danish West Indies -	20,700,000	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo	9,000,000	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
United States - -	319,000,000	365,000,000	360,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000
Mexico - - -	24,000,000	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000
United States of } Colombia.	25,000,000	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000
Venezuela - - -	8,600,000	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000
Peru - - -	11,000,000	8,900,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000
Chili - - -	27,000,000	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	12,000,000
Brazil - - -	74,000,000	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000
Uruguay - - -	21,000,000	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000
Argentine Republic -	96,000,000	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000
Australia - - -	4,800,000	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000
Other Countries -	34,000,000	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,800,000	19,100,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	3,561,500,000 142,460,000	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,461,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,800,000	3,068,100,000 123,524,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
10,800,000	15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	Russia.
5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	Norway.
7,500,000	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,203,000	Sweden.
6,800,000	9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	Denmark.
297,600,000	316,300,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	Germany.
30,300,000	29,700,000	30,068,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	Holland.
448,000,000	460,800,000	473,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	Belgium.
855,000,000	819,600,000	863,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	United Kingdom.
189,300,000	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	French Possessions:
6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	Algeria.
10,000,000	14,300,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	Réunion.
9,100,000	9,800,000	12,422,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	Martinique.
7,300,000	8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	Guadeloupe.
4,500,000	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,634,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
9,000,000	10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,330,000	13,477,000	Guiana.
4,200,000	4,600,000	3,963,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	Indo-China.
209,900,000	216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	In Oceania.
23,300,000	22,100,000	23,832,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	Switzerland.
173,300,000	146,300,000	173,146,000	194,537,000	182,645,000	181,102,000	Portugal.
9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	Spain.*
192,500,000	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	126,513,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
16,100,000	19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,556,000	15,646,000	Italy.
21,000,000	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,173,000	11,522,000	23,454,000	Austria.
3,000,000	5,200,000	7,680,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	Greece.
46,300,000	46,700,000	47,537,000	50,468,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	Roumania.
23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	Turkey.
24,300,000	22,400,000	20,731,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	Egypt.
7,400,000	6,500,000	6,366,000	7,465,000	8,324,000	6,581,000	Barbary States.
8,700,000	7,300,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
4,400,000	4,500,000	3,751,000	4,210,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	British India.
5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,969,000	15,343,000	12,373,000	China.
6,600,000	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	Japan.
5,800,000	6,300,000	6,832,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	Danish West Indies.
262,200,000	271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	United States.
26,600,000	26,300,000	40,942,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	Mexico.
3,100,000	5,000,000	3,862,000	7,379,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	{ United States of Colombia.
6,000,000	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,696,000	7,730,000	Venezuela.
14,000,000	10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	Peru.
57,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	Chili.
20,000,000	19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	Brasil.
110,600,000	143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	108,463,000	52,203,000	Uruguay.
6,500,000	5,900,000	6,054,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	Argentine Republic.
19,700,000	21,200,000	24,194,000	26,483,000	29,913,000	26,837,000	Australia.
						Other Countries.
3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	France }
129,963,000	129,980,000	129,968,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	2 } TOTAL.

and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000
Germany - - - - -	249,282,000	261,172,000	263,647,000
Holland - - - - -	9,986,000	7,261,000	7,314,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,372,000	25,005,000	25,037,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000
France - - - - -	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000
Spain - - - - -	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000
Italy - - - - -	112,096,000	118,987,000	116,941,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,589,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia - - -	292,000	149,000	1,397,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,217,000	8,833,000	13,098,000
British India - - - - -	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,233,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - -	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,069,000
United States - - - - -	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,337,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies -	504,000	725,000	829,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,581,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,930,000
TOTAL - - - { <i>Francs</i>	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000
	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,112,000	943,000	810,000
Germany - - - - -	157,620,000	159,886,000	164,868,000
Holland - - - - -	5,890,000	4,009,000	3,866,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000
France - - - - -	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000
Portugal - - - - -	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000
Spain - - - - -	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000
Italy - - - - -	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	37,787,000	36,830,000	38,168,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia - - -	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. - - -	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,596,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000
Barbary States - - - - -	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000
British India - - - - -	8,312,000	8,488,000	9,581,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	4,796,000	4,421,000	4,364,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - -	3,037,000	3,921,000	5,090,000
British North America - - - - -	1,036,000	541,000	516,000
United States - - - - -	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies -	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,290,000	2,968,000	4,223,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay -	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000
Other Countries - - - - -	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000
TOTAL - - - { <i>Francs</i>	689,740,000	689,011,000	672,122,000
	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000

NOTE.—No Values for the Imports into and the Exports from Switzerland are given previous to the Year 1855 years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the alterations in the countries affected by

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	
25,044,000	26,158,000	33,293,000	46,887,000	Russia.
253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,008,000	Germany.
8,062,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	Holland.
27,867,000	29,759,000	31,898,000	23,984,000	Belgium.
43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	United Kingdom.
202,817,000	263,302,000	267,069,000	261,896,000	France.
3,616,000	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	Spain.
115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	Italy.
95,904,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,488,000	3,328,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,560,000	13,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	Egypt.
2,414,000	2,969,000	3,055,000	3,903,000	British India.
4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
21,946,000	25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	United States.
671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,273,000	3,027,000	3,827,000	7,694,000	Brazil.
1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	Australasia.
2,018,000	2,046,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	Other Countries.
821,398,000	963,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,946,000	France } TOTAL.
32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	
10,902,000	12,531,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	Russia.
1,068,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	Norway and Sweden.
998,000	999,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	Denmark.
164,487,000	184,806,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	Germany.
4,299,000	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	Holland.
10,953,000	10,968,000	12,469,000	11,446,000	Belgium.
104,735,000	105,960,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	United Kingdom.
142,010,000	148,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	France.
1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	Portugal.
7,765,000	9,133,000	10,067,000	11,605,000	Spain.
51,436,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,082,000	Italy.
33,105,000	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,537,000	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,762,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,377,000	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,490,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,780,000	Egypt.
1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	Barbary States.
11,452,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	British India.
4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	Dutch East Indies.
5,874,000	7,006,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
949,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	British North America.
87,036,000	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	United States.
1,430,000	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
2,748,000	4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	Brazil.
5,408,000	10,706,000	6,905,000	2,611,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	Australasia.
2,666,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	Other Countries.
673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,887,000	France } TOTAL.
26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	

The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for those years these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now add up.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	718,000	No Returns.*		277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,095,000
Holland - - -	258,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,061,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,634,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,495,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,953,000			1,636,000	2,394,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,680,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
Asia - - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
£	8,343,000†	7,029,000	7,351,000	7,370,000	8,396,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*		371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	118,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	206,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	340,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,886,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,246,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
Morocco - - -	7,000			5,000	2,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
Asia - - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	170,000			216,000	220,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,590,000	22,660,000	26,133,000
£	5,981,000†	5,128,000	4,853,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000		Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000		Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	8,308,000		Germany.
875,000	369,000	343,000	411,000		Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,528,000	2,246,000		Belgium.
12,452,000	12,889,000	14,056,000	13,573,000		United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000		France.
2,266,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	3,983,000		Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000		Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000		Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000		Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,605,000	5,146,000		United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000		Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000		Portuguese Possessions:
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000		Africa.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000		Asia.
					Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	39,530,000	} TOTAL.
8,419,000	8,636,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	8,894,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000		Russia.
223,000	236,000	237,000	187,000		Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	206,000	231,000		Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000		Germany.
231,000	287,000	278,000	282,000		Holland.
496,000	376,000	469,000	504,000		Belgium.
6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000		United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000		France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000		Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000		Italy.
6,000	1,000	1,000	2,000		Morocco.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000		United States.
3,696,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000		Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000		Portuguese Possessions:
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000		Africa.
255,000	370,000	382,000	279,000		Asia.
					Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,448,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,378,000	} TOTAL.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	21,464,000	25,178,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	10,689,000
Norway and Sweden	24,485,000	25,798,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,683,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,646,000	2,687,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,978,000	234,946,000	191,884,000	196,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	3,583,000	5,265,000	3,612,000	3,063,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,696,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,359,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,067,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,468,000	8,668,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
" Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,312,000	4,996,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	3,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	661,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,732,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,353,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,478,000
Brazil	1,597,000	2,467,000	273,000	914,000	309,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,331,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,364,000	9,273,000
Peru	6,167,000	1,620,000	3,423,000	764,000	866,000
British Possessions in America	4,208,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,390,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	8,203,000	8,057,000
China	3,365,000	1,955,000	1,233,000	1,566,000	1,612,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	23,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,453,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	4,435,000	4,756,000	3,468,000	4,731,000	4,940,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	816,667,000	863,446,000	779,644,000	764,756,000	835,207,000
" }	32,667,000	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,580,000	34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	2,968,000	2,792,000	1,562,000	2,410,000	662,000
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,266,000	264,895,000	315,626,000	338,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,068,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,980,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,368,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,059,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,698,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,982,000	20,940,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,321,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,068,000
Brazil	1,068,000	1,002,000	864,000	505,000	775,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	13,300,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	13,478,000	11,535,000	12,551,000	9,150,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	3,056,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	313,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	53,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,840,000	7,006,000	4,373,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	8,332,000	4,069,000	3,710,000	1,206,000	2,091,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	765,376,000	719,468,000	619,192,000	686,003,000	727,350,000
" }	30,615,000	23,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,787,000	23,644,000	19,858,000	20,355,000	27,927,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
31,856,000	24,976,000	29,081,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,183,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	Denmark.
82,602,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,523,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,378,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,061,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	204,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	France.
2,903,000	2,486,000	2,819,000	—	—	Switzerland.
6,747,000	8,457,000	16,861,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	Portugal.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,667,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	Austria.
2,601,000	1,121,000	1,060,000	2,001,000	2,118,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	{ Turkey in Europe. " Asia.
2,761,000					
4,090,000	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,375,000	6,841,000	6,668,000	5,218,000	Algeria.
7,778,000	6,378,000	7,921,000	6,640,000	8,794,000	Morocco.
2,397,000	441,000	298,000	2,855,000	2,616,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	78,096,000	109,047,000	79,394,000	86,783,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,797,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	15,985,000	23,137,000	16,896,000	Porto Rico.
4,280,000	3,046,000	2,738,000	2,867,000	2,766,000	Venezuela.
174,000	66,000	119,000	115,000	1,000	Brazil.
1,822,700	1,922,000	2,006,000	2,036,000	2,223,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	Argentine Republic.
1,549,000	784,000	1,839,000	1,882,000	962,000	Peru.
6,468,000	4,671,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,874,000	British Possessions in America.
7,808,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	3,019,000	Ecuador.
1,176,000	967,000	1,118,000	2,000	—	China.
23,246,000	14,517,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	23,497,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,386,000	4,938,000	4,067,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,233,000	6,809,000	10,587,000	11,554,000	7,011,000	Other Countries.
811,213,000	716,085,000	866,511,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,653,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
663,000	377,000	828,000	575,000	490,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
1,473,000	1,679,000	1,447,000	1,459,000	3,456,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,907,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
9,996,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,464,000	13,891,000	18,899,000	Holland.
13,364,000	14,237,000	19,938,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	Belgium.
184,983,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,998,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	362,363,000	396,476,000	425,604,000	467,233,000	France.
21,977,000	24,238,000	46,756,000	35,672,000	38,336,000	Portugal.
1,554,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,213,000	5,576,000	Canary Islands.
12,365,000	9,468,000	9,542,000	8,068,000	7,877,000	Italy.
7,180,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	Algeria.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,026,000	3,670,000	Gibraltar.
21,908,000	13,806,000	18,194,000	24,522,000	18,124,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,993,000	8,423,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	Mexico.
1,247,000	1,758,000	2,851,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	Colombia.
514,000	541,000	584,000	514,000	442,000	Brazil.
18,261,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,195,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	British Possessions in America.
1,517,000	2,007,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	French Possessions in America.
61,804,000	65,097,000	83,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	Cuba.
12,406,000	15,184,000	16,386,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	Porto Rico.
4,613,000	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	Philippine Islands.
2,236,000	2,531,000	5,528,000	6,933,000	6,596,000	Other Countries.
723,182,000	768,104,000	896,556,000	937,760,000	932,246,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
26,567,000	36,884,000	35,374,000	37,510,000	37,380,000	

destination. In the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported under each country results.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	31,547,000	38,325,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	91,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany - - - - -	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland - - - - -	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,468,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium - - - - -	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,118,000	28,678,000
United Kingdom - - -	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France - - - - -	418,068,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,383,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland - - - - -	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,832,000
Greece and Malta - - -	6,890,000	7,870,000	6,296,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	46,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt - - - - -	14,008,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies - -	62,021,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada -	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic	18,183,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries - - -	13,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	18,056,000
TOTAL - { Lira. £	1,345,401,000 53,816,000	1,330,861,000 55,234,000	1,344,745,000 53,790,000	1,575,245,000 63,010,000	1,510,955,000 60,438,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	22,540,000	23,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany - - - - -	73,068,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	106,250,000	108,083,000
Holland - - - - -	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium - - - - -	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,460,000
United Kingdom - - -	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France - - - - -	461,840,000	505,872,000	435,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,556,000
Switzerland - - - - -	129,893,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta - - -	12,593,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt - - - - -	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,223,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	6,268,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies - -	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,896,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada -	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,379,000	17,820,000
Uruguay - - - - -				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,983,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries - - -	8,435,000	4,961,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { Lira. £	1,156,833,000 46,233,000	1,198,661,000 47,946,000	1,096,540,000 43,862,000	1,134,110,000 45,364,000	1,076,192,000 43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,936,000	123,784,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
163,327,000	145,416,000	158,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	Belgium.
306,561,000	263,980,000	313,712,000	319,762,000	262,293,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	208,653,000	210,817,000	190,038,000	France.
14,326,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,639,000	127,977,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	6,846,000	8,778,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	22,783,000	50,728,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,373,000	19,990,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,079,000	93,169,000	98,039,000	91,663,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,234,000	75,353,000	81,670,000	73,682,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	11,771,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	12,417,000	17,046,000	24,074,000	26,233,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,093,000	5,663,000	13,759,000	11,520,000	7,830,000	Other Countries.
1,600,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,358,000	13,325,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	3,553,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,967,000	116,632,000	93,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	Germany.
8,182,000	11,442,000	9,635,000	7,168,000	8,392,000	Holland.
13,796,000	30,232,000	29,263,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	Belgium.
79,963,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,163,000	117,378,000	United Kingdom.
467,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	88,606,000	95,478,000	94,543,000	98,173,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,828,000	237,273,000	176,161,000	154,584,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,203,000	14,669,000	13,102,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,823,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,985,000	7,371,000	7,575,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,436,000	12,924,000	13,890,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	67,030,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	23,720,000	47,420,000	31,631,000	24,602,000	Argentine Republic.
3,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,459,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	6,718,000	8,612,000	9,430,000	6,813,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,363,000	10,404,000	5,677,000	6,759,000	Other Countries.
1,112,333,000	967,413,000†	1,005,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,493,000	33,896,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	£ }

† Includes Paraguay in those years.

‡ Sic in orig.—The figures do not add up to the Total.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland - - - -	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium - - - -	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom - - - -	11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France - - - -	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland - - - -	596,000	753,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy - - - -	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece - - - -	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey - - - -	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania - - - -	3,664,000	3,290,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia - - - -	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States - - - -	280,000	523,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - {	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,392,000
	Lew £ 1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	41,000	268,000	118,000	31,000
Germany - - - -	1,069,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium - - - -	553,000	—	396,000	623,000
United Kingdom - - - -	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,902,000	10,276,000
France - - - -	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy - - - -	1,679,000	1,497,000	853,000	1,090,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	1,326,000	2,462,000	3,519,000	2,629,000
Greece - - - -	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey - - - -	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,961,000	27,748,000
Roumania - - - -	3,505,000	1,390,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia - - - -	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States - - - -	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL - - - - {	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
	Lew £ 1,796,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	Norway and Sweden
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,998,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	France.
930,000	1,163,000	946,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	Italy.
22,493,000	33,006,000	33,983,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	Greece.
2,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	53,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	Other Countries.
72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
85,000	55,000	33,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	Germany.
1,234,000	640,000	702,000	Belgium.
12,596,000	14,937,000	13,778,000	United Kingdom.
18,260,000	19,406,000	24,257,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	Switzerland.
1,646,000	1,547,000	1,473,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,333,000	731,000	447,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,923,000	17,157,000	Turkey.
1,501,000	494,000	690,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	United States.
8,106,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL
3,323,000	3,842,000	3,842,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000
Germany	43,887,000	43,394,000	41,484,000	73,340,000
Holland	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000
Belgium	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,406,000
United Kingdom	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000
France	36,401,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000
Switzerland	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000
Italy	3,019,000	2,728,000	2,607,000	3,153,000
Austro-Hungary	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000
Greece	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000
Turkey*	13,875,000	13,523,000	9,772,000	5,663,000
Bulgaria	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000
Servia	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000
United States†	62,000	329,000	60,000	195,000
Other Countries	23,000	17,000	62,000	523,000
TOTAL	Lei £ 359,907,000	214,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
	£ 14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,890,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,181,000	9,123,000	12,889,000	12,897,000
Germany	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000
Holland	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000
Belgium	1,532,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000
United Kingdom	83,640,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000
France	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000
Switzerland	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000
Spain	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000
Italy	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000
Austro-Hungary	71,478,000	70,382,000	33,783,000	34,078,000
Greece	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000
Turkey*	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000
Bulgaria	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000
Servia	2,482,000	589,000	583,000	863,000
Other Countries	38,000	—	111,000	645,000
TOTAL	Lei £ 220,860,000	184,115,000	247,988,000	255,547,000
	£ 8,825,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
8,776,000	7,380,000	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	Russia.
90,053,000	83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	Germany
2,068,000	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,583,000	2,054,000	Holland.
16,616,000	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	Belgium.
86,787,000	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	United Kingdom.
23,017,000	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	France.
15,632,000	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	Switzerland.
3,664,000	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	Italy.
53,458,000	50,859,000	49,877,000	52,716,000	71,087,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,979,000	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	Greece.
8,263,000	10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	Turkey.*
2,031,000	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	Bulgaria.
113,000	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	Servia.
11,000	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	United States.†
196,000	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	Other Countries.
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,896,000	4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	Russia.
8,764,000	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,900,000	Germany.
3,806,000	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	Holland.
18,702,000	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	Belgium.
154,243,000	143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	United Kingdom.
19,751,000	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,126,000	9,818,000	France.
179,000	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	Switzerland.
1,689,000	1,555,000	307,000	2,059,000	447,000	Spain.
17,225,000	10,408,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	Italy.
21,229,000	13,545,000	16,850,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	Austro-Hungary.
4,146,000	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	Greece.
6,693,000	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	Turkey.*
4,200,000	5,635,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	Bulgaria.
648,000	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	Servia.
157,000	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	Other Countries.
255,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,966,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	157,527	237,410	304,663	445,369	387,170
Sweden	†	†	48,303	49,105	40,255
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,313,363	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria	1,197,390	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	912,886
Italy	279,478	310,386	323,177	270,438	246,837
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	999,528	764,220
Greece	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey	1,339,930	1,544,999	1,646,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	461,059	469,337
America	97,929	134,903	116,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,469	38,575
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries	167,183	117,535	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,998,000	7,348,000	8,137,000
	8,214,000	8,534,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria	1,064,065	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain	†	170,103	218,363	79,737	56,981
Italy	817,390	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,166
Greece	73,086	87,237	46,614	37,412	41,585
Turkey	340,159	436,322	354,796	363,250	374,936
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,066	12,519	8,655	7,144
America	23,636	4,100	29,108	21,386	18,065
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries	215,872	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000	11,336,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 397,714	L. Egyptian. 353,863	L. Egyptian. 323,683	L. Egyptian. 354,143	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	Sweden.
43,992	50,984	64,132	150,646	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	Belgium.
2,963,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,296	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	France and Algeria
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	Austro-Hungary.
96,238	97,066	121,503	115,940	Greece.
1,468,281	1,423,060	1,633,967	1,668,815	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,489	America
32,798	20,371	24,370	36,898	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,080	37,737	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL £
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	

in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 964,674	L. Egyptian. 847,376	L. Egyptian. 1,017,411	L. Egyptian. 1,625,040	Russia.
2,969	2,968	2,378	50,541	Germany.
60,157	64,839	46,235	78,526	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,306	7,704,121	8,966,963	United Kingdom.*
903,955	908,681	943,070	1,104,456	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	Spain.
629,702	816,077	764,756	723,594	Italy.
663,752	966,689	839,925	626,187	Austro-Hungary.
22,069	31,592	24,713	22,719	Greece.
397,710	320,553	324,179	389,053	Turkey.
3,677	15,354	5,418	20,053	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,953	24,037	81,295	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,968,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL £
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	

under the "Rashtch" treaty with Turkey.
in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,610,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,373,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,165,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	163,560,000	136,702,000	151,254,000
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,833,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
" " Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
" " Africa	409,000	320,000	253,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,214,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,506,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,058,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,243,000
Dutch " "	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,466,000
" West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
" Guiana	3,328,000	5,946,000	4,066,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands	10,493,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,928,000	8,857,000	9,906,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,380,000	3,829,000	3,833,000	4,260,000
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,689,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	838,000
Guatemala					1,958,000
Honduras					731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador					1,261,000
Colombia	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,810,000	5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	606,000	1,183,000
Brazil	43,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay	6,338,000	3,990,000	3,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,023,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries	15,855,000	15,719,000	14,898,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL { Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
£	150,967,000	150,863,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,936,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,383,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,938,000	97,310,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,289,000	188,489,000	194,723,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,363,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,341,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	Greece.
1,066,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	Turkey in Europe.
5,616,000	5,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	643,000	769,000	1,596,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,290,000	19,322,000	China.
17,114,000	16,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,968,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	" Guiana.
49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,080,000	12,948,000	12,314,000	13,986,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	Mexico.
					Central America :
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	Costa Rica.
2,649,000	2,068,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	Guatemala.
868,000	968,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,180,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,666,000	1,706,000	Nicaragua.
1,069,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	Salvador.
3,961,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	Venezuela.
2,963,000	2,893,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	Chili.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,029,000	5,996,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,466,000	7,615,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,324,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	170,024,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) - - -	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden - - -	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000
Denmark - - -	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,523,000	2,915,000
Germany - - -	52,790,000	64,340,000	50,351,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland - - -	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium - - -	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,574,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom - - -	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,924,000	344,923,000
France - - -	47,402,000	55,965,000	40,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal - - -	4,522,000	5,363,000	4,807,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain - - -	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy - - -	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,890,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	2,286,000	1,715,000	2,463,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China - - -	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,823,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan - - -	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,185,000
Hong Kong - - -	3,211,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies - - -	3,055,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch " " - - -	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America* - - -	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
" West Indies - - -	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	8,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana - - -	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies - - -	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba - - -	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico - - -	1,833,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands - - -	331,000	316,000	287,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions - - -					196,000
Hawaiian Islands - - -	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - -	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico* - - -	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,080,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica - - -	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	543,000
Guatemala - - -					524,000
Honduras - - -					423,000
Nicaragua - - -					473,000
Salvador - - -					471,000
Colombia - - -	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela - - -	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,635,000
Peru - - -	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	789,000
Chili - - -	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	3,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil - - -	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,256,000	6,481,000
Uruguay - - -	1,468,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentina - - -	2,723,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia - - -	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries - - -	13,141,000	9,896,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000
TOTAL - - - { Dollars	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
£	152,768,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,362,000	138,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,663,000	7,925,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,630,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,885,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,087,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	Germany.
13,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	Spain.
12,056,000	12,723,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	Japan.
2,990,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,855,000	4,400,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,380,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	Dutch " "
33,496,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,348,000	British North America.*
6,463,000	7,460,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,632,000	1,648,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	" Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,862,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,734,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	Philippine Islands.
189,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,668,000	14,139,000	Mexico.*
					Central America:
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,328,000	1,971,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	593,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	Colombia.
2,627,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	Chili.
8,072,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	Argentina.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,232,000	11,168,000	12,982,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	633,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.		Dollars. 2,848,000	Dollars. 3,679,000		Germany.
		242,000	553,000		Belgium.
		6,338,000	8,535,000		United Kingdom.
		4,967,000	6,234,000		France.
		157,000	238,000		Switzerland.
		1,921,000	2,576,000		Spain.
		270,000	161,000		Italy.
		96,000	118,000		Austria.
		22,669,000	29,080,000		United States.
		532,000	1,007,000		Other Countries.
		40,025,000	52,181,000		Dollars } TOTAL. £
		8,339,000	10,871,000		

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	Germany.
13,362,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	13,723,000	10,893,000	United Kingdom.
5,113,000	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	France.
626,000	468,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	Spain.
27,729,000	31,000,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	United States.
104,000	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
63,600	30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	Other Countries.
49,192,000	48,896,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	Dollars } £ } TOTAL.
10,248,000	10,186,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	4,786,000	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,280,000
Belgium - - - - -	484,000	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,900
United Kingdom - - - - -	13,396,000	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000
France - - - - -	4,399,000	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000
Spain - - - - -	603,000	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000
Italy - - - - -	296,000	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000
United States - - - - -	1,667,000	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000
Brazil - - - - -	522,000	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,465,000	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000
Uruguay - - - - -	54,000	137,000	463,000	454,000	305,000
Ecuador - - - - -	219,000	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000
Peru - - - - -	1,314,000	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000
Bolivia - - - - -	—	—	26,000	—	—
India - - - - -	88,000	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000
China - - - - -	78,000	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000
Other Countries - - - - -	343,000	219,000	708,000	210,000	180,000
TOTAL - - - - -	29,716,000	39,585,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,837,000
	6,191,000	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	2,128,000	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,984,000
Belgium - - - - -	27,000	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	40,067,000	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000
France - - - - -	1,987,000	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000
Italy - - - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Austria - - - - -	•	•	•	•	•
United States - - - - -	2,461,000	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000
Brazil - - - - -	198,000	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,111,000	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000
Uruguay - - - - -	479,000	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000
Ecuador - - - - -	584,000	860,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000
Peru - - - - -	858,000	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,411,000
United States of Colombia - - - - -	306,000	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,382,000	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,849,000	1,786,000
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - -	51,648,000	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000
	10,760,000	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	Germany.
127,000	168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	Belgium.
15,506,000	16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	United Kingdom.
6,481,000	5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,440,000	6,846,000	France.
224,000	213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	Spain.
363,000	658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	Italy.
2,721,000	2,623,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	United States.
806,000	574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	Brazil.
3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,436,000	4,455,000	Argentine Republic.
218,000	439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	Uruguay.
233,000	222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	Ecuador.
2,646,000	3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	Peru.
—	—	5,000	1,000	—	3,000	Bolivia.
123,000	204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	483,000	India.
105,000	66,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	China.
160,000	306,000	313,000	637,000	447,000	367,000	Other Countries.
40,097,000	44,170,000	43,631,000	60,713,000	65,080,000	67,889,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. 2
8,353,000	9,202,000	10,151,000	12,350,000	13,580,000	14,144,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,366,000	Germany.
38,000	9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	Belgium.
30,863,000	33,256,000	44,978,000	56,896,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,538,000	2,850,000	3,212,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	France.
•	196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,900	Italy.
•	30,000	80,000	—	—	—	Austria.
1,627,000	2,450,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	United States.
81,000	90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	Brazil.
44,000	34,000	46,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	Argentine Republic.
221,000	331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	Uruguay.
453,000	353,000	246,000	582,000	909,000	232,900	Ecuador.
1,711,000	1,694,000	1,651,000	2,071,000	1,481,000	2,166,900	Peru.
87,000	129,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	United States of Colombia.
1,355,000	134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	Central America:— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,304,000	1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	Other Countries
51,290,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. 2
16,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	1,405,000	2,080,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland - - - -	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium - - - -	375,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	962,000
United Kingdom - - -	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France - - - -	2,627,000	3,461,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain - - - -	2,001,000	2,083,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal - - - -	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy - - - -	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States - -	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba - - - -	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili - - - -	492,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil - - - -	2,205,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic - -	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay - - - -	120,000	83,000	89,000	149,000	174,000
Other Countries - - -	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
{ <i>£</i>	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium - - - -	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom - -	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,969,000
France - - - -	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain - - - -	158,000	230,000	469,000	504,000.	251,000
Portugal - - - -	183,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy - - - -	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States - - -	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,788,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba - - - -	1,099,000	1,076,000	958,000	275,000	371,000
Chili - - - -	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil - - - -	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,832,000	3,300,000	4,461,000
Argentine Republic - -	964,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,167,000
Other Countries - -	1,651,000	1,283,000	1,615,000	2,036,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	22,063,000	25,322,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
{ <i>£</i>	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES:

URUGUAY—IMPORT

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,539,000	3,042,000	3,482,000	2,909,000	1,844,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	108,000	93,000	17,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,628,000	1,498,000	731,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,618,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,622,000	1,956,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,568,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	Chili.
1,826,000	2,624,000	2,506,000	2,478,000	1,685,000	Brazil.
448,000	768,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	Paraguay.
1,386,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,745,000	3,964,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,590,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,532,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	Italy.
1,823,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,087,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	23,008,000	25,954,000	29,036,000	26,998,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
3,890,000	5,836,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany - - - - -	4,785,000	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland - - - - -	1,008,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,968,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,555,000	30,606,000	30,728,000	35,378,000	33,433,000
France - - - - -	12,187,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal - - - - -	37,000	23,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain - - - - -	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy - - - - -	2,918,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,847,000
Canada - - - - -	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States - - - -	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,353,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia - - - - -	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	532,000
Other Countries - - -	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
£	12,240,000	16,067,000	18,311,000	18,444,000	19,062,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland - - - - -	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium - - - - -	14,365,000	12,140,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom - - -	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000
France - - - - -	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	313,000
Spain - - - - -	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,513,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy - - - - -	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States - - - -	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands - -	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,040,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili - - - - -	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,083,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay - - - - -	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia - - - - -	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries - - -	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,242,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,339,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,335,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,700	16,776,000	13,967,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	12,510,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	Germany.
482,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	Holland.
10,248,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	23,267,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	Spain.
7,068,000	7,764,000	10,136,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,483,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,227,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL. 2
23,470,000	23,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
2,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	Belgium.
17,085,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	10,239,000	16,798,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	France.
15,000	186,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	Portugal.
1,821,000	3,314,000	3,382,000	2,064,000	1,296,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,746,000	3,880,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,737,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	3,443,000	10,513,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	Uruguay.
1,151,900	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	Chili.
424,000	334,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	323,000	227,000	464,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,964,000	1,557,000	— 9,961,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL. 2
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	23,738,000	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	31,190,000	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000
India - - - - -	26,819,000	18,284,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,149,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,187,000	1,568,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	428,000	530,000	432,000	118,000	256,030
British North America - - - - -	225,000	218,000	167,000	67,000	51,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	83,535,000	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000
United States - - - - -	3,306,000	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	2,474,000	2,494,000	3,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	113,000	153,000	155,000	248,000	193,000
Corea† - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	12,000	31,000	25,000
Japan - - - - -	3,782,000	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,666,000	5,264,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Philippine Islands - - - - -	48,000	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	385,000	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000
Siam - - - - -	155,000	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	87,000	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,000	- - - - -	11,000	1,000	10,000
TOTAL - - - - -	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
	£ 26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,556,000

CHINA—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,731,000	22,309,000	24,870,000	19,465,000	21,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	17,661,000	16,487,000	18,552,000	17,240,000	15,870,000
India - - - - -	494,000	477,000	558,000	636,000	538,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,175,000	1,028,000	932,000	865,000	999,000
Australia - - - - -	1,974,000	2,046,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000
New Zealand - - - - -	174,000	178,000	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	132,000	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000
British North America - - - - -	17,000	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	44,358,000	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000
United States - - - - -	10,222,000	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,298,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	9,806,000	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	1,030,000	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000
" Asia - - - - -	3,183,000	3,286,000	3,668,000	3,740,000	3,438,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	340,000	569,000	385,000	497,000	468,000
Corea† - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	2,000	33,000	121,000
Japan - - - - -	1,765,000	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Philippine Islands - - - - -	280,000	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	12,000	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000
Siam - - - - -	63,000	263,000	243,000	241,000	303,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	257,000	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } - - - - -	140,000	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000
Aden - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Other Countries - - - - -	7,000	- - - - -	- - - - -	12,000	4,000
TOTAL - - - - -	71,452,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
	£ 19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5s. 6½d.), in 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (4s. 8½d.), in 1884 (4s. 8½d.), in 1885 (4s. 8½d.).

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
22,035,000	25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,808,000	29,628,000	United Kingdom.
34,390,000	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	73,057,000	68,156,000	Hong Kong.*
16,990,000	5,537,000	6,628,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	India.
1,334,000	1,391,000	3,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	Straits Settlements.
298,000	270,000	153,000	310,000	234,000	110,000	Australia and New Zealand.
28,000	94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	British North America.
75,467,000	90,720,000	110,302,000	95,575,000	100,575,000	113,071,000	Total British Empire.
4,847,000	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,308,000	3,673,000	7,732,000	United States.
2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000	2,792,000	3,153,000	5,965,000	Continent of Europe.
205,000	118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	Russian Manchuria.
30,000	18,000	72,000	120,000	†	—	Corea.†
5,661,000	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,502,000	7,882,000	5,705,000	Japan.
—	1,868,000	3,435,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,666,000	Macao.†
52,000	69,000	68,000	71,000	58,000	46,000	Philippine Islands.
210,000	338,000	347,000	168,000	342,000	250,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
192,000	153,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	Siam.
44,000	56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	Java and Sumatra.
25,000	109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	Other Countries.
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £
22,374,000	25,863,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	United Kingdom.
22,553,000	31,393,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	Hong Kong.*
532,000	798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,058,000	1,563,000	India.
940,000	1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,463,000	1,379,000	Straits Settlements.
3,062,000	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	Australia.
58,000	183,000	269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	New Zealand.
68,000	129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	British North America.
9,696,000	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	United States.
11,923,000	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,896,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	Russia in Europe.
4,946,000	5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,523,000	4,434,000	Asia.
681,000	633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	Russian Manchuria.
109,000	182,000	245,000	200,000	—	†	Corea.†
1,222,000	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	Japan.
—	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	Macao.†
208,000	288,000	314,000	342,000	321,000	233,000	Philippine Islands.
140,000	90,000	96,000	62,000	133,000	206,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
312,000	382,000	359,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	Siam.
420,000	448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	Java and Sumatra.
188,000	278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
6,000	—	—	3,000	1,000	—	Other Countries.
77,307,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	93,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	

in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 11d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,314,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,685,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	148,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	3,634,000	2,902,000	3,246,000	4,288,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,768,000	7,090,000	6,343,000	7,124,000
Corea - - - - -	1,058,000	440,000	471,000	563,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000
Other Countries - - - - -	163,000	136,000	155,000	270,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Yen.	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000
	£	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000
				37,637,000
				6,116,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	166,000	165,000	317,000	232,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000
France - - - - -	9,719,000	6,901,000	6,740,000	9,633,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	13,294,000	13,137,000	15,639,000	19,998,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,827,000	6,552,000	8,247,000	9,598,000
Corea - - - - -	2,214,000	452,000	462,000	829,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	235,000	470,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,008,000*	1,604,000*	1,853,000*	2,059,000*
TOTAL - - - - - {	Yen.	38,332,000	33,997,000	37,151,900
	£	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000
				48,870,000
				7,941,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3s. 7d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 6½d.).

* Including stores, coal,

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
5,011,000	5,261,000	4,888,000	4,857,000	5,127,000	Germany.
23,699,000	23,603,000	23,063,000	23,619,000	19,996,000	United Kingdom.
402,000	596,000	887,000	1,032,000	639,000	Belgium.
2,890,000	4,128,000	3,334,000	3,863,000	2,834,000	France.
634,000	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	Switzerland.
205,000	200,000	145,000	123,000	112,000	Italy.
4,134,000	5,674,000	6,173,000	6,909,000	6,861,000	United States and Canada.
5,292,000	7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,843,000	British East Indies and Siam.
7,936,000	10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,883,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	Corea.
40,000	219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	Australia.
307,000	900,000	1,639,000	7,383,000	2,965,000	Other Countries.
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,329,000	62,927,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,498,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
202,000	289,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	Russia.
922,000	1,618,000	1,633,000	847,000	1,457,000	Germany.
3,479,000	8,710,000	7,685,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	United Kingdom.
9,528,000	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	France.
238,000	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	Switzerland.
555,000	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	Italy.
289,000	296,000	839,000	307,000	292,000	Austria.
22,243,000	23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,133,000	United States and Canada.
464,000	473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	British East Indies and Siam
10,510,000	11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	China and Hong Kong.
532,000	707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	Corea.
535,000	638,000	496,000	795,000	757,000	Australia.
2,440,000*	3,374,000*	3,032,000*	2,890,000*	2,940,000*	Other Countries.
51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	79,527,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
8,225,000	9,856,000	10,723,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	

1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), and in 1891 (3s. 4d.).
&c. used by vessels.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and
Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	51.5	48.5	27.4	72.6	6.1	93.9	4.3	95.7	2.5	97.5	1.3	98.7
1881	47.5	52.5	30.0	70.0	6.6	93.4	4.0	96.0	2.9	97.1	1.7	98.3
1882	51.8	48.2	30.6	69.4	7.1	92.9	4.6	95.4	3.2	96.8	1.4	98.6
1883	42.4	57.6	28.6	71.4	7.6	92.4	5.7	94.3	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.8	92.2	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.9	62.1	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	64.0	36.0	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9	78.5	21.5	49.6	50.4	70.2	29.8
1881	65.8	34.2	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	75.9	24.1	52.0	48.0	68.6	31.4
1882	67.4	32.6	64.2	35.8	59.5	40.5	80.8	19.2	56.3	43.7	64.7	35.3
1883	65.4	34.6	63.2	36.8	62.2	37.8	83.0	17.0	55.8	44.2	61.1	38.9
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	59.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1880, 1881, and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only,
† Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1880 to 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1880 to 1891.

France				Italy.†				Spain.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
33·5	67·5	33·6	66·4	30·1	60·9	50·8	49·2	22·6	77·4	14·1	85·9	1880
34·4	65·6	34·0	66·0	36·8	63·2	53·9	47·1	14·5	85·5	16·4	83·6	1881
35·3	64·7	31·9	68·1	42·0	58·0	51·5	48·5	14·2	85·8	16·6	83·4	1882
34·1	65·9	31·9	68·1	42·5	57·5	51·2	48·8	15·4	84·6	15·7	84·3	1883
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	53·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
(continued.)												
Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.††				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
80·3	19·7	82·8	17·2	2·6	97·4	1·0	99·0	No data.				1880
82·0	18·0	84·1	15·9	3·3	96·7	1·8	98·2	1·1	98·9	3·5	96·5	1881
82·0	18·0	83·3	16·7	3·8	96·2	3·1	96·9	0·9	99·1	2·9	97·1	1882
81·3	18·7	81·9	18·1	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·5	96·5	1883
79·1	20·9	80·1	19·9	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·5	21·5	78·1	21·9	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9					1891

but those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

† These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

†† Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.	Desiatines.		English Statute Acres.		
	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	213,553,000*	157,616,608	157,616,606†	527,426,510*	425,564,842	425,564,842†
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	166,494,865	106,666,463	106,666,453†	269,464,316	237,999,423	237,999,423†
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	11,580,500	10,721,115	10,697,200	23,604,000	26,947,011	23,882,440
Barley - - -	6,201,030	4,612,754	4,608,500	15,317,000	12,454,436	12,442,950
Oats - - -	13,841,975	12,922,127	12,921,000	34,190,000	34,899,743	34,886,700
Rye - - -	23,979,630	23,929,445	23,930,300	64,170,000	64,009,501	64,611,810
Maize - - -	10,061,925	6,999,861	551,100	24,853,000	18,896,924	1,487,970
Millet - - -			2,436,900			6,279,630
Buckwheat - - -			3,664,400			9,393,830
All Other - - -			1,173,400			3,168,180
Total under Corn Crops -	67,665,080	59,184,302	59,982,800	167,134,000	159,797,615	161,953,560
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	3,207,942	1,375,176	1,375,300	5,453,617	3,712,975	3,713,310
Flax - - -	—	1,398,626	—	—	3,776,288	—
Hemp - - -	—	514,039	—	—	1,387,996	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—
" Meadows and Permanent } Pasture - - - }	—	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—

* In 1872.

† In 1881.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1883	20,015,659	—	—	23,945,194
1883	17,890,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE,

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
29,967,000	35,789,000	22,351,900	172,909,590	206,329,480	163,475,063	Wheat.
19,416,000	27,396,400	23,567,500	112,030,320	158,077,328	135,984,475	Barley.
82,156,700	90,813,900	72,006,400	474,044,169	523,906,206	415,476,928	Oats.
92,008,400	112,065,700	85,750,000	534,321,618	662,389,099	463,237,500	Rye.
1,912,900	4,068,700	4,941,300	11,037,433	23,476,399	28,511,301	Maise.
5,006,700	9,615,900	6,029,300	32,362,199	52,020,012	34,789,061	Millet.
10,873,800	7,760,800	7,025,300	62,741,826	44,779,816	40,538,961	Buckwheat.
4,267,400	4,484,100	3,130,300	24,622,896	25,584,787	18,061,831	All Other.
246,305,900	302,314,300	228,782,000	1,424,970,043	1,686,652,984	1,320,072,140	Total Corn Crops.
50,884,700	55,587,300	48,449,100	293,604,719	320,565,621	279,551,307	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax { Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed. Fibre.
						Clover.
						Hay.
		Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,193,229 Cwts. 380,946,163	

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,396,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,323,238	10,339,098	1,547,587	1877
47,506,906	9,207,666	1,374,300	1882
44,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,157	1883
44,406,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,069,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass }	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,208	10,478
Barley	40,900	55,997	40,400	103,253	139,065	122,040
Oats	91,800	90,628	95,008	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye	12,350	14,887	13,872	30,267	36,647	33,020
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,463	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	31,700	34,679	35,764	78,209	86,151	88,637

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	140,167	690,777	262,330	953,036
1875	151,903	741,596	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
96,800	100,336	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,235,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,063	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	360,309	348,740	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,740	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,480,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
6,568,000	7,123,800	9,383,095	18,046,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,294	96,166	290,985	101,763	1865
1,656,906	161,620	322,561	94,567	1875
1,413,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	Hectares 40,584,552			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests - - -	17,794,941	17,779,078	18,043,387	43,953,504	43,914,310	44,567,166
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,990,739	5,011,369	4,981,281	12,340,355	12,378,061	12,308,764
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - }	443,706	{ 64,539	70,574 }	1,095,964	{ 150,411	174,318
Rye - - - }						
Barley - - - }	1,120,285	{ 383,812	390,327 }	2,767,104	{ 945,546	964,106
Oats - - - }						
Mixed Corn - - - }	{ 214,471	221,024 }	237,093	529,748	{ 2,026,440	1,978,329
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -						
All Other - - - }	55,358	{ 820,481	800,943 }	136,784	{ 237,093	290,180
	55,358	53,889	54,393	136,784	133,106	134,363
	1,384	1,108	1,260	3,418	2,724	3,359
Total under Corn Crops	1,630,733	1,633,224	1,643,962	4,003,210	4,034,063	4,060,596
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - }	153,965	155,077	155,819	380,204	383,040	384,873
Beetroot - - - }						
Turnips and other Roots - }	20,735	22,556	24,979	51,215	55,713	61,698
Flax - - - }						
Hemp - - - }	6,586	6,139	6,301	16,287	15,163	15,564
Gardenland - - - }						
Bare Fallow - - - }	34,278	33,915	34,557	84,607	83,770	85,356
Grass under Rotation - - - }						
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - - - }	407,918	409,977	410,581	1,007,587	1,012,643	1,014,135
	1,008,869	1,017,481	1,029,375	2,479,532	2,518,055	2,542,556
	1,751,665	1,733,050	1,675,707	4,326,613	4,280,634	4,188,996

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,135,556	738,796	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,531,477	734,433	1,965,900
1875	459,397	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,320	1,406,236	818,521	2,227,787
1884	476,066	1,492,977	854,026	2,327,063
1885	480,339	1,522,477	840,909	2,366,286
1886	484,585	1,551,301	830,166	2,381,467
1887	481,267	1,532,699	799,616	2,330,706
1888	482,096	1,545,573	803,535	2,340,098
1889	479,992	1,542,381	789,152	2,351,483
1890	437,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,360,401

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,306,800	1,304,200	1,604,000	3,563,700	3,534,050	4,411,000	Wheat.
7,374,300	7,847,100	8,012,800	20,279,325	21,579,535	22,035,300	Rye.
4,960,200	5,672,400	4,891,100	13,665,300	15,599,100	13,450,535	Barley.
17,475,200	25,760,100	20,841,100	48,066,800	70,840,275	57,513,025	Oats.
2,384,200	3,235,600	2,510,400	6,556,550	8,897,900	7,728,600	Mixed Corn.
822,900	932,900	827,800	2,262,975	2,565,475	2,276,450	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
5,600	3,500	2,500	15,400	9,625	6,875	All Other.
34,338,200	44,845,800	38,989,700	94,480,050	123,535,950	107,221,675	Total Corn Crops.
24,928,800	12,332,500	18,571,000	68,554,200	33,914,375	51,170,850	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Potatoes.
106,676,200	224,251,800		3,279,949	4,412,955		Beetroot.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Turnips and other Roots.
4,946,790	4,347,475		13,603,672	11,955,556		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Fibre }
35,035	37,671		96,346	103,595		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,048,200	2,078,500		40,207	40,902		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
5,606,200	5,960,200		110,381	117,091		Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Hay.
1,836,060,200	2,758,384,800		36,110,773	54,291,892		

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,599,976	380,165	133,133	1865
1,595,009	354,305	124,326	1870
1,606,687	415,416	125,906	1875
1,487,463	419,197	107,663	1880
1,410,177	476,889	101,426	1884
1,448,306	515,566	96,891	1885
1,445,076	548,210	93,397	1886
1,577,685	571,114	90,548	1887
1,546,807	610,469	87,077	1888
1,538,193	621,635	83,062	1889
1,850,804	644,861	86,980	1890

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,877,080			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,103	372,806	411,318	483,979	507,016	589,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops						
Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,064,377	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,753	7,063,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,513	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,402	781,406	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,996	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,085	692,587
Beans and Peas	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,329	36,623	41,070	54,167	49,314	55,355
Mixed Corn	132,072	163,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,502,555	2,917,690	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,349
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,137	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,264	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	440,183	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,464	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,267	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,803	2,625,965
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,423	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,605	814,831	393,930	1,193,361
1871	316,570	807,513	431,335	1,238,398
1876	353,263	898,012	450,309	1,342,321
1881	347,561	898,780	571,238	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	506,277	1,456,527

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tons.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
963,897	1,260,800	1,029,027	1,181,977	3,662,809	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,401,513	Wheat.
5,949,477	5,046,286	6,047,443	5,893,333	22,608,013	19,187,287	22,980,283	22,204,627	Barley.
8,526,519	6,730,753	9,385,575	8,651,603	32,400,773	25,576,861	35,665,185	32,900,316	Oats.
3,973,191	4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	15,098,126	16,680,111	16,307,205	18,531,977	Rye.
284,713	279,650	214,236	203,858	1,061,909	1,063,670	814,097	774,660	Beans and Peas.
181,060	242,832	181,757	208,109	688,028	922,724	690,677	790,814	Buckwheat.
2,006,361	1,782,685	3,061,721	3,010,682	7,651,772	6,774,208	11,710,540	11,440,212	Mixed Corn.
21,887,218	19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	83,171,429	74,995,124	91,978,289	91,224,119	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
2,904,713	4,419,806	3,146,388	3,632,669	11,037,909	16,794,508	11,966,274	13,804,143	Potatoes.
6,267,263	7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	23,893,879	29,662,067	33,703,636	34,784,601	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
16,353 Kilogs.	17,701 Kilogs.	6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	63,141 Cwts.	67,364 Cwts.	25,533 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	Colza.
454,389,000 Kilogs.	445,099,500 Kilogs.	679,986,500 Kilogs.	608,690,500 Kilogs.	8,941,726 Cwts.	8,758,726 Cwts.	13,281,045 Cwts.	11,937,081 Cwts.	Clover.
582,746,500	596,242,500	659,923,500	593,594,500	11,467,619	11,735,168	12,966,323	11,543,342	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,575,052	361,513	1866
1,242,481	442,481	1871
1,719,249	508,667	1876
1,548,613	537,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,960		
Area under Cultivation -	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }	10,944,570*			27,033,068*		
Woods and Forests -	13,908,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - }	2,860,149*			7,064,563*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - -	1,956,441	1,960,181	1,885,234	4,833,409	4,841,647	4,656,652
Spelt - - -	366,110	366,545	327,854	904,292	906,107	809,799
Barley - - -	1,684,000	1,664,188	1,806,695	4,161,950	4,110,544	4,463,537
Oats - - -	3,896,627	3,904,020	4,154,683	9,599,968	9,642,929	10,262,067
Rye - - -	5,801,889	5,820,317	5,479,677	14,330,666	14,376,183	13,534,802
Buckwheat - -	201,991	194,580	190,202	498,918	480,613	469,799
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	852,465	866,036	898,097	2,105,594	2,139,109	2,213,299
All other - -	4,636	4,815	4,413	11,456	11,893	10,900
Total under Corn Crops	14,755,159	14,780,082	14,746,905	36,445,243	36,509,025	36,424,855
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	2,917,720	2,905,870	2,922,766	7,208,768	7,177,499	7,219,232
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other - - -	398,779	398,896	408,317	980,044	985,273	1,008,543
Turnips } - - -						
Carrots } - - -	459,317	455,051	453,293	1,134,513	1,124,050	1,119,634
Kohlrabi }						
Vineyards - - -	120,935	120,300	119,294	296,709	297,141	294,656
Tobacco - - -	16,943	19,521	18,546	41,840	48,217	45,809
Hops - - -	45,797	44,505	43,640	113,119	109,927	107,791
Clover† - - -	1,812,335	1,816,233	1,813,238	4,476,467	4,496,096	4,478,698
Grass Meadows - -	5,909,337	5,909,543	5,906,277	11,596,062	14,598,571	14,588,504

* In 1883.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1889-93 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,900,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,552,545	1,009	8,786	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764

No. 21—continued.

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,372,413	2,830,921	2,383,757	46,685,699	55,706,461	45,925,004	Wheat.
299,918	492,970	373,082	5,901,938	9,700,945	7,341,721	Spelt.
1,938,419	2,283,432	2,517,374	38,145,317	44,934,680	49,538,324	Barley.
4,197,124	4,913,544	5,279,340	82,593,404	96,691,527	103,889,869	Oats.
5,363,426	5,868,078	4,782,504	105,544,561	115,475,892	94,118,750	Rye.
123,097	109,703	191,652	2,422,373	2,158,798	2,069,402	Buckwheat.
671,241	851,763	773,234	13,209,064	16,761,479	15,216,140	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
3,148	5,098	4,716	61,948	100,321	92,804	All other.
14,963,786	17,355,509	16,168,969	294,564,324	341,531,623	318,182,014	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
26,603,965	23,320,983	18,558,379	523,523,026	458,923,630	365,202,387	Potatoes.
9,322,635	10,623,319	9,468,002	193,296,424	209,051,741	186,710,325	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,397,722	7,726,896	7,332,284	145,379,815	152,054,375	144,288,874	„ Other.
3,707,904	3,542,579	3,596,916	72,961,286	69,718,797	70,782,168	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,031,569	2,974,593	748,463†	44,474,518	65,441,046	16,466,164†	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
38,110	41,276	34,814	749,950	812,253	685,090	
35,783	24,731	21,944	704,168	496,671	451,827	Hops.
5,622,929	6,102,546	6,006,270	114,586,924	120,069,387	118,234,170	Clover.†
18,483,230	18,859,888	18,715,112	362,542,847	371,135,653	368,286,668	Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.

of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,916,769	6,463,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,446	7,124,068	2,320,008	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883

No. 21—continued.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,166,465	3,152,037	—	7,821,243	7,785,531	—
Woods and Forests	227,534	226,968	—	563,009	560,611	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,999,118	—	—	4,987,821	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	85,194	84,655	85,376	210,429	209,098	210,879
Spelt	223	181	183	551	447	452
Barley	45,077	44,972	44,363	111,240	111,061	109,681
Oats	115,446	114,097	114,997	285,157	281,890	283,968
Rye	204,018	202,435	202,971	508,924	500,014	501,338
Beans and Peas	59,367	62,159	61,295	146,637	153,533	151,399
Buckwheat	48,078	46,941	46,425	118,753	115,944	114,699
Total under Corn Crops	557,405	555,440	555,610	1,376,789	1,371,937	1,372,366
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	147,396	146,968	149,219	364,043	367,951	366,101
Beetroot (Sugar)	19,135	21,925	23,588	47,363	54,155	58,362
„ Other	9,497	—	—	23,458	—	—
Other Roots	12,855	—	—	31,752	—	—
Flax	15,582	16,024	17,070	38,488	39,579	42,163
Tobacco	1,320	1,279	1,107	3,290	3,159	2,734
Hops	182	145	80	450	358	198
Gardenland	23,300	29,451	—	69,901	72,818	—
Orchards	24,443	24,643	—	60,374	60,968	—
Bare Fallow	15,629	15,468	15,533	38,604	38,255	38,367
Grass under Rotation	62,455	57,430	57,460	154,264	141,362	142,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,138,982	1,144,066	—	2,813,162	2,825,342	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,538	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,084	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,066	953,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	273,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1884	268,074	880,168	584,244	1,474,412
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1886	271,700	906,000	623,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,300	618,400	1,535,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,468,900
1889	276,300	891,600	596,500	1,460,100

No. 21—*continued*.
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
2,428,153	1,846,000	2,251,000	4,677,461	5,068,000	6,373,750	Wheat.
10,226	7,000	8,000	23,121	19,250	23,000	Spelt.
1,846,121	1,501,000	1,706,000	5,076,833	4,127,750	4,697,000	Barley.
4,273,794	4,418,000	4,714,000	11,750,183	12,149,500	12,963,500	Oats.
4,854,512	3,477,000	3,990,000	12,349,911	9,561,750	10,973,500	Rye.
1,506,547	1,335,000	1,614,000	4,143,004	3,671,250	4,468,500	Beans and Peas.
426,908	816,000	840,000	1,173,997	2,244,000	2,510,000	Buckwheat.
15,345,223	12,402,000	15,155,000	42,199,470	36,855,500	41,676,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
27,052,134	16,444,000	23,073,000	74,393,366	45,281,000	63,450,750	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
442,018,000	347,537,000	773,444,000	8,698,223	6,839,032	15,280,273	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre } Flax.
8,369,000	7,140,000	9,324,000	163,723	140,505	163,463	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed }
144,900	153,000	189,000	398,475	412,000	519,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
2,812,100	2,524,000	2,665,000	55,456	49,669	53,443	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
159,055	178,000	153,000	3,130	3,503	2,617	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1889.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
555,220	270,527	114,920	1860
900,187	329,058	125,920	1870
941,027	328,546	125,012	1875
847,653	334,820	127,658	1880
728,949	426,914	155,256	1884
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
822,700	458,200	161,200	1886
804,200	460,254	161,240	1887
773,000	425,000	152,700	1888
773,000	425,500	161,100	1889

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	434,506	489,423	—	1,073,453	1,206,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,890,616	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	712,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	57,906	33,003	143,964	93,632	51,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,591	21,433	13,184	60,511	53,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,235	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,464,474	2,482,446	2,360,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	149,737	171,397	199,387	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,539
„ Other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - - -	32,236	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	96,963
Hops - - - -	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,391	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	312,498	365,805	359,102	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,267,649
1866 - -	283,163	733,733	506,713	1,342,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,697	1,382,615

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgians

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	
5,430,348	6,898,300	7,840,354	5,794,973	14,363,440	18,970,325	21,559,973	15,965,073	{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of { Lakes and Rivers).
1,540,133	1,890,468	2,134,716	1,627,934	4,280,116	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,476,818	Woods and Forests.
1,186,143	1,236,792	1,553,445	1,325,551	3,261,898	3,535,923	4,277,474	3,379,265	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of { Crops, Fallow and Grass.
10,151,886	9,979,440	10,865,115	10,478,412	27,916,869	27,443,460	29,879,066	23,815,633	Corn Crops:
5,302,305	6,385,697	6,903,764	5,552,300	14,562,714	17,560,687	19,164,101	15,270,200	Wheat.
737,290	777,698	815,742	719,773	2,027,548	2,133,570	2,243,290	1,979,576	Spelt.
284,774	303,232	239,635	237,312	783,128	833,888	659,134	652,608	Barley.
498,827	617,424	641,606	527,178	1,371,774	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,440,740	Oats.
25,140,890	23,138,015	31,061,487	26,163,832	69,137,473	77,379,541	85,418,924	71,940,713	Rye.
								Beans and Peas.
								Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Owts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
394,390,308	2,398,451,423	2,737,606,024	2,373,348,300	26,849,429	37,037,333	54,265,747	43,684,425	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" Other.
866,373,348	1,287,330,912	1,029,479,631	1,098,283,737	13,113,265	25,332,333	20,258,692	21,573,278	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Glover.
326,582,636	1,034,075,612	1,132,447,684	986,842,404	16,246,375	20,380,926	22,384,953	19,419,640	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
17,514,096	22,443,690	20,439,790	22,263,524	344,652	441,630	402,226	440,082	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	4,468,330,812*	—	—	—	37,890,813*	—	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
344,347,410	1,639,236,736	1,459,132,506*	—	26,464,537	32,256,321	33,713,643*	—	

* Approximate figures.

he Years 1856, 1866, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
563,265	458,418	—	1856.
564,097	633,301	197,138	1866.
305,466	646,375	248,755	1890.

Government between the years 1866 and 1890, nor since the latter year.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 53,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,261			
Woods and Forests -	8,297,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	36,977,067†				90,065,590†			
Corn Crops :								
Wheat -	6,978,134	7,038,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	17,235,991	17,386,251	17,442,495	14,214,465
Spelt -								
Barley -	893,700	873,499	877,527	1,223,160	2,207,439	2,157,548	2,167,492	3,031,905
Oats -	2,734,277	2,758,549	2,780,757	4,242,704	6,233,664	6,263,616	6,338,396	10,479,479
Rye -	1,638,948	1,599,496	1,588,632	1,496,570	4,023,240	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,496
Buckwheat -	607,868	590,811	608,450	623,958	1,501,483	1,459,303	1,497,582	1,541,176
Maise -	571,475	558,351	546,597	557,617	1,411,545	1,379,127	1,360,095	1,377,314
Millet -	46,315	44,941	46,424	50,811	119,091	111,004	119,897	123,503
Mixed Corn -	306,388	299,580	296,952	270,890	756,779	736,963	733,471	669,066
Total under Corn Crops	14,768,919	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	36,479,230	36,467,551	36,573,499	35,129,708
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes -	1,445,933	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	3,571,455	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,667,058
Beetroot, Sugar -	201,381	226,341	238,915	260,156	497,411	559,062	590,120	642,585
“ Other -	327,827	316,838	332,970	342,692	809,733	782,599	822,456	846,449
Colza -	58,846	61,091	63,675	38,155	145,350	150,895	157,277	94,943
Flax -	35,337	34,355	32,174	29,097	87,232	84,610	79,470	71,870
Hemp -	55,695	53,325	51,990	51,602	137,567	133,948	128,415	127,467
Vineyards -	1,836,300	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	4,540,749	4,536,973	4,466,864	4,357,977
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	2,816	3,135	2,821	2,669	6,956	7,743	6,968	6,592
Tobacco -	16,465	16,264	15,448	15,499	40,718	40,172	38,187	38,000
Clover -	989,644	967,389	1,060,854	1,046,392	2,320,921	2,433,851	2,595,809	2,584,583
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	4,793,300	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,453	11,829,673	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,306

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.‡	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,266,054	315,331	380,180	5,781,465	3,172,329	13,964,394
1862	2,914,412	300,967	366,337	6,406,251	6,404,238	12,811,589
1868	3,512,637	345,246	518,537	6,694,508	6,036,686	12,731,193
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,358	5,936,618	5,782,641	11,719,259
1875	2,754,848	253,404	407,042	7,315,223	4,048,919	11,364,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,350	7,118,248	4,335,011	11,446,253
1886	2,911,392	238,620	367,327	6,414,467	6,090,483	12,104,970
1887	2,906,527	227,276	366,478	6,401,948	6,096,517	12,298,359
1888	2,891,919	220,338	375,301	6,432,701	6,086,697	12,377,396
1889	2,881,153	224,622	376,366	6,469,490	7,048,792	13,518,282
1890	2,893,273	220,612	371,936	6,509,225	7,053,360	13,562,585
1891	2,885,460	220,877	364,937	6,587,622	7,106,991	13,694,613

* In 1881.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot, Sugar.
								Other.
								Colza.
								Seed } Flax.
								Fibre } Hemp.
								Seed }
								Fibre }
								Wine.
								Olives, Fruit.
								Hops.
								Tobacco.
								Clover.
								Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,020	6,809,072	33,280,092	5,246,403	1,387,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,725,396	1862
27,637,545	2,748,358	30,385,903	5,899,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,262	4,327,982	25,935,244	5,755,066	1,794,857	1873
20,907,468	2,850,745	23,758,213	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,561,748	2,654,536	22,216,284	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,880,190	5,978,916	1,544,546	1887
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,906,751	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,653,416	6,017,228	1,505,090	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,233	1,480,229	1891

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Ots.	Fra.	Ots.	s.	d.
1841	5,553,068	71,468,683	12' 67	18	54	53	93	43	2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14' 33	14	48	42	12	33	8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1863	6,881,613	90,292,224	14' 43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13' 84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12' 33	19	61	57	05	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11' 92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16' 53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15' 24	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11' 38	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17' 33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12' 04	25	68	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,796	19' 64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,335	14' 57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,267	96,665,499	14' 25	20	59	59	90	47	12
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14' 50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,296	13' 65	21	25	61	22	49	5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11' 67	22	12	64	25	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14' 48	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,063	13' 91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17' 68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15' 25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,052,221	114,220,977	15' 98	17	78	51	66	41	4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15' 70	16	41	47	74	38	2
1886	6,956,167	107,237,082	15' 42	16	54	48	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16' 14	17	71	51	62	41	2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14' 15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,038,968	106,519,771	15' 39	18	09	52	62	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16' 55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,344	77,667,568	13' 49	20	54	59	75	47	10

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,900	39,429,000	18' 06	10' 00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,189	16,971	2,969,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	18' 44	20' 00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	78,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,236,818	37,110,000	16' 60	20' 00	102,229	19,000	121,219	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	23' 59	20' 00	80,000	23,989	103,989	1,979,798	104,688	2,084,486	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	23' 45	30' 00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,945,000	30' 06	26' 00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,297,821	68,538,000	27' 55	25' 00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,138,000	16' 90	27' 00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	23' 34	31' 00	359,700	35,330	395,030	2,708,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,303
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29' 79	20' 00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,338,178	54,535,000	23' 32	28' 00	96,909	26,701	123,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24' 42	20' 00	112,368	35,503	147,871	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	23' 61	30' 00	451,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15' 09	41' 00	606,595	47,306	653,901	3,804,966	176,445	3,981,411	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29' 25	24' 00	641,039	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	33' 64	21' 00	246,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18' 51	25' 00	617,468	53,942	671,410	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23' 08	27' 00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,965	140,973	3,101,938	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21' 06	20' 00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,320	26,523,000	11' 53	33' 18	2,830,680	107,451	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,812	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15' 02	38' 18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,138	2,487,531	† 4,728,995
1881	2,345,331	38,578,000	17' 16	40' 26	7,708,797	124,960	7,833,757	2,535,630	46,566	2,572,196	† 8,866,861
1882	2,180,265	38,336,000	17' 58	40' 41	7,353,506	152,933	7,506,439	2,579,853	53,423	2,613,276	† 6,918,463
1883	2,175,466	46,166,000	21' 21	37' 01	8,236,377	154,516	8,390,893	2,502,983	58,289	2,541,172	† 6,129,681
1884	2,195,412	35,596,000	16' 21	40' 00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	† 6,552,109
1885	1,971,223	31,481,000	16' 58	39' 37	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	† 6,280,829
1886	1,907,550	30,286,000	16' 24	40' 39	10,859,233	151,962	11,011,195	2,631,674	27,579	2,709,253	† 8,301,648
1887	1,919,978	25,366,000	13' 61	35' 08	12,133,857	149,429	12,283,286	2,374,194	29,022	2,402,316	† 9,899,070
1888	1,838,300	30,654,000	16' 67	30' 41	11,892,240	171,433	12,063,673	2,062,029	35,959	2,117,988	† 9,946,825
1889	1,836,531	23,224,000	13' 64	31' 55	10,248,373	226,469	10,474,842	2,061,066	36,717	2,117,803	† 8,337,069
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15' 09	39' 06	10,534,182	306,220	10,830,402	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	† 9,566,533
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17' 09	30' 06	11,974,356	406,302	12,380,658	2,002,579	41,180	2,043,759	† 10,286,919

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879-83. (Average).	1890.	1891.	1879-83 (Average).	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 23,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401	—	—	10,266,510	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911	—	—	27,416,780	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	4,434,053	4,407,403	4,502,036	10,952,111	10,886,235	11,120,029
Barley - - - - -	337,623	332,151	—	833,941	820,413	—
Rye - - - - -	160,295	141,219	141,692	395,929	348,511	340,979
Oats - - - - -	436,741	453,146	—	1,078,750	1,119,271	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - -	720,069	854,556	—	1,778,546	2,110,753	—
Maize - - - - -	1,891,831	1,911,821	—	4,672,822	4,722,196	—
Total under Corn Crops -	7,980,807	8,100,296	—	19,712,099	20,007,731	—
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	150,358	173,907	—	371,137	429,550	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,166,718	3,430,362	—	7,821,793	8,472,904	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	928,897	1,013,151	—	2,294,376	2,502,483	—
Rice - - - - -	201,311	193,093	194,689	497,238	476,940	480,882
Flax - - - - -	68,340	55,271	—	168,900	136,519	—
Hemp - - - - -	120,319	119,038	—	297,188	271,917	—
Tobacco - - - - -	4,418‡	1,896	—	10,012‡	4,683	—
Chestnuts - - - - -	406,416	409,845	—	1,003,843	1,012,317	—
Bare Fallow - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pas- ture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

‡ In 1883.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,106,745	3,489,125
1876	687,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	52,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1892	660,123	302,423	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

* The figures given in these

Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
38,301,000	46,320,000	40,852,000	105,575,250	127,380,000	137,038,000	Wheat.
2,954,000	3,863,000	3,295,000*	8,123,500	10,623,250	9,061,250*	Barley.
1,440,000	1,560,000	1,614,000	3,984,750	4,290,000	4,438,500	Rye.
6,111,000	6,700,000	6,083,000*	16,805,250	18,425,000	16,755,750*	Oats.
4,936,000	5,397,000	—	13,574,000	14,841,750	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
23,918,000	23,418,000	23,363,000*	79,524,500	72,640,500	64,248,250*	Maize.
82,750,000	90,258,000	—	227,587,250	248,209,500	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
6,036,000	7,513,000	—	11,877,943	14,784,511	—	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Olive Oil.
21,757,000	39,467,000	34,970,000*	478,654,000	648,054,000	789,340,000*	Rice
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax, Fibre.
1,540,000	3,086,000	2,637,000*	33,880,000	67,892,000	58,014,000*	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tobacco.
8,332,000	6,303,000	6,933,000	22,913,000	17,333,250	19,079,500	Chestnuts.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover, &c.
144,000	209,000	—	283,371	411,282	—	Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Grass.
846,000	792,000	670,000*	1,604,807	1,558,548	1,318,464*	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,757,689	2,294,310	—	34,589	45,147	—	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,865,000	3,027,000	2,963,000*	5,637,911	5,266,701	5,830,761*	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
98,068,000	93,942,000	—	193,023,171	181,864,436	—	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,635,000	—	—	146,819,196	—	—	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
76,159,000	—	—	149,870,033	—	—	

* Provisional figures.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,583	1,688,473	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,513	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,987	69,595,957	69,595,957
Woods and Forests	9,777,535	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,150,586	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,948	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,445,401	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,094,456	1,147,274	1,112,024	2,703,306	2,833,767	2,746,899
Barley	1,133,324	1,115,950	1,139,514	2,811,660	2,756,396	2,814,600
Oats	1,877,485	1,873,746	1,893,654	4,637,388	4,628,153	4,677,325
Rye and Spelt	1,980,112	2,005,083	1,944,220	4,890,877	4,952,553	4,802,223
Pulse	271,967	276,780	267,853	671,758	683,647	661,597
Buckwheat	216,878	196,320	196,115	536,689	489,850	484,404
Maize	381,895	371,922	373,600	943,281	918,647	922,792
Mixed Corn	21,205	21,418	25,661	52,376	52,902	63,383
All Other	75,327	71,587	67,317	186,058	176,820	166,273
Total under Corn Crops	7,057,649	7,082,079	7,019,953	17,432,393	17,469,735	17,339,296
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,099,533	1,078,771	1,087,557	2,715,859	2,664,564	2,686,266
Beetroot (Sugar)	225,446	244,861	251,597	556,853	604,907	621,445
„ Other	164,411	169,874	168,992	406,095	419,589	417,410
Vineyards	234,541	234,645	246,339	579,516	579,573	605,987
Olive Yards	46,965	46,965	47,014	115,929	116,004	116,125
Flax	92,352	90,804	87,928	228,109	225,792	217,182
Hemp	46,101	46,088	45,590	113,909	113,837	112,607
Tobacco	2,637	2,692	3,503	6,563	6,640	8,653
Hops	14,422	14,691	14,350	35,622	36,287	36,679
Clover	818,019	861,976	867,468	2,090,507	2,129,081	2,142,646
Grass under Rotation	135,082	135,553	135,084	333,653	334,816	333,687
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,735,505	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,166,920	14,162,059	14,162,059
„ High grazing lands	1,399,326	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,335	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1889	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1890	1,463,362	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,439	8,584,077
1891	1,548,197	17,291	40,561	4,364,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye and Spelt.
						Pulse.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Mixed Corn.
						All Other.
13,534,830	15,527,740	14,474,220	37,193,232	42,701,285	39,804,105	
16,136,550	19,187,780	19,477,630	44,375,513	52,766,395	53,563,483	
23,523,980	36,730,610	38,569,410	78,440,670	101,009,177	106,065,878	
25,041,930	23,538,030	24,675,630	68,965,306	78,479,583	67,857,968	
2,435,415	2,962,890	2,647,650	6,697,391	8,202,920	7,281,037	
1,488,830	1,578,030	1,599,990	4,094,333	4,339,582	4,399,972	
5,906,050	6,774,160	6,756,250	15,966,638	18,623,940	18,579,687	
429,420	567,240	472,670	1,180,905	1,559,910	1,299,842	
944,610	967,080	981,960	2,506,227	2,659,333	2,563,615	
94,331,715	112,853,500	109,606,310	259,412,216	310,347,125	301,414,602	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
90,325,710	82,344,550	63,090,420	177,748,094	162,042,311	124,152,934	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
50,251,000	55,228,900	53,845,100	98,824,789	106,682,585	105,959,465	" Other.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
22,423,290	26,467,140	25,034,410	44,135,671	52,123,908	49,264,143	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
4,106,370	3,323,360	2,996,130	90,340,140	79,712,920	65,958,860	Hemp Fibre.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
59,016	91,155	116,650	116,135	179,380	239,551	Hops.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
365,705	385,490	383,983	719,655	755,570	755,624	Other }
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
163,680	263,492	201,095	321,902	518,495	395,726	
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
41,323	42,215	47,505	81,318	63,073	93,483	
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
66,635	56,535	58,767	136,070	110,859	115,645	
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,426,450	27,533,090	23,718,510	44,155,684	53,885,891	53,513,925	
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,301,960	88,061,710	88,468,170	148,183,500	173,273,186	174,061,226	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,433 Hectares or 74,106,023 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,892	2,551,973	979,104	1869
8,841,840	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,166,787	3,540,700	1,035,832	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA - . . .	Square Kilometres 322,235.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests . . .	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,910,832	2,978,699	3,012,315	7,189,755	7,357,387	7,440,418
Spelt	4,879	3,318	3,105	12,051	8,195	7,670
Rye	1,082,093	1,085,563	1,034,134	2,672,770	2,681,341	2,554,311
Barley	1,006,501	1,007,169	1,043,143	2,486,063	2,487,707	2,576,563
Oats	1,017,823	993,054	1,006,309	2,514,023	2,432,843	2,486,818
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,542	45,230	46,707	112,488	111,718	115,366
Maise	1,937,902	1,931,553	2,011,902	4,785,877	4,770,936	4,969,396
Buckwheat	13,686	15,229	13,480	33,905	37,616	33,296
Mixed Corn	170,525	153,314	150,966	421,196	379,921	372,886
Total under Corn Crops . . .	8,189,483	8,213,629	8,322,561	20,228,023	20,287,664	20,556,726
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	439,342	433,490	431,455	1,085,175	1,070,720	1,063,694
Beetroot (Sugar)	54,692	65,592	67,368	135,089	162,012	167,634
" Other	113,354	127,102	129,462	281,219	313,943	319,771
Tobacco	45,599	44,134	42,897	112,630	109,011	105,956
Flax	13,786	12,044	12,459	34,051	29,749	30,774
Hemp	74,148	70,908	69,224	183,146	175,143	170,963
Rape	57,386	86,043	48,607	141,743	212,526	120,059
Vineyards	333,932	311,121	—	824,812	768,469	—
Grass Meadows	2,643,402	2,620,151	2,632,376	6,529,203	6,471,773	6,501,969

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,156,819	2,052,468	3,226,705	5,379,193
1880	2,076,528	2,036,217	3,976,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,746,869	1,753,406	3,126,632	4,679,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Spelt.
						Rye.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Peas, Beans, &c.
						Maize.
						Buckwheat.
						Mixed Corn.
32,963,777	52,164,000	49,084,828	90,636,637	143,453,475	134,963,277	
65,264	53,006	46,100	179,476	145,766	126,775	
12,966,531	17,084,532	13,165,460	35,655,210	48,632,463	36,205,098	
12,163,502	18,646,745	19,303,710	33,449,630	51,275,540	53,035,202	
15,378,523	18,776,578	22,873,663	42,290,938	51,635,589	62,902,573	
506,582	471,032	623,265	1,393,100	1,295,338	1,727,729	
26,082,963	31,084,565	51,422,182	99,228,201	87,132,554	141,411,000	
167,702	185,739	154,640	461,181	510,782	425,285	
2,015,126	2,550,540	2,277,312	5,541,597	7,014,010	6,265,983	
112,303,989	142,217,616	158,956,699	368,535,970	391,093,526	437,130,922	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Other.
						Tobacco.
						Seed } Flax.
						Fibre } Flax.
						Seed } Hemp.
						Fibre } Hemp.
						Rape.
						Wine.
						Hay.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
40,100,935	29,755,001	30,821,845	110,277,571	81,826,253	84,759,524	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
11,091,536	9,845,926	13,093,468	21,826,558	19,375,376	25,706,075	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
29,261,637	23,265,613	33,525,877	57,582,761	45,783,403	65,974,137	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
567,240	454,954	665,856	1,116,247	895,284	1,310,309	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
118,136	91,694	99,128	325,012	252,158	272,602	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
35,908	51,607	63,830	169,055	101,555	125,608	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
745,703	673,609	813,521	2,050,683	1,849,675	2,237,183	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
489,178	477,159	490,563	962,632	938,961	945,679	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
434,312	1,213,214	553,741	1,194,358	3,336,338	1,528,288	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,623,250	2,636,540	—	99,489,500	57,999,480	—	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
54,183,193	66,354,946	73,438,712	106,624,783	131,560,786	144,516,894	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
15,976,997	4,443,279	572,951	1879
9,333,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,331	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA . . .	Hectares 13,140,190.*			Statute Acres 32,456,269.*		
Woods and Forests . . .						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass . . . }						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . .	1,339,923	1,509,689	1,542,582	3,309,622	3,723,932	3,810,173
Barley . . .	511,512	518,065	525,909	1,263,435	1,279,621	1,298,995
Oats . . .	195,830	178,617	184,940	483,675	440,937	456,902
Rye . . .	171,765	167,109	121,913	424,990	412,760	301,125
Buckwheat . . .	3,684	2,731	1,747	9,099	6,746	4,315
Maize . . .	1,795,096	1,781,516	1,603,392	4,433,887	4,400,344	4,182,678
Millet . . .	102,966	103,470	102,679	254,326	255,571	253,617
Total under Corn Crops† .	4,120,771	4,261,097	4,173,102	10,178,304	10,524,910	10,307,710
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils . .	80,878	71,071	64,721	199,769	175,545	160,861
Potatoes . . .	10,435	11,160	11,444	25,774	27,565	28,267
Beetroot (Sugar) . . .	—	—	1,382	—	—	3,414
Hemp and Flax . . .	54,750	73,876	81,697	135,233	182,474	201,792
Colza . . .	44,472	118,540	183,461	109,846	292,794	453,124
Tobacco . . .	7,809	4,699	4,376	19,238	11,607	10,809
Vineyards . . .	146,097	145,706	159,539	360,860	359,894	394,185
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . }	16,579	20,522	19,533	40,950	50,689	48,247
Grass under Rotation . . . }						
Meadows . . .	423,412	442,804	465,379	1,045,828	1,093,726	1,223,536

* According to the estimate of General Strelbitsky.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,530,360

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
17,619,661	18,904,250	16,066,952	48,454,068	51,986,688	44,263,868	Total Corn Crops.†
5,551,425	5,820,916	7,811,854	15,266,419	16,007,519	21,482,599	Green and other Crops:
2,517,330	2,672,182	2,719,720	6,372,658	7,348,500	7,479,230	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
2,026,670	1,865,109	1,368,259	5,573,342	4,579,050	3,762,711	Potatoes.
32,227	23,274	20,227	88,624	64,004	55,624	Beetroot (Sugar).
27,448,147	21,860,338	21,137,381	75,482,404	60,115,929	58,127,798	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
535,051	340,851	812,766	1,471,335	987,340	2,235,107	Colza.
55,530,461	51,286,920	49,966,159	152,708,850	141,039,030	137,406,937	Tobacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
30,964,783	23,036,391	30,058,712	608,146	453,205	591,513	Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
59,260,446	42,024,586	44,631,969	1,166,161	826,994	878,393	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	22,757,900	—	—	447,340	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
346,574	487,073	351,533	953,904	1,174,451	966,716	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
233,223	1,239,611	1,203,315	638,613	3,408,936	3,308,341	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,495,871	2,566,501	3,077,606	108,141	50,505	60,563	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,075,585	3,081,182	3,557,490	67,662,870	67,786,004	78,264,780	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
21,750,325	36,362,193	37,104,436	428,015	715,556	730,163	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
617,003,562	775,036,196	792,455,448	12,141,729	15,251,605	15,594,361	

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,399	209,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.†	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA - -	3,581,335 Square Miles				
	(Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - -	37,641,783	37,336,138	33,573,865	36,067,154	39,916,897
Barley - - - -	2,901,953	2,906,382	3,220,778		
Oats - - - -	25,920,906	26,908,232	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,531,561
Rye - - - -	2,053,447	2,364,805	2,171,635		
Buckwheat - - -	910,506	912,630	837,198		
Maize - - - -	72,392,730	75,672,763	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515
Total under Corn Crops - -	141,831,315	146,281,000	140,159,760		
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - -	2,357,323	2,533,230			
Flax - - - -	—	—	1,313,696	—	
Hemp - - - -	—	—	25,054	—	
Hops - - - -	—	—	50,212	49,862‡	
Tobacco - - - -	598,620	747,326	692,990‡		
Cotton - - - -	18,641,067	19,058,591	20,100,019	19,566,971	
Grass under Rotation } " and Meadows† }	37,664,759	33,591,905			

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

† Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	24,335,609	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,363,513	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,349,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,333	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,468	12,443,120	22,463,591	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,335,388	31,275,242	46,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,523,063	33,511,750	46,033,533
1887	13,172,386	14,856,414	34,378,263	46,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,635	35,032,417	50,331,048
1889	14,213,337	15,962,883	36,840,024	53,001,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,975,648	52,895,239
1891	15,408,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
2,292,095,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
456,329,000	415,868,000	468,291,000\$	396,262,000	611,780,000	Wheat.
56,313,000	63,884,000	78,331,000\$			Barley.
659,618,000	701,735,000	809,130,000\$	523,621,000	748,394,000	Oats.
20,693,000	23,415,000	23,419,000\$			Rye.
10,344,000	12,050,000	12,113,000\$			Buckwheat
1,456,161,000	1,967,790,000	2,121,828,000\$	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	Maise.
2,960,457,000	3,209,742,000	3,518,112,000\$			Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
124,103,000	202,285,000	190,000,000 Winchester Bush.			Potatoes.
—	—	10,250,410\$			Seed } Flax.
—	—	Lbs. 241,389\$			Fibre }
—	—	Long Tons. 11,511\$			Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 39,171,000\$	Lbs. 36,873,000\$		Hops.
Lbs. 396,240,000	Lbs. 565,796,000	Lbs. 468,256,000\$			Tobacco.
Bales 7,020,209	Bales 6,940,898	Bales 7,434,467\$	Bales 7,452,225	Lbs. 1,215,000,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 191,232,273	Lbs. 375,904,197	Lbs. 344,766,221	Lbs. 305,766,271		Sugar from Cane.
Tons 41,454,458	Tons 46,643,094				Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

‡ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,146†	1860 (c)
23,477,261*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,806†	1880 (c)
48,323,351	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,760,514	44,612,936	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,246,525	2,191,727	1887
43,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,730	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
41,955,363	52,298,019	2,314,609	1891

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891, inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	212,441,400	1868	2,014,338	214,455,738	24,564,507	187,891,121	5'06	13'39
1868	234,086,600	1869	1,830,398	235,916,998	30,148,987	196,768,006	5'18	13'36
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,895,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5'37	20'51
1870	235,864,700	1871	867,469	236,732,169	53,068,990	183,663,269	4'64	23'48
1871	230,732,400	1872	2,410,738	233,143,138	89,997,965	143,145,173	4'76	17'16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,546,731	199,291,418	4'78	20'56
1873	281,364,700	1874	2,116,777	283,481,477	93,534,779	190,946,698	4'46	33'66
1874	306,102,700	1875	267,987	306,470,687	73,512,614	232,958,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,138,000	1876	1,664,138	293,802,138	76,171,643	217,630,495	4'82	26'93
1876	239,356,600	1877	266,061	239,622,661	57,512,599	182,110,062	5'01	19'56
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,360,713	365,554,859	93,419,031	272,135,828	5'71	26'55
1878	460,132,400	1879	2,069,018	462,201,418	149,506,538	312,694,880	5'68	32'41
1879	448,766,630	1880	463,106	449,229,736	180,584,478	268,645,258	5'35	40'23
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,409	498,761,277	186,475,251	312,286,026	6'07	27'39
1881	330,230,000	1882	845,467	331,075,467	132,597,997	208,477,470	4'90	33'17
1882	504,135,470	1883	1,067,911	505,203,381	146,785,696	358,417,685	6'59	29'45
1883	421,056,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,635,308	309,483,326	5'42	26'51
1884	512,705,000	1885	212,211	512,917,211	152,351,835	360,565,376	6'66	23'59
1885	327,112,000	1886	838,415	327,950,415	94,913,396	233,037,019	4'49	26'53
1886	467,513,000	1887	233,400	467,746,400	154,163,415	313,583,085	5'07	33'70
1887	456,399,900	1888	508,860	456,908,760	130,127,664	326,781,096	5'47	26'59
1888	415,968,000	1889	136,951	416,104,951	68,382,468	347,722,483	5'03	31'35
1889	460,560,000	1890	163,546	460,723,546	109,611,176	351,112,370	6'09	23'54
1890	399,562,000	1891	533,937	399,995,937	106,501,935	293,494,002	4'58	26'71
1891	611,750,000	1892	2,492,565	614,242,565	237,504,641	376,737,924	5'90	37'04

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

AGRICULTURE.

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	768,330,000	1866	50,570	768,370,570	12,468,786	755,901,784	20.44	1.63
1868	906,537,000	1869	90,533	906,627,533	8,238,685	898,388,848	23.79	.91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,522	874,409,522	2,140,467	872,269,055	22.62	.84
1870	1,094,335,000	1871	111,344	1,094,446,344	10,676,873	1,083,769,471	27.39	.96
1871	991,395,000	1872	68,468	991,463,468	35,727,010	955,736,458	23.56	3.80
1872	1,062,712,000	1873	61,536	1,062,773,536	40,154,374	1,022,619,162	25.26	3.97
1873	982,274,000	1874	76,003	982,350,003	35,983,834	946,366,169	20.95	3.86
1874	920,145,500	1875	38,068	920,183,568	30,025,036	890,158,532	19.66	3.53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28.14	3.85
1876	1,233,327,000	1877	30,908	1,233,357,908	73,693,611	1,159,664,297	26.13	5.66
1877	1,348,553,000	1878	13,483	1,348,566,483	87,192,110	1,261,374,373	26.38	6.49
1878	1,399,212,750	1879	33,969	1,399,250,719	1,398,592,592	1,300,658,127	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,301,790	1880	58,876	1,547,360,666	99,572,329	1,447,788,337	28.88	6.49
1880	1,717,424,545	1881	76,135	1,717,500,680	93,648,147	1,623,852,533	31.55	5.45
1881	1,194,915,000	1882	60,621	1,194,975,621	44,340,683	1,150,634,938	31.79	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	35,989	1,617,061,089	41,635,663	1,575,425,426	29.09	2.97
1883	1,351,065,595	1884	4,894	1,351,070,489	46,253,606	1,304,816,883	27.11	2.92
1884	1,796,522,000	1885	4,507	1,796,526,507	82,376,456	1,714,150,051	30.52	3.96
1885	1,938,175,000	1886	16,104	1,938,191,104	64,839,617	1,873,351,487	33.04	3.94
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,336	1,665,471,336	41,308,184	1,624,163,152	27.13	3.46
1887	1,458,161,000	1888	37,493	1,458,198,493	25,360,869	1,432,837,624	23.25	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,641,673	1,917,150,728	29.48	3.55
1889	2,112,592,000	1890	1,686	2,112,593,686	103,413,709	2,009,179,977	33.08	4.90
1890	1,459,370,000	1891	2,111	1,459,372,111	33,041,539	1,426,330,572	23.79	3.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,390	2,060,169,390	76,613,016	1,983,556,374	30.27	3.73

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on { Dec. 31st - - - - -			Verstes 21,583 Miles 14,316	22,215 14,729	23,038 15,274	24,033 15,934	24,540 16,270	25,300 16,774
Passengers carried - - -			No. 37,209,842	37,561,107	38,962,908	38,532,331	38,648,366	38,843,000
Goods carried - - - {			1,000 Poods 2,754,248 " Tons 44,265	3,045,322 46,943	2,587,764 41,589	2,615,142 42,029	2,588,896 41,607	3,057,031 49,131
Receipts from Passengers -			Credit Roubles 45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,952
" " Goods " " "			164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,080	172,113,824	199,263,619
" " Other " "			5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts {			Credit Roubles 215,162,890 £ 21,516,000	231,875,496 23,187,000	229,765,816 22,977,000	233,144,238 23,314,424	224,551,356 22,455,136	252,172,752 25,217,275
Total Expenses - {			Credit Roubles 144,772,444 £ 14,477,000	147,437,306 14,744,000	142,502,874 14,250,287	139,845,094 13,984,509	140,015,819 14,001,582	144,527,329 14,452,733
Net Receipts - {			Credit Roubles 70,390,446 £ 7,039,000	84,438,190 8,444,000	87,262,942 8,726,294	93,299,144 9,322,914	84,535,537 8,453,554	107,645,423 10,764,543
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts -			67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste			Credit Roubles 10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
" " " Mile - - - £			1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
" Expenses per Verste			Credit Roubles 6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,775	5,871
" " " Mile - - - £			1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run -			Copecks 222	226	234	236	232	238
" " " Mile " - - d.			80'4	81'8	84'7	85'4	84'0	86'2
Expenses per Train Verste " -			Copecks 149	143	147	143	147	136
" " " Mile " - - d.			53'9	51'8	53'2	51'8	53'2	49'2
Accidents to Passengers {			Killed 64 Injured 123	24 78	25 85	31 72	18 98	19 88
" Employés {			Killed 214 Injured 427	211 456	172 387	164 342	153 370	185 409
" " Others {			Killed 170 Injured 166	204 183	223 182	226 169	214 185	240 200
Total {			Killed 448 Injured 716	439 717	420 654	421 583	395 653	444 697

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	State Railways	116,642,000 6,480,000	116,742,000 6,486,000	117,337,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000
	Companies	10,060,000 592,000	10,060,000 592,000	10,950,000 608,000	11,412,000 624,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	State Railways	4,207,303 2,612,736	4,332,184 2,690,326	4,411,138 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,739
" " Companies	"	378,630 235,129	406,700 253,908	424,931 263,583	453,126 284,406
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	3,692,256 2,292,591	3,756,502 2,332,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,482,724
" " Companies	"	266,305 165,375	282,547 175,468	285,244 177,137	308,023 191,906
Passengers carried	State Railways	2,998,135	3,399,064	3,735,390	4,048,753
" " Companies	"	321,056	362,378	389,596	435,307
Goods carried	State	322,699	973,441	1,087,509	1,089,723
" " Companies	"	372,108	451,973	495,910	508,016
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	2,960,982 539,676	3,139,334 363,785	3,382,961 388,417	3,611,215 424,461
" Goods	State	3,045,075	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235
" " Companies	"	966,979	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,346,439
" Other	State	186,945	200,844	208,634	206,836
" " Companies	"	45,426	50,958	62,538	71,764
Total	State Railways	6,192,902 344,050	6,634,969 372,730	7,320,050 406,669	7,519,226 417,738
	Companies Railways	1,351,981 75,110	1,675,287 87,521	1,697,067 94,281	1,742,694 96,516
Expenses, Total	State Railways	4,666,982 259,275	4,871,331 270,657	5,117,925 234,329	5,639,647 313,314
	Companies Railways	608,326 33,796	672,339 37,347	806,773 44,221	870,467 48,369
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		1' 29 7' 26	1' 66 8' 72	1' 85 8' 25	1' 67 7' 86
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	4,101 19,882	4,526 23,157	4,846 24,957	4,980 25,628
	per Mile	367 1,779	405 2,073	434 2,233	445 2,293
Gross Expenses	per Kilom.	3,091 8,946	3,226 9,286	3,389 11,364	3,735 12,801
	per Mile	276 800	289 884	303 1,061	334 1,145
Receipts per Train	Kilom. Run	1' 47 3' 60	1' 58 3' 85	1' 66 4' 00	1' 63 3' 50
	Mile Run	31' 6 77' 3	33' 9 82' 7	35' 6 85' 9	35' 0 81' 6
Expenses per Train	Kilom. Run	1' 11 1' 61	1' 12 1' 65	1' 16 1' 90	1' 22 1' 90
	Mile Run	23' 8 34' 6	24' 0 35' 4	24' 9 40' 8	26' 2 40' 8
Accidents to Passengers	- { Killed Injured	— —	— 1	— 1	2 —
" Employés	- { Killed Injured	3 1	— 4	— —	7 4
" Others	- { Killed Injured	5 —	3 —	1 4	1 3
Total	Killed	8	3	2	10
	Injured	1	5	4	7

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,406	2,831	2,613	2,613	2,742
	<i>Miles</i>	1,540	1,672	1,622	1,622	1,703
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.) "	<i>Kilom.</i>	4,878	4,996	5,275	5,406	5,237
	<i>Miles</i>	3,029	3,103	3,276	3,357	3,428
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) } State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	243,191,080	247,173,027	253,443,861	255,055,406	265,069,683
	<i>£</i>	13,510,616	13,751,835	14,080,314	14,189,750	14,726,094
" " (up to the end of each Year) } Companies	<i>Kronor</i>	258,200,000	264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	
	<i>£</i>	14,344,000	14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	
" " Per kilometre } State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	97,432	97,658	96,963	97,610	96,670
	<i>£</i>	8,716	8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways <i>Kilom.</i>	7,930,100	8,325,306	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776
	" <i>Miles</i>	4,924,592	5,170,072	5,352,666	5,280,007	5,423,054
	Companies <i>Kilom.</i>	8,994,592	9,214,539	10,043,714	10,973,246	
	" <i>Miles</i>	5,585,642	5,722,239	6,237,146	6,814,572	
Passenger Trains	State Railways <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>	177,302,194	186,753,917	190,617,026	206,532,307	212,555,245
	" <i>Miles</i>	110,104,662	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,266,873	131,996,907
	Companies <i>Kilom.</i>	133,327,255	136,243,344	156,954,904	176,568,979	
	" <i>Miles</i>	82,706,598	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,649,180	
Goods Trains	State Railways <i>Ton—Kilom.</i>	275,374,715	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600
	" <i>Miles</i>	171,007,696	199,541,294	220,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,894
	Companies <i>Kilom.</i>	221,067,396	240,735,058	304,861,833	329,714,744	
	" <i>Miles</i>	137,276,644	155,085,471	189,319,196	204,752,356	
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.	3,993,443	4,079,971	4,340,323	4,702,688
" " "	Companies	"	6,064,941	5,990,961	6,768,990	7,991,102
Goods carried	State	Tons*	2,446,443	2,270,777	2,284,554	2,189,089
" " "	Companies	"	5,144,231	5,615,917	6,607,023	7,419,636

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	7,400,648	7,811,375	7,830,966	8,169,242	8,304,106
" " " Companies " "	5,906,309	5,968,526	6,736,520	7,518,446	
" " Goods - State " "	10,862,976	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,400,131	13,635,682
" " " Companies " "	12,725,587	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	
" Other - State " "	187,123	194,853	263,751	313,202	356,321
" " Companies " "	589,874	668,236	702,067	662,466	
Total Receipts { State Railways - { <i>£</i>	18,460,747	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,875	22,286,109
{ Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>	1,025,042	1,156,160	1,333,406	1,320,699	1,238,117
{ <i>£</i>	19,120,740	20,879,699	23,567,294	23,463,204	
{ <i>£</i>	1,062,263	1,143,317	1,314,294	1,412,567	
Expenses, Working - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	12,811,623	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,965,787	15,531,573
" " Companies " "	9,422,206	9,391,069	10,802,997	11,736,681	
" Other - State " "	290,582	296,156	302,790	316,585	302,962
" " Companies " "	1,113,467	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	
Total Expenses - State Railways { <i>£</i>	13,102,205	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,273,372	15,834,535
{ <i>£</i>	727,900	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696
Per-centage of Total Receipts " "	71.0	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0
Total Expenses - Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>	10,535,673	10,968,503	11,813,353	13,027,883	
{ <i>£</i>	585,315	610,760	656,297	732,743	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on { State Railways	2.22	2.84	3.06	3.63	2.52
Cost of Construction - { Companies " "	3.45	3.63	4.30	4.41	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	2.33	2.50	2.53	2.58	2.66
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	50.0	53.5	55.4	55.4	57.1
Expenses " Kilom. " " <i>Kronor</i>	1.65	1.66	1.71	1.80	1.89
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	35.4	35.5	36.7	38.6	40.6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	7,452	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426
" " Mile " " <i>£</i>	667	739	779	752	754
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	4,000	4,119	4,485	4,782	
" " Mile " " <i>£</i>	358	368	401	423	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	5,392	5,491	5,746	5,845	5,987
" " Mile " " <i>£</i>	478	461	514	523	536
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	2,186	2,401	2,239	2,450	
" " Mile " " <i>£</i>	195	215	200	219	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { <i>Killed</i>	1	—	—	1	2
{ <i>Injured</i>	—	2	1	—	1
" " " Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	2	1	2	—	
{ <i>Injured</i>	—	2	—	3	
" " Employés - State " { <i>Killed</i>	5	4	12	8	9
{ <i>Injured</i>	19	23	20	29	41
" " " Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	2	6	7	7	
{ <i>Injured</i>	20	23	31	24	
" " Others - State " { <i>Killed</i>	11	6	10	6	9
{ <i>Injured</i>	2	5	2	2	5
" " " Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	7	16	15	13	
{ <i>Injured</i>	1	1	2	3	
Total { State Railway { <i>Killed</i>	17	10	22	15	30
{ <i>Injured</i>	21	30	23	31	47
{ Companies " { <i>Killed</i>	12	23	24	20	
{ <i>Injured</i>	31	31	33	40	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

				1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
				Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways*	-	-	-	203	202	202	202
" Companies Railways†	-	-	-	23	23	23	23
Total -	-	{	Miles	224	224	224	224
				1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives -	{	State Railways*	{	880,369	887,126	808,740	816,795
			{	4,130,137	4,151,750	3,761,545	3,832,601
	{	Companies Railways†	{	65,094	61,870	57,777	54,697
			{	304,512	239,552	270,596	255,962
By Passenger and Goods Carriages -	{	State Railways*	{	9,797,538	10,454,347	10,442,839	10,698,656
			{	45,852,431	48,928,544	48,572,487	50,013,550
	{	Companies Railways†	{	466,177	470,974	471,673	483,193
			{	2,331,463	2,904,158	2,907,480	2,961,343
Passengers carried -	{	State Railways*	-	8,340,697	8,646,617	8,974,533	9,319,523
		Companies Railways†	-	481,716	478,564	454,144	484,925
Total -	-	-	-	8,822,413	9,125,111	9,328,677	9,804,448
Goods carried -	{	State Railways*	-	26,042,606	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,184,496
		Companies Railways†	-	2,982,215	2,803,069	3,214,579	3,404,321
Total -	-	-	-	29,024,820	32,954,905	33,783,990	34,588,816
Receipts :—							
From Passengers -	{	State Railways*	-	6,872,840	7,623,575	7,423,649	7,935,007
			-	381,834	423,532	412,425	440,534
	{	Companies Railways†	-	315,136	321,994	314,071	340,775
			-	17,508	17,888	17,448	18,933
" Goods -	{	State Railways*	-	5,726,107	6,877,230	6,475,643	6,715,124
			-	318,117	354,291	359,758	373,063
	{	Companies Railways†	-	282,859	281,443	308,175	335,819
			-	15,714	15,636	17,177	18,557
Other -	{	State Railways*	-	837,170	844,394	898,930	1,010,526
			-	48,510	46,905	48,940	56,140
	{	Companies Railways†	-	56,909	55,210	52,885	51,753
			-	3,156	3,067	2,938	2,875
Total -	{	State Railways*	-	13,436,117	14,845,099	14,798,223	15,660,657
			-	746,451	824,728	822,123	870,036
	{	Companies Railways†	-	654,804	658,647	676,134	728,347
			-	36,278	36,591	37,563	40,464
Expenses, Total -	{	State Railways*	-	11,694,506	12,416,316	12,192,119	12,563,232
			-	649,698	689,795	677,340	697,905
	{	Companies Railways†	-	581,495	629,301	584,606	583,906
			-	32,305	34,961	32,478	32,378
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil -	-	State Railways	Kronor	66,647	73,454	73,233	77,490
" " Mile -	-	"	£	791	872	869	920
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil -	-	"	Kronor	58,009	61,436	60,327	63,159
" " Mile -	-	"	£	689	729	716	738
Accidents :—							
Total -	{	State Railways*	-	10	14	8	8
			-	56	66	37	45
	{	Companies Railways†	-	1	—	—	1
			-	—	1	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danish Mil, or 33 miles, for which no particulars can be given.
 * State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.
 † Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	32,800	33,934	34,738	35,580	37,476
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	798	419	461	986	450
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,579	4,729	4,509	4,354	3,892
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	37,967 23,577	39,082 24,270	40,008 24,845	40,920 25,411	41,818 25,989
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	9,818,041,000 490,902,000	9,902,147,000 496,107,000	10,075,415,000 503,771,000	10,259,015,000 512,951,000	10,456,166,000 522,808,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - - £	258,900 20,845	255,100 20,539	251,900 20,283	250,900 20,201	250,400 20,161
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,642	12,811	13,107	13,498	14,188
Passenger Carriages - -	23,234	23,703	24,386	25,404	26,399
Goods and Mail Carriages -	252,067	254,723	262,588	273,889	288,034
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	281,696,000	272,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,356,000
" Passenger Trains - - "	121,530,000	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,550,000	154,665,000
" Goods - - - "	91,742,000	95,894,000	103,948,000	113,687,000	124,928,000
" Mixed - - - "	31,834,000	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	295,759,000	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	164,502,000	178,815,000	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - Marks	284,629,000	293,897,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000
" Goods - - - "	693,094,000	750,733,000	810,892,000	873,241,000	881,988,000
Other - - - "	46,580,000	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000
Total - - - { Marks £	1,024,283,000 51,214,000	1,091,806,000 54,590,000	1,169,956,000 58,448,000	1,267,111,000 63,355,000	1,303,014,000 65,150,000
Expenses:—					
Working - - - Marks	561,604,000	574,107,000	—	—	—
Other - - - "	12,151,000	12,358,000	—	—	—
Total - - - { Marks £	573,755,000 28,688,000	586,365,000 29,318,000	633,798,000 31,690,000	701,430,000 35,071,000	802,345,000 40,117,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks £	450,528,000 22,526,000	505,441,000 25,272,000	535,158,000 26,758,000	565,681,000 28,284,000	500,669,000 25,033,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - -	4·66	5·17	5·40	5·60	4·86
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3·90	4·00	4·03	4·06	3·84
" Mile - - - d.	75·4	77·3	77·9	78·5	74·2
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	9·14	9·11	9·14	9·19	9·31
" Mile - - - d.	41·4	40·8	41·4	42·3	44·6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1·76	1·89	1·89	1·87	1·53
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	34·0	36·5	36·5	36·2	29·6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { Killed	43	27	31	40	46
Injured	141	107	123	174	256
" Employés - { Killed	206	275	333	368	468
Injured	2,250	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,558
" Otherst - { Killed	181	161	198	214	226
Injured	163	142	160	172	205
Total - - - { Killed	520	463	562	606	734
Injured	2,554	1,334	1,417	2,462	2,999

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 558 kilom. in 1886-7, 703 kilom. in 1887-8, 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, and 1,061 kilom. in 1890-1.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - 'Kilom.		1,584	1,679	1,727	1,819	1,880
" " Companies Railways, Double Line " "		787	767	775	776	776
" " Companies Railways, Single Line " "		52*	52*	52*	66*	66*
Total		2,403*	2,498*	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Miles		1,462	1,551	1,586	1,652	1,659
" " Companies " { Marks		621,768,137	641,719,788	650,199,463	664,964,933	677,767,028
" " Companies " { Marks		31,087,907	32,085,989	32,509,973	33,240,247	33,888,351
" " Companies " { Marks		15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000
" " Companies " { Marks		768,000	768,000	768,000	843,000	932,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - { State Railways { Loco-		20,112,050	21,345,787	23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826
" " Companies " { motives		375,897	370,701	391,317	413,704	505,146
" " Companies " { Kilom.						
" Passenger Trains - { State Railways { Axle		152,900,184	164,029,948	177,765,660	189,489,353	202,088,435
" " Companies " { Kilom.		1,828,605	1,932,226	2,129,569	2,359,067	3,159,169
" " Companies " { Axle		522,128,971	553,379,233	594,877,919	604,922,200	616,687,272
" " Companies " { Kilom.		8,020,785	7,465,131	7,904,726	7,678,850	8,451,842
Passengers carried - { State Railways " No.		26,563,894	28,886,269	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592
" " Companies " " "		686,555	754,091	778,479	889,554	1,103,737
Goods carried - { State Railways " Tons†		13,740,037	14,941,760	16,339,659	16,461,056	17,063,745
" " Companies " " "		820,506	732,398	638,627	781,950	831,165
Receipts:						
From Passengers { State Railways Marks		22,346,258	23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,496	27,066,538
" " Companies " " "		319,606	338,353	353,962	389,449	486,525
" " Goods - { State Railways " "		47,841,650	51,469,447	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170
" " Companies " " "		1,264,945	1,173,861	1,178,838	1,206,419	1,290,827
Other - { State Railways " "		3,905,117	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650
" " Companies " " "		123,476	127,903	114,392	132,581	140,291
Total - { State Railways Marks		74,183,025	79,385,680	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358
" " Companies " Marks		3,709,151	3,967,784	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,440,668
" " Companies " Marks		1,708,027	1,640,109	1,647,362	1,728,440	1,917,643
" " Companies " Marks		85,401	82,005	82,363	86,422	96,582
Expenses:						
Working - { State Railways Marks		38,168,878	41,323,290	44,058,779	48,469,737	51,738,463
" " Companies " " "		965,833	955,979	996,652	1,088,197	1,240,293
Other - { State Railways " " "		4,385,281	4,769,464	5,133,857	5,233,295	5,306,330
" " Companies " " "		39,825	36,448	36,543	37,861	40,548
Total - { State Railways Marks		42,554,159	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,783,032	57,043,798
" " Companies " Marks		2,127,706	2,305,638	2,459,632	2,686,652	2,838,190
" " Companies " Marks		1,005,658	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771
" " Companies " Marks		50,283	46,821	51,760	56,303	64,489
Net Receipts - { State Railways Marks		31,628,866	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565
" " Companies " Marks		1,581,443	1,662,146	1,806,581	1,845,753	1,597,478
" " Companies " Marks		702,369	647,682	612,067	602,391	627,572
" " Companies " Marks		35,118	32,384	30,603	30,119	31,393
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways -		5.10	5.22	5.58	4.97	4.72
on Capital - { Companies -		4.57	4.22	3.98	3.58	3.37
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways -		4.70	4.75	5.10	4.55	4.34
on Cost of Construction - { Companies -		4.07	3.75	3.54	3.20	3.32
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Marks		32,125	33,071	34,849	34,354	34,290
" " Mile - " " "		2,586	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways Marks		32,916	31,607	31,745	32,398	29,906
" " Mile - " " "		2,650	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Marks		18,428	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985
" " Mile - " " "		1,483	1,547	1,608	1,715	1,770
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways Marks		19,381	19,126	19,950	21,107	19,442
" " Mile - " " "		1,560	1,540	1,606	1,699	1,565
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Marks		3.90	3.95	3.94	3.86	3.90
" " Mile - " " "		75.3	76.3	76.1	74.6	75.4
Expenses " " " " Marks		2.24	2.29	2.27	2.39	2.43
" " Mile - " " "		43.3	44.8	43.9	46.2	47.0
Accidents:—						
Total - { State Railways { Killed		36	38	44	44	51
" " Companies " { Injured		30	17	59	53	129
" " Companies " { Killed		1	—	—	—	—
" " Companies " { Injured		—	1	1	2	4

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,393 865	1,270 789	1,298 800	1,317 816
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	175 109	298 185	305 189	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	State Railways { Marks £	463,454,836 23,172,748	407,643,991 23,382,200	473,693,965 23,684,606	484,561,409 24,323,070
	Companies Railways { Marks £	2,114,802 106,740	2,114,802 106,740	2,114,802 106,740	2,114,802 106,740
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	State Railways { Kilom. Miles	11,634,658 7,225,121	12,008,403 7,457,218	13,030,698 8,092,045	13,985,657 8,685,093
	Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	81,580 50,661	81,675 50,730	83,695 51,975	85,771 53,264
" Passenger Trains	State Railways { Kilom.	5,953,062	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460
" Goods Trains	" " " "	2,285,414	2,346,966	2,608,414	2,947,690
Passengers carried, State Railways	No.	13,416,936	13,984,355	16,220,423	15,829,279
" Companies " " " "	No.	189,689	194,744	203,908	211,118
Goods carried, State Railways	Tonst	4,291,523	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,068,356
" Companies " " " "	"	87,607	85,557	89,694	97,579
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	Marks	10,296,040	10,769,464	11,435,061	12,181,173
" " Goods " " "	"	19,139,581	20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127
" Other " " "	"	1,536,503	1,641,773	1,520,957	1,476,224
Total	State Railways { Marks £	30,966,124 1,548,306	32,514,056 1,626,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,966,524 1,749,326
	Companies " { Marks £	287,749 11,887	240,602 12,080	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,969
Expenses, Working, State Railways	Marks	15,453,423	16,066,821	16,837,372	17,760,586
" Other " " "	"	121,079	160,319	324,320	238,061
Total	State Railways { Marks £	15,554,507 777,725	16,227,040 811,352	17,161,698 858,095	17,998,637 1,009,633
	Companies " { Marks £	104,372 5,319	109,922 5,406	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		3.33	3.50	3.31	3.71
" " " " Cost of }	"	3.47	3.64	3.45	3.77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks £	19,633 1,625	20,674 1,664	21,914 1,764	21,763 1,758
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " "	Marks £	9,887 796	10,293 829	11,059 903	13,536 1,090
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " "	Marks d.	3.50 67.6	3.54 68.4	3.48 67.2	3.27 63.2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " "	Marks d.	1.58 30.5	1.76 34.0	1.90 36.7	2.04 39.4
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	{ Killed Injured	2 4	3 18	7 70	5 4
" Employees " " "	{ Killed Injured	5 23	8 22	10 45	23 64
" Others " " "	{ Killed Injured	4 17	6 3	5 12	4 4
Total	{ Killed Injured	11 49	17 43	22 133	31 73

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.
* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State -	Kilom. "	98 1,285	98 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383
	Total - {	Miles Kilom. Miles	1,383 859 396	1,383 859 354	1,383 859 335	1,454 903 551
	Of which Double Lines - {	Miles Kilom. Miles	246 158 98	246 158 98	246 158 98	246 158 98
	Total - {	Miles Kilom. Miles	1,383 859 396	1,383 859 354	1,383 859 335	1,454 903 551
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)		Marks £	423,866,833 21,443,342	430,838,547 21,546,927	435,828,715 21,791,436	441,800,871 22,080,043
Distance travelled :—		Kilom.	10,539,340	11,032,331	11,282,150	12,105,889
By Locomotives -		"	6,237,125	6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,837
" Passenger Trains -		"	4,302,215	4,506,810	4,642,944	4,917,052
" Goods -		"	4,506,810	4,506,810	4,506,810	4,506,810
Railway Servants employed -		No.	4,592	4,679	4,719	4,906
" Labourers -		"	5,580	5,823	6,293	6,551
Passengers carried -		"	16,052,907	17,396,105	18,736,363	20,472,736
Goods carried -		Tons†	6,438,254	7,114,049	7,894,673	8,406,489
Passengers' Luggage carried -		"	18,323	23,058	23,379	24,638
Receipts :—		Marks	13,316,643	13,704,376	14,704,652	15,587,212
From Passengers -		"	22,619,637	24,578,079	25,960,255	26,981,239
" Goods -		"	2,906,251	3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652
Other -		"	38,844,531	41,299,502	44,091,783	45,967,103
Total -		Marks £	1,942,327	2,064,975	2,204,589	2,296,355
Expenses, Working -		Marks £	21,546,391 1,077,319	23,745,378 1,187,369	25,753,418 1,287,671	28,124,439 1,406,232
Net Receipts -		Marks £	17,268,140 864,907	17,554,124 877,705	18,338,370 916,918	17,842,664 882,133
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4'48	4'43	4'57	4'18
" " " Capital -			4'09	4'06	4'20	4'03
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -		Marks	28,732	29,853	31,872	32,210
" " Mile -		£	2,313	2,404	2,566	2,593
" Expenses per Kilom. -		Marks	15,987	17,164	18,616	19,707
" " Mile -		£	1,283	1,383	1,499	1,587
Net Receipts per Kilom. -		Marks	12,795	12,689	13,256	12,503
" " Mile -		£	1,030	1,023	1,067	1,007
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -		Marks d.	3'68 71'1	3'74 72'3	3'91 75'6	3'80 73'4
Expenses " Kilom. " -		Marks d.	2'04 39'4	2'15 41'5	2'28 44'0	2'32 44'8
Accidents to Passengers -		Killed Injured	— 2	1 7	— 3	2 4
" Employees -		Killed Injured	6 46	17 38	11 34	9 35
" Others -		Killed Injured	19 7	11 11	6 8	11 11
Total -		Killed Injured	25 55	29 56	17 45	23 50

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,600 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		4,344 2,636	4,379 2,657	4,281 2,669	4,352 2,703	4,199 2,697
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		378 173	373 231	377 234	391 243	397 371
" " " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		488 303	502 312	558 346	586 351	496 308
" " " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120	355 220
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Marks £	963,923,272 48,196,114	977,771,969 46,888,698	964,739,653 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,379,065 51,763,354
		Companies	Marks £	168,689,764 8,433,468	173,596,419 8,629,831	180,851,014 9,042,561	185,791,435 9,289,573	194,681,795 9,729,065
Passengers carried	{	State	No.	19,737,116	20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,311
	{	Companies	"	6,863,796	7,334,450	7,876,318	8,743,541	10,020,063
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	9,239,701	10,232,296	11,163,267	11,591,575	12,182,236
	{	Companies	"	4,328,248	4,678,961	5,091,096	5,881,329	5,597,536
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Marks	25,835,543	28,396,373	29,239,840	31,899,404	31,555,639
	{	Companies	"	4,083,375	4,287,394	4,662,061	5,306,902	5,633,335
" Goods	{	State	"	60,432,966	65,124,539	70,466,588	72,963,071	73,363,449
	{	Companies	"	12,400,650	13,357,990	14,149,185	14,793,142	15,643,253
Other	{	State	"	4,574,006	4,433,629	4,261,362	4,243,888	4,475,446
	{	Companies	"	1,066,106	1,704,585	1,960,529	2,070,230	2,127,019
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	90,842,546 4,632,127	97,953,541 4,897,877	103,987,810 5,196,890	109,101,363 5,455,068	109,414,554 5,470,728
	{	Companies	Marks £	17,500,131 875,006	19,349,539 967,492	20,751,745 1,037,587	22,169,274 1,108,464	23,403,697 1,170,180
Expenses :—								
Working	{	State Railways	Marks	43,330,831	51,994,793	55,100,152	61,404,470	68,300,455
	{	Companies	"	2,161,985	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352
Other	{	State	"	39,463,134	39,764,813	39,866,505	40,328,277	— †
	{	Companies	"	8,024,628	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,924†
Total	{	State Railways	Marks £	87,783,965 4,369,196	91,759,606 4,597,960	95,046,657 4,752,333	101,733,747 5,066,637	68,300,455† 3,415,023†
	{	Companies	Marks £	17,186,673 869,334	18,142,817 907,141	19,540,329 977,016	20,633,894 1,031,695	13,491,176† 674,559†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡				4·47	4·80	5·01	4·85	4·16
Capital‡				4·17	4·40	4·69	4·58	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡			Marks	20,785	21,948	23,062	25,859	23,520
" " " Mile‡			£	1,673	1,787	1,866	1,921	1,894
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡			Marks	11,048	11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468
" " " Mile‡			£	889	935	987	1,074	1,165
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡			Marks	3·67	3·74	3·73	3·63	3·58
" " " Mile‡			d.	70·9	72·3	71·9	70·1	63·3
Expenses " Kilom. "‡			Marks	1·95	1·96	1·96	2·03	2·06
" " " Mile "‡			d.	37·7	38·3	38·2	39·2	40·2
Accidents to Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	11	2	3
		Companies	Injured	11	9	18	10	36
" Employees	{	State	Killed	—	—	—	—	—
		Companies	Injured	3	1	1	—	1
" Others	{	State	Killed	19	16	26	37	40
		Companies	Injured	61	196	202	199	245
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	6	1	6	5	8
		Companies	Injured	24	17	28	10	11
	{	State	Killed	33	30	19	24	27
		Companies	Injured	17	18	13	20	27
	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	4	3	—
		Companies	Injured	—	1	1	4	2
	{	State Railways	Killed	53	47	56	63	70
		Companies	Injured	109	235	233	229	306
	{	State Railways	Killed	7	3	10	8	5
		Companies	Injured	26	19	30	14	14

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

No. 22—continued.
HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	1,482 920	1,482 920	1,492 927	1,492 927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	983 610	1,107 687	1,201 746	1,240 770	1,269 788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	233,345,000 19,445,000	237,263,000 19,780,000	253,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,825,000	256,033,000 21,336,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	125,935,421 10,486,118	— —	— —	— —	— —
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	11,661,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,116 6,380,226	10,715,462 6,664,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	9,389,348 5,830,785	13,174,580 8,542,177	13,755,519 8,799,793	14,170,359 8,799,793	14,496,596 9,003,606
" Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,168,542 4,451,635	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,572,766	7,689,239 4,775,017	7,977,168 4,963,821
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	6,320,842 3,925,067	9,521,972 5,915,146	10,090,103 6,265,984	10,417,429 6,400,223	10,712,008 6,632,157
" Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,789 1,663,528	2,773,600 1,722,406	2,873,406 1,734,385	2,882,369 1,769,951
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	1,737,468 1,078,968	2,058,066 1,275,069	2,063,139 1,261,209	2,184,092 1,350,321	2,222,892 1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,899,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,468,793	11,513,233	12,380,083	12,596,184	13,247,904
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,933,693	4,570,761	4,531,234
" " " Companies	-	"	"	2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,396
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,361,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,968
" " " Companies	-	"	"	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,335
" Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,134	6,285,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" " " Companies	-	"	"	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,858,062	5,274,201	5,492,406
Other	-	State	"	236,030	287,001	255,545	317,912	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,234,790	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	11,375,696 989,641	12,044,135 1,003,678	12,557,246 1,046,437	13,417,246 1,119,104	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	13,442,878 1,120,240	13,194,176 1,099,515	13,860,083 1,155,813	14,075,170 1,172,931	—
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	7,210,266 600,856	7,234,912 602,076	7,150,065 595,840	7,606,324 633,880	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	7,255,696 604,641	7,193,806 599,494	7,532,282 627,690	7,718,120 643,177	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	—
" " " Mile	-	State	"	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	—
" Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden	5,101	5,049	4,911	5,195	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	6,520	5,987	6,134	5,962	—
" " " Mile	-	State	"	697	678	659	697	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden d.	1'22	1'22	1'24	1'27	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	"	39'3	39'3	39'9	49'9	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1'42	1'35	1'24	1'24	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	"	45'7	43'5	39'9	39'9	—
Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden d.	0'06	0'62	0'62	0'61	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	21'3	20'0	20'0	19'6	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	"	0'87	0'79	0'73	0'74	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	28'0	25'4	23'5	23'8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	Killed Injured	— 2	— 1	— 2	— 4	— 2
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed Injured	8 14	7 7	11 10	10 18	— 11
" Employés	-	State	Killed Injured	8 8	9 9	10 9	11 6	— 10
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed Injured	9 6	8 18	6 12	10 6	— 1
" Others	-	State	Killed Injured	2 7	7 9	5 13	1 10	— 2
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed Injured	2 2	3 3	2 2	— —	— —
Total	-	State Railways	Killed Injured	20 13	20 17	23 17	18 23	— —
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed Injured	15 19	13 11	22 8	23 12	— —

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,867 1,159	1,878 1,164	1,918 1,190	1,911 1,187
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,333 828	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826
" Companies Railways* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	718,475,913 28,759,037	730,246,668 29,209,367	745,962,187 29,865,487	770,299,165 30,811,966	783,436,796 31,337,592
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	544,942,149 21,797,686	546,923,279 21,976,931	548,202,591 21,928,104	550,910,890 22,036,436	553,940,252 22,157,610
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	6,796,681 271,627	6,952,238 278,089	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,665	8,088,196 321,528
" " worked by the Companies† { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - { State Railways { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,867,730,091 54,709,204	1,881,638,533 55,265,641	1,898,969,121 55,968,765	1,426,443,027 57,057,721	1,442,934,592 57,717,384
" Companies " { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - - - <i>Francs</i> " Mile <i>£</i>	427,416 27,531	431,627 27,802	435,951 28,081	438,906 28,271	447,191 28,805
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	47,972,701 29,791,047	50,682,230 31,473,665	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	19,400,746 12,047,863	20,777,889 12,903,069	21,546,450 13,381,687	22,332,541 13,868,608	22,929,544 14,239,247
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,528,448 9,643,166	16,221,063 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,583,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,909 10,507,319
Passengers carried - - { State Railways <i>No.</i> " Companies " "	54,064,304 14,765,172	57,863,610 15,476,664	59,957,199 16,905,441	64,228,392 18,160,876	67,432,173 19,107,832
Goods carried - - { State <i>Tonneaux</i> " Companies " "	23,302,438 14,208,546	25,473,057 15,336,772	27,034,059 16,039,860	27,177,116 16,358,562	26,830,875 15,893,560

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through the neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		40,124,497	42,266,811	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398
	Companies	"	"	10,360,251	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,680,006
" Goods	State	"	"	78,571,420	83,683,083	87,707,044	89,971,599	90,200,584
	Companies	"	"	23,834,976	24,900,800	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092
Other	State	"	"	5,441,829	5,663,942	5,965,276	6,189,263	6,359,507
	Companies	"	"	2,586,893	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934
Total	State Railways	{ Francs £		124,137,746 4,965,510	131,612,616 5,264,503	136,920,084 5,476,803	141,251,819 5,650,073	142,515,489 5,712,620
	Companies	{ Francs £		36,782,120 1,471,285	38,037,537 1,521,493	40,233,562 1,606,943	40,966,925 1,638,677	40,771,032 1,630,841
Expenses, Working	State Railways	{ Francs £		66,689,805 2,667,684	69,971,329 2,798,853	74,714,533 2,988,581	84,045,523 3,361,831	84,464,020 3,378,561
	Companies	{ Francs £		18,738,478 749,539	18,545,658 741,826	19,858,846 794,354	21,064,885 842,195	20,826,302 833,052
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4'20	4'46	4'45	4'01	4'04
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital				4'16	4'41	4'40	4'00	4'03
				4'46	4'82	5'04	4'83	4'93
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	38,940 2,508	41,183 2,651	42,968 2,768	43,870 2,826	44,070 2,839
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	25,443 1,639	26,307 1,694	27,678 1,783	27,719 1,785	27,586 1,777
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	20,920 1,348	21,879 1,409	23,300 1,501	26,103 1,681	26,084 1,679
	Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	12,962 835	12,826 826	13,665 880	14,246 918	14,091 908
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3'55	3'56	3'55	3'57	3'58
" " Mile				54'9	55'0	54'9	55'2	55'3
Expenses " Kilom. " " "				1'91	1'89	1'94	2'13	2'12
" " Mile " " "				29'5	29'2	30'0	32'9	32'8
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		3 44	7 54	20 180	6 71	12 85
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		1 4	— 6	— 7	1 9	5 5
" Employés	State	{ Killed Injured		41 364	58 526	58 681	62 773	64 830
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		11 70	16 56	6 77	10 72	10 19
" Others	State	{ Killed Injured		53 50	53 47	63 63	50 58	55 47
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		10 13	18 11	23 14	17 12	21 8
Total	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		97 458	118 627	141 924	118 902	131 968
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		22 87	31 73	20 98	28 93	36 30

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	Kilom.	31,446	32,128	32,914	33,378	33,378
	Miles	19,523	19,951	20,440	20,666	21,038
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec. - {	France	13,277,620,595	13,090,151,799	14,062,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000
	£	531,104,816	547,606,072	562,108,081	569,080,000	584,080,000
" " per Kilom. -	France	418,300	419,600	423,787	425,000	424,000
" " " Mile -	£	26,944	27,027	27,226	27,375	27,311
Cost of Extension during the Year {	France	196,888,474	412,531,404	363,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000
	£	7,875,539	16,501,256	14,469,009	6,974,919	15,000,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives -	Kilom.	252,473,192	261,960,891	276,949,363	288,795,989	305,575,932
" Passenger Trains -	"	143,258,557	146,293,346	154,407,522	159,460,222	165,963,494
" Goods " -	"	74,153,518	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,236	94,262,496
Passengers carried -	No.	218,397,436	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,896
Goods carried -	Tons*	78,063,405	82,355,238	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763
Receipts from Passengers -	France	414,474,000	417,463,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,081,622
" " Goods -	"	603,846,000	619,238,838	645,373,953	671,547,407	693,296,414
" Other -	"	42,221,000	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,948	33,623,731
Total - {	France	1,060,543,000	1,080,655,903	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,372	1,184,941,767
	£	42,422,000	43,226,212	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,071
Expenses, Working -	France	540,363,000	546,887,127	575,446,639	582,969,047	622,480,463
" Other -	"	20,323,000	20,937,468	23,514,964	22,007,366	16,529,019
Total - {	France	560,686,000	566,824,595	598,961,603	605,966,413	639,009,481
	£	23,467,000	23,672,964	23,950,465	24,238,687	25,560,379
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction -		3.76	3.75	3.99	3.88	3.74
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	France	33,264	33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977
" " " Mile -	£	2,143	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom. -	France	17,184	17,643	18,192	18,200	18,962
" " " Mile -	£	1,107	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215
Net Receipts per Kilom. -	France	16,080	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115
" " " Mile -	£	1,036	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	France	4.88	4.89	4.89	4.67	4.55
" " " Mile " -	d.	75.4	75.6	75.6	72.2	70.3
Expenses " Kilom. " -	France	2.58	2.56	2.53	2.45	2.46
" " " Mile " -	d.	39.8	39.6	39.1	37.9	38.0
Accidents:—						
To Passengers -	Killed	39	36	41	45	101
	Injured	181	159	263	224	541
" Employés -	Killed	176	191	244	194	248
	Injured	398	474	584	683	776
" Others -	Killed	160	182	147	164	171
	Injured	91	85	112	113	146
Total - {	Killed	375	379	432	403	520
	Injured	620	709	959	1,020	1,463

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	Kilom.	2,903	2,840	2,974	2,723	2,855	2,936
" " Double Line "	"	287	287	287	287	287	307
Total Length of Railways on 31st December -	{ Kilom. Miles	2,890 1,705	2,937 1,818	2,957 1,839	2,010 1,260	3,143 1,951	3,243 2,014
Cost of Construction -	{ Francs £	893,143,999 35,725,978	896,372,559 35,934,908	902,785,080 36,111,402	912,234,467 36,489,379	931,295,329 37,251,813	957,699,588 38,306,783
" " per Kilom. -	Francs	321,981	309,421	307,040	318,074	308,555	307,131
" " Mile -	£	20,736	19,930	19,778	20,468	19,875	19,783
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives -	Kilom.	17,627,111	18,080,334	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354
" Trains -	"	14,204,732	14,603,471	15,389,098	16,196,151	17,224,637	18,062,039
Passengers carried -	No.	24,182,156	24,766,935	25,762,622	27,078,540	29,465,094	32,378,357
Goods carried -	Tons*	7,492,797	7,316,069	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,134,031	9,389,247
Receipts from Passengers -	Francs	28,950,766	29,179,741	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,968,832
" " Goods -	"	40,340,747	41,697,478	44,489,537	46,624,378	49,177,948	51,038,370
" Other -	"	4,445,590	4,515,309	4,359,857	4,515,069	4,668,432	4,767,967
Total -	{ Francs £	73,737,412 2,949,496	75,392,538 3,015,704	78,859,089 3,154,364	82,283,477 3,291,339	88,611,461 3,544,453	92,795,189 3,711,807
Expenses, Total -	{ Francs £	39,577,525 1,583,105	41,084,359 1,643,375	42,324,599 1,688,084	43,550,333 1,754,035	45,935,959 1,837,434	51,066,254 2,042,050
Net Receipts -	{ Francs £	34,159,787 1,366,391	34,308,229 1,372,329	36,534,490 1,465,390	38,733,144 1,537,304	42,675,503 1,707,094	41,728,935 1,699,157
Per-centage on Capital -	"	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8
" " Cost of Construction -	"	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	Francs	25,515	25,967	26,821	27,545	28,966	29,133
" " " Mile -	£	1,643	1,672	1,738	1,774	1,867	1,877
" Expenses " Kilom. -	Francs	18,096	14,150	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032
" " " Mile -	£	882	911	925	946	968	1,033
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Francs	5.19	5.16	5.12	5.08	5.14	
" " " Mile " -	£	80.2	79.8	79.3	78.5	79.5	
Expenses " Kilom. " -	Francs	2.79	2.81	2.74	2.71	2.67	
" " " Mile " -	£	43.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.3	
Accidents :—							
To Passengers -	{ Killed Injured	2 28	5 23	8 14	4 6	7 17	7 23
" Employés -	{ Killed Injured	28 61	17 48	21 57	23 172	18 293	20 330
" Others -	{ Killed Injured	15 11	15 15	24 15	15 23	19 26	23 31
Total -	{ Killed Injured	45 100	37 79	53 86	42 200	44 336	49 383

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,524 947	1,538 949	1,529 950	1,745 1,084	1,871 1,162
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,878,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	885,620	955,139	1,040,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i>	1,703,238	1,634,423	1,818,908	2,045,941	2,365,321
„ Goods, and Other	<i>„</i>	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis &</i>	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,499	4,531,515	4,997,508
Expenses, Total	<i>Milreis &</i>	865,195	855,814	987,490	1,019,591	1,122,189
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis &</i>	1,576,838	1,947,765	1,648,136	1,793,087	2,063,289
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	1	1	—	2	2
„ Employés	<i>Injured</i>	1	7	9	33	16
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	—	2	4	6	4
	<i>Injured</i>	4	12	10	391†	206†
	<i>Killed</i>	7	5	6	14	10
	<i>Injured</i>	1	4	8	5	4
Total	<i>Killed</i>	8	8	10	22	16
	<i>Injured</i>	6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	8,684 5,363	8,933 5,547	9,232 5,727	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,068,098	23,074,778	24,725,627
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	9,468,935	9,221,216	9,860,839	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i>	40,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,801,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	<i>„</i>	111,175,217	108,117,705	108,644,080	108,080,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	<i>„</i>	11,462,359	11,167,461	12,577,902	12,512,496	12,833,769	—
Total	<i>Pesetas &</i>	171,846,793	161,773,506	174,502,325	173,007,527	178,577,492	—
	<i>„</i>	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,960,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	<i>Pesetas &</i>	74,895,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	<i>„</i>	2,964,644	2,987,193	2,890,305	4,180,794	3,145,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	59	5	13	11	15	10
„ Employés	<i>Injured</i>	80	58	51	79	137	72
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	88	27	29	17	19	28
	<i>Injured</i>	184	164	164	174	180	200
	<i>Killed</i>	70	64	57	68	90	101
	<i>Injured</i>	64	45	76	56	58	69
Total	<i>Killed</i>	167	86	99	96	114	189
	<i>Injured</i>	323	260	291	309	395	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	6,257	6,570	7,096	7,444	7,981
" Companies Railways - " }	3,659 {	3,329	3,652	3,815	4,196
" Joint " " }	3,659 {	420	420	831	140
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - { Kilom.	9,916	10,319	11,168	11,500	12,299
" " " " " Miles.	6,153	6,406	6,935	7,197	7,619
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	63,940,354	64,175,465	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	201,261,641	210,585,593	224,636,094	235,379,966	254,183,699
Goods Wagon —Kiloms. - -	516,794,434	516,876,068	528,338,061	551,179,931	603,759,183
Passengers carried - - - No.	36,858,791	40,765,374	42,651,513	45,518,604	49,333,266
Goods carried* - - - - Tons†	12,786,350	13,390,785	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,680,967
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	79,750,430	83,802,690	86,238,698	95,132,681	100,580,634
" " Goods† - - " "	124,512,110	125,237,412	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,106
" Other - - " "	6,463,391	7,027,961	8,840,635	12,722,154	13,816,173
Total - - { Lire	210,725,931	215,968,073	222,123,969	240,992,699	249,993,973
" " " " " £	8,429,637	8,634,723	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759
Expenses, Working - - Lire	144,871,101	137,404,309	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747
" Other - - " "	13,774,127	15,537,448	14,653,512	12,779,497	19,996,228
Total - - { Lire	158,645,228	152,941,657	145,271,093	150,604,100	165,364,975
" " " " " £	6,345,809	6,117,666	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	21,467	20,976	20,263	20,876	20,664
" " " Mile - £	1,383	1,351	1,306	1,345	1,331
" Expenses „ Kilom. - Lire	16,164	14,968	13,366	13,594	13,669
" " " Mile - £	1,041	963	854	875	890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4'64	4'56	4'37	4'54	4'32
" " " Mile " d.	71'7	70'5	67'6	70'2	66'8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „ Lire	3'50	3'27	2'91	3'01	2'92
" " " Mile " d.	54'1	50'6	45'0	46'5	45'1
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - { Killed	4	2	5	5	29
" " " " " Injured	124	57	38	62	114
" Employés - { Killed	57	30	61	63	60
" " " " " Injured	898	139	848	1,042	957
" Others‡ - - { Killed	46	33	25	53	23
" " " " " Injured	57	94	47	67	73
Total - - { Killed	107	55	91	121	117
" " " " " Injured	1,079	290	927	1,171	1,144

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains.

§ Inclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Kilom.</i>	10,577	10,998	11,592	12,111	12,261
Hungarian " - - " "	6,459	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724
Mixed " - - " "	5,882	6,023	6,106	5,495	5,508
Total - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,918	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493
Total - - - { <i>Miles</i>	14,232	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	1,470,311,860	1,513,734,409	1,558,890,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177
Hungarian " - - " "	618,536,624	687,483,226	677,361,230	753,963,610	775,226,087
Mixed " - - " "	1,386,354,723	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,513,006	1,356,362,367
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	3,475,203,207	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	289,600,000	298,489,000	305,042,000	306,184,000	313,339,000
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	140,943	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878
Hungarian " - - " "	97,080	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861
Mixed " - - " "	224,408	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543
Average Cost per Kilom. - <i>Gulden</i>	150,724	147,013	145,434		
" " Mile - <i>£</i>	20,226	19,728	19,516		
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - <i>No.</i>	4,610	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268
Passenger Carriages - - " "	9,124	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425
Goods " - - " "	103,348	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>No.</i>	36,550,417	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513
Hungarian " - - " "	8,608,995	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071
Mixed " - - " "	20,234,325	20,000,683	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,594,594
Total - - - <i>No.</i>	65,402,737	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,514,178
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Tons*</i>	44,637,147	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571
Hungarian " - - " "	12,111,901	12,870,020	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,673,325
Mixed " - - " "	17,947,786	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567
Total - - - <i>Tons*</i>	74,746,924	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	27,444,589	27,717,500	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968
Hungarian " - - " "	9,573,321	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295
Mixed " - - " "	18,928,549	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,559
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	55,946,459	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	4,662,000	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	90,366,996	93,833,673	100,869,913	110,238,642	118,995,672
Hungarian " - - " "	32,597,097	33,471,411	39,190,672	40,469,583	43,626,813
Mixed " - - " "	53,790,225	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	181,755,318	187,342,097	204,237,676	216,576,938	230,879,819
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	15,146,000	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,046,000	19,240,000
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	1,844,888	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,365,563
Hungarian " - - " "	1,364,890	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230
Mixed " - - " "	1,242,505	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	4,452,373	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	371,000	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - <i>Gulden</i>	119,658,473	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203
Hungarian " - - " "	43,538,308	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338
Mixed " - - " "	78,961,369	80,850,444	84,714,688	86,921,225	89,611,957
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	242,158,150	249,881,434	268,285,059	286,030,089	302,240,498
Total - - - { <i>£</i>	20,179,000	20,823,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187,000

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	57,525,972	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833
Hungarian " - - - "	24,906,613	24,820,604	26,754,929	28,504,997	30,787,598
Mixed " - - - "	33,594,517	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	36,086,076
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	115,727,102 9,644,000	117,311,390 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,901,507 11,560,000
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	10,522,600	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310
Hungarian " - - - "	789,800	789,118	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456
Mixed " - - - "	7,085,998	7,403,595	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	18,398,396 1,523,000	23,097,598 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,022,000
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	68,048,572	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143
Hungarian " - - - "	25,696,413	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054
Mixed " - - - "	40,690,513	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	134,125,498 11,177,000	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,672,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3'50	3'30	3'78	4'01	4'10
Hungarian " - - - -	2'93	3'03	3'48	3'26	3'41
Mixed " - - - -	2'76	2'84	3'07	3'31	3'42
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3'10	—	3'44		
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,366	11,467	11,669	12,123	13,681
Hungarian " - - - "	6,850	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778
Mixed " - - - "	13,570	14,068	14,570	15,901	16,313
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	10,066 1,431	10,703 1,438	10,919 1,465		
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,463	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205
Hungarian " - - - "	3,996	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716
Mixed " - - - "	6,999	7,093	7,152	7,406	7,912
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	5,908 793	6,017 807	5,804 779		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2'18	2'22	2'22	2'27	2'25
Hungarian " - - - "	2'20	2'22	2'22	2'13	1'98
Mixed " - - - "	2'42	2'54	2'58	2'65	2'58
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	2'26 72'8	2'32 74'7	2'32 74'7		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1'05	1'33	1'23	1'26	1'28
Hungarian " - - - "	1'24	1'26	1'19	1'13	1'08
Mixed " - - - "	1'03	1'28	1'26	1'25	1'25
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	1'08 34'8	1'30 41'9	1'23 39'6		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { <i>Killed</i> " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	13 53	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188
" Employees - - - { <i>Killed</i> " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	136 446	108 483	156 570	115 649	154 734
" Others - - - { <i>Killed</i> " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	158 109	133 96	163 110	141 136	150 119
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i> " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	307 638	246 585	323 733	266 848	322 1,041

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - Miles	147,969	154,276	160,544	163,420	167,909
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - Dollars	4,191,562,000	4,458,411,000	4,495,099,000	4,640,240,000	4,809,177,000
Funded Debt - Dollars	4,186,943,000	4,624,035,000	4,823,366,000	5,105,902,000	5,235,295,000
Floating " - Dollars	294,682,000	306,953,000	327,477,000	376,494,000	345,363,000
Current " - Dollars	—	—	250,511,000	271,145,000	375,792,000
Total Liabilities - Dollars	8,673,187,000	9,389,399,000	9,951,453,000	10,393,781,000	10,765,627,000
	1,806,914,000	1,951,953,000	2,069,063,000	2,165,371,000	2,242,839,000
Total Liabilities per mile - Dollars	58,603	60,739	61,961	63,602	63,449
	12,209	12,654	12,888	13,250	13,319
Cost of Construction and Equipment - Dollars	7,799,472,000	8,344,305,000	8,598,081,000	8,786,222,000	8,927,572,000
	1,624,890,000	1,738,397,000	1,791,267,000	1,851,088,000	1,859,911,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - Dollars	52,700	54,003	53,556	53,783	53,646
	10,979	11,252	11,187	11,206	11,177
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - No.	27,643	29,398	31,062	32,241	34,022
Passenger Carriages - "	20,457	21,425	22,485	22,958	24,497
Baggage and Mail Carriages - "	6,554	6,827	7,184	7,253	7,368
Goods Carriages - "	950,887	1,006,116	1,060,164	1,061,970	1,110,304
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - Miles	238,756,000	268,125,000	279,620,000	297,245,000	320,712,000
" Goods Trains - "	394,191,000	410,514,000	430,720,000	462,900,000	493,542,000
" Mixed " - "	11,032,000	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000
Passengers carried - No.	428,226,000	451,354,000	465,125,000	520,439,000	556,016,000
" " one mile - "	10,570,307,000	11,190,614,000	11,965,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000
Average Cost per Passenger - Cents.	2.3	2.2	2.2	—	—
per mile - d.	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	—
Goods carried - Tons	552,075,000	589,398,000	619,137,000	701,344,000	704,399,000
" " one mile - "	61,561,070,000	65,423,006,000	68,604,012,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000
Average Cost per ton per mile - Cents.	1.05	.98	.98	—	—
" " " - d.	.52	.49	.49	—	—
Receipts:					
From Passengers - Dollars	240,543,000	251,356,000	259,641,000	273,664,000	290,800,000
" Goods - "	636,668,000	639,201,000	666,531,000	740,375,000	754,186,000
Miscellaneous - "	54,178,000	60,665,000	66,665,000	72,001,000	80,549,000
Total Gross Receipts - Dollars	931,389,000	950,622,000	992,837,000	1,086,040,000	1,125,535,000
	194,038,000	198,046,000	206,945,000	226,258,000	234,496,000
Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment	10.9	10.9	—	—	—
Total Available Revenue - Dollars	414,300,000	382,262,000	406,929,000	455,398,000	451,947,000
	86,312,000	79,638,000	84,777,000	94,375,000	94,156,000
Amount of Interest paid - Dollars	203,790,000	207,124,000	219,877,000	226,800,000	228,570,000
	42,456,000	45,151,000	45,808,000	47,250,000	47,619,000
" Dividends " - Dollars	91,573,000	80,243,000	81,284,000	82,304,000	89,100,000
	19,078,000	16,717,000	16,830,000	17,147,000	18,562,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt	4.55	4.17	4.09	4.18	4.10
Average Interest per cent. of Stock	2.18	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.85
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - Cents.	145	138	137	137	136
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - Cents.	72.5	69.0	68.5	68.5	68.0
	93	95	93	93	93
Net Receipts per Train mile run - Cents.	46.5	47.5	46.5	46.5	46.5
	51	43	44	43	42
per cent. of Expenses to Earnings - d.	25.5	21.5	22.0	21.5	21.0
	64.45	68.72	67.95	68.54	68.83

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1887, 136,966 miles; in 1888, 145,541 miles; in 1889, 152,639 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles, and in 1891, 164,282 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those given for Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases elevated railways are included.

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,236 933	2,438 1,216
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	20	69	109 151	166 304	269 420	208 707
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,235	3,256 9,380
Alsace and Lorraine	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	398 2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 222	71 222	71 290	78 399	87 506	166 549	359 737	70 1,225
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	181	202	340	613	743	930
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 181	— 224	28 329	31 566	63 653	64 754
Hesse	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	524
	Total Length of Line.	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	193 —	208 —	312 169	362 492	479 527	567 576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 409	1,259 540	915 1,256	605 1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	3,466	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878 1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
Spain	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1839 1848	{ 13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 409	3,320 951	2,962 2,378
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— 517	300 322	663 322	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,732 8	6,731 71	6,477 606
Hungary	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867.‡	— 120	17 17	329 17	1,004 —	1,340 —	1,937 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630
Roumania	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	154	768	287 673
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	13th June 1881	None	—	—	41	41	392	964	727
Egypt	{ Companies State	1862 1855	None None	— 7	— 7	181	327	738	876	943
Greece	{ Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 384 399	73
Brazil	—	—	None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	180	268
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	40	75
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,668	17,953

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

¶ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1891.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 25,276	16,758	Verstes. 20,986 5,127	13,914 3,399	Verstes. 18,897 7,640	12,529 5,065	Verstes. 19,231 8,007	12,750 5,309	Verstes.		Companies State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.
68 1,494	42 928	68 1,494	42 928	68 1,494	42 928	68 1,494	42 928	68 1,494	42 928	Companies State	Norway, 30th June.
4,892 2,496	3,038 1,550	4,906 2,531	3,103 1,572	5,275 2,618	3,276 1,623	5,405 2,613	3,357 1,623	5,537 2,742	3,438 1,703	Companies State	Sweden, 31st Dec.
404 1,556	251 966	404 1,556	251 966	404 1,556	251 966	404 1,556	251 966	404 1,556	251 966	Companies State	Denmark, 31st Dec.
2,043 21,746	1,269 13,504	1,827 22,756	1,135 14,119	1,836 23,298	1,140 14,468	1,836 23,977	1,140 14,890	1,446 24,949	898 15,493	Companies State*	Germany: Prussia, 31st March.
12 1,297	7 805	12 1,297	7 805	12 1,319	7 819	12 1,326	7 823	12 1,342	7 833	Companies State*	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March.
681 4,522	423 2,808	695 4,651	432 2,888	751 4,658	466 2,893	759 4,743	471 2,945	851 4,796	528 2,978	Companies State	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
106 2,351	66 1,460	106 2,446	66 1,519	105 2,502	65 1,554	120 2,593	75 1,611	120 2,606	75 1,618	Companies†† State*	Saxony, 31st Dec.
17 1,568	11 974	17 1,566	11 974	17 1,568	11 974	17 1,593	11 989	17 1,633	11 1,014	Companies State	Wurtemberg, 31st March.
98 1,285	61 798	98 1,285	61 798	78 1,305	49 810	71 1,383	44 859	71 1,383	44 889	Companies State	Baden, 1st Jan.
517 353	321 207	535 353	332 207	547 365	340 227					Companies State	Hesse, 1st Jan.
37,967	23,577	39,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	{ Total Length of Line.	
1,234 1,312	766 815	1,278 1,324	794 822	1,294 1,333	804 828					Companies State	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,246 3,200	774 1,987	1,246 3,201	774 1,988	1,261 3,209	783 1,993	1,276 3,250	792 2,018	1,276 3,241	792 2,013	Companies State	Belgium, 31st Dec.
31,766 2,408	19,727 1,533	32,795 2,468	20,366 1,533	33,871 2,469	21,034 1,552	34,367 2,528	21,341 1,570	35,411 2,535	21,900 1,574	Companies State	France, 31st Dec.†
2,961	1,839	3,010	1,869	3,142	1,961	3,243	2,014			Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
1,890	1,130	1,913	1,183	1,944 816 507	1,244 773	1,302 816 507	809 816 507	1,470 816 507	913 507 913	Companies State	Portugal, 31st Dec.
9,422	5,851	9,533	5,951	9,774	6,070					Companies	Spain.
11,590	7,197	12,260	7,619	12,878	7,997	13,131	8,154	13,330	8,278	Companies State	Italy, 31st Dec.‡
10,213 3,973	6,345 2,497	9,896 4,850	6,147 3,012	10,132 4,916	6,292 3,053	10,214 5,093	6,343 3,163			Companies State	Austria (Proper).
5,850 4,282	3,633 2,659	6,042 4,359	3,752 2,707	6,445 4,427	4,002 2,749	5,544 5,702	3,443 3,541			Companies State	Hungary.
222 2,126	138 1,320	— 2,473	— 1,536	— 2,473	— 1,536	— 2,489	— 1,546	— 2,489	— 1,546	Companies State	Roumania.
1,394	866	1,649	1,024							Companies	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	Egypt.
1,519 597	943 371	1,519 670	943 416	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999	Companies	Greece.
—	147,999	—	154,270	—	160,544	—	163,420	—	171,048	Companies	United States, 30th June.
6,562	4,075	6,723	4,175	7,771	4,825					—	Mexico, 30th June.
1,347	836	1,347	836							—	Peru.
1,558 1,096	968 681	2,900	1,801							Companies State	Chili, 31st Dec.
8,496	5,270	8,930	5,546							—	Brazil.
556	345	642	399	869	540	963	610			Companies State	Uruguay.
6,446	4,003	—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201			Companies State	Argentine Re- public.
—	166	—	294	—	407	—	598	—	896	Companies State	Japan, 31st Mar.
—	266	—	302	—	507	—	551	—	511	Companies State	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.
—	19,578	—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	Companies	

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

| After 1888 the length includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line	{ <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,680 58,801	98,635 65,395	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,460 72,572	112,030 74,276
„ Wire	{ <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	222,757 147,688	232,945 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,918 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public :								
State Telegraph Offices		504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway „ „		210	1,406	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés		4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages :								
(a) Home Service	{ <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,065 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service : Forwarded	{ <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	576,924 21,463	576,222 14,979	579,688 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,599
Received	{ <i>After payment Franked</i>	228,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,212 20,765	580,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,831
(c) In Transit		31,016	68,340	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total		2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,940,405
Receipts :								
Home Service	<i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,904	8,719,713	8,940,009	9,020,435	7,184,160
International	„	629,286	1,547,879		125,711	131,014	254,672	1,462,113
Miscellaneous*	„	42,972	78,031		—	—	—	1,007,894
Total	{ <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,314 —	7,667,262 767,000	8,708,795 870,000	8,845,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,276,107 928,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses :								
Staff Expenses	<i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other	„	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,301,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total	{ <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year	{ <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	746 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,468 4,029	7,517 4,608	7,466 4,646	7,505 4,661	7,586 4,710	7,633 4,740
Length of Wire at the end of each year	{ <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,140	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,012 8,701	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,880 9,240
Cost of Construction	{ <i>Kroner £</i>	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,540,643 306,314	5,713,387 317,410	5,801,446 322,803	5,857,673 325,426	6,039,390 335,522
Number of Offices open { to the Public - temporarily*		22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	117 32	126 35	128 29	135 32
Receipts	{ <i>Kroner £</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	948,738 52,708	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,862	1,200,000 66,666
„ per Telegram	{ <i>Kroner d.</i>	1'32 17'6	1'68 22'4	1'22 16'3	1'20 16'0	1'16 15'5	0'76 10'1	0'76 10'1	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'0
Expenses	{ <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,537 26,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,061,068 58,948	1,114,232 61,902	1,142,280 63,460	1,215,118 67,507
„ per Telegram	{ <i>Kroner d.</i>	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	1'24 16'5	1'22 16'3	0'85 11'3	0'81 10'8	0'79 10'5	0'76 10'1
Number of Messages : †										
Home Service		19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	772,298	869,579	980,005	1,044,100
International		3,663	20,629	107,925	245,877	316,503	473,064	603,063	523,925	549,532
In Transit		—	—	18,332	2,679	2,691	250	337	1	1
Total		22,937	133,294	406,699	717,490	781,199	1,245,582	1,372,979	1,463,932	1,593,633

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,838 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,190 5,086	8,676 5,383	8,785 5,455	8,820 5,477
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,336 12,628	21,354 13,261	22,529 13,991	22,884 14,211	23,445 14,559
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	174	176	177	176
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	654	684	748	718
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	150,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,447,511 80,417	1,428,448 79,353	1,444,909 80,275	1,464,491 81,360
" per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2' 15 28' 6	2' 98 39' 6	1' 29 17' 2	1' 24 16' 5	1' 06 14' 1	0' 84 11' 2	0' 82 10' 9	—
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,535	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,276,772 70,932	1,304,939 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522
" per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1' 88 25' 0	2' 57 34' 2	1' 14 15' 2	1' 20 16' 0	0' 93 12' 4	0' 76 10' 1	0' 77 10' 3	—
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	617,333	939,624	961,476	991,765
International - - -	18,051 {	38,069	177,275	345,318	569,862	566,559	603,517	655,267
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	181,023	182,569	190,352	202,501
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,368,218	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,840,533

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 862 in 1891 (263 on State railways and 599 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,817	376 1,733	476 2,194	568 2,618	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,516 6,989	1,577 7,270	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	160	162	162	168
Staff (excluding Commissioners) - - -	191	299	378	484	483	486	498	501
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			625,561 34,753	748,969 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,528 45,418
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	468,118	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940
International - - -	186,720	266,462	332,961	416,966	520,280	540,622	552,380	586,097
In Transit - - -	106,071	235,203	311,413	348,041	425,544	420,286	396,019	407,540
Total - - -	511,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,233,125	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	27,663	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,660
Meteorological " " " - - -	2,920	18,375	63,641	98,193	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1887) 199, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, and (1891) 202.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	80,470	86,212	90,669	95,339
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	49,972	53,538	56,305	59,206
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	262,435	283,130	299,466	315,702	334,575
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	175,824	185,968	193,051	207,771
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,010,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	9,028,734†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,910†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	406,437†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	13,425	14,100	15,128	15,822
Number of Employes*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	4,781	5,551	6,105	7,112
Receipts { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	10,883,240	20,356,881	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923
{ £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,317,844	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,796
" per Tele-gram { Marks	1'22	'97	'99	1'12	1'19	1'25	1'29		
gram { d.	14'6	11'6	11'9	13'4	14'3	15'0	15'5		
Number of Messages: Home Service -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,034	13,637,346	15,003,248	15,685,240	17,646,904
International -	1,408,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,302,967	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,203
In transit -	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	984,954	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,563
Total -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,392	22,125,267	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,001	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489
{ Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,864	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,572	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860
{ Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,702	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502
Cost of Construction { Marks	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,436,716	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226
- { £	37,122	60,442	104,216	119,796	121,836	122,063	125,265	127,783	141,961
Number of Stations -	144	193	329	388	450	472	509	540	563
Number of Employes -	350	490	765	851	1,652	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	562,444	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716
{ £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	28,122	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336
" per Tele-gram { Marks	Not stated		'91	1'05	'99	1'02	0'98	0'96	0'84
gram { d.			10'9	12'6	11'9	12'2	11'8	11'5	10'8
Number of Messages: Home Service -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	216,194	121,712	242,268	233,730	262,205
International† -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	601,734	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161
In transit -	41,815	39,250	55,935	82,043	75,517	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,595
Total -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	893,465	961,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,184	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,086
	{ Miles	1,268	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,685	5,863	6,045	6,357	7,257
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,069	7,329	20,665	35,286	38,728	39,477	40,759	43,283	46,877
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,050	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,086,336	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	354,317	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,325	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,187,486	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,200
	{ £	15,486	27,076	35,358	54,458	59,374	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613
" per Telegram	{ Marks	1.60	1.21	0.70	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.45
	{ d.	19.2	14.5	8.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.4
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	745,661	798,756	819,784	897,440	948,345
International*	-	73,283	180,267	417,010	986,587	1,307,533	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300
In transit	-	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	269,314	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168
Total	-	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,320,508	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,130	5,244	5,329
	{ Miles	177	610	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,186	3,257	3,309
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	12,817	17,996	18,288	18,967
	{ Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,176	11,364	11,779
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden	173,649	363,760	1,313,312	2,753,882	3,184,694	3,897,010	3,980,763	
	{ £	14,471	30,313	109,443	229,480	265,391	324,751	331,730	
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	406	435	462
Receipts	{ Gulden	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,291,264	1,322,531	1,403,708
	{ £	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	107,806	110,211	116,976
" per Telegram	{ Gulden	1.14	1.12	.54	.34	.34	.31	.31	.31
	{ d.	22.8	22.4	10.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
Expenses†	{ Gulden	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,306,841	1,487,902	1,577,905	1,645,410	1,787,197
	{ £	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	131,492	137,118	146,933
" per Telegram‡	{ Gulden	.87	.74	.47	.51	.45	.36	.36	.37
	{ d.	17.4	14.8	9.4	10.2	9.0	7.2	7.2	7.4
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,114,899	2,185,116	
International	{ Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,067	688,063	706,938	
	{ Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	513,249	867,506	897,550	
In transit	-	5,367	36,515	257,429	71,474	189,032	447,727	503,912	
Total	-	44,873	140,011	966,429	2,196,969	3,082,717	4,118,195	4,285,516	4,480,897

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,959 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,402 3,976	6,487 4,028	6,868 4,265	7,225 4,487
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	2,554 1,586	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	30,347 18,846	30,931 19,208	32,713 20,516	34,397 21,361
Cost of Construction - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	370,000 14,800	1,583,426 63,336	3,063,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	5,530,000 221,200	6,109,000 244,360	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000
Number of Offices open -	10	50	307	586	772	931	935	942	962
Number of Employés -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,773	2,830	3,001	2,993
Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	265,940 10,638	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,298 100,650	3,278,816 131,163	3,596,627 143,965	3,796,577 151,863	3,965,008 158,000
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	4·33 41·6	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·62 6·0	·64 6·1	·65 6·2	·65 6·2
Expenses - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	680,701 26,423	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,890,544 154,422	3,992,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,340,732 173,990
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	1·87 18·0	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	·77 7·4	·78 7·5	·80 7·7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service -	6,852	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,536,292	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630
International -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,800,983	1,940,591	1,963,673	2,067,080
In transit -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	616,642	662,436	667,440	653,206
Total -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	4,953,907	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,919 14,233	40,992 25,456	66,149 41,079	96,462 59,915	96,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	118,488 73,560
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	59,976 37,245	116,487 73,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,598	296,508 184,181	429,751 266,875	443,480 275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,613,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,897,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,000 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } <i>Francs</i>	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	2,983,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - { " <i>£</i>	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 386,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded :†							
Home Service -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,906,196	28,293,205
International -	151,885	621,550	1,578,987	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,146
Average Receipts per Message :†							
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·65	0·64	0·71	0·67
International - "	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·04	4·29	4·26	4·27
Total -	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·94	0·96	0·94	0·95
* Of which Submarine } <i>Kilom.</i> Cables -	—	571	3,462	5,963	5,967	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,080 4,384	7,114 4,418	7,151 4,441	7,200 4,471
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,540	11,087 6,866	18,017 9,947	17,102 10,620	17,340 10,768	17,873 11,009	18,238 11,326
Number of Offices open	-	97	145	546	1,108	1,203	1,325	1,347	1,384
Number of Employés	-	157	240	892	1,583	1,807	1,826	1,890	1,948
Cost of Construction	- { Francs £	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,807	1,853,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	4,919,379* 196,776	5,544,574* 221,783	6,406,326* 256,253	
Receipts	- { Francs £	305,532 12,233	488,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,531,598* 141,264	3,729,246* 149,170	3,991,925* 159,377	4,309,938* 172,398
" per Telegram	- { Francs d.	— —	1' 34 12' 9	0' 76 7' 3	' 80 7' 7	' 69 6' 0	' 71 6' 8	' 71 6' 8	
Expenses	- { Francs £	324,520 12,981	489,857 17,594	1,208,062 48,122	1,812,907 72,516	2,593,998* 115,780	3,148,352* 125,934	3,417,693* 136,708	3,999,859* 159,994
" per Telegram	- { Francs d.	— —	1' 45 13' 9	0' 74 7' 1	' 66 6' 3	' 63 6' 0	' 64 6' 1	' 65 6' 2	
Number of Messages :—									
Home Service	-	133,956	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,816,524	1,805,473	1,912,500	1,965,862
International { Received Despatched	- {	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 363,247	{ 519,449 498,648	{ 573,124 532,703	{ 578,395 616,282	{ 1,219,653 510,473
In transit	-	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	396,037	468,759	505,364	
Total	-	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,220,658	3,380,059	3,612,541	3,695,988

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,069	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,723 7,286	11,949 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open	-	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts	- { Milreis. £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	310,140 47,281	327,782 51,261	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages :—								
Home Service	- { Received Despatched In transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,997 343,110	556,402 479,553 332,124	499,221 490,341 340,970	537,545 453,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	73,902 53,514 75,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,352 199,087	87,913 87,192 169,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,889	117,738 — 229,418
Total	-	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,618,706	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24--continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	713 443	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,204	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,296 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,557 9,040	26,553 16,489	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,800	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	- { Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,808,957 194,758	4,883,057 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758			
Offices open	- - - No.	14	122	109	365	914	952	945	908
Receipts	- { Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,999,365 239,973	5,037,858 237,614	5,877,042 235,082	5,801,912 232,076
Expenses	- { Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,305 286,832	7,708,862 308,354	7,521,585 300,963
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service	- - -	2,130	259,909	775,802	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,740 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,626	192,072 215,945 79,500	338,400 316,876 89,691	381,936 333,550 96,170	408,546 375,822 112,669	480,182 454,662 95,989
Official	- - -	250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,570	138,037
Total	- - -	2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,540,860	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91.*
Length of Line	- - - { Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,353	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	33,848 21,020	35,322 21,925	36,260 22,523	37,353 23,106
Length of Wire	- - - { Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,409 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	118,505 73,562	128,209 79,618	154,305 83,403	139,854 86,949
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- { Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices	- - -	649	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,350	2,477	2,602	2,748
Companies	- - -	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,716	1,806	1,851	1,910
Number of Employes (in State Offices)	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	6,897	7,240	7,860	7,704
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—									
From the Home Service	- Live	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,623,351	10,234,356	—	—
International Service	- "	1,040,574	2,202,386	3,187,759	3,447,372	3,728,093	3,683,202	—	—
Miscellaneous	- - -	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,634	823,791	824,670	—	—
Total	- { Lire £	4,989,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,533,790 420,151	12,836,428 513,467	15,175,235 607,009	14,742,228 589,639	15,942,221 609,639	15,480,383 619,215
Expenses:—									
Ordinary	- - - Live	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	12,576,184	13,020,132	†	†
Miscellaneous	- - - "	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	737,718	599,998	†	†
Total	- { Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,449 438,068	13,313,902 532,556	13,620,130 544,805	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,217,973	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977
International	- - -	300,242	374,222	474,280	610,659	727,035	684,060	708,122	691,589
In transit	- - -	181,550	159,606	231,334	212,944	194,513	131,482	125,560	142,051
Total	- - -	2,189,010	4,990,218	6,090,354	7,329,948	8,139,521	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,587

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1880.

† Included with Post Office Accounts.

* Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	40,400	41,759	42,250	
		Hungary "	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,258	19,892	21,122	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	59,718	61,651	63,372	
Length of Wire	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	106,965	109,069	112,944	
		Hungary "	28,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	71,233	73,350	75,602	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	178,198	182,419	188,546	
Number of Offices open	of	Austria -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,531	3,640	3,781	3,905
		Hungary -	487	887	994	1,424	1,685	1,742	1,844	
		Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,216	5,381	5,625	
Receipts	-	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,191,936	2,755,060	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,081,390	4,300,031	4,315,416	
		Hungary "	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762				
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
" per Telegram	-	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	200,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	
		Hungary <i>d.</i>	—	9.2	10.6	12.0	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Expenses	-	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	
		Hungary "	1,435,643	1,464,484	1,590,807	1,948,730				
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	4,186,455	5,265,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	
" per Telegram	-	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
		Hungary <i>d.</i>	—	13.2	12.4	12.6	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	of	Austria -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,109,482	8,856,622	8,736,199	9,081,631	9,061,297
		Hungary -	1,469,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,823	4,077,138	4,211,141	4,464,277	
		Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,913,760	12,947,340	13,545,908	

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended June 30th.										
Length of Line	-	<i>Miles</i>	54,109	72,833	85,645	156,814	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981
Length of Wire	-	"	112,191	179,496	233,534	524,641	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,591
Number of Offices open	-		3,972	6,565	9,077	15,658	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,096
Receipts	-	<i>Dollars</i>	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	17,191,910	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,020	23,084,327
		<i>£</i>	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	3,581,648	4,106,492	4,329,832	4,663,064	4,798,818
" per Telegram	{	<i>Cents</i>	75.5	54.0	38.5	30.4	31.2	31.2	32.4	32.5
		<i>d.</i>	37.7	27.0	19.2	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.2	16.2
Expenses	-	<i>Dollars</i>	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,946,957	13,154,629	14,640,592	14,565,153	15,074,304	16,428,742
		<i>£</i>	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	2,740,548	3,060,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655
" per Telegram	{	<i>Cents</i>	51.2	35.2	25.4	23.0	23.2	22.4	22.7	23.2
		<i>d.</i>	25.6	17.6	12.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.6
Number of Messages	-		9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	47,894,530	61,463,955	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	18,508	21,212	22,668	24,001
Letter Boxes - - "	29,150	34,035	47,602	66,004	69,005	71,845	74,802
Letters Received - - "	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,198,343,000	1,311,493,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	15,803,000 12,570,398	13,387,000 12,534,010	8,584,000 10,367,534	9,132,000 11,614,037	9,579,000 14,642,809	9,707,000 13,681,248	9,713,000 13,843,572
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	31,483,000 128,801	43,333,000 188,315	56,032,000 236,437	85,439,000 344,525	91,268,000 368,781	95,295,000 382,285	99,403,000 402,602
Postal Orders received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,439,000 455,852	24,794,000 1,176,028	40,685,000 2,346,725	61,621,000 3,684,924	66,022,000 4,021,636	69,962,000 4,306,581	73,758,000 4,504,253
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks 2	75,011 3,751,000	87,806 4,390,000	106,391 5,319,000	153,373 7,669,000	163,841 8,192,000	171,636 8,582,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,061,000	65,800,000	66,893,000	67,389,000	67,915,000
Post Cards - - "	25,672,000	22,397,000	25,011,000	26,866,000	28,468,000	30,648,000	32,529,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	51,046,000	77,531,000	76,228,000	82,665,000	86,393,000	91,076,000	94,820,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,075,000	2,398,000	2,574,000	2,553,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000
Postal Packets - - "	—	2,746,000	3,380,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,790,000	115,058,000	132,145,000	138,293,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - } Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	31,744,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000
Receipts - - { Gulden 2	3,996,000 333,000	5,339,000 445,000	5,833,000 486,000	6,249,000 521,000	6,473,000 539,000	6,774,000 565,000	7,051,000 588,000
Expenses - - { Gulden 2	2,908,000 242,000	4,056,000 338,000	4,385,000 365,000	4,579,000 382,000	4,753,000 396,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,276,000 440,000
Net Receipts - - { Gulden 2	1,088,000 91,000	1,283,000 107,000	1,448,000 121,000	1,670,000 139,000	1,720,000 143,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,775,000 148,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,068	No. 106,917,549	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,371,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	95,837,755	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	34,673,000	59,960,862	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,304,171	3,544,359	3,975,217	4,156,346
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	453,000	842,400	1,067,806	1,124,994	1,143,389
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	27,484,548	34,331,974	36,865,077	37,226,241
Post Office Orders - - }	46,136	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,341,891	2,458,948	2,551,513	2,615,863

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,654,286 in 1888, 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, and 3,718,572 in 1891.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Letters -	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,352,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 654,206,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,451,000	No. 720,451,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. }	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	872,381,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. { Letters -	19,638,000	29,015,000	64,643,000	77,148,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	66,039,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. { Letters -	6,040,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,116,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	34,544,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000

* Including the French Colonies.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,832	3,123	3,174
Letters - "	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	84,519,000	90,455,000
Post Cards* "	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	18,480,000	19,736,000
Printed Matter† "	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	30,392,000	32,798,000
Samples and Patterns - "	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,300,000	2,610,000
Postal Packets "	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	12,810,000	14,454,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	353,607,000	385,388,000
Receipts { Francs	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	22,823,000	24,180,000
. { £	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	913,000	967,000
Expenses { Francs	4,481,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	20,580,000	21,909,000
. { £	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	821,000	876,000
Net Receipts { Francs	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,283,000	2,271,000
. { £	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	92,000	91,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - { Francs	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	17,214,000	18,155,000
. { £	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	689,000	726,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,556
Letters - "	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690
Post Cards "	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,423	46,758,607
Newspapers, &c. "	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,140,368	180,065,394
Samples "	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,960,363
Manuscript Matter Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,969
Official Letters, Franked No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553
Postal Packets "	5,325,362	5,578,768	5,817,208	6,128,940
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222
. { £	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,902,129
Receipts { Lire	43,988,000	44,075,000	45,420,000	46,619,000
. { £	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000
Expenses { Lire	36,970,000	39,212,000	} †	†
. { £	1,479,000	1,568,000		

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,378	1,638	3,215	4,023	4,850	4,744	4,866
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,469,000	324,344,000	504,333,000	538,273,000	567,622,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	83,000,000	94,200,000	95,300,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,965,000	53,810,000	39,395,000	34,238,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	425,015,000	2,458,598,000	2,634,791,000	4,466,947,000	4,181,533,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	129,531,000	131,145,000	132,501,000
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	125,188,000	127,301,000	129,175,000

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,305	4,291	4,308
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,783,000	134,755,000	232,756,000	245,445,000	237,131,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	40,141,000	41,882,000	39,988,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	2,185,817,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,463,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,283,000	6,366,000	12,268,000	12,308,000	12,814,000
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,050,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,297,000	9,223,000	9,442,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES. .

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,493	28,492	42,989	58,999	62,401	64,329
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,868	416,189*	427,990*	439,027*
Revenue of the } Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	38,315,000	56,176,000	60,892,000	65,932,000
Expenditure of the } Department } "	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	61,377,000	65,951,000	71,662,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters }	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,176,000	—	—
Amount paid for Home Mail }	3,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,258,000	32,362,000	34,116,000	37,547,000
Transportation of Foreign Mail }	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	541,000	564,000	631,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	18,533	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784
Females - - -	12,266	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557
Total - - -	28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Other - - -	4,087	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086
Total - - -	32,891	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427
Countries of destination:										
United States - - -	23,788	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,886	13,249
Canada - - -	—	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79
Norwegian - - -	10	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5
Australia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries - - -	6	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,969	20,715	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073
Females - - -	3,556	13,534	9,482	11,687	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471
Children (under 15) - - -	1,507	7,860	4,103	4,856	7,888	7,504	5,517	5,668
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Other - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Countries of Destination:								
Norway - - -	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358
Denmark - - -	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,964	1,545
Germany - - -	650	648	546	660	463	553	484	462
United States - - -	4,242	36,263	18,222	27,913	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487
Other Countries - - -	818	827	896	945	906	959	1,261	1,330
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,552	2,411	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,165
Females - - -	2,103	1,929	2,429	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251
Not known - - -	3	6	15	13	12	14	13	26
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - -	145	45	68	190	214	157	365	326
United States - - -	5,476	4,211	5,558	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781
Central and South America - - -	9	21	565	371	119	423	315	179
Australia - - -	23	68	65	56	48	167	87	73
Other Countries - - -	—	3	7	—	9	9	7	23
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen -	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	46,080	59,673
Hamburg* -	35,535	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,968	24,907	31,581
Stettin† -	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891
Antwerp -	14,742	10,040	16,182	14,057	12,637	13,765	19,069
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	86,585	112,214
Countries of Destination:							
Canada -	692	330	270	199	88	306	976
United States -	98,628	72,403	91,969	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433
Brazil -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710
Other parts of America and West Indies } -	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,733	2,123	1,257	961
Australia -	604	534	500	539	496	474	438
Africa -	394	191	302	331	423	471	599
Asia -	72	116	227	230	262	165	97
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	86,585	112,214
German Emigrants embarked at: ‡							
Havre -	2,790	3,302	4,923	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616
Other French Ports -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81
Rotterdam -	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392
Amsterdam -	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786
Total Emigrants of German Nationality } -	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* -	126,511	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145
Other -	68,986	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,806	168,471	196,060
Total -	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States -	190,092	148,784	158,760	166,594	179,142	169,963	205,700	263,134
British North America -	935	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310
Central America and Mexico -	45	54	44	82	53	112	75	113
West Indies -	45	76	97	87	107	90	108	129
Brazil -	1,376	1,560	2,536	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,665
Argentine Republic -	984	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343
Peru -	90	104	59	27	39	65	19	14
Chili -	364	717	263	196	200	284	298	165
Other South American States -	280	206	206	228	328	417	321	285
Africa -	369	425	286	416	490	687	926	1,150
Asia -	107	92	161	362	426	384	235	215
Australia -	810	751	748	794	816	842	792	802
Total -	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1884) 5,906, (1885) 4,249, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668 (1888) 4,190, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, and (1891)

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	10,089	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,028	10,786	19,992
Females - - -	4,380	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,434	4,997	3,740	6,982
Children - - -	5,174	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,966	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	4,855	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075
Other - - -	14,788	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	19,488	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,840	16,097	31,718
South " - - -	15	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—
Australia " - -	59	73	45	35	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	81	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants -	No. 45,470	No. 88,607	No. 109,720	No. 50,568	No. 68,594	No. 13,236	No. 17,029	No. 17,528	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,904
Immigrants	No. 33,466	No. 60,206	No. 93,830	No. 80,236	No. 70,151	No. 18,310	No. 19,804	No. 19,286	No. 21,213	No. 22,150	No. 21,458	No. 20,741

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
No. 102,686	No. 85,026	No. 17,636	No. 47,465	No. 25,659	No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
French - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,456	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,374	No. 20,560
Other - -	22,493	41,431	49,384	54,867	53,145	31,349	30,424	35,618	64,949	71,336	57,801	51,952
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia - - - - -	10	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6
Africa - - - - -	305	302	302	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	423
America - - - - -	12,892	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,353	13,039	15,903	22,952	15,854
Oceania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	294
Total - - - - -	13,208	13,597	14,637	18,272	19,281	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,032	16,577

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	32,844	28,215	44,592	50,333	53,522	71,599	48,181	50,353
Females - - - - -	6,319	6,983	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455
Children (under 16) - - - - -	3,680	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229
Total - - - - -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - - -	39,575	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262
Other - - - - -	3,268	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775
Total - - - - -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	1,271	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290
Central " - - - - -	15,631	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	24,900
South " - - - - -	8,729	7,473	9,045	16,284	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489
Australia - - - - -	—	4	—	3	2	5	8	3
Asia - - - - -	3,116	1,255	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,080	1,080	1,029
Africa - - - - -	10,760	14,435	24,591	20,415	20,737	23,142	16,734	21,003
Other Countries - - - - -	3,226	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,162	3,523
Total - - - - -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	850	1,194	740	867	1,456	773	754	830
Tunis - - - - -	637	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	553
Algeria - - - - -	1,636	3,423	2,243	1,375	761	765	744	718
Total North Africa - - - - -	3,123	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,069	2,177	2,020	2,101
United States and Canada - - - - -	10,847	13,036	23,640	33,853	34,292	25,981	48,019	44,532
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,289	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036
Brazil - - - - -	6,116	12,311	11,354	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,223	108,414
Chili and Peru - - - - -	360	366	321	513	389	575	3,334	896
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	34,016	40,054	33,383	54,499	65,963	75,053	41,552	27,542
Parts of America not distinguished - - - - -	2,249	5,080	2,309	3,106	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062
Total America - - - - -	55,467	72,490	82,166	129,463	204,264	128,181	113,027	188,472
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia - - - - -	869	1,036	717	853	442	423	548	1,143
Total - - - - -	59,459	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,798	125,781	113,595	189,746
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - - - -	58,049	77,029	85,335	127,748	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,241	3,988	4,479	4,541	4,054	3,868
Females - - - - -	505	1,515	2,046	1,718	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271
Children (under 16) - - -	488	1,722	1,743†	1,885‡	1,484‡	1,609‡	1,600‡	1,591‡	1,377‡
Total - - - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,842	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516
Nationality:									
Swiss - - - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	5,903	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521
Other - - - - -	†	†	655	539	757	914	985	1,019	995
Countries of Destination:									
North America - - - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,566	6,917	6,836
Central " - - - - -	38	153	7	6	—	2	—	—	8
South " - - - - -	570	952	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500
Australia " - - - - -	144	53	24	16	29	16	23	23	47
Asia - - - - -	24	19	1	1	—	1	7	5	8
Africa - - - - -	183	192	9	14	5	5	15	15	17
Other Countries* - - - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,842	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516

* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - - - -	21,971	23,694	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423
Bremen - - - - -	13,545	11,197	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024
Italian Ports - - - - -	—	—	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783
French " - - - - -	461	748	730	481	276	472	700	569	889	1,575
Other " - - - - -	—	117	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,896	6,041	4,800	11,197
Total - - - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,838	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002
Countries of Destination:										
North America - - - - -	29,193	29,917	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,067	41,665	42,170	63,119
Argentine Republic - - -	460	—	1,057	1,329	1,932	1,015	2,496	2,833	4,225	1,918
Other Countries - - - - -	7,294	5,839	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,966
Total - - - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1866	328,146	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	236,068	283,189	21,376	1866
1870	436,786	81,886	354,909	33,665	15,717	49,382	405,920	387,203	33,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	494,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,899	590,563	518,592	56,807	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,418	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	544,303†	201,298	343,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,365†	198,897	411,438	92,347	32,929	125,276	513,038	490,199†	78,621	1887
1888	663,089†	211,213	451,877	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,063	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	561,442†	237,690	323,752	83,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,667	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	29,150	27,925	36,571	27,909	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,159	71,042
Belgium - - - - -	1,431	1,450	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037
Denmark - - - - -	11,618	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	5,962	8,099	4,393	10,659
France - - - - -	6,004	4,821	3,608	3,465	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,535	6,770
Germany - - - - -	250,630	194,786	179,070	124,443	84,403	106,935	109,717	99,538	92,127	113,554
Holland - - - - -	9,517	5,249	4,198	2,089	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,328	5,206
Italy - - - - -	35,199	31,792	16,510	13,612	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055
Norway - - - - -	25,101	23,398	16,974	12,366	12,759	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568
Russia and Finland - -	16,918	9,909	12,089	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426
Poland - - - - -	4,672	3,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497
Sweden - - - - -	64,607	38,277	26,552	22,245	27,751	42,836	54,698	36,415	29,832	36,890
Switzerland - - - -	10,844	12,751	9,386	5,395	4,905	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811
United Kingdom - - -	179,423	158,092	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,743	182,205	163,546	122,754	122,511
Other European Countries	690	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,223	4,169
Total, European - -	646,764	521,154	452,306	361,498	328,528	481,453	536,524	433,819	443,225	543,965
China - - - - -	39,579	8,081*	279	22	40	10	36	118	1,716	2,836
British North America†	98,285	70,241	60,584	33,291	2,734	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies - - - -	1,291	903	2,208	2,477	2,754	4,876	4,890	4,923	3,070	3,906
Other Countries† - -	3,063	2,963	3,315	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,692
Total - - - - -	788,992	603,322	518,692	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,899†	444,427†	455,302†	600,319†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	672	1,058	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263
Belgium - - - - -	183	383	175	973	479				762	241
France - - - - -	3,382	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,682	7,036	17,106	27,173	17,104	2,015
Germany - - - - -	1,128	1,388	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832
Italy - - - - -	29,587	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	68,647	39,122	15,511
Portugal - - - - -	106	136	188	374	153			160	119	44
Spain - - - - -	3,520	5,023	6,832	4,314	9,995	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,560	4,200
Switzerland - - - -	943	1,293	1,350	1,094	1,284				969	352
United Kingdom - - -	826	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272
Other Countries - - -	11,154	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,437	26,180	32,718	18,832	1,892	3,546
Total Immigration - -	51,503	63,243	77,905	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,266
Emigration - - - - -	8,720	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	—

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	59	85	96	75	76	62	78	378	182	116
Brazil - - - - -	919	751	619	726	675	415	708	631	901	973
France - - - - -	978	873	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736
Germany - - - - -	453	392	457	413	444	303	474	319	313	282
Italy - - - - -	4,045	4,573	5,264	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,559
Portugal - - - - -	122	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118
Spain - - - - -	1,966	2,410	2,819	3,068	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945
Switzerland - - - -	38	43	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53
United Kingdom - - -	531	473	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189
Other Countries - - -	1,005	1,574	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965
Total Immigration - -	10,116	11,086	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,249	24,117	11,916
Emigration - - - - -	6,179	6,039	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,232	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	85,873,283	40,355,844	39,807,890	42,810,000	42,958,000	40,798,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate - }	10,080,558	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000
Trading Licences - -	23,019,555	28,861,751	31,782,597	32,867,000	34,339,000	34,072,000
Customs Duties - -	102,334,063	107,424,898	141,310,365	138,051,000	141,939,000	128,438,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) - }	236,976,935	257,623,919	265,125,380	274,020,000	268,381,000	247,446,000
" Tobacco - -	20,190,410	24,063,078	23,127,375	23,173,000	27,768,000	28,568,000
" Matches - -	—	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,781,000	4,680,000
" Sugar - -	15,071,636	23,161,725	17,072,662	17,959,000	21,689,000	20,887,000
" Petroleum - -	—	—	6,607,779	9,293,000	10,568,000	10,175,000
Stamps - -	16,197,995	18,242,116	20,117,738	20,613,000	21,231,000	21,877,000
Registration and Trans- fers of Property - }	9,810,468	10,282,426	10,911,786	11,899,000	11,136,000	11,664,000
Succession Duties - -	3,694,988	3,815,259	4,371,063	4,180,000	4,854,000	4,770,000
Passports - -	3,310,314	3,566,090	3,800,280	4,004,000	4,136,000	4,355,000
Railway Transport Duties - }	7,905,866	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,443,000	9,128,000	8,949,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,377,049	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000
Tax on Salaries of Crown Servants - - }	1,181,672	1,188,561	1,106,115	1,147,000	1,423,000	1,443,600
Other Duties - -	3,407,033	3,768,457	4,972,663	5,144,000	5,224,000	6,355,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,023,398	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000
Mint - -	447,460	349,563	103,972	394,000	802,000	228,000
Post Office - -	16,392,819	17,285,242	18,359,402	19,246,000	19,794,000	20,745,000
Telegraphs - -	9,204,892	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,296,000	11,497,000	11,311,000
Crown Domains:—						
Lands - -	10,217,133	10,581,090	11,100,500	11,170,000	11,104,000	11,383,000
Forests - -	12,354,965	12,784,928	14,694,938	17,130,000	16,794,000	16,219,000
Mines - -	4,435,018	6,552,530	7,211,954	7,201,000	8,198,000	6,600,000
State Railways - -	12,757,268	18,334,193	22,336,307	33,425,000	49,518,000	60,677,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs - - }	41,788,314	45,285,434	43,052,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000
Contributions from Liqui- dation Fund - }	7,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments - - }	5,330,491	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,832,000	47,265,000	34,198,000
Payments of Private Rail- ways on their Consoli- dated State Debt - }	42,688,268	37,487,756	54,557,363	49,550,000	38,747,000	37,997,000
Other Receipts - -	58,629,224	79,454,391	63,086,487	64,355,000	70,804,000	64,271,000
Total - -	770,546,090	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	891,594,000
Amount not Expended, re- maining from Former Budgets - - }	2,244,490	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,061,000	5,874,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	772,790,570	832,333,613	906,066,640	947,783,000	952,767,000	897,468,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c. - - }	177,505,636	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles £	950,296,205 96,030,000	977,147,738 97,715,000	961,438,184 96,141,000	1,010,682,000 101,068,000	1,056,454,000 105,645,000	934,669,000 93,467,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	264,119,000	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,693,000	262,654,000	248,020,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,145,000	2,098,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000
Holy Synod -	11,021,000	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,540,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000
Foreign Affairs -	4,463,000	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000
War -	212,725,000	211,563,000	212,888,000	225,989,000	228,110,000	226,108,000
Marine -	44,638,000	39,959,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000
Finance -	116,817,000	109,496,000	107,633,000	107,662,000	109,214,000	113,427,000
Domains -	22,523,000	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,249,000	24,532,000
The Interior -	71,787,000	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000
Public Instruction -	21,202,000	20,699,000	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,769,000
Public Works -	25,767,000	25,777,000	29,854,000	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000
Justice -	20,374,000	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,860,000	23,874,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	3,179,000	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000
Director of the Stud -	1,070,000	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000
Total Ordinary -	832,392,000	835,550,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,549,000
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	60,366,000	41,381,000	33,532,000	38,958,000	46,483,000	41,297,000
Ports -	2,266,000	3,710,000	3,516,000			
Other Extraordinary Expenses -	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,001,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	945,024,000	930,943,000	927,287,000	962,839,000	1,058,511,000	1,115,647,000
£	94,502,000	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,565,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest :—					
General State Debts - - -	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,880*	1,704,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts }	832,460,045	962,764,433	953,448,400	990,694,996*	976,722,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt - - }	317,432,700	316,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
In Gold - - -	1,326,933,663	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
Total Bearing Interest " Paper - - -	1,379,317,280	1,631,087,096	1,660,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,393,258
" Total - - -	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,209	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest :—					
Paper Money Issued { Paper Roubles by Government - { Gold "	1,046,433,349	1,049,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption }	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,286
	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest -	452,343,030	447,863,024	436,057,761	436,057,761	401,057,791*
TOTAL - - { Gold Roubles " £	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,433,752,070	3,406,393,977
	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	20,117,468	19,495,547	20,548,697	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533
Duty on Brandy	2,736,738	2,594,417	2,396,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,686
" Malt	1,750,824	1,742,579	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,396	2,286,052
Stamps, Playing Cards	478,596	461,632	473,229	504,202	586,250	656,674
Succession Duties	263,411	252,822	291,778	306,129	325,433	388,141
Judicial Fees	922,464	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584
State Lands and Forests	272,126	250,897	246,350	267,714	306,251	277,549
Silver Mines of Kongberg	1,146,930	1,143,913	1,076,635	883,423	908,533	855,473
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,931,855	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,890,026
Postage	2,201,428	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081
Telegrams	901,570	856,823	868,105	1,013,166	1,071,225	1,127,062
Railways	6,000,167	6,038,420	6,390,541	7,044,231	7,478,943	7,670,210
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,812,220	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,533,898	4,844,474	5,392,770
Total Ordinary Revenue	43,540,786	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—
TOTAL	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £
	43,540,786 2,418,932	42,976,983 2,387,610	44,493,440 2,471,853	46,353,212 2,575,178	50,332,266 2,796,237	51,446,541 2,858,141

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	480,148	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,614
" Storching	452,783	452,954	450,769	450,680	453,301	458,791
State Council	1,186,838	1,243,873	1,237,381	1,199,876	1,154,137	1,195,706
Ministry of Public Education	4,353,479	4,910,287	4,380,561	4,367,729	4,873,061	4,717,873
" Justice	4,199,030	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,062	4,535,291	5,012,690
" Interior	17,921,936	15,879,995	15,442,004	15,600,568	15,511,233	16,385,177
" Finance*	9,870,377	9,026,769	9,170,551	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127
" War	6,412,697	—	—	—	—	—
" Marine	7,162,849	—	—	—	—	—
" Posts and Telegraphs	—	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,241,632	10,014,206
" Public Works	—	9,256,990	9,598,133	9,753,296	10,236,583	10,929,275
" National Defence	—	622,555	655,993	679,624	642,822	670,333
" Foreign Affairs	484,906	126,369	97,938	125,445	223,560	108,635
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure	42,260,152	43,145,280	44,595,670	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	240,133	940,000	628,563	37,924	138,921	732,036
TOTAL	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £
	42,500,284 2,361,127	44,085,280 2,440,183	45,224,233 2,512,458	43,604,103 2,422,450	45,537,198 2,529,844	48,994,153 2,721,897

* Including interest on public debt.

† Including Posts and Telegraphs.

‡ Included under National Defence expenditure.

§ Included under Ministry of the Interior.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3-5 per cent.	6,371,000	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Hidsvald Railway, 4½ per cent.	2,884,000	—	—	—	—	—
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	—	—	1,120,000
Total	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £
	8,255,000 459,000	2,685,000 149,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	1,365,000 76,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1876 at 4½ per cent.	21,612,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1878 " "	29,732,000	29,533,000	29,308,000	—	—	—
" 1880 " "	20,466,000	20,323,000	20,173,000	30,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000
" 1884 " "	24,368,000	24,558,000	24,592,000	—	—	—
" 1886 " "	—	30,837,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000
" 1898 " "	—	—	—	64,555,000	64,435,000	61,188,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues	276,000	211,000	144,000	73,900	—	—
Total	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £
	97,074,000 5,373,000	105,743,000 5,875,900	105,038,000 5,836,000	115,469,000 6,414,000	115,113,000 6,396,000	114,697,000 6,372,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £	{ Kroner £
	105,329,000 5,832,000	106,428,000 6,024,000	105,283,000 5,849,000	115,714,000 6,428,000	115,358,000 6,409,000	116,082,000 6,448,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	4,161,150	4,187,947	4,172,130	4,160,044	4,185,000	4,185,000
Property and Income Tax - - -	3,869,971	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,319	3,800,000	4,200,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	789,681	727,718	733,179	736,116	665,000	665,000
Bestroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	544,345	635,812	997,976	1,846,588	1,800,000	1,800,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,433,091	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	13,700,500	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,665,933	3,732,574	3,526,332	3,316,554	3,625,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	37,792,664	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	38,000,000	37,500,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - -	393,100	412,065	512,287	547,510	380,000	500,000
Post Office - - - - -	6,599,040	6,985,163	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,700,000	7,800,000
State Railways - - - - -	20,792,384	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,236,109	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,447,511	1,423,448	1,444,009	1,464,491	1,350,000	1,350,000
State Lands and Forests - - - -	5,182,262	5,435,246	5,545,807	5,190,162	5,050,000	5,000,000
Pines - - - - -	236,570	262,839	265,703	263,519	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	10,343,762	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	4,325,000	4,265,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	110,126,954	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,890,983	91,120,000‡	91,205,000‡
- - - { £	6,113,164	6,462,834	6,736,533	6,548,944	5,062,000‡	5,067,000‡

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,338,000	1,339,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,968,077	3,976,465	3,958,670	4,053,943	3,935,000	3,960,400
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	600,199	587,650	606,614	590,055	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,204,792	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,858,369	22,842,300	23,108,900
Marine - - - - -	6,136,908	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,401,800	8,528,200
Interior - - - - -	6,136,068	5,968,048	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,961,000	7,065,000
Finance - - - - -	16,131,940	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	17,123,300	17,407,300
Public Worship, &c. - - - -	13,524,287	13,961,154	14,400,144	15,073,987	13,998,900	14,320,400
Pensions - - - - -	4,222,140	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,230	4,390,550	4,435,550
" Riksdag " - - - - -	519,535	524,441	532,224	547,422	616,250	614,750
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - -	12,928,186	11,729,002	11,887,391	10,011,343	9,373,750	9,813,550
State Railways - - - - -	13,955,390	14,905,948	15,415,023	15,963,596	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,953,727	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	7,027,500	5,817,700
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	105,830,258	107,128,444	109,066,315	111,840,939	97,007,000‡	97,023,000‡
- - - { £	5,879,469	5,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	5,389,000‡	5,390,000‡

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1880 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	1,452,222	1,512,222	1,172,222	1,051,111	900,000
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - -	18,542,300	18,457,500	—	—	—
1875 " 4 " - - - - -	35,064,000	34,967,200	34,642,400	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	26,001,125	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570
1880 " 4 " - - - - -	114,345,000	113,266,000	112,167,000	111,075,000	109,880,100
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	47,655,556	47,731,111	46,793,333	46,626,533	46,484,444
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	2,267,000	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,580,500	19,457,000
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	—	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	—	35,565,556	35,224,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - -	—	—	—	—	7,200,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	245,967,703	264,993,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781
- - - { £	13,664,873	14,716,296	14,384,099	14,417,367	14,737,321

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 627,688	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,663	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955
Interest from Loans - - -	1,545,866	1,381,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954
Railways of Funen and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - -	1,936,754	1,777,460	2,461,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059
Railways of Zealand (Net Receipts) -						
Total - - -	3,482,620	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - -	6,719,240	6,719,231	6,719,087	6,718,158	6,718,886	6,718,714
On House Property - -	2,575,578	2,633,733	2,664,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,155	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,565,973	9,624,498	9,653,286	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - -	2,538,570	2,463,666	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581
Succession Duty - -	1,200,478	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,406,310	1,296,257	1,272,332
Duty on Transmission - -	595,824	642,092	647,386	690,950	681,041	673,016
Judicial Fees - - -	1,998,857	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,869,715	1,885,915
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	100,390	99,288	103,266	105,024	98,765	106,029
Customs - - -	23,352,069	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,004,137	26,927,152	26,969,229
Inland Revenue (Exciise) - -	2,651,955	2,823,667	2,637,446	2,686,639	2,577,333	2,844,969
Navigation Dues - - -	975,296	801,561	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	201,586	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	33,615,027	34,565,830	36,520,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,553,313
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - -	—34,563‡	—187,513‡	54,483	—63,164‡	—164,773‡	—84,763‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	896,850	948,073	942,336	936,085	862,573	907,533
Faroe Islands - - -	63,102	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,723,925	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,792,416	3,123,391	1,832,423	1,788,318	1,591,794	1,348,462
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,735,933	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,587
£	3,040,835	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st						
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	
Royal Household - - -	223,744	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540	
The "Rigsdag" - - -	335,000	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	8,304,676	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,347,632	
Pensions - - - - -	2,555,190	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	978,278	923,614	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	366,303	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,076	
" of the Interior* - - -	3,214,805	4,625,956	3,916,962	4,484,426	4,470,225	5,258,654	
" " Justice - - - - -	3,836,113	3,977,208	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,876	4,054,532	
" " Public Instruction - - -	2,815,711	2,975,545	3,123,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284	
" " War - - - - -	13,219,412	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	
" " Marine - - - - -	9,398,418	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	
" " Finance - - - - -	3,811,763	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	
Iceland - - - - -	102,464	100,464	96,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	4,677,360	2,513,194	3,256,807	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,891,312	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	
Advances made - - - - -	219,561	1,088,689	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - {	Kroner	58,056,726	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,069	64,974,837
	£	3,225,374	3,315,596	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,718

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 197,076,258	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947
5½ per cent. - - - - -	633,550	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,808,035
Total - - - - -	197,709,808	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982
Cash, &c. in Treasury - - -	101,398,968	103,223,096	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,003,440	80,742,400	70,881,561
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner	96,310,820	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201
	£	5,350,601	5,093,573	5,394,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	6,455,634

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 251,698,000	Marks. 283,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 314,620,000	Marks. 389,461,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,466,000	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	10,535,000	10,773,000
Beet Sugar - - -	18,278,000	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,567,000	60,819,000	68,096,000
Salt - - -	32,719,000	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	40,986,000	41,514,000
Brandy† - - -	43,666,000	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	129,046,000	120,059,000
Malt - - -	20,762,000	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	22,709,000	23,877,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise - - -	8,554,000	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	38,000	64,000
Stamp Duties - - -	27,151,000	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	34,506,000	37,108,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	30,568,000	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	23,406,000	21,223,000
State Printing - - -	1,463,000	1,375,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,186,000	1,253,000
Railways - - -	20,539,000	20,338,000	22,365,000	20,616,000	20,086,000	19,825,000
State Banks - - -	2,064,000	1,083,000	3,248,000	7,453,000	2,692,000	4,773,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,917,000	28,424,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,455,000	25,166,000
Interest on Loans - - -	1,673,000	988,000	707,000	523,000	442,000	295,000
Extraordinary Receipts - - -	251,023,000	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	93,226,000	154,422,000
Matricular Contributions from the States - - -	186,937,000	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	328,734,000	320,860,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	10,762,000	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	9,440,000	13,160,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	949,263,000	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,118,963,000	1,201,919,000
£	47,463,000	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,661,000	55,797,000	60,096,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 460,000	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 358,000	Marks. 461,000	Marks. 422,000	Marks. 423,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	143,000	133,000	141,000	186,000	148,000	150,000
Treasury - - -	188,186,000	291,546,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	340,512,000	360,391,000
Foreign Office - - -	8,744,000	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,896,000	12,934,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" - - -	11,691,000	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,236,000	50,562,000	30,612,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,030,000	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,615,000	3,120,000
Audit Office - - -	628,000	558,000	589,000	567,000	608,000	626,000
Maintenance of the Army - - -	528,599,000	550,536,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	437,693,000	572,778,000
Navy - - -	52,357,000	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,004,000	86,409,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	4,235,000	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,706,000	7,251,000
Railway Management - - -	2,109,000	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	6,370,000	14,343,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	270,000	271,000	278,000	283,000	307,000	308,000
State Printing - - -	1,000	—	405,000	569,000	300,000	200,000
Public Debt - - -	21,383,000	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	53,862,000	60,866,000
Pensions - - -	25,995,000	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	40,905,000	42,640,000
Disabled Fund - - -	27,009,000	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,454,000	25,135,000
Miscellaneous - - -	3,196,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	876,935,000	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,118,453,000	1,217,227,000
£	43,847,000	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	55,923,000	60,861,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	297,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,983,000	426,651,000	1,874,000	428,525,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,330,000	350,880,000	—	77,385,000	769,595,000	3,433,000	773,028,000	38,645,000
" 1872	371,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	273,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,708,000	16,000	4,724,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	130,363,000	130,383,000	6,000	130,389,000	6,016,000
1st March	72,834,000	1,000	70,866,000	168,771,000	309,872,000	15,000	309,887,000	15,495,000
" 1879	139,895,000	—	60,004,000	163,068,000	361,967,000	53,000	362,020,000	18,103,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	92,000	387,619,000	19,351,000
" 1881	297,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,319,000	493,130,000	140,000	493,270,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,363,000	—	17,900,000	153,164,000	489,427,000	182,000	489,609,000	24,430,000
" 1883	346,975,000	—	—	146,505,000	493,480,000	206,000	493,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,145,000	—	22,000,000	144,946,000	539,991,000	259,000	540,250,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	32,000,000	141,186,000	583,210,000	250,000	583,460,000	29,338,000
" 1886	440,053,000	—	44,000,000	137,623,000	621,676,000	298,000	621,974,000	31,092,000
" 1887	493,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,969,000	671,338,000	300,000	671,638,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,213,000	851,231,000	450,000	851,681,000	42,184,000
" 1889	833,774,000	—	—	128,552,000	962,326,000	645,000	962,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	132,909,000	1,250,909,000	832,000	1,251,741,000	63,087,000
" 1891	1,317,814,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,447,814,000	4,777,000	1,452,591,000	73,130,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	184,392,086	186,404,253	169,142,305	172,882,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	170,533,233
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	10,910,060	11,030,137	11,132,312	11,381,214	11,704,860	12,243,217	12,922,445
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. }	134,482,582	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,963,480	158,833,946
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service }	3,385,574	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,766,848	3,436,390
Sale of Crown Lands -	348,412	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	361,234
Total Ordinary -	313,618,714	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,087,248
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	19,566,710	54,629,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	46,796,606	37,391,468	55,234,518
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	333,085,424	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,321,766
£	13,323,417	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,052,871

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
Public Debt - - -	100,613,771	102,971,068	97,280,963	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,009,114	
Civil List - - -	4,678,090	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }	15,788,106	15,740,618	15,647,936	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,546,933	
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,298,371	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,402,966	2,453,929	2,462,079	
„ the Interior -	21,700,387	20,958,470	21,668,008	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture }	15,434,640	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. }	87,437,062	83,308,448	84,790,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,125	
„ War - - -	48,265,783	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,001	51,006,696	51,151,350	
„ Finance - - -	15,714,848	15,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,525,361	
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	1,984,793	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,079,918	
Total Ordinary -	313,915,851	313,757,122	309,215,585	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,765,421	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	37,335,568	85,799,486	36,922,267	41,809,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	351,251,439	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,210,620	
£	14,050,058	13,982,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,088,425	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary <i>Francs</i>	-397,137	+2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+5,782,170	+7,321,827
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).	Extraordinary „	-17,768,878	+18,830,458	-20,142,889	-28,331,623	-2,315,181	-45,271,480	-8,210,681
	Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	-18,166,015	+21,734,497	-4,973,698	-8,927,126	+13,748,635	-39,489,310	-888,854

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 1,901,855,340	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,983,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,226,321,224
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	10,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	1,911,855,340	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,983,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,246,321,224
£	76,474,214	77,433,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	89,873,849

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Franks. 393,602,575	Franks. 397,331,162	Franks. 438,463,222	Franks. 442,892,755	Franks. 446,048,933	Franks. 479,820,353
Local*	362,937,987	371,257,573	384,305,201	386,695,344	391,523,853	371,803,400
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	—	49,062,983	70,621,440	49,353,954	51,010,254
Personalty	—	—	25,523,589	26,008,436	25,922,269	26,718,975
Forests and Fisheries	26,103,891	24,578,946	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362
Revenue from State	17,192,869	13,459,436	—	—	—	—
Domains	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,971,072	674,187,346	679,392,023	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434
Duties	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs	409,531,566	365,406,688	347,069,965	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377
Excise Duties on Alcohol	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,064,959,870	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,320,653	1,167,195,195	1,194,275,249
Tobacco, Powder, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs	166,994,907	169,448,512	178,964,420	184,708,575	196,028,775	202,036,511
Miscellaneous	331,381,856	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	249,059,308
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,447,076,683	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,678	3,566,793,775	3,596,905,489	3,678,469,229
Extraordinary Receipts	92,934,916	74,157,665	—	—	—	—
other than Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	84,328,549	3,764,956	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	151,025,063
years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans	170,691,867	154,975,842	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,796,632,015	3,653,899,070	3,733,939,688	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292
£	151,825,281	146,155,587	149,357,583	149,022,615	150,548,798	153,300,972

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Ministry of Justice -	Franks. 38,559,546	Franks. 39,019,064	Franks. 37,851,254	Franks. 37,353,465	Franks. 37,590,033	Franks. 37,127,968
Foreign Affairs	14,552,251	21,402,507	55,463,834	18,594,963	16,223,295	17,291,440
Ministry of Finance -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,320,733,889	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674
tations*	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure	23,211,964	26,297,406	24,332,961	23,404,786	28,854,678	25,519,110
Expense of Collection	197,440,384	320,353,386†	316,364,834†	173,074,278	174,755,180	175,944,776
Transfers to Com-	203,193,004	216,476,682	231,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,567	215,639,351
munes, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	600,021,617	581,594,995	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437
Marine and	309,648,178	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡
Colonies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	200,068,065	168,091,676	172,817,962	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479
struction and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	46,529,541	45,946,380	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836
ship	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	154,516,374	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,669	218,564,207	215,911,536
Agriculture	38,325,963	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,962	38,542,730
Commerce	41,827,189	22,763,499	24,464,216	237,443,916¶	245,679,486¶	240,993,211¶
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior	335,070,789	324,038,078	332,358,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879
Algeria	9,651,079	11,654,367	—	—	—	—
Post and	142,706,853	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,678,665,678	3,548,892,490	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,690	3,576,275,037	3,598,282,362
ture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	263,628,783	229,133,507	375,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175
Works, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - { Franks	3,942,292,461	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,528,168	3,744,671,537
£	167,391,698	151,121,040	150,040,631	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

¶ Including Expenditure for Colonies and Post and Telegraphs.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of Interest paid, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { France £	136,861	68,807,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,807,687	—	1,968,182,740	
1st April 1830 - { France £	151,427	168,762,368	583	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	48,610	—	2,632,306	—	50,646,110	
1st March 1848 - { France £	243,055	146,740,591	1,545	41,105	3,817	125,008	—	—	109,417,208	—	4,426,279,611	
1st January 1852 - { France £	711,751	182,518,194	1,621	1,020,000	3,817	26,507,375	48,381	—	7,976,688	—	177,051,184	
1871 - { France £	—	7,292,728	168,672	808,302	3,884	2,371,911	94,767	—	214,287,206	—	5,953,944,106	
1870 - { France £	—	—	168,672	35,812	—	94,876	—	—	9,771,489	—	238,157,768	
1879 - { France £	2,790,143	345,975,800	103,887	37,447,752	778	446,066	1,100,289	—	239,804,527	—	6,516,194,963	
1883 - { France £	2,431,176	346,873,512	159,469	1,497,697	763	17,844	1,420,020	—	9,572,181	—	250,647,782	
1884 - { France £	2,295,830	340,816,836	175,066	1,497,711	786	446,066	1,476,114	—	14,575,701	—	498,170,869	
1885 - { France £	—	13,633,883	1,987,086	37,447,752	786	17,844	1,420,020	—	389,292,326	—	19,908,106,764	
1886 - { France £	—	—	2,157,224	1,497,340	962	446,066	1,452,146	—	748,283,068	—	706,806,670	
1887 - { France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,683	1,134	446,066	1,452,146	—	20,411,886,581	—	816,475,463	
1888 - { France £	—	—	2,157,224	13,718,946	1,180	446,066	1,452,146	—	30,464,628	—	21,462,974,786	
1889 - { France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,683	1,241	446,066	1,452,146	—	793,710,977	—	939,718,991	
1890 - { France £	—	—	2,407,214	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	31,746,677	—	22,804,474,850	
1891 - { France £	—	—	2,272,969	342,973,683	1,241	446,066	1,452,146	—	798,570,317	—	912,178,994	
1892 - { France £	—	—	2,188,245	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	31,942,815	—	23,754,064,650	
1893 - { France £	—	—	2,177,460	342,973,683	1,241	446,066	1,452,146	—	83,075,454	—	950,186,586	
1894 - { France £	—	—	2,139,946	342,973,683	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	33,083,010	—	23,754,064,650	
1895 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	820,354,598	—	23,754,064,650	
1896 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	38,064,184	—	149,254,725	
1897 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	854,292,168	—	24,601,878,216	
1898 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	849,408,339	—	986,475,129	
1899 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	857,188,104	—	94,918,718,488	
1900 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	996,748,757	
1901 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	117,755,350	—	1,007,181,782	
1902 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	
1903 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	1,006,182,851	
1904 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	
1905 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	1,006,182,851	
1906 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	
1907 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	1,006,182,851	
1908 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	
1909 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	1,006,182,851	
1910 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	
1911 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	84,287,584	—	1,006,182,851	
1912 - { France £	—	—	2,090,663	13,718,946	1,313	446,066	1,452,146	—	86,438,595	—	25,178,044,653	

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1876.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,870,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,692,000	203,481,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,841,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,888,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,382,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,834,000	53,078,000	63,358,000	988,993	35,500,000
1867 - -	165,708,000	210,502,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,804,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,098,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,468,000	255,810,000	58,018,000	98,304,000	794,187	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	308,937,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,322,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	563,597,000	234,701,000	2,987,000	5,087,000	99,553,000	171,589,000	81,371,000	1,187,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,087,000	2,889,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,158,000	125,961,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,868,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,802,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,093,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,377,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,280,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,896,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,534	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,464,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	346,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	338,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	466,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,845,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,389,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,399,000	3,983,000	—	744,500,000	18,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,906,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,301,000
1887 - -	28,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,222,000	965,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,423,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,046,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,246,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	468,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	183,342,645	174,132,400	175,349,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476
Taxes on Personal Property	210,478,643	218,903,193	225,813,597	230,640,236	233,873,628	233,609,037
Succession Duties - -	31,227,146	36,832,467	33,489,537	36,150,318	36,448,496	37,380,447
Registration - -	67,301,729	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438
Stamp Duties - -	59,971,921	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,877,364
Duty on Railway Receipts	16,132,271	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,980,061	17,962,736
Customs - -	221,781,798	244,789,483	236,581,690	275,538,372	236,596,263	224,693,808
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	80,648,718	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096
Tobacco - - -	189,975,929	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886
Salt - - -	58,057,034	59,196,773	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,044,844	62,948,375
Posts - - -	42,350,177	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,494,941	47,863,675
Telegraphs - -	12,711,911	15,597,611	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941
Railways - - -	53,309,688	62,652,180	67,640,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,805,187
Lotteries - - -	75,876,230	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,968,941	78,067,182	74,813,435
Total - -	1,523,657,673	1,590,388,948	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,733
Extraordinary Revenue*	232,424,383	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833
TOTAL - { Lire	1,756,082,059	1,931,961,303	1,977,626,881	1,926,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571
£	70,243,282	77,278,572	79,105,075	77,028,265	76,408,645	70,318,703

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ministry of Finance - - }	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" „ Treasury - - }	968,302,556	1,039,036,968	{ 181,612,005 828,464,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 828,357,663	204,725,992 897,561,206
" „ Justice and Pub- }	33,712,423	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814
" „ lic Worship - }						
" „ Foreign Affairs -	7,482,015	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,404	10,618,841
" „ Public Education	35,011,859	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,451,940
" „ Interior - -	61,157,802	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,984,299	62,431,025
" „ Public Works - }			256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588
" „ Posts and Tele- }	264,812,955	365,722,294	{ 53,910,646 331,526,347	53,577,012 351,526,340	55,227,078 309,335,185	54,546,169 291,226,742
" „ graphs - }						
" „ War - - -	260,769,722	322,433,821	331,526,347	331,526,340	309,335,185	291,226,742
" „ Marine - -	93,932,142	123,006,073	151,620,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579
" „ Agriculture and }	13,607,490	15,394,672	14,615,135	15,442,917	16,114,670	12,740,149
" „ Commerce - }						
TOTAL - { Lire	1,738,788,964	2,013,843,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045
£	69,531,550	80,533,734	78,537,316	73,686,162	74,639,066	74,945,682

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £		
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	136,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,901	265,958	532,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,740,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,429	8,470,977	338,539,000	1875
1877	7,694,648	2,418,041	217,558	958,500	11,288,747	1,556,171	9,732,576	389,303,000	1877
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,962,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,003,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,461,418	9,855,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,575	232,793	969,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	301,000	11,594,730	336,494	11,258,236	446,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	237,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,093,608	2,685,178	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,991,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,732,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,400,200	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,693,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	239,272	334,073	12,603,063	336,478	12,266,585	489,863,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	334,073	12,472,816†	319,747	12,153,069	484,923,000	1891-92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

† Sic in original; does not add.

PUBLIC DEBT; INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £		
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	1860
1865	237,159	24,891	10,243	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000	1865
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,613	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	1875
1877	387,281	92,213	6,348	5,253	491,097	71,684	419,413	16,777,000	1877
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,833	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000	1878
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,630	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1881	406,374	73,318	10,659	2,620	491,371	55,339	436,032	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319*	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	445,640	71,581	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000	1883-4*
1884-5	461,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884-5
1885-6	454,806	71,041	9,709	941	536,597	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,063	352	544,768	13,596	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,514	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,816	557,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,367	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,206	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891-92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	728,000	727,000	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	733,000	742,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,274,000	1,192,000	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,227,000	1,262,000	1,180,000	1,026,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	298,000	260,000	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	298,000	312,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education -	5,659,000	5,479,000	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,898,000	5,791,000	5,938,000	5,948,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	34,040,000	34,673,000	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,673,000	36,052,000
House Tax -	28,561,000	29,025,000	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,672,000	32,158,000	31,893,000	32,056,000
Income Tax on Pro-erty -	25,822,000	25,262,000	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	25,593,000	26,442,000
Trading Licences -	10,687,000	10,885,000	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,156,000	11,284,000
Miscellaneous -	1,185,000	1,195,000	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	—	—
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	43,642,000	41,114,000	40,468,000	40,838,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	38,287,000	37,944,000
Excise Duties -	91,659,000	98,144,000	91,343,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	104,377,000	100,936,000
Salt Tax -	20,241,000	20,239,000	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	20,752,000	20,910,000
Tobacco Tax -	75,180,000	76,913,000	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,396,000	84,151,000
Stamps -	18,406,000	18,547,000	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,289,000	19,350,000
Fees -	33,572,000	33,899,000	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,633,000	33,624,000	35,900,000
Lotteries -	22,042,000	22,188,000	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	20,000,000	19,401,000
Miscellaneous -	4,015,000	3,985,000	4,017,000	3,964,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,811,000	3,401,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	6,770,000	7,369,000	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	5,770,000	6,022,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	416,122,000	424,038,000	423,094,000	405,696,000	441,061,000	449,530,000	433,441,000	433,249,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele-grams, Railways, and Miscellaneous -	63,566,000	68,783,000	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	97,627,000	111,776,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,137,000	11,298,000	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,667,000	13,155,000
„ Justice -	790,000	963,000	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	929,000	1,009,000
New loans raised, &c. -	25,001,000	11,974,000	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	612,000	657,000
Total Ordinary Re-venue -	524,575,000	524,704,000	528,778,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	553,418,000	567,874,000
Extraordinary Re-venue -	30,000	8,046,000	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,966,000	14,967,000	18,080,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	524,605,000	532,750,000	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	568,375,000	585,954,000
£	43,717,000	44,396,000	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	47,365,000	48,820,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household } and Chancellery - }	4,720,000	4,716,000	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,725,000	4,723,000
"Reichsrath" - -	1,238,000	1,096,000	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	740,000	734,000	755,000
Supreme Court -	24,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,041,000	1,044,000	1,033,000	1,063,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,061,000	1,070,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses† }	86,789,000	89,182,000	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,593,000	100,590,000	102,228,000	104,474,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,089,000	19,539,000	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	20,154,000	20,296,000
" for National } Defence - }	9,570,000	9,900,000	20,122,000	11,564,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,582,000	18,525,000
" of Public } Worship }	19,503,000	19,632,000	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,675,000	23,332,000
" „ Finance -	122,356,000	102,846,000	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	90,979,000	88,671,000
" „ Commerce	81,185,000	85,234,000	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,079,000	91,246,000	105,979,000
" „ Agriculture	14,006,000	14,627,000	14,921,000	14,706,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	15,606,000	16,045,000
" „ Justice -	20,716,000	21,060,000	20,061,000	20,833,000	20,800,000	20,970,000	21,192,000	21,673,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	151,000	150,000	158,000	160,000	168,000	170,000	172,000
Pensions - -	15,836,000	16,005,000	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,760,000	17,878,000
Subventions and } Dotations - }	12,509,000	14,137,000	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	9,716,000	11,277,000
Public Debt - -	120,727,000	122,452,000	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	149,000,000	149,055,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	529,459,000	531,931,000	566,964,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,494,000	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,602,000
Extraordinary Expenditure }	—	—	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Gulden	529,459,000	531,931,000	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,494,000	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,602,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891. *
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	26,867,000	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	25,727,000
House Tax - - -	6,383,000	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	7,854,000
Trading Licenses -	12,711,000	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,948,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	13,616,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	2,795,000	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,663,000	3,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	13,061,000	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	16,945,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,399,000	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,412,000	20,111,000	20,190,000
Tax on Public Companies - }	1,545,000	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,063,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,279,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	4,031,000	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,198,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	5,600,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,108,000	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,423,000	2,450,000	2,700,000
Excise Duties - -	21,832,000	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	44,580,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	15,000,000
Stamps - - -	8,870,000	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	10,253,000
Tobacco - - -	42,112,000	42,186,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,990,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	46,355,000
Lotteries - - -	3,047,000	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,633,000	2,633,000	2,910,000	2,629,000
Salt Tax - - -	14,831,000	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,153,000	15,369,000	14,952,000
Judicial Fees - -	17,016,000	16,639,000	15,069,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	17,600,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	12,147,000	11,755,000	10,960,000	11,068,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,787,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	13,140,000	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,142,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	6,758,000	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,969,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	7,900,000
State Railways - -	26,473,000	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,599,000	47,107,000	46,660,000
Post Office - - -	8,443,000	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,500	12,922,000	12,912,000
Telegraphs - - -	2,075,000	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000				
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	6,565,000	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	26,246,000	25,396,000	25,370,000	23,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	15,474,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	300,455,000	321,524,000	311,019,000	322,658,000	336,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	363,490,000
Extraordinary Revenue - }	119,453,000	164,378,000	41,293,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	5,518,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	419,908,000	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	369,008,000
£	34,992,000	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	30,751,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" -	1,118,600	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,232,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,265,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	23,047,000	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,033,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,874,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,320,000	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	63,144,000	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,238,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,684,000
Pensions -	4,518,000	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,243,000	6,559,000	6,680,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses -	6,024,000	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,061,000	6,479,000	6,254,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	9,532,000	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,364,000
Ministry of Finance -	52,466,000	51,303,000	55,738,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	60,677,000
Ministry of the Interior -	10,088,000	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,896,000
" " Public Works† -	40,089,000	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	40,193,000	50,594,000
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce† -	10,651,000	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	13,067,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	5,771,000	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,294,000
" " Justice -	11,374,000	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,695,000
" " War -	7,129,000	7,270,000	7,343,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,008,000
Redemption of Land Redemption bonds -	16,955,000	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,870,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	5,050,000	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	3,433,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	754,000	781,000	728,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	665,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	305,640,000	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	342,571,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	124,877,000	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000†	63,106,000	26,453,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	430,517,000	487,162,000	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,902,000	369,024,000
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	35,876,000	47,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	20,170,000	67,323,000†	32,242,000	30,750,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture," respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,654,540,000	Gulden. 2,662,301,000	Gulden. 2,668,455,000	Gulden. 2,674,168,000	Gulden. 2,678,964,000	Gulden. 2,683,295,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,616,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,286,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000
Floating Debt	-	95,562,000	62,883,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	70,027,000	76,437,000	55,985,000	42,721,000	34,213,000
Annuities	-	12,546,000	12,280,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000
Payment to Rararin	-	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt	-	2,755,828,000	2,744,827,000	2,750,927,000	2,752,881,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,762,883,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	376,881,000	431,364,000	468,465,000	536,580,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,652,000	1,054,309,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000
Floating Debt	-	32,035,000	1,462,000	1,461,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	3,658,000	2,979,000	2,384,000	4,472,000	3,678,000
Total Austrian Special Debt	-	408,916,000	432,826,000	469,926,000	538,105,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,631,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	400,000,000	575,259,000	615,768,000	643,527,000	684,860,000	751,601,000	788,218,000	859,992,000	841,350,000	841,350,000	-
Annuities	-	598,577,000	598,219,000	584,535,000	627,768,000	653,777,000	689,082,000	632,642,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	-
Treasury Bonds	-	3,092,000	3,726,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,317,000	11,658,000	18,387,000	-
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	-	-	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	-
Arrears Outstanding	-	93,855,000	98,151,000	105,705,000	245,060,000	111,985,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	128,244,000	-
Total Hungarian Special Debt	-	1,093,854,000	1,273,355,000	1,308,640,000	1,519,598,000	1,441,069,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,682,250,000	1,734,185,000	1,880,115,000	-
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS } Gulden 2	4,258,279,000 354,864,000	4,597,682,000 369,804,000	4,501,028,000 375,086,000	4,539,522,000 379,960,000	4,800,974,000 400,831,000	4,784,822,000 398,785,000	4,912,584,000 409,382,000	5,212,583,000 451,405,000	5,429,689,000 452,381,000	5,669,667,000 463,536,000	5,750,286,000 479,216,000	-

* Debts of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.	REVENUE.
UNITED STATES.	UNITED STATES.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - -	194,538,374	157,167,722	196,522,066	214,703,497	193,067,490	181,471,889	192,903,023	217,298,893	219,091,174	223,633,742	229,603,383	219,832,205	177,452,964
Inland Revenue - -	184,898,757	110,007,494	124,008,374	144,730,369	121,558,078	112,498,728	116,806,937	118,883,391	124,298,872	130,881,514	142,608,708	145,688,249	153,971,072
Sale of Public Lands -	3,350,432	1,413,640	1,016,506	7,955,864	9,810,705	5,705,986	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,631	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876
Direct Tax - - -	229,103	—	31	108,187	10,721	—	108,240	32,892	1,566	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - -	12,942,118	15,431,915	21,973,525	30,704,695	21,984,831	24,014,055	20,989,528	26,005,815	24,674,446	24,297,151	24,447,389	23,374,463	20,251,872
Total Ordinary - -	395,959,534	284,020,771	353,520,501	396,287,562	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,298,075	387,080,058	403,030,953	392,612,447	354,937,784
Premiums - - -	15,295,643	3,979,280	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue - - { Dollars	411,255,177	288,000,051	353,520,611	396,287,562	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,298,075	387,080,058	403,030,953	392,612,447	354,937,784
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes - {	85,678,000	60,000,000	69,435,000	82,977,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,576,000	79,014,000	80,685,000	83,976,000	81,794,000	73,945,000
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - { Dollars	285,474,406	387,971,656	211,814,103	555,942,564	267,877,898	246,196,208	116,314,860	154,440,900	285,016,650	246,111,760	245,293,650	375,208,868	381,403,512
	696,729,973	675,971,657	645,340,714	648,788,000	555,397,756	598,887,006	462,764,877	822,944,177	654,282,725	632,161,908	648,374,603	766,321,306	736,401,286
	146,153,000	140,387,000	113,613,000	196,788,000	115,708,000	118,513,000	94,324,000	109,451,000	138,392,000	131,700,000	135,078,000	189,546,000	153,417,000

No. 27—continued.
UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
War Department	57,635,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	48,911,533	39,429,003	42,070,579	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,532,436	44,435,271	41,582,538	48,720,066	46,896,466	
Marine	21,762,730	21,467,036	13,536,965	13,283,437	17,292,002	16,021,080	13,907,888	15,141,127	16,996,428	21,379,509	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139	
Indian Affairs	3,407,968	8,384,667	5,945,467	7,562,590	6,475,999	6,552,465	6,060,163	6,194,523	6,240,308	6,892,208	6,708,017	8,527,469	11,150,578	
Pensions	23,340,232	29,466,216	56,777,174	66,012,574	53,429,228	56,102,267	63,404,864	76,029,102	80,288,509	87,624,779	106,036,535	124,415,951	134,583,053	
Miscellaneous	53,237,462	71,070,703	54,713,530	68,678,022	70,920,434	87,494,238	74,106,980	86,284,925	72,962,260	80,664,064	82,809,257	110,046,167	99,841,969	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	164,421,507	171,529,846	169,090,063	206,246,006	189,547,868	208,840,679	191,002,963	220,190,603	214,988,931	240,995,131	261,637,203	317,825,549	331,645,215	

No. 27.—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,112	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,745,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,232,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,135,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 693,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 564,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,461	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,328,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,496	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,237,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,426,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,096,000
1874	2,143,068,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,686,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,369,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,168,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,882	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,948,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,296	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,634,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,278	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,404,769	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,361,000	50,550,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,219,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,067,930,704	226,682,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,090,000	41,001,494	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,163	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound, by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.
RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,558,108	30,481,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,061	3,606,024	—	30,750,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,842,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - - -	26,802,068	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,380	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,069
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,404,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,598*	—	—

* Including re-coinage.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1875 - - - -	166,420,800	115,559,000	17,755,300	299,735,100	14,986,755
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	126,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,185
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,006,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,968,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,363,400	3,319,170

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,593 00	2,159,488	2,078,114	—	9,439,825	15,885,066 75
1841-50	—	208,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,480	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1896	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,684,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,323,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,426 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
	Gold Coin.							
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848-50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	83,685,000	83,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1883	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1869-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-91 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-91.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	France.	France.		France.	£
1860	428,452,485	8,084,198	—	436,536,683	17,461,465
1861	96,216,400	2,518,080	2,610,555	103,345,035	4,133,900
1862	214,241,990	2,519,898	3,029,139	219,790,877	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,506,340
1865	161,896,835	9,232,394	1,132,670	172,261,899	6,889,076
1866	365,081,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,753,539	—	312,333,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,446,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,807	—	302,362,097	12,094,483
1870	55,394,830	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,309	1,312,113	28,150,422	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,180	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,180	52,661,315	309,799	229,444,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	14,494,288	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	63,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	588,018
1882	3,742,000	1,156,880	200,000	5,101,880	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	280,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,158
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774†	1,345,151†
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,890	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	30,602,800	—	200,000	30,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

† Excluding Copper and Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,860	23,190,442	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,985	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,535
1865	68,706,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,680,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,625,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,991
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	28,019,098	1,120,784
1869	3,707,100	19,076,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,353
1870	1,065,400	29,846,780	—	—	30,914,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,835	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,772
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,690,650	—	—	—	2,690,650	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,688	—	25,142,148	1,005,696
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,688
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,680	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,100	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,906	467,111
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,368
1889	—	—	311,980	50,000	361,980	14,478
1890*	1,364,400	—	5,656	—	1,370,055	54,802
1891*	663,220	—	—	76,761	739,981	29,199

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,338,252 francs.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	¢
1875 - - -	32,953,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - -	44,000,000	23,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - -	49,786,000	23,619,000	53,000	73,458,000	16,326,000
1879 - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880 - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - -	65,833,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - -	27,773,000	23,963,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - -	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,606,000
1889 - - -	21,414,000	35,467,000	1,283,000	58,164,000	12,124,000
1890 - - -	20,467,000	39,308,000	1,365,000	61,055,000	12,730,000
1891 - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 } to 1891 inclusive - }	1,561,222,000	651,265,000	23,947,000	2,236,434,000	465,924,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	223	86,886,980	5,964,144	3,319,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	122,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	240	129,932,270	9,133,389	3,859,606	120,796	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,460	8,680,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	263	123,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	465,515	1,066,650	499,463	—
1877-8 - -	245	149,190,730	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,903	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,066,780	12,544,623	4,237,301	631	1,173	159,613	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,369,897	3,694,543	1,338	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	223,970,790	17,537,890	8,875,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,493,460	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,302
1884-5 - -	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,598	22,596
1885-6 - -	241	236,669,750	23,905,268	13,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - -	239	237,246,410	23,243,423	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	3,979,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

No. 29—*continued*.
HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Refineries (Stocharino Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1871-2	23	15,153,000	1871	4,715,000	129,319,000	1,010,000	127,329,000	1,121,000	107,961,000	108,182,000
1872-3	31	21,224,000	1872	4,789,000	119,718,000	990,000	120,708,000	2,317,000	101,778,000	104,095,000
1873-4	32	25,566,000	1873	5,289,000	108,324,000	728,000	108,993,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874-5	30	19,188,000	1874	5,177,000	108,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,978,000	88,544,000
1875-6	33	25,239,000	1875	5,737,000	98,215,000	1,240,000	98,455,000	3,756,000	77,698,000	81,452,000
1876-7	31	19,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,068,000	1,467,000	92,535,000	10,553,000	74,046,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,444,000	1877	6,135,000	93,092,000	1,407,000	94,499,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878-9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,461,000	95,506,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,532,000	79,928,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	6,573,000	96,005,000	927,000	96,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,783,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	29,505,000	1882	7,405,000	96,481,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,937,000	1884	5,347,000	133,593,000	4,022,000	137,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,618,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,591,000	87,015,000	6,998,000	88,713,000	7,398,000	71,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,469,000	100,003,000	5,541,000	105,544,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888-9	30	31,541,000	1888	8,508,000	96,216,000	6,466,000	102,673,000	7,580,000	85,746,000	93,326,000
1889-90	30	52,555,000	1889	8,598,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,651,000	89,295,000	97,946,000
1890-1	30	53,056,000	1890	—	111,183,000	8,593,000	119,796,000	8,399,000	106,501,000	115,900,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872	174	41	68,464,000	28,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	Kilogs. 5,972,000	Kilogs. 8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873	173	43	71,765,000	26,319,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874	173	43	74,017,000	22,965,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,932,000
1875	164	44	70,314,000	19,928,000	19,328,000	10,015,400	3,082,000	12,236,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	26,735,000	27,374,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	160	46	80,004,000	19,441,000	18,558,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	159	40	65,072,000	23,655,000	23,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,285,000
1879	160	39	64,323,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,630,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,733,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,362,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,835,000	6,018,000
1882	156	39	70,838,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,544,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	68,892,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,908,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,785,000	18,234,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,542,000	3,892,000
1885	107	31	70,310,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,743,000	8,789,000	1,690,000	4,680,000
1886	109	30	89,881,000	14,007,000	13,857,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,260,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,637,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	33,106,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,732,000
1889	116	33	180,796,000	39,451,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,600,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	163,513,000	41,107,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	239,000	6,258,000
1891	130	30	150,044,000	48,469,000	41,234,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,678,000	203,000	5,794,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1875-6	531	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 4,461,985	1876	100 Kilogs. 5,006,119	100 Kilogs. 3,889,583	100 Kilogs. 2,716,986	1,000 Francs. 64,173	1,000 Francs. 64,173
1876-7	463	—	3,338,900	1877	4,662,063	2,111,135	2,450,908	90,387	77,860
1877-8	501	—	3,674,963	1878	4,864,085	2,129,580	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,304,545	1879	4,755,636	1,951,003	2,804,633	135,145	73,894
1879-80	465	—	3,632,049	1880	4,516,548	1,639,144	3,177,394	91,189	87,551
1880-1	463	—	3,903,115	1881	5,075,564	1,512,388	3,763,586	75,309	60,636
1881-2	466	65,364,780	3,635,532	1882	5,383,067	1,340,137	4,041,910	82,461	65,240
1882-3	467	72,112,740	4,104,922	1883	5,394,134	1,373,324	4,021,510	92,554	54,467
1883-4	463	73,109,530	4,612,383	1884	5,489,920	1,182,707	4,346,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,929,504	810,094	4,519,410	70,984	100,691
1885-6	413	33,354,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,393,566	4,273,707	92,168	42,686
1886-7	391	42,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,108,997	1,715,347	4,400,660	89,686	38,935
1887-8	375	36,144,330	3,477,855	1888	5,783,110	1,467,860	4,320,369	105,433	50,341
1888-9	360	42,329,675	4,135,254*	1889	6,176,630	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,922	34,873
1889-90	373	66,760,516	6,993,638*	1890	6,909,130	2,943,110	4,566,080	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,182,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,946,160	4,551,960	153,087†	40,907†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

* Gross amounts collected.

† Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

‡ Including Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

				Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*‡
					100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	311	82,324,365	7,484,104	81,580,653
	{ 1889-90	-	-	315	75,006,668	9,806,990	106,249,096
	{ 1890-91	-	-	318	83,657,077	10,968,346	113,619,978
Bavaria .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	1	261,966	28,001	6,390,446
	{ 1889-90	-	-	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,329
	{ 1890-91	-	-	1	333,605	45,007	7,753,805
Saxony .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	3	706,895	88,239	1,210,569
	{ 1889-90	-	-	3	803,048	99,539	1,511,573
	{ 1890-91	-	-	3	1,005,118	125,904	1,630,749
Wurtemberg .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	5	668,209	63,558	1,196,178
	{ 1889-90	-	-	5	814,230	93,856	1,320,004
	{ 1890-91	-	-	5	1,147,492	137,068	1,981,506
Baden .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	1	219,500	25,576	1,392,379
	{ 1889-90	-	-	1	206,060	36,730	2,433,474
	{ 1890-91	-	-	1	433,790	49,708	2,466,700
Hesse .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	3	642,920	73,541	776,361
	{ 1889-90	-	-	3	803,069	100,733	907,103
	{ 1890-91	-	-	3	1,008,200	122,393	
Mecklenburg .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	5	1,284,669	153,418	1,022,717
	{ 1889-90	-	-	6	2,142,559	267,102	1,715,209
	{ 1890-91	-	-	7	2,906,040	354,881	
Thuringia .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	6	1,357,906	164,948	1,603,974
	{ 1889-90	-	-	5	1,343,467	168,992	1,344,769
	{ 1890-91	-	-	6	1,801,623	109,571	
Brunswick .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	31	6,030,920	725,569	7,441,238
	{ 1889-90	-	-	32	6,579,500	873,008	9,334,187
	{ 1890-91	-	-	32	7,533,508	910,320	
Anhalt .	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	29	5,124,596	641,045	8,930,487
	{ 1889-90	-	-	30	6,765,419	859,060	8,106,066
	{ 1890-91	-	-	30	6,621,690	841,640	
Total German Empire	{ 1888-9 .	-	-	401	76,961,330	9,445,046	108,716,859†
	{ 1889-90	-	-	401	98,226,352	12,136,692	140,965,423†
	{ 1890-91	-	-	406	106,233,194	12,844,833	151,859,238

* Gross Amount collected. † Including Bremen and Hamburg (75,620 Marks) in 1888-9, and the latter together with Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,693 Marks) in 1890-91.
‡ Including Consumption Tax.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	4,714	7,404	7,757	9,970	7,938	6,684	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,946
Hanse Towns -	7,695	8,247	54,168	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,435
Holland - -	31,891	53,011	47,299	19,556	52,397	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769
Belgium - -	1,474	1,664	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1
United Kingdom	233,183	345,963	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	203,873	337,926	267,362
France - -	2,522	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy - -	2,466	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704
United States -	4,795	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682
Other Countries -	1,031	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	889	472	4,379	3,251	30,531
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	259,771 122,283	436,789 199,256	524,662 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	357,558 110,116	349,810 96,060	545,738 135,343	535,423 144,564

* The weights in "Gross" up to 1879; "Net" after that year.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of above 90% but under 98% polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback. *
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,064,923	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	23,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,733	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,539
1882-1883	232	48,963,203	39,090,563	2,608,915	27,563,613
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,066
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,263,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	43,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	228	63,262,583	28,418,204	4,021,940	7,524,038

* In calendar years from 1878 to 1889.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Gold Ore.	Copper Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectola.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,862	1,869	14,863	46,589	340	21,466	2,202	6,091	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,463	14,913	46,571	676	20,883	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,503	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,663	85	8,650	153
1888	2,113,000	969,540	1,383	11,690	46,972	930	19,170	969	9,690	655
1889	2,354,000	986,904	168	16,577	59,381	980	19,963	239	8,645	706
1890	2,344,000	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,345	1,467	20,670	616	10,696	981
1891	2,476,000	987,406	1,659	15,044	61,391	2,680	21,883	463	9,080	543

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potash Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.
1871	29,573,300	218,351	8,493,900	96,313	139,600	1,119	376,300	3,358	4,863,100	30,799	333,300	5,370	94,900	14,895	217,100	5,485	187,400	8,632	43,974,700	314,165
1872	33,306,400	290,668	9,018,000	29,496	146,300	1,216	469,600	5,645	5,996,700	48,372	419,500	8,617	94,000	15,033	293,200	7,067	283,900	9,555	49,904,500	415,668
1873	33,392,300	405,645	9,792,900	34,637	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,532	6,177,600	48,352	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,742
1874	35,919,000	337,188	10,739,500	39,333	161,900	1,383	499,500	3,519	5,137,500	38,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	283,500	6,485	292,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,680
1875	37,456,400	297,486	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	499,500	4,489	4,790,300	36,764	468,000	12,685	113,300	21,042	279,100	6,535	243,500	9,435	54,538,900	414,375
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,096,000	38,443	170,100	1,314	530,900	4,670	4,714,100	33,684	533,600	13,007	120,800	20,387	304,500	7,125	229,400	8,583	56,197,000	380,670
1877	37,589,600	216,973	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	511,700	6,432	4,996,100	35,646	577,300	11,141	147,000	23,728	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,751	55,461,400	333,458
1878	39,269,800	297,916	10,890,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	36,317	597,200	11,423	152,900	21,063	373,500	8,467	210,100	6,711	58,368,700	394,267
1879	42,023,700	295,703	11,445,000	35,327	235,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,569,400	36,692	589,000	8,060	149,100	17,648	398,500	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,089
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,806	665,900	6,788	7,235,700	34,454	632,900	11,980	139,700	19,128	480,900	11,906	222,900	7,046	68,791,400	376,512
1881	49,088,200	232,253	12,862,300	38,123	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,900	36,361	669,500	9,594	164,500	19,240	523,700	14,530	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,289
1882	52,119,600	267,269	13,269,600	36,156	332,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,363,200	38,132	694,700	11,913	177,700	20,631	566,500	14,721	298,700	8,667	76,373,900	412,899
1883	55,945,000	293,638	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,693	8,756,600	39,519	677,900	8,890	169,900	18,091	613,200	16,069	260,100	7,741	82,455,900	436,497
1884	57,233,900	296,790	14,679,900	39,578	344,500	1,940	949,200	10,445	9,006,900	37,545	682,000	7,819	162,900	15,740	593,200	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,273
1885	58,320,400	302,943	15,255,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	980,900	11,130	9,197,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,963	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,563	86,517,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,694,000	40,322	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,375	8,468,900	29,645	705,200	7,725	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,473	86,183,900	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,893,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,060,100	12,846	9,261,100	34,005	900,700	10,028	157,600	15,923	567,600	14,532	237,900	8,518	86,873,000	445,806
1888	65,396,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,200	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	697,900	13,747	161,900	16,634	590,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,966,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	365,060	17,631,100	44,249	544,600	2,235	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,900	17,680	169,600	17,730	573,500	18,199	266,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,900	538,044	19,083,000	49,769	567,100	2,473	1,274,200	16,505	11,405,100	47,829	735,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	299,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,713,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,900	2,979	1,371,200	17,292	10,667,500	39,408	763,500	24,954	169,300	16,666	537,600	20,866	273,900	9,853	108,761,900	775,701

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxemburg.
 { The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30—continued.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Value. Francs.	Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
		Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1878	1,547,922	—	—	Tons. 27,124	Francs. 1,464,046	Tons. 18,189	Francs. 996,366	Tons. 21,751	Francs. 628,266
1879	1,087,063	—	—	23,329	1,575,963	19,460	768,300	16,577	834,080
1880	864,000	700	4,000	23,860	1,546,370	16,725	696,000	7,513	164,000
1881	657,000	770	4,000	8,109	539,300	15,364	656,000	2,965	48,000
1882	482,150	846	1,750	2,171	105,590	12,273	601,120	2,556	21,298
1883	310,365	829	4,100	3,514	120,537	16,934	632,080	1,835	18,071
1884	257,002	760	3,750	12,067	461,238	18,549	532,575	2,243	35,315
1885	187,305	—	—	11,367	470,392	6,568	308,500	4,833	68,000
1886	194,339	750	9,000	12,718	630,471	6,384	231,150	3,909	31,085
1887	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,261	8,474	345,325	3,400	51,975
1888	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,570	733,000	12,167	428,000	3,916	41,000
1889	20,000	20,305	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,593	664,000	5,051	42,000
1890	18,000	14,255	176,000	10,570	572,000	5,040	328,000	3,906	28,000
1891	8,100	13,408	264,000	10,206	816,000	4,060	227,000	1,900	19,100

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1874	Tons. 16,907,913	France. 379,317,583	Tons. 2,516,548	France. 14,572,792	Tons. 143,768	France. 2,679,961	Tons. 10,445	France. 3,550,976	Tons. 666,169	France. 13,127,538	Tons. 923,126	France. 3,665,476	Tons. 1,415,897	France. 168,722,781	Tons. 1,415,897	France. 168,722,781
1875	16,936,840	270,201,186	2,506,870	13,801,766	131,154	2,311,499	8,278	3,321,119	674,435	9,693,064	317,748	3,637,662	1,448,572	166,301,526	1,448,572	166,301,526
1876	17,101,443	262,212,104	2,393,240	13,372,524	139,269	2,280,063	9,330	3,014,655	585,380	9,133,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,433,192	141,555,305	1,433,192	141,555,305
1877	16,804,629	334,230,161	2,493,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,992	3,250,784	593,935	13,143,541	310,231	4,037,899	1,506,887	142,870,536	1,506,887	142,870,536
1878	16,980,916	225,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	151,046	2,016,917	10,070	2,666,320	571,255	13,292,974	298,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	231,323,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,658	1,830,196	11,617	2,933,626	645,772	14,270,453	234,569	2,724,711	1,400,286	119,716,133	1,400,286	119,716,133
1880	19,361,564	246,087,143	2,874,263	14,008,537	132,258	2,085,296	13,990	3,329,380	699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	109,466,060	1,725,293	109,466,060
1881	19,765,963	245,781,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,050	2,466,553	12,316	2,927,600	744,218	17,615,465	238,531	2,569,461	1,896,360	172,469,230	1,896,360	172,469,230
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,941,944	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,293,522	8,372	297,676	706,626	17,645,539	2,069,067	195,635,366	2,069,067	195,635,366
1883	21,333,864	266,750,246	3,397,533	15,426,592	166,163	2,718,104	14,463	3,053,546	7,156*	268,161*	743,316	18,245,210	2,009,430	168,394,248	2,009,430	168,394,248
1884	20,623,514	246,313,545	2,976,945	12,823,045	165,883	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,583	3,130	759,623	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,592	139,523,897	1,871,537	139,523,897
1885	19,510,550	223,866,561	2,313,104	8,948,073	167,964	2,732,663	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	638,966	11,673,106	190,196	1,963,569	100,683,663	1,686,646	100,683,663
1886	19,949,894	222,746,205	2,295,546	8,319,030	184,894	2,696,701	14,672	3,068,463	11,103	690,393	683,443	11,313,331	1,890,922	83,713,000	1,516,574	83,713,000
1887	21,287,869	226,372,029	2,679,465	8,654,308	203,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,539,899	13,321	696,293	833,910	12,006,000	2,494,073	89,669,943	1,567,622	89,669,943
1888	22,603,894	232,596,395	2,641,757	9,471,078	203,611	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,981	20,708	1,463,769	631,448	11,967,968	1,766,137	95,685,806	1,693,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,104,733	3,070,369	10,460,668	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,390	3,699,896	746,794	13,868,085	1,570,075	106,608,000	1,734,000	106,608,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,713	12,395,399	239,661	3,279,611	25,767	5,398,396	47,540	4,763,066	842,629	17,416,120	1,711,588	137,000,000	1,962,200	137,000,000
1891	26,024,863	344,019,419	3,579,265	12,786,520	240,957	3,412,061	25,397	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,381	810,675	14,138,866	1,66,365	124,100,000	1,987,400	124,100,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Tin Ore.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.				1890.				1891.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	43	Tons. 173,489	Lire. 1,887,231	1,418	44	Tons. 220,702	Lire. 2,416,014	2,431	43	Tons. 216,486	Lire. 2,707,137	2,239
Manganese Ore	5	2,803	51,801	46	4	3,147	52,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	127
Copper Ore	16	46,314	1,841,628	1,300	38	60,378	1,897,704	1,563	28	63,059	2,859,334	2,050
Zinc Ore	94	97,050	8,257,775	9,258	126	110,928	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,685	12,720,605	10,552
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	36,804	7,062,548	1,351	8	33,187	6,507,684	1,300	10	30,233	5,461,231	1,278
Silver Ore	20	1,997	1,748,665	451	21	1,760	2,100,974	505	20	2,008	1,978,454	440
Gold Ore	5	10,538	508,427	328	40	8,298	631,662	593	27	7,739	466,378	357
Antimony Ore	5	563	100,072	533	14	891	323,711	617	11	782	823,219	574
Mercury	9	385	2,274,450	538	14	449	2,919,049	617	4	580	1,782,000	453
Iron Pyrites	4	17,022	246,494	343	5	14,755	188,696	366	4	19,808	270,888	2,391
Coal, Lignite, &c.	37	390,320	2,858,154	2,714	38	376,326	2,906,268	2,817	39	289,296	2,205,851	2,391
Sulphur	419	371,494	2,652,876	20,023	504	366,239	28,265,391	30,503	611	385,528	44,535,458	35,313
Rock Salt	17	15,475	286,490	423	18	17,096	258,301	30,407	18	31,285	379,450	367
Salt (Syring)	3	10,015	270,145	212	2	9,879	338,967	193	2	9,258	266,948	139
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	20	29,844	541,082	921	20	45,125	1,366,890	733	10	25,180	678,900	719
Petroleum	7	177	51,000	70	9	417	120,603	177	10	1,155	848,100	251
Alumite	1	5,600	140,000	76	1	5,000	127,120	84	1	4,000	19,200	75
Boracic Acid	11	2,473	1,256,550	490	11	2,634	1,507,120	407	11	3,631	2,323,900	624
Plumbago	7	1,531	10,721	27	9	1,735	23,280	47	12	5,415	32,965	67
Mineral Waters	1	3,500	28,500	5	1	3,590	29,700	7	1	3,586	28,335	7
Total	726	—	53,854,525	46,981	919	—	63,826,533	53,104	977	—	79,890,726	53,453

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).^{*}

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Guineas. £	
1876	1,751	84,676	319,454	45,612	5,549,656	76,625	973	264,377	11,720	98,494	1,134,634	67,317	10,640	127,171	69,333,818	49,343,349	41,497,000	3,453,000
1877	1,062	95,615	331,120	46,455	5,287,011	98,998	1,053	240,017	7,355	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,060	118,976	71,360,128	46,858,634	40,716,000	3,393,000
1878	1,788	98,477	307,670	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	763	333,365	21,752	84,551	1,094,903	41,836	6,345	121,471	73,411,080	50,782,191	39,719,000	3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,783	391,705	44,697	6,232,463	106,604	274	193,387	5,978	85,798	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,089,353	53,786,049	40,334,000	3,361,000
1880	1,380	126,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	106,418	139	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,962	38,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,460	53,996,311	42,983,000	3,560,000
1881	7,848	123,685	482,040	44,453	6,139,638	135,494	400	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,661	146	253,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,963,903	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,860,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,923,131	154,117	43	297,497	27,308	92,323	517,310	93,831	18,269	175,659	98,538,632	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,155,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	169,313	46	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,493	33,483	172,492	100,064,523	71,906,666	49,396,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,585	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	1,370	335,984	10,966	99,297	598,078	61,577	21,910	169,507	106,141,529	73,786,655	49,568,000	4,131,000
1886	1,106	136,997	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	370	313,301	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	481,047	172,274	109,313,523	74,912,776	53,377,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,668	151,963	—	200,994	760	75,187	682,606	93,108	478,176	197,661	115,731,735	77,961,509	54,175,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	130,213	731,549	66,194	10,063,903	125,311	—	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	646,894	198,461	128,692,553	83,744,609	53,347,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	733,953	71,418	11,151,334	123,337	—	300,960	5,490	97,833	663,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,453,629	85,923,760	63,226,000†	5,368,000†
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,023	13,615,476	112,736	4	326,422	5,692	54,323	568,394	30,063	916,504	237,393	153,390,566	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,393	704,333	93,180	13,312,464	133,607	—	238,233	7,265	39,835	343,943	52,768	877,174	213,463	161,380,763	91,928,846	73,340,000†	6,538,000†

^{*} Exclusive of Salt.[†] Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

No. 30—continued.
UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron Long Tons	6,490,000	107,000,000	7,604,000	130,000,000	9,303,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	Dollars. 129,338,000
Silver Troy Ounces	46,784,000	59,186,000	51,335,000	66,397,000	54,500,000	70,460,000	48,300,000	75,417,000
Gold " "	1,606,000	33,175,000	1,891,000	32,887,000	1,589,000	32,945,000	1,605,000	33,175,000
Copper " "	231,371,000	33,334,000	231,346,000	32,908,000	266,115,000	30,849,000	262,810,000	33,465,000
Lead " "	181,000	15,928,000	183,000	16,138,000	163,000	14,367,000	202,000	17,609,000
Zinc " "	50,000	5,501,000	59,000	5,794,000	64,000	6,263,000	80,000	8,034,000
Quicksilver " "	33,000	1,413,000	26,000	1,191,000	25,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,036,000
Other Metallic Products	—	315,000	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	944,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	254,233,000	—	293,590,000	—	307,324,000	—	302,308,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous Long Tons	91,107,000	101,861,000	85,353,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,481,000	105,244,000	117,148,000
Anthracite " "	41,625,000	89,020,000	40,715,000	65,880,000	41,460,000	66,384,000	44,237,000	73,945,000
Petroleum Barrels	27,612,000	17,945,000	36,164,000	26,983,000	45,233,000	35,365,000	54,292,000	38,275,000
Lime " "	49,037,000	24,545,000	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000
Building Stone " "	—	26,500,000	—	48,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,000,000
Salt " "	8,054,000	4,374,000	8,004,000	4,195,000	8,777,000	4,732,000	9,988,000	4,718,000
Cement " "	6,503,000	5,021,000	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,006,000	6,000,000	8,283,000	6,081,000
Limestone for iron flux	5,485,000	2,718,000	6,318,000	3,139,000	5,232,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000
Phosphate Rock " "	449,000	2,015,000	550,000	2,988,000	510,000	3,214,000	588,000	3,651,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	—	30,235,000*	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	30,449,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products	—	308,941,000	—	307,640,000	—	336,370,000	—	353,780,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products	—	5,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Unspecified	—	564,669,000	—	587,530,000	—	656,504,000	—	668,083,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	564,669,000	—	587,530,000	—	656,504,000	—	668,083,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal Long Tons	87,603,000	118,473,000	63,723,000	79,874,000	78,011,000	84,499,000	103,683,000	108,059,000
Anthracite " "	29,217,000	72,657,000	35,683,000	63,464,000	36,517,000	53,646,000	41,392,000	73,945,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 200 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 200 lbs. and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.
* Including natural gas the value of which was \$2,590,000 dollars in 1888, \$1,097,000 dollars in 1889, \$0,000,000 dollars in 1890, and \$5,500,000 dollars in 1891.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1859	50,000,000	10,417,000	100,000	20,000	50,100,000	10,437,000
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,923,000	8,315,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,663,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	46,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	108,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,451,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,146,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	46,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,968,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,890,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,365,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,173,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,990,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,283,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,158,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,946,000
1875	4,730,000	363,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,383,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	196,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	3,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,168,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,496,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,251,000	173,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,694,000	196,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	192,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,637,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,533,897	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,953	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,785
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,301	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,568,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,961,406	5,371,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,394,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,863	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,333	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,967,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,966	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,469,738	6,653,090	7,996,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,955	8,322,524	7,300,783
1890	9,203,704	9,270,225	7,904,314	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,633	—	384,633	480,736
1867	410,819	2,277	412,596	563,963
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	629,663
1869	551,371	8,616	559,987	808,863
1870	553,514	30,357	583,571	1,010,586
1871	658,467	34,153	692,610	1,219,672
1872	906,695	53,991	960,687	1,843,341
1873	979,620	115,192	1,094,712	956,519
1874	651,847	129,414	781,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,669	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,510
1877	296,911	355,965	652,776	674,861
1878	298,294	469,817	768,111	753,696
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	804,353	1,245,212	1,603,252
1881	456,233	1,210,225	1,666,518	1,917,993
1882	503,459	1,304,392	1,807,851	1,691,624
1883	67,995	1,166,910	1,234,905	1,190,411
1884	22,622	999,395	1,022,018	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,735	1,890,975	1,903,700	1,489,672
1889	9,169	1,515,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,683	1,871,425	1,885,907	1,869,541
1891	8,340	1,296,636	1,304,776	1,299,115

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	89,320	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1874	7,837	3,866	67,029	188	31,933	208	20,981	20,369	103,083	8,191,519	6,762,351	55,410,096
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	178	30,295	220	21,890	20,157	101,852	7,754,646	7,051,756	56,902,004
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	168	28,903	228	21,923	20,662	102,090	9,065,970	7,064,901	67,379,596
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,380	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,080,434
1878	7,878	4,723	69,850	181	30,358	287	23,986	21,544	107,653	7,141,322	7,966,166	65,873,911
1879	7,168	5,028	72,109	177	27,865	331	23,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,037
1880	5,740	4,556	72,498	147	23,888	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,439,948	6,866,850	66,235,093
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	137	21,063	292	19,653	21,766	108,563	7,892,255	5,876,607	60,824,798
1882	5,990	3,066	73,403	156	23,624	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676
1883	6,009	4,146	72,167	160	23,292	236	23,719	21,868	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,509,763
1884	6,683	6,064	74,412	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,327	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364
1885	6,754	5,576	73,605	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,254,080
1886	5,079	3,227	73,750	185	30,079	205	19,313	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,945	63,221,786
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,670	86,305,748†
1888	6,937	3,789	73,780	166	30,001	210	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,668	85,105,954†
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,083	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,240	82,052,063†
1890	7,145	3,428	75,317	133	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	146,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allachos.		Sprats, and Nonnats.		Solea, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1877	27,038,000	10,513,000	30,420,000	9,990,000	9,468,000	4,714,000	1,106,000	15,032,000	576,000	303,000	42,651,000	29,392,000
1878	29,023,000	16,106,000	31,765,000	8,133,000	7,368,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	860,000	639,000	44,135,000	31,943,000
1879	33,757,000	14,546,000	29,592,000	9,186,000	8,073,000	4,551,000	1,871,184	14,174,000	1,502,000	546,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,210,000	13,221,000	33,691,000	8,334,000	7,407,000	3,573,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	43,324,000	33,030,000
1881	27,378,000	13,729,000	39,102,000	9,065,000	8,363,000	3,165,000	572,940	9,962,000	5,983,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,517,000	16,113,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	6,363,000	3,005,000	513,303	16,067,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,679,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,864,000	13,197,000	6,603,000	3,600,000	1,148,378	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	38,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	8,692,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,943,000	52,571,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,894,000	8,642,000	6,655,000	3,763,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,004,000	54,994,000	36,018,000
1886	43,345,000	13,236,000	52,793,000	7,609,000	15,579,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,153,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,348,000	37,112,000
1887	38,311,000	15,345,000	23,883,000	8,371,000	13,084,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,302,000
1888	53,798,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,463,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,663,000	52,780,000	8,612,000	13,468,000	3,304,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,786,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,237,000	42,979,000	9,370,000	13,577,000	4,533,000	1,690,560	11,359,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Mé. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.
1877	1,326,000	980,000	1,897,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	2,268,000	444,000	957,000	135,000	1,561,000	1,561,000	3,616,000	5,489,000
1878	1,320,000	984,000	1,403,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	2,492,000	507,000	986,000	146,000	2,014,000	2,014,000	4,384,000	3,479,000
1879	1,548,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,898,000	157,580,000	2,635,000	503,000	832,000	129,000	1,660,000	1,660,000	4,423,000	3,623,000
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,633,000	2,577,000	515,000	1,008,000	191,000	1,913,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,996,000	2,609,000	506,000	1,627,000	215,000	2,142,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	3,307,000
1882	1,089,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	135,791,000	2,691,000	922,000	1,195,000	345,000	2,374,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	3,719,000
1883	1,310,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,660,000	2,658,000	570,000	1,136,000	292,000	2,456,000	2,456,000	5,800,000	4,283,000
1884	1,572,000	1,392,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,378,000	1,847,000	481,000	1,275,000	368,000	2,467,000	2,467,000	5,790,000	3,615,000
1885	1,802,000	2,047,000	1,357,000	2,805,000	196,579,000	2,387,000	634,000	1,198,000	407,000	2,300,000	2,300,000	5,454,000	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,232,000	2,760,000	151,245,000	2,529,000	1,245,000	1,145,000	263,000	2,420,000	2,420,000	5,561,000	3,709,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,648,000	2,202,000	506,000	1,240,000	301,000	2,145,000	2,145,000	5,212,000	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,349,000†	2,100,000	606,000	1,070,000	190,000	2,554,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	3,970,000†
1889	1,400,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	2,024,000	611,000	1,369,000	240,000	2,640,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	3,833,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,987,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,300,000†	1,968,000	632,000	1,549,000	248,000	2,490,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	4,303,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	264	57,740	1,979	303	263	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	180	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,108	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	40,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,953	2,311	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	236	59,456	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891*	103	40,511	1,210	121	508	222,210	7,644	23

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	312	No information.			269	27,499	1,808	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				296	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,959	1,845	266
1883	221				266	24,863	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,364	—
1886	240	33,004	2,028	409‡	273	50,699	2,438	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,566	2,097	363‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,387	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	88*	23,509	75	128	14,467	20	7,303	51
1878	128	25,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,061								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,331								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	73	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	46,220	83	37,538	75	116	15,303	12	4,431	40
1888	159	43,696	79	34,640	174	92	18,828	12	9,791	1
1889	171	39,380	71	29,154	95	116	14,535	16	3,799	6
1890	225	77,637	67	34,345	69	168	43,292	42	24,355	5
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	88	145	32,172	28	11,260	—

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

WRECKS.
 No. 32—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.
WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1877	991	245,161	223	238	99,266	50	175	48,974	58	5	1,489	—	532	222,174	586	2,011	616,784	910
1878	927	215,889	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,318	59	3	1,110	98	446	124,441	272	1,988	602,295	767
1879	1,005	237,088	243	391	130,178	48	174	48,585	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	574	2,148	645,776	915
1880	1,090	293,453	164	547	207,313	76	316	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	433	199,333	293	2,294	773,849	594
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,332	134	5	5,453	3	350	176,776	349	2,106	733,192	713
1883	927	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	72,220	191	5	2,221	13	360	185,462	240	1,838	683,227	700
1884	1,020	285,556	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	98	—	—	—	483	214,959	583	2,286	739,268	1,065
1885	900	233,720	90	375	144,736	47	365	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,963	269	1,964	710,016	520
1886	1,179	322,790	209	339	147,555	55	365	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,500	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,353	346	1,506	632,444	800
1888	685	227,137	220	290	133,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,160	—	286	166,468	397	1,406	537,599	893
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	19,311	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	255,953	319	281	200,995	50	183	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	145,979	380	1,366	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	178	323	223,064	92	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	678,549	865

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								Total.	
	From Fermentaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500		815,000			—	891,500	9,613,000
1853-1857*	60,000	137,000	300,000		165,000			—	671,000	14,762,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449		553,983			60,124	1,345,514	29,595,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771		539,762			46,611	1,691,070	36,004,000
1876	101,402	710,670	243,337	545,994	22,388	76,227	1,323	7,929	1,709,175	37,602,000
1877	163,904	642,700	272,883	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,032	5,796	1,308,883	28,795,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,962	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,331	438	5,178	1,467,879	32,753,000
1880	412,585	685,433	439,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,653	1,531,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,063	703,989	550,056	21,962	9,829	23,893	713	4,068	1,768,568	38,864,000
1883	561,933	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,068	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	772,714	569,297	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,899	1,984,464	43,553,000
1885	567,768	723,023	465,451	23,240	20,908	45,863	7,680	7,028	1,964,451	41,013,000
1886	780,963	471,731	693,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,082,280	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,326	672,362	32,768	13,596	41,873	2,366	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	704,328	582,462	664,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	23,188	2,162,463	47,574,000
1889	751,266	569,911	894,090	42,140	15,288	43,981	2,220	6,537	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	663,573	800,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	7,741		2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	833,645	866,406	51,133	7,769	37,746	13,891		2,208,119	48,578,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,514	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	12,461	4,546	5 15	798	630	2,562	1,329	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,402
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,816	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,542	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,387
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,370	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,322	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,168	1,792	1,724	891	2,963	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,946	3 00	2,064	1,935	1,351	796	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,321	1,126	414	2,974	2,688
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,216	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	3 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	465	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,279	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,261	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,338	1,362	533	3,288	2,922

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	335	66,213	7,895	898,728
1831-1840	897	964	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	176,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	746	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	423	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1874	71	23	655	995	1,743	330,795	404	101,930	2,147	432,725
1875	114	23	502	340	978	235,179	823	62,460	1,801	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,890	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,969	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	100,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	95,463
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	194,235	438	185,037	1,334	369,302

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,986	1,768	29,753
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,934	25,491
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,153	7,731	26,883
1881	37,254	1,417	38,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	36,547	2,175	38,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,690	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	1,195	8,871
1890	13,067	1,235	14,302
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410

* Years ended December 31st from 1831 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, RUSSIA, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1874 to 1891.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	451,531,061	125,354,091	38,552	—	4,338,703	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,733	233,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,034	44,021,333	27,018,700	89,902,468	1,767,686,333
1870	649,166,776	183,146,501	84,775,850	1,724,153	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	938,553,933
1874	903,571,772	177,365,583	114,613,646	8,553,267	54,090,632	53,359,064	12,298,368	34,749,973	1,358,602,303
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	8,113,752	65,708,173	29,313,227	9,041,086	10,375,617	1,260,413,003
1876	937,229,739	203,975,759	108,545,768	15,538,299	80,898,983	47,551,153	23,379,304	54,179,339	1,401,405,334
1877	1,020,365,436	219,068,761	77,605,263	2,298,777	25,109,432	46,030,632	11,547,892	43,322,897	1,445,966,130
1878	1,039,946,425	236,030,981	121,640,103	14,191,544	35,423,896	40,685,243	18,110,597	51,438,723	1,607,333,511
1879	963,774,508	196,968,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,333,533	70,697,335	23,908,610	51,894,694	1,633,374,333
1889	1,216,627,124	179,846,277	154,023,564	8,943,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,130	63,867,314	1,822,051,114
1891	1,864,335,996	276,992,893	235,035,704	9,169,031	133,867,046	68,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,922,772
1893	1,180,396,473	166,770,677	169,431,105	2,266,009	92,116,330	57,631,800	22,036,537	55,677,060	1,739,375,931
1893	1,868,206,162	214,414,633	299,291,373	21,027,633	173,677,013	96,469,333	40,303,470	32,036,433	2,268,075,033
1894	1,192,192,794	233,634,355	131,527,646	15,481,564	94,619,455	67,664,108	26,992,333	54,154,376	1,892,372,330
1895	1,209,517,944	180,730,737	234,463,522	43,833,064	67,505,253	67,699,740	39,530,561	43,940,511	1,891,559,472
1896	1,222,240,998	200,621,631	234,717,581	63,534,574	92,461,697	84,297,164	55,236,373	55,817,221	2,033,837,444
1897	1,366,757,240	233,045,151	230,332,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1898	1,419,392,413	196,098,231	260,513,012	66,396,230	106,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,936
1899	1,470,400,067	200,098,363	330,277,863	73,063,513	72,017,366	90,768,592	66,533,774	81,713,721	2,394,816,669
1890	1,462,576,103	242,379,2	419,320,516	46,793,899	96,531,200	37,698,732	64,376,247	63,103,913	2,471,799,533
1891	1,760,605,900	276,569,035	569,371,909	43,711,513	67,895,544	108,417,365	97,011,023	97,694,830	2,997,338,795

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1882 to 1891-92

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Commercial Department,
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R. GIFFEN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	586 of a Square Mile.
	Are	0.247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner	2204 " "
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Oke	2.7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Egypt	Cantar	98.06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	237.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410.4 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	8094 of Imperial Bushel or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	833 of an Imperial Gallon or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/4 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Tohó (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Tohó (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Taubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1965 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2917 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Credit Rouble	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium		0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France	Franc	
Switzerland		
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria	Krone	
Hungary	Gulden	
Greece	Drachma	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lev	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2½ or 100 Piatres equal 18s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piatres)	1 0 10
	Piastre	0 0 2½ 96 Piatres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Venezuela	Bolivar	
Chili	Peso Fuerte	
Brasil	Milreis	0 2 0½
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	See note page 132.
Japan	Yen	" " 136.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

10-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,980,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,431	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
Dec. 1890	4,784,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'7 { Sq. Mile 27'7
Feb. 1890	2,172,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
Dec. 1890	22,957,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 222'7
"	1,603,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,594,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 605'3
"	2,096,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	992,583	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,458	- -
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	49,423,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
Dec. 1899	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 359'2

Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,570
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,625 34,595
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,015 41,655
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,676† 15,469
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,302 124,409
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	286,589 110,623
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,638 24,970
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,574
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,826
United States§	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,552,741 599,558
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,337,218 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	186,920 72,151
Argentine Republic	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,804,258 1,117,184
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,000 88,780
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,624,837
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	382,416 147,655
United Kingdom	<i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores
‡ Excl

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe*	Births -	3,906,577	3,880,857	4,335,489	4,266,639	4,234,493	4,361,067
	Still-births	4,984		Not stated.			
	Deaths -	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914
	Marriages -	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,599	793,923
Norway	Births -	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908
	Still-births	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,843	1,766	1,720
	Deaths -	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675
	Marriages -	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491
Sweden	Births -	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,308	139,892	140,169
	Still-births	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850
	Deaths -	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227
	Marriages -	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517
Denmark	Births -	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,484	68,062	67,417
	Still-births	1,906	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,963	2,000
	Deaths -	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,643
	Marriages -	15,496	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,728
German Empire:	Births -	1,036,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,398	1,084,995
	Still-births	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906
	Deaths -	700,326	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,783	686,170
	Marriages -	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,939
Prussia	Births -	126,656	127,274	132,534	132,852	136,531	137,306
	Still-births	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294	5,311
	Deaths -	86,234	89,815	94,526	90,768	98,179	88,329
	Marriages -	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,849	30,153
Saxony	Births -	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,646	199,847	199,705
	Still-births	7,048	6,827	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926
	Deaths -	153,152	154,906	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114
	Marriages -	37,901	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324	37,436
Bavaria	Births -	75,809	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304
	Still-births	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788	2,524
	Deaths -	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864
	Marriages -	12,523	12,208	12,429	13,264	13,167	12,790
Wurtemberg	Births -	54,509	53,935	53,709	52,574	53,373	52,865
	Still-births	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603
	Deaths -	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400
	Marriages -	10,101	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192
Baden	Births -	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,735,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079
	Still-births	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,482
	Deaths -	1,170,853	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924
	Marriages -	350,457	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,689
Total Empire	Births -						
	Still-births						
	Deaths -						
	Marriages -						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	No.	Births	Russia in Europe.*
Not stated.					Still-births	
2,963,116					Deaths	
871,476					Marriages	
61,277	59,188	60,108	61,721	59,400	Births	Norway.
1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,800	Still-births	
53,645	54,704	55,492	54,856	55,500	Deaths	
12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,700	Marriages	
136,451	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	Births	Sweden.
3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	Still-births	
75,831	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	Deaths	
28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	Marriages	
67,427	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	Births	Denmark.
1,793	1,852	1,738	1,727	1,694	Still-births	
41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	Deaths	
15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	Marriages	
1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	Births	German Empire : Prussia.
42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	Still-births	
665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	Deaths	
233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	Marriages	
140,191	142,659	140,514	147,480	142,557	Births	Saxony.
5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	Still-births	
86,881	89,962	93,439	89,513	94,875	Deaths	
30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	Marriages	
196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	Births	Bavaria.
6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	Still-births	
153,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,667	Deaths	
37,909	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	Marriages	
68,661	68,066	66,780	70,121	69,407	Births	Wurtemberg.
2,484	2,423	2,309	2,357	2,419	Still-births	
49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	Deaths	
13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,160	Marriages	
52,255	52,900	51,706	55,304	54,868	Births	Baden.
1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	Still-births	
39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	Deaths	
11,412	11,788	11,970	12,346	12,318	Marriages	
1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	Births	Total Empire.
66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	Still-births	
1,142,826	1,153,067	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	Deaths	
376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	398,775	Marriages	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Holland	Births -	No. 146,454	No. 144,102	No. 148,480	No. 148,028	No. 150,851	No. 149,157
	Still-births	7,446	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807	7,749
	Deaths -	85,960	91,666	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093
	Marriages -	29,671	29,815	30,628	29,894	30,298	30,924
Belgium	Births -	176,845	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091	175,466
	Still-births	8,469	8,536	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719
	Deaths -	114,296	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,296
	Marriages -	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642	42,491
France	Births -	935,506	937,944	937,768	924,558	912,838	899,333
	Still-births	44,352	43,747	46,286	43,958	43,623	42,930
	Deaths -	838,639	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797
	Marriages -	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060
Switzerland	Births -	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,703	81,287
	Still-births	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374
	Deaths -	62,949	58,733	58,301	61,546	60,061	58,939
	Marriages -	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,166	20,080	20,646
Italy	Births -	1,061,094	1,071,462	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,036,960	1,152,906
	Still-births	35,394	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204	43,485
	Deaths -	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	826,992
	Marriages -	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	235,310	235,629
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	873,522	868,632	878,321	890,663	876,063	889,478
	Still-births	23,951	23,622	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077
	Deaths -	686,951	677,337	686,523	689,463	678,468	672,302
	Marriages -	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,088
Hungary†	Births -	696,682	718,908	741,206	737,354	759,865	744,737
	Still-births	11,329	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,688	13,751
	Deaths -	560,851	515,804	508,575	523,656	526,728	569,390
	Marriages -	163,639	167,656	167,523	165,299	160,793	151,624
Roumania	Births -	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,830	209,573
	Still-births	2,155	2,042	2,232	2,196	2,370	2,500
	Deaths -	132,411	124,069	123,908	123,814	134,739	155,769
	Marriages -	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,961
Uruguay	Births -	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132
	Still-births	509	494	582	553	485	545
	Deaths -	9,181	8,499	9,696	9,730	11,052	12,023
	Marriages -	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,687	3,093	3,423
Japan	Births -	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,057,536
	Still-births		No information.			53,350	60,965
	Deaths -	668,342	670,369	705,126	896,824	933,343	753,456
	Marriages -	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311	334,140
United Kingdom	Births -	1,157,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106
	Deaths -	678,148	696,116	693,150	698,069	698,190	693,943
	Marriages -	253,080	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,514

Notes.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 * No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No. 151,094	No. 150,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,637	No. 148,714	Births -
7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,296	Still-births -
91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	Deaths -
30,863	31,494	33,304	32,707	33,330	Marriages -
175,586	177,548	176,595	181,917	177,485	Births -
8,463	8,410	8,224	8,532	8,497	Still-births -
131,097	119,726	126,545	128,766	133,693	Deaths -
42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,209	Marriages -
882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	855,547	Births -
42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	Still-births -
837,867	794,933	876,505	876,862	875,588	Deaths -
276,843	272,934	269,333	235,453	290,319	Marriages -
81,098	81,176	78,543	83,596	83,125	Births -
3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	Still-births -
58,229	59,716	61,905	61,163	57,173	Deaths -
20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	21,884	Marriages -
1,119,563	1,149,197	1,063,103	1,132,139	1,108,984†	Births -
42,007	43,945	42,117	44,390	44,325†	Still-births -
820,431	763,068	795,911	795,327	800,304†	Deaths -
236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	228,299†	Marriages -
839,901	898,350	868,935	919,503	871,278	Births -
25,901	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	Still-births -
686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	Deaths -
185,991	177,771	178,906	184,418	187,707	Marriages -
745,867	753,312	701,504	742,416		Births -
14,026	14,796	14,534	15,447		Still-births -
545,169	513,467	563,809	531,263		Deaths -
158,975	140,613	142,683	150,825		Marriages -
219,638	213,222	204,667	228,293	211,407	Births -
2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	2,736	Still-births -
158,674	142,399	150,786	162,237	187,343	Deaths -
33,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,276	Marriages -
25,332	26,981	27,899	23,696	23,071	Births -
505	520	701	727	672	Still-births -
11,573	12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	Deaths -
3,976	4,175	4,063	3,524	3,390	Marriages -
1,172,729	1,309,910	1,145,374	1,096,775	1,207,084	Births -
77,495	85,251	91,752	91,389	105,554	Still-births -
752,426	806,680	823,718	853,139	886,968	Deaths -
330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	343,489	Marriages -
1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,273	1,148,238	1,127,202	Births -
668,637	674,499	727,102	757,472	725,396	Deaths -
249,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	277,302	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway*	Births -	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0
	Marriages-	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3
Sweden	Births -	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1
	Marriages-	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2
Denmark	Births -	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0
	Deaths -	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	25·9
	Marriages-	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2
	Marriages-	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3
	Deaths -	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6
	Marriages-	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3
	Deaths -	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	22·8
	Marriages-	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4
Baden*	Births -	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·3	30·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths -	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8
Holland*	Births -	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7
	Deaths -	20·7	21·8	23·2	21·0	21·8	19·7
	Marriages-	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	Births -
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	Still-births -
16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·7	Deaths -
6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·8	Marriages -
28·8	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	Births -
0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	Still-births -
16·0	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	Deaths -
5·9	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	Marriages -
31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	Births -
0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births -
19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	Deaths -
7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	Marriages -
37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	Births -
1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·3	Still-births -
22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	Deaths -
8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	Marriages -
42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	34·7	Births -
1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	Still-births -
26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	Deaths -
9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	Marriages -
35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
28·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	Deaths -
6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	Marriages -
34·1	33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	Deaths -
6·5	6·7	6·3	7·0	6·9	Marriages -
33·3	33·6	31·2	33·1	33·7	Births -
1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births -
24·1	23·9	23·1	24·1	22·3	Deaths -
7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	Marriages -
36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	Still-births -
23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	Deaths -
7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	Marriages -
33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	Births -
1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births -
20·4	20·1	20·5	20·7	21·0	Deaths -
6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium*	Births -	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3
	Marriages -	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1
France*	Births -	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5	22·0
	Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2
Switzerland*	Births -	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1
Italy*	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·0	35·5	37·0	36·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths -	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7	28·0
	Marriages -	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9	8·0
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births -	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9
	Marriages -	8·2	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8
Hungary†	Births -	43·8	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	35·2	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8
	Marriages -	10·3	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0
Uruguay*	Births -	45·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9
	Still-births	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5
	Deaths -	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9
	Marriages -	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6
Japan -	Births -	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3	27·1
	Still-births	No information.					
	Deaths -	18·1	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3
	Marriages -	—	9·0	7·6	6·	8·2	8·5
United Kingdom‡	Births -	32·3	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7
	Deaths -	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0
	Marriages‡	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
29'4	29'4	29'9	30'0	28'9	Births -
1'4	1'4	1'4	1'4	1'4	Still-births -
22'7	19'6	20'8	21'2	21'8	Deaths -
7'1	7'3	7'4	7'5	7'7	Marriages -
23'0	22'9	21'8	22'6	22'3	Births -
1'1	1'1	1'1	1'1	1'1	Still-births -
21'8	20'7	22'8	22'9	22'8	Deaths -
7'2	7'1	7'0	7'5	7'6	Marriages -
27'7	27'6	26'6	28'2	28'1	Births -
1'1	1'1	1'0	1'1	1'1	Still-births -
19'9	20'3	20'9	20'8	19'3	Deaths -
7'0	7'0	7'0	7'1	7'4	Marriages -
37'6	38'4	35'9	37'3	36'3¶	Births -
1'4	1'5	1'4	1'5	1'5¶	Still-births -
27'5	25'6	26'4	26'2	26'2¶	Deaths -
8'0	7'7	7'4	7'5	7'5¶	Marriages -
37'9	37'8	36'7	38'1	36'2	Births -
1'0	1'1	1'1	1'1	1'1	Still-births -
29'2	27'2	29'4	27'9	28'8	Deaths -
7'9	7'5	7'5	7'7	7'8	Marriages -
43'8	43'7	40'3	42'3		Births -
0'8	0'9	0'8	0'9		Still-births -
32'0	29'8	32'4	33'2		Deaths -
9'3	8'2	8'2	8'6		Marriages -
39'8	39'4	39'5	40'5		Births -
0'5	0'8	1'0	1'0		Still-births -
18'1	18'0	20'5	16'5		Deaths -
6'1	6'1	5'8	5'0		Marriages -
29'6	30'2	28'3	26'7	29'4	Births -
No information.		2'3	2'2	2'6	Still-births -
19'0	20'2	20'4	21'0	21'6	Deaths -
8'3	8'5	8'0	8'0	8'5	Marriages -
30'1	30'0	29'2	30'4	29'5	Births -
18'1	18'1	19'4	20'0	19'0	Deaths -
13'5	14'1	14'5	14'6	14'5	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

¶ Provisional figures.

‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia -	Sailing	No Returns.		4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572
31st December.	Steam			379	99,214	342	120,066	360	126,578	369	130,458
	Total			4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142
	Steam	216	11,431	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,058
	Total	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, †	Sailing	7,508	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,798	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941
31st December.	Steam	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	108,638	510	114,108	502	113,135
	Total	7,915	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,586,436	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, †	Sailing	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512
31st December.	Steam	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,833
	Total	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,346
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark, †	Sailing	2,820	186,152	2,867	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,078
31st December.	Steam	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822
	Total	3,058	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, †	Sailing	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350
31st December.	Steam	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	108,243	315	111,032	323	112,067
	Total	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	451,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany,*	Sailing	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,773	3,607	880,346	3,471	861,844	3,337	830,789
31st December.	Steam	515	311,204	608	374,696	650	413,943	664	420,005	694	453,914
	Total	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,281,849	4,021	1,284,703
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Holland, †	Sailing	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	198,289	634	194,347	596	177,479
31st December.	Steam	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,060	106	108,422	106	108,976
	Total	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,349	740	302,769	692	286,455
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, †	Sailing	16	6,750	16	6,468	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,554
31st December.	Steam	46	75,397	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283
	Total	62	82,147	63	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, †	Sailing	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,907
31st December.	Steam	833	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484
	Total	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,391
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain, †	Sailing	1,674	286,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191
31st Dec.	Steam	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,467	431	384,118	451	384,060
	Total	2,063	590,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,787	600,251
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1,796	234,861	No Returns.								1,776	231,806
312	16,731									417	26,048
2,108	251,592									2,193	257,854
6,755	1,381,778	6,607	1,366,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,796	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503
514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,480
7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,706,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,690	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,483	1,209	171,808
3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,832	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,167	532,097	4,136	543,711
3,032	180,626	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799
284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,624	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,088
3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837
2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,440	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582
335	115,406	349	122,866	398	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	735,183
717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397
3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,985	3,728	1,511,579
516	155,639	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369
621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,593	8	2,045	6	1,039
55	86,391	50	73,394	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
14,253	465,973	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,061	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
964	503,652	1,015	509,301	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,672	1,161	498,562
15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,783	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,806
1,326	211,923	1,277	204,834	1,233	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,850
433	397,137	421	398,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,550	474	455,490
1,256	609,059	1,098	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,523	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,073	848,704	7,111	826,819	6,992	801,350
	Steam -	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328
	Total -	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	478	209,878	451	203,404	438	201,050	390	187,592	356	171,497
	Steam -	93	75,453	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	90,091
	Total -	571	285,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	No Returns.				3,141	225,224	No Returns.			
	Steam -					72	36,272				
	Total -					3,213	261,496				
Chili	Sailing -	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249		
	Steam -	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,565		
	Total -	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,814		
China†	Sailing -	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,886	16	4,962
	Steam -	30	23,111	36	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	30,692
	Total -	30	22,111	38	25,356	14	1,899	31	27,712	54	35,654
Japan‡	Sailing -	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	698	56,927
	Steam -	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	460	63,314
	Total -	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	-	1,187,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605
Steam	-	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351
Total	-	1,292,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197
	Steam -	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,738,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,633	3,965,302
	Total -	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,727 254	732,494 163,131	6,544 266	677,933 175,100	6,443 279	642,235 182,249	6,442 290	634,149 185,567	6,312 305	625,812 196,945	6,306 316	609,821 201,443
6,981	896,025	6,810	853,033	6,721	894,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
520 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,930 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,890	214 107	94,332 102,315
422	243,179	367	313,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647
5,074 83	227,308 31,451	5,731 98	216,040 32,325	5,909 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,987	5,732 122	234,484 77,066
5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,396	5,790	288,799	5,894	311,550
				151 40	67,886 23,897						
				191	90,763						
53 65	10,103 25,398	72 68	9,910 26,519	63 64	10,335 27,263	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380	58 123	11,888 30,353
118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241
798 496	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,123 81,066	843 564	62,328 88,316	865 586	61,880 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588	778 643	45,994 102,322
1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,316
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
841,992	1,721,136	760,396	1,782,460	827,124	1,714,800	746,068	1,816,344	765,953	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,673	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,260	223,899	1,846,518
1,015,563	3,090,283	943,794	3,246,133	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,698	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
13,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,083	13,578	3,080,272
6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,346,638	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	Tons. 463,940	Tons. 402,970	Tons. 442,330	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 466,306	Tons. 507,414
		Foreign - 4,769,908	5,002,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,822,480	5,797,476
	Cleared - { Russian -	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,530	494,400
		Foreign - 4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,826,946	5,715,778
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,524,981	1,533,475	1,712,378	1,506,770	1,466,681	1,507,063
		Foreign - 746,530	763,062	884,615	853,530	823,897	820,801
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,442,653	1,537,220	1,683,081	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745
		Foreign - 749,416	774,745	892,962	884,146	839,597	817,141
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,523,571	1,625,902	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,696,490
		Foreign - 2,792,442	2,834,963	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,504,069	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,646,410	1,599,463	1,745,679
		Foreign - 2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,966	2,917,272
Denmark	Entered - { Danish -	1,464,030	1,567,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132
		Foreign - 1,216,467	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,466	1,510,184
	Cleared - { Danish -	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,667,827	1,587,176	1,596,892	1,712,511
		Foreign - 1,250,634	1,451,565	1,395,038	1,463,880	1,385,405	1,522,577
Germany: Prussia	Entered - { Prussian -	868,504	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465	972,596
		Foreign - 1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182
	Cleared - { Prussian -	891,176	961,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835
		Foreign - 1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,535	2,225,688
Total Germany.	Entered - { German -	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,465,380	3,489,519	3,466,762	3,717,551
		Foreign - 4,155,851	4,703,098	4,964,045	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,162
	Cleared - { German -	2,897,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767
		Foreign - 4,136,152	4,727,580	4,978,338	4,797,962	4,665,392	4,905,692
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,430,243
		Foreign - 2,377,575	2,801,116	2,638,979	2,867,933	2,873,792	3,308,279
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,225,911	1,217,903	1,466,434
		Foreign - 2,355,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,228,066

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 513,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,340	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 537,558	<i>Tons.</i> 536,228	Russian	- } Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,900,052	6,188,500	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	Foreign	- } Entered	
469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	Russian	- } Cleared	
6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,451,426	1,719,063	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,939,048	Norwegian	- } Entered	Norway.
851,799	986,210	938,271	942,318	973,788	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,581,638	1,640,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,561	Norwegian	- } Cleared	
840,218	980,009	947,478	930,953	968,170	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,764,327	1,781,325	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	Swedish	- } Entered	Sweden.
3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	Swedish	- } Cleared	
3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,766,417	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,749,599	1,934,995	2,368,707	2,395,636	2,252,462	Danish	- } Entered	Denmark.
1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,801	2,330,557	2,274,131	Danish	- } Cleared	
1,668,167	1,712,484	1,673,996	1,658,926	1,718,414	Foreign	- } Cleared	
996,463	1,079,608	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	Prussian	- } Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,496,120	2,537,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,106,925	Prussian	- } Cleared	
2,468,440	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	Foreign	- } Cleared	
3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,398	4,844,012	German	- } Entered	Total Germany.
5,535,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	Foreign	- } Entered	
3,967,568	4,362,126	4,657,365	5,006,613	4,842,681	German	- } Cleared	
5,476,765	5,897,987	5,929,371	6,586,235	6,347,933	Foreign	- } Cleared	
1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,667,013	1,805,159	Dutch	- } Entered	Holland.
3,506,192	3,644,555	3,832,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	Foreign	- } Entered	
1,607,224	1,582,361	1,588,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	Dutch	- } Cleared	
3,465,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	Foreign	- } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium	Entered - { Belgian -	Tons. 469,503	Tons. 515,123	Tons. 631,694	Tons. 622,805	Tons. 675,562	Tons. 848,533
		- Foreign -	3,453,327	3,708,628	3,441,093	3,443,163	3,413,464
	Cleared - { Belgian -	491,634	524,729	635,663	614,242	676,039	867,983
		- Foreign -	3,446,614	3,761,067	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,716,414
France -	Entered - { French -	4,122,977	4,563,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,358
		- Foreign -	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,249	8,496,808
	Cleared - { French -	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,996,063	5,281,024
		- Foreign -	8,877,302	9,183,210	8,638,683	8,471,785	8,654,972
Portugal	Entered - { Portuguese -	145,120	151,972	193,843	208,761	174,972	183,537
		- Foreign -	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,689,455	3,342,123	3,336,182
	Cleared - { Portuguese -	163,974	162,634	192,987	203,320	171,778	176,764
		- Foreign -	3,149,163	3,512,545	3,687,357	3,486,085	3,296,259
Spain -	Entered - { Spanish -	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,682	4,264,462
		- Foreign -	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410
	Cleared - { Spanish -	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,180
		- Foreign -	6,864,592	6,984,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,653,313
Austria*	Entered - { Austrian -	5,121,905	5,069,807	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,573
		- Foreign -	754,014	780,985	681,918	742,185	694,466
	Cleared - { Austrian -	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,220
		- Foreign -	761,869	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499
Italy -	Entered - { Italian -	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,680,927
		- Foreign -	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,440,539	4,009,764
	Cleared - { Italian -	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,334,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,578,592
		- Foreign -	3,689,782	4,091,095	3,892,984	4,275,312	4,650,166
United States Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - { American -	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936
		- Foreign -	11,688,209	10,536,176	9,264,364	9,678,280	9,468,004
	Cleared - { American -	2,835,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518
		- Foreign -	11,910,956	10,689,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,085,428	<i>Tons.</i> 1,039,211	Belgian	Belgium.
3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,959,911	4,722,946	Foreign	
943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	Belgian	
3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	Foreign	
4,530,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,708,818	4,456,874	French	France.
9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856	Foreign	
5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,935,005	French	
9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	Foreign	
207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419		Portuguese	Portugal.
3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723		Foreign	
189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916		Portuguese	
3,730,254	4,610,080	4,997,433	5,092,901		Foreign	
4,595,389	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,150,563	5,038,791	Spanish	Spain.
6,843,088	6,625,158	6,906,876	6,557,332	6,456,839	Foreign	
4,451,454	5,370,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,463	Spanish	
6,423,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	Foreign	
6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	Austrian	Austria.*
803,981	806,030	856,823	832,255	736,241	Foreign	
6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,898,063	7,831,428	Austrian	
806,467	806,228	854,536	806,063	794,399	Foreign	
1,718,034	1,836,378	1,861,252	1,828,313	1,831,468	Italian	Italy.
4,951,202	5,356,044	5,592,279	5,452,706	5,101,623	Foreign	
1,501,183	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,967,462	Italian	
4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,368	5,123,399	Foreign	
2,912,996	3,127,837	3,404,534	3,670,373	3,746,651	American	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,942,161	10,133,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,839	Foreign	
2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,617	3,716,063	3,751,050	American	
10,297,964	10,329,311	12,039,033	11,694,627	14,507,115	Foreign	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico -	Entered - {	Mexican -	—	—	—	82,511	6,101
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,024
	Cleared - {	Mexican -	—	—	—	85,432	4,370
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,190,512	1,020,152
Chili -	Entered - {	Chilian -	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125
		Foreign -	1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,364,825	1,413,395
	Cleared - {	Chilian -	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576
		Foreign -	1,246,324	1,466,063	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,433,866
Uruguay -	Entered - {	Uruguayan -	278	248	1,218	43	1,545
		Foreign -	906,395	1,075,366	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,571
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan -	—	1,247	—	643	920
		Foreign -	942,534	1,025,584	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670
Argentine Republic.	Entered - {	Argentine -	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850
		Foreign -	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,418,326	2,654,415	2,360,440
	Cleared - {	Argentine -	173,058	239,966	501,189	730,901	853,421
		Foreign -	1,275,101	1,502,869	2,351,108	2,618,670	2,300,968
China -	Entered - {	Chinese -	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,963
		Foreign -	1,937,161	1,916,968	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,496,557
	Cleared - {	Chinese -	77,554	110,000	51,680	30,332	86,311
		Foreign -	1,863,742	1,903,608	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060
Japan* -	Entered - {	Japanese -	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597
		Foreign -	623,792	664,800	696,145	739,623	868,099
	Cleared - {	Japanese -	170,061	177,822	148,240	139,503	169,853
		Foreign -	622,532	681,260	716,988	739,460	866,791
United Kingdom.	Entered - {	British -	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,315	22,960,464	22,741,061
		Foreign -	8,902,306	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,966	8,294,597
	Cleared - {	British -	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,466	23,406,591	23,337,338
		Foreign -	9,013,566	9,067,138	8,469,515	9,010,631	8,468,321

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 33,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,663	<i>Tons.</i> 8,010	Mexican	Mexico.
1,171,012	1,071,351	1,426,714	1,669,033	1,522,567	Foreign	
30,318	18,056	13,976	8,757	5,706	Mexican	
1,134,201	1,068,295	1,392,955	1,460,273	1,435,583	Foreign	
250,607	522,076	400,606	144,549	390,736	Chilian	Chili.
1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,940	Foreign	
270,304	514,903	440,340	156,833	426,773	Chilian	
1,541,140	2,115,981	2,422,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	Foreign	
1,052	1,600	916	1,988	4,046	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	Foreign	
288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	Uruguayan	
1,589,258	2,189,653	1,778,120	1,278,835	1,163,425	Foreign	
1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,137	1,672,304	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,752,722	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	Foreign	
940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,899	Argentine	
3,379,223	4,400,942	4,123,040	3,209,978	4,162,625	Foreign	
93,321	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	Chinese	China.
2,727,041	2,896,113	2,738,426	3,100,868	3,312,624	Foreign	
107,451	90,996	224,333	272,185	140,366	Chinese	
2,668,213	2,906,635	2,747,096	3,064,730	3,239,257	Foreign	
233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	331,513	Japanese	Japan.*
1,105,375	1,141,367	1,298,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	Foreign	
227,679	321,036	346,709	343,749	360,516	Japanese	
1,106,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	Foreign	
24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,965	26,687,187	27,040,186	British	United Kingdom.
9,003,418	9,578,961	10,067,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	Foreign	
25,445,930	26,324,240	27,195,187	27,320,248	27,532,574	British	
9,120,473	9,941,380	10,353,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	338,678	322,430	362,006	383,988	411,720	404,828
		Foreign -	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,098,962
	Cleared - { Russian -	484,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924
		Foreign -	3,916,578	4,402,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960
Norway	Entered - { Norwegian -	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587	799,034
		Foreign -	494,031	503,341	516,844	576,880	587,233
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,061	1,341,749
		Foreign -	647,103	647,286	746,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden	Entered - { Swedish -	979,876	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021
		Foreign -	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,296,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,389,836	1,391,312
		Foreign -	1,970,441	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,565
Denmark*	Entered - { Danish -	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	766,930
		Foreign -	829,212	975,640	966,453	845,897	948,464
	Cleared - { Danish -	324,217	353,957	331,167	305,631	322,094	331,664
		Foreign -	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany: Prussia	Entered - { Prussian -	752,064	811,123	833,688	928,871	824,254	889,178
		Foreign -	1,674,844	1,911,703	2,117,809	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared - { Prussian -	781,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137	785,690
		Foreign -	1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,000
Total Germany	Entered - { German -	2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,293,317	3,557,870
		Foreign -	3,848,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765
	Cleared - { German -	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547
		Foreign -	2,765,332	3,188,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,080
Holland	Entered - { Dutch -	1,117,758	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,330	1,213,592	1,388,523
		Foreign -	2,510,853	2,750,127	2,976,390	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared - { Dutch -	809,136	933,221	946,612	1,036,324	1,039,935	1,236,702
		Foreign -	1,280,034	1,209,811	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243
Belgium	Entered - { Belgian -	464,494	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,934	485,092
		Foreign -	3,256,368	3,531,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184
	Cleared - { Belgian -	438,483	489,299	438,076	415,864	481,950	488,777
		Foreign -	2,087,344	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,040,034	1,916,008	Foreign - }	
439,764	431,592	425,734	445,770	471,083	Russian - } Cleared	
6,302,258	5,563,903	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,380,118	Foreign - }	
822,383	927,748	962,910	1,137,866	1,092,100	Norwegian } Entered	Norway.
625,373	645,069	645,839	673,975	682,826	Foreign - }	
1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,978	1,631,378	1,623,676	Norwegian } Cleared	
660,353	771,055	743,040	707,658	770,981	Foreign - }	
1,039,030	1,170,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
1,014,284	1,238,506	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,204,533	Foreign - }	
1,452,055	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	Swedish - } Cleared	
2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	Foreign - }	
802,905	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	Danish - } Entered	Denmark.*
1,129,412	1,131,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	Foreign - }	
340,550	389,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	Danish - } Cleared	
122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	Foreign - }	
889,419	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	Prussian - } Entered	Germany : Prussia
2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,250	Foreign - }	
765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	Prussian - } Cleared	
1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,204,037	1,271,081	Foreign - }	
3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	German - } Entered	Total Germany.
5,043,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	Foreign - }	
3,167,892	3,333,927	3,539,706	3,777,640	3,733,032	German - } Cleared	
3,437,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	Foreign - }	
1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,633	1,632,638	1,780,016	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,963	3,952,472	Foreign - }	
1,383,475	1,360,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	Dutch - } Cleared	
1,598,091	1,386,561	1,625,761	1,647,021	1,925,810	Foreign - }	
484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
3,706,315	3,386,059	4,468,205	4,772,960	4,491,737	Foreign - }	
446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	421,358	Belgian - } Cleared	
2,635,199	2,952,410	3,176,743	3,340,109	3,437,709	Foreign - }	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French - 4,023,017	4,456,003	4,183,325	4,365,258	4,489,302	4,674,200
		Foreign - 8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909
	Cleared -	French - 3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,040,922	4,355,319	4,637,268
		Foreign - 4,301,465	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,443	4,919,745
Portugal -	Entered -	Portuguese 133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	153,116	173,286
		Foreign - 1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,397,422	2,378,727	2,319,238
	Cleared -	Portuguese 149,833	142,550	169,072	180,352	148,667	156,854
		Foreign - 2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish - 2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181
		Foreign - 2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176
	Cleared -	Spanish - 3,732,265	3,963,803	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361
		Foreign - 6,269,157	6,456,463	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419
Austria*	Entered -	Austrian - 4,399,872	4,508,907	4,528,283	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,306,739
		Foreign - 623,971	593,863	532,181	556,616	517,604	614,706
	Cleared -	Austrian - 4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878
		Foreign - 690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,240	728,612
Italy -	Entered -	Italian - 1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480
		Foreign - 2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158
	Cleared -	Italian - 1,124,460	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,001	1,063,072
		Foreign - 2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered -	American - 2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,510,948	2,416,767	2,546,316
		Foreign - 10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,051,998	9,232,315
	Cleared -	American - 2,646,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,268,837
		Foreign - 11,371,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan 278	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign - 965,571	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156
	Cleared -	Uruguayan —	1,247	—	643	920	3,194
		Foreign - 805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676	750,406
Japan‡ -	Entered -	Japanese - 133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130
		Foreign - 561,125	523,323	515,378	574,333	625,644	692,234
	Cleared -	Japanese - 170,061	176,113	148,161	173,290	171,904	190,426
		Foreign - 566,306	615,872	677,096	725,405	800,430	900,806
United Kingdom	Entered -	British - 17,810,380	19,198,064	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107
		Foreign - 7,004,909	7,124,264	6,487,440	6,905,019	6,432,319	6,663,703
	Cleared -	British - 20,392,626	22,135,662	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,063,720	23,116,588
		Foreign - 7,306,237	7,237,496	7,326,902	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,653,049

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,788,080	4,645,355	4,344,643	4,587,437	4,323,583	French -	France.
8,749,696	8,190,404	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,637,473	Foreign -	
4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	French -	
4,859,002	4,966,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,969,253	Foreign -	
191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,006,390		Foreign -	
171,068	183,696	307,896	337,924		Portuguese -	
2,850,953	5,490,599	3,740,071	4,016,896		Foreign -	
3,963,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,837	Spanish -	Spain.
3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,253	3,686,750	3,215,516	Foreign -	
4,308,996	5,080,200	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	Spanish -	
5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	Foreign -	
6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	Austrian -	Austria.*
596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	Foreign -	
5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,632	6,837,472	Austrian -	
704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	Foreign -	
1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	Italian -	Italy.
4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	Foreign -	
1,061,220	1,210,379	1,234,969	1,371,889	1,406,951	Italian -	
2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	Foreign -	
2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,102	3,077,541	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,967,968	8,668,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	Foreign -	
2,428,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875	American -	
9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	Foreign -	
1,052	1,600	916			Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,595,262	2,106,909	1,800,065			Foreign -	
968	1,016	1,157			Uruguayan -	
1,048,404	913,265	914,652			Foreign -	
159,463	191,813	260,569	284,036	289,671	Japanese -	Japan.‡
837,831	920,956	928,825	894,469	945,173	Foreign -	
225,972	318,627	341,676	342,759	351,514	Japanese -	
1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	Foreign -	
20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	British -	United Kingdom.
6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	Foreign -	
24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,167,660	25,063,725	British -	
7,537,634	8,232,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	<i>Tons.</i> 308,392	<i>Tons.</i> 259,880	<i>Tons.</i> 310,204	<i>Tons.</i> 380,146	<i>Tons.</i> 349,523	<i>Tons.</i> 353,092
	Entered { Foreign	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	5,012,806	5,081,522
	Cleared { Russian	304,722	251,516	312,994	339,106	320,460	329,048
	Cleared { Foreign	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	5,023,024	5,001,662
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	336,162	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170
	Entered { Foreign	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035
	Cleared { Norwegian	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283
	Cleared { Foreign	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671
	Entered { Foreign	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,573	2,025,174
	Cleared { Swedish	785,700	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,596	1,118,716
	Cleared { Foreign	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,988,223	2,036,340
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457,519
	Entered { Foreign	679,530	855,258	894,307	966,221	922,965	1,077,467
	Cleared { Danish	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,034	1,418,092
	Cleared { Foreign	708,304	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907	1,103,271
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	461,009	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153
	Entered { Foreign	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652
	Cleared { Prussian	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,583
	Cleared { Foreign	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875
Total Germany.	Entered { German	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560
	Entered { Foreign	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,096,094
	Cleared { German	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346
	Cleared { Foreign	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879
Holland	Entered { Dutch	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,597
	Entered { Foreign	2,362,042	2,283,108	2,625,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,362,871
	Cleared { Dutch	618,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529
	Cleared { Foreign	2,330,802	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,089
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	480,583	506,904	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220
	Entered { Foreign	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773
	Cleared { Belgian	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017
	Cleared { Foreign	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,999	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202
France	Entered { French	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495
	Entered { Foreign	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043
	Cleared { French	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,433	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766
	Cleared { Foreign	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 368,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,306	<i>Tons.</i> 403,092	<i>Tons.</i> 417,949	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	Foreign -	
325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	Russian -	
6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	Foreign -	
560,925	690,821	744,670	870,599	861,874	Norwegian -	Norway.
645,185	726,838	709,293	738,314	807,646	Foreign -	
550,000	657,097	756,155	877,166	865,514	Norwegian -	
640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	812,820	Foreign -	
1,107,555	1,117,104	1,160,340	1,190,710	1,283,137	Swedish -	Sweden.
2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,673	2,952,236	2,938,622	Foreign -	
1,084,961	1,102,393	1,163,839	1,224,838	1,271,004	Swedish -	
2,274,089	2,511,750	2,607,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	Foreign -	
1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	Danish -	Denmark.
1,212,789	1,238,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	Foreign -	
1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	Danish -	
1,246,767	1,233,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	Foreign -	
773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	Foreign -	
773,223	879,842	944,680	969,237	922,259	Prussian -	
1,961,705	2,014,905	1,965,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	Foreign -	
3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	German -	Total Germany.
4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	Foreign -	
3,278,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	German -	
4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	Foreign -	
1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	Dutch -	Holland.
3,136,323	3,313,331	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	Foreign -	
1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,692,382	Dutch -	
3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	3,909,450	Foreign -	
935,476	925,077	1,092,331	1,058,359	1,057,969	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	Foreign -	
984,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,031,651	Belgian -	
3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	Foreign -	
4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	French -	France.
7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	Foreign -	
4,683,969	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,256,324	French -	
7,565,937	7,372,068	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese-	<i>Tons.</i> 62,314	<i>Tons.</i> 59,842	<i>Tons.</i> 95,287	<i>Tons.</i> 116,751	<i>Tons.</i> 83,909	<i>Tons.</i> 114,075
		Foreign -	2,550,202	2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,064	2,937,348
	Cleared { Portuguese-	67,614	67,304	106,021	124,494	89,518	106,307
		Foreign -	2,679,316	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752
Spain -	Entered { Spanish -	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,800,164	3,744,070	4,042,206
		Foreign -	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,367,329
	Cleared { Spanish -	—	3,793,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,326,914	4,220,596
		Foreign -	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,998	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881
		Foreign -	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604
	Cleared { Austrian -	4,703,389	4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,833,447	6,021,278
		Foreign -	473,227	500,306	429,861	470,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	788,664	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364
		Foreign -	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146
	Cleared { Italian -	716,345	752,424	696,226	695,427	764,508	866,554
		Foreign -	3,274,806	3,696,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447
		Foreign -	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,340
	Cleared { American -	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374
		Foreign -	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	78,779	1,809
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,009,574	875,649
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	82,816	800
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578
Chili -	Entered { Chilian -	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,420
		Foreign -	611,627	813,351	902,654	848,971	907,169
	Cleared { Chilian -	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696
		Foreign -	741,231	975,117	1,186,473	807,903	954,593
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine -	186,184	261,196	463,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,861
		Foreign -	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,363
	Cleared { Argentine -	156,240	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930
		Foreign -	923,965	1,112,859	1,502,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306
		Foreign -	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared { Japanese -	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710
		Foreign -	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,968	19,791,481	20,818,192
		Foreign -	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared { British -	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132
		Foreign -	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,012	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese } Entered	Portugal.
3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642		Foreign - } Entered	
123,553	146,724	318,321	391,053		Portuguese } Cleared	
3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200		Foreign - } Cleared	Spain.
4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,967,757	4,879,003	Spanish - } Entered	
6,217,435	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	Foreign - } Entered	
4,286,309	5,373,216	4,953,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	Spanish - } Cleared	Austria.*
6,005,573	6,066,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	Foreign - } Cleared	
6,370,312	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	Austrian - } Entered	
544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	Foreign - } Entered	Italy.
6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	Austrian - } Cleared	
544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,159,057	1,296,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	Italian - } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
4,703,047	5,000,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	Foreign - } Entered	
897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	Italian - } Cleared	
4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	Foreign - } Cleared	Mexico.
1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	American - } Entered	
6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	Foreign - } Entered	
1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	American - } Cleared	Chili.
6,667,309	7,114,088	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	Foreign - } Cleared	
30,456	15,296	8,516	6,151	2,609	Mexican - } Entered	
1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	Foreign - } Entered	Argentina Republic.
26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	Mexican - } Cleared	
990,330	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	Foreign - } Cleared	
233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	Chilian - } Entered	Japan.‡
996,343	1,535,355	1,999,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	Foreign - } Entered	
254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	Chilian - } Cleared	
999,476	1,532,924	1,755,190	1,239,242	1,959,501	Foreign - } Cleared	United Kingdom.
827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	Argentine - } Entered	
2,565,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	Foreign - } Entered	
750,904	1,288,700	1,390,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	Argentine - } Cleared	Japan.‡
2,566,696	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	Foreign - } Cleared	
214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	Japanese - } Entered	
1,013,771	1,167,041	1,189,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	Foreign - } Entered	United Kingdom.
210,076	226,899	325,822	324,965	346,065	Japanese - } Cleared	
1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,163,581	1,277,162	Foreign - } Cleared	
22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,066,052	6,939,507	Foreign - } Entered	
22,533,264	23,778,767	24,083,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	British - } Cleared	
5,415,613	5,949,129	6,297,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	Foreign - } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe.	Entered {	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
		Russian -	267,084	223,782	269,654	300,172	317,302
	Cleared {	Foreign -	1,990,546	1,966,786	2,052,022	2,006,692	1,992,136
		Foreign -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624
Norway	Entered {	Russian -	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
		Foreign -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624
	Cleared {	Russian -	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
		Foreign -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624
Sweden	Entered {	Norwegian -	310,929	375,904	430,299	428,974	437,516
		Foreign -	400,502	428,950	443,003	499,841	416,529
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656
		Foreign -	371,099	400,117	497,918	432,560	474,990
Denmark*	Entered {	Swedish -	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105
		Foreign -	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628
	Cleared {	Swedish -	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944
		Foreign -	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,234,455
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Danish -	369,734	430,460	508,953	490,488	458,023
		Foreign -	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357
	Cleared {	Danish -	254,687	292,982	276,276	241,929	252,657
		Foreign -	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567
Total Germany	Entered {	Prussian -	404,422	503,738	639,542	676,238	596,964
		Foreign -	1,164,740	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,986	1,524,898
	Cleared {	Prussian -	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574
		Foreign -	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,353
Holland	Entered {	German -	1,800,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326
		Foreign -	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,325	3,672,120	3,642,021
	Cleared {	German -	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124
		Foreign -	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712
Belgium	Entered {	Dutch -	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173
		Foreign -	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,361,923
	Cleared {	Dutch -	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913
		Foreign -	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,682
	Entered {	Belgian -	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116
		Foreign -	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,618
	Cleared {	Belgian -	434,116	434,332	436,054	413,858	479,967
		Foreign -	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,163	2,194,702

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
309,318	312,074	312,850	328,360	334,200	Russian	Russia in Europe
1,870,480	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,030	1,729,008	Foreign } Entered	
304,216	313,098	312,338	334,028	368,022	Russian	
5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	Foreign } Cleared	
501,891	532,172	643,906	767,296	743,279	Norwegian	Norway.
562,832	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,130	Foreign } Entered	
490,831	597,058	664,019	743,519	769,961	Norwegian	
474,294	532,365	531,309	526,283	607,311	Foreign } Cleared	
808,531	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	Swedish	Sweden.
847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	Foreign } Entered	
810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	Swedish	
1,376,728	1,532,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	Foreign } Cleared	
546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	Danish	Denmark.*
730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	684,608	Foreign } Entered	
273,037	305,981	329,749	308,546	290,299	Danish	
82,306	82,426	92,332	92,206	84,685	Foreign } Cleared	
636,925	804,508	852,367	885,748	873,700	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	Foreign } Entered	
566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	566,719	Prussian	
1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	Foreign } Cleared	
3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,106,853	German	Total Germany.
4,139,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,653	Foreign } Entered	
2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	German	
3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	Foreign } Cleared	
1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,143	1,672,819	Dutch	Holland.
2,990,105	3,161,389	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,667,669	Foreign } Entered	
1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	Dutch	
1,413,966	1,407,562	1,509,313	1,556,937	1,827,321	Foreign } Cleared	
475,953	433,667	463,906	446,106	442,062	Belgian	Belgium.
3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,095	Foreign } Entered	
445,034	413,092	444,368	440,368	420,761	Belgian	
2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,667	3,258,178	Foreign } Cleared	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,342,273	3,637,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign -	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,750	6,266,060	6,582,453
	Cleared {	French -	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,402,879	3,653,846	4,006,209
		Foreign -	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign -	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,064,378
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign -	2,126,895	2,293,541	2,396,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign -	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,626,319
		Foreign -	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,807	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign -	469,627	451,940	393,700	420,806	410,844
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,739,567	3,766,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign -	454,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,468
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	671,229	673,431	719,526	688,510	739,841
		Foreign -	2,635,410	3,145,381	2,962,514	3,526,381	3,785,657
	Cleared {	Italian -	631,731	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign -	1,993,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,060,602	2,343,053
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,063,123
		Foreign -	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869
	Cleared {	American -	1,266,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign -	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,396	5,820,783
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,885
		Foreign -	393,048	404,281	438,442	498,373	535,707
	Cleared {	Japanese -	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	153,783
		Foreign -	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British -	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,451,589	15,848,178	15,556,231
		Foreign -	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,390,723
	Cleared {	British -	16,555,726	19,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign -	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,351,377	4,348,048	4,259,504

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. } SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,488	4,002,336	French } Entered	France.
7,020,067	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	Foreign } Entered	
4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	French } Cleared	
4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	Foreign } Cleared	
132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932		Portuguese } Entered	Portugal.
2,425,110	3,351,606	3,538,718	3,788,260		Foreign } Entered	
116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200		Portuguese } Cleared	
2,611,438	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239		Foreign } Cleared	
3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	Spanish } Entered	Spain.
3,263,903	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	Foreign } Entered	
4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	Spanish } Cleared	
5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,310	Foreign } Cleared	
5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,060,774	7,306,599	Austrian } Entered	Austria.*
490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	493,456	Foreign } Entered	
5,677,532	6,035,128	6,188,783	6,591,194	6,633,711	Austrian } Cleared	
478,901	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	Foreign } Cleared	
1,048,343	1,124,882	1,108,192	1,176,107	1,143,018	Italian } Entered	Italy.
4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	Foreign } Entered	
782,063	899,463	960,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	Italian } Cleared	
2,564,670	2,547,275	2,796,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	Foreign } Cleared	
1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	American } Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,563	Foreign } Entered	
1,420,984	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	American } Cleared	
6,390,394	6,842,612	8,622,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	Foreign } Cleared	
145,903	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
753,999	831,449	830,359	797,260	880,931	Foreign } Entered	
206,714	291,563	322,006	323,975	340,063	Japanese } Cleared	
1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	Foreign } Cleared	
17,786,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
3,893,206	4,223,179	4,567,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	Foreign } Entered	
11,436,235	22,280,068	23,014,968	23,064,121	23,010,736	British } Cleared	
4,614,511	5,296,239	5,771,365	6,239,321	6,469,259	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	Special	Roubles	518,868,000	518,709,000	486,251,000	381,408,000	373,913,000
From Finland	"	"	"	15,578,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000	9,899,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	32,853,000	32,796,000	35,308,000	39,515,000	42,699,000
	Total†	-	-	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000
European Frontier								
To Finland	Exports	Special	Roubles	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	407,946,000	436,515,000
land	"	"	"	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000
	Total	-	-	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000
Norway								
	Imports	General	Kroner	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	"	Special	"	157,375,000	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000
	Exports	General	"	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	"	Special	"	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000
Sweden								
	Imports	General	Kronor	293,207,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,706,000	295,978,000
	Exports	"	"	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,539,000	246,151,000	223,193,000
Denmark								
	Imports	General	Kroner	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000
	"	Special	"	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,900,000	187,600,000
	Exports	General	"	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	"	Special	"	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000
German Empire (Zollverein).								
	Imports	General	Marks	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000
	"	Special	"	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,280,900,000	2,944,100,000	2,888,300,000
	Exports	General	"	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,798,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000
	"	Special	"	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
Holland								
	Imports	Special	Gulden	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	Exports	"	"	747,396,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
Belgium								
	Imports	General	Francs	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000
	"	Special	"	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,333,049,000
	Exports	General	"	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,632,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000
	"	Special	"	1,325,018,000	1,343,128,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
France								
	Imports	General	Francs	5,961,900,000	5,888,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,921,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	Exports	General	"	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,935,800,000	4,245,900,000
	"	Special	"	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000
Switzerland.*								
	Imports	Special	Francs	No values given.			717,103,000	775,940,000
	Exports	"	"				609,740,000	669,011,000
Portugal*								
	Imports	General	Milreis	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000	52,200,000
	"	Special	"	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000	46,691,000
	Exports	General	"	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000	31,636,000
	"	Special	"	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000	26,130,000
Spain								
	Imports	General	Pesetas	775,750,000	844,211,000	731,472,000	737,588,000	792,318,000
	Exports	"	"	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
 EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
 Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,518,000	347,037,000	Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
10,503,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	11,948,000	" " "
47,744,000	41,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	40,561,000	" " "
399,627,000	383,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	Total†
568,520,000	728,013,000	637,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
17,003,000	19,323,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	" " "
37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	" " "
622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,067,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	Total.
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,658,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
128,008,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,996,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	" Special " }
106,623,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	" General Exports }
101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,062,000	118,779,000	" Special " }
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	350,029,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,380,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	" " Exports }
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	204,200,000	280,400,000	" Special " }
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,053,000	252,319,000	" General Exports }
153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	206,200,000	" Special " }
4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000†	4,195,300,000†	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Zollver- eins).
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	" Special " }
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,948,000,000	3,404,300,000†	3,174,300,000†	" General Exports }
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	" Special " }
1,133,120,000	1,261,781,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,535,118,000	1,266,886,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
901,400,000	1,099,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,187,435,000	1,129,708,000	" " Exports }
2,906,654,000	3,087,244,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,116,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	" Special " }
2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,918,152,000	2,847,008,000	2,644,323,000	" General Exports }
1,240,635,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	" Special " }
1,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,838,300,000	5,135,900,000	Francs General Imports { France.
1,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,456,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	" Special " }
1,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	" General Exports }
3,248,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,589,700,000	3,480,700,000	" Special " }
823,403,000	821,363,000	963,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzer- land.*§
672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,357,000	688,020,000	" " Exports }
49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,900,000	63,484,000	47,493,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.*
42,158,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,778,000	34,609,000	" Special " }
28,240,000	33,583,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,888,000	46,688,000	" General Exports }
21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,183,000	33,803,000	" Special " }
791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
717,589,000	759,854,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,063,000	" " Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
IMPORTS. }
No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Italy†	Imports General	Lire	1,296,172,000	1,378,303,000	1,307,899,000	1,324,366,000	1,506,662,000
	" Special	"	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,878,000	1,453,244,000
	Exports General	"	1,226,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000
	" Special	"	1,151,785,000	1,184,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,023,232,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports General	Gulden	941,111,000	936,438,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—
	" Special	"	654,174,000	624,890,000	611,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	Exports General	"	1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—
	" Special	"	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
Greece*	Imports General	Drachmas	186,854,000	—	No returns.		
	" Special	"	154,153,000	138,337,000			
	Exports General	"	96,919,000	—			
	" Special	"	85,702,000	92,857,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports General	Lew	41,563,000	43,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000
	Exports	"	34,232,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000
Roumania	Imports General	Lei	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	226,497,000
	Exports	"	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	253,547,000
Turkey††	Imports General	Piastres	1,948,699,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000
	Exports	"	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000
Egypt†	Imports Special L. Egyptian		6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000
	Exports	"	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports General	Dollars	724,840,000	723,181,000	667,696,000	577,537,000	635,436,000
	" Special	"	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	563,080,000	621,876,000
	Exports General	"	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000
	" Special	"	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	668,965,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports General	Dollars	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,889,000	—
	Exports	"	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Venezuela*	Imports Special	Bolivares	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,463,000
	Exports	"	76,327,000	98,691,000	97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000
Chili* §	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	54,066,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,999,000	47,790,000
	" Special	"	50,962,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000
	Exports General	"	73,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,596,000	52,436,000
	" Special	"	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000
Uruguay§	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
	Exports	"	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports Special	Pesos Nacionales	61,246,000	89,436,000	94,056,000	92,232,000	95,409,000
	Exports	"	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
Paraguay§	Imports Special	Pesos	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000
	Exports	"	1,651,000	1,768,000	1,873,000	1,681,000	2,011,000
China‡	Imports General	Haitwan Taels**	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
	" Special	"	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000
	Exports General	"	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,312,000	79,038,000
	" Special	"	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Japan	Imports General	Yen††	32,844,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
	" Special	"	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
	Exports General	"	39,500,000	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000
	" Special	"	37,719,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,996,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
 * Including Bullion and Specie.
 † Specie Values throughout.

‡ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was
 carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to
 Korea.

§ Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—		
1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,880,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	958,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
672,930,000	723,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
144,722,000	124,889,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	165,515,000	116,042,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
131,949,000	109,146,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,390,000	119,306,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	"	"	Exports
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	380,747,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
285,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	"	"	Exports
2,070,323,000	2,010,896,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,484,000	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	—	"	"	Exports
8,137,000	7,738,600	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	"	"	Exports
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
679,159,000	711,865,000	735,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,431,000	1,030,278,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
703,923,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,276,000	75,408,000	"	"	Exports
73,192,000	76,963,000	81,372,000	85,614,000	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
57,761,000	65,624,000	75,608,000	82,876,000	—	88,207,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	64,949,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
13,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	"	"	Exports
117,352,000	123,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,203,000	91,431,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
84,422,000	100,112,000	90,145,000	100,919,000	90,723,000	113,370,000	"	"	Exports
2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,302,000	2,487,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	"	"	Exports
104,406,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	<i>Haiquan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,864,000	127,093,000	134,001,000	135,101,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
88,093,000	94,446,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
51,672,000	65,418,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,408,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 136.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English**

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	56,679,000	56,323,000	53,694,000	43,539,000	42,651,000
	Exports	"	61,790,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,365,000	48,848,000
Norway -	Imports	General	8,915,000	8,963,000	8,522,000	8,069,000	7,509,000
	"	Special	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000
	Exports	General	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,283,000	5,663,000	5,714,000
	"	Special	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,085,000	5,431,000	5,406,000
Sweden -	Imports	General	16,293,000	16,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000
	Exports	"	14,093,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,975,000	12,677,000
Denmark	Imports	General	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,345,000	11,757,000
	"	Special	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000
	Exports	General	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,060,000
	"	Special	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- rein).	Imports	General	243,000,000	263,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000
	"	Special	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000
	Exports	General	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	219,280,000
	"	Special	159,625,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000
Holland	Imports	Special	81,624,000	86,519,000	92,720,000	89,363,000	89,448,000
	Exports	"	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,947,000	74,106,000	78,042,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,569,000
	"	Special	64,502,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000
	Exports	General	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000
	"	Special	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,469,000	48,000,000	47,279,000
France -	Imports	General	238,476,000	235,468,000	200,660,000	197,200,000	204,664,000
	"	Special	192,372,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000
	Exports	General	190,660,000	182,468,000	168,796,000	158,232,000	169,836,000
	"	Special	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	Special	No values given.			28,684,000	31,033,000
	Exports	"				26,790,000	26,760,000
Portugal*	Imports	General	10,023,000	9,323,000	9,481,000	9,298,000	11,745,000
	"	Special	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000	10,506,000
	Exports	General	7,346,000	6,649,000	6,448,000	6,290,000	7,118,000
	"	Special	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,296,000	5,879,000
Spain -	Imports	General	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
	Exports	"	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	23,968,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	51,847,000	55,062,000	55,913,000	60,975,000	60,266,000
	"	Special	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	53,395,000	58,530,000
	Exports	General	48,837,000	50,968,000	45,966,000	40,601,000	43,066,000
	"	Special	44,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 39,963,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 48,197,000	£ 40,665,000	£ 37,158,000	£ 39,954,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
62,295,000	79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	48,941,000	„ Exports } pire.
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,646,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	General Imports }
7,162,000	8,482,000	10,369,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	Special „ } Norway.
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,570,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	General Exports }
5,658,000	6,480,000	6,985,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,599,000	Special „ }
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	General Imports }
13,696,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	„ Exports } Sweden.
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	General Imports }
12,300,000	13,606,000	14,908,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	Special „ } Denmark.
10,172,000	10,868,000	11,639,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	General Exports }
8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	Special „ }
230,100,000	244,280,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	General Imports }
156,235,000	164,536,000	200,765,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	Special „ } German Em-
231,235,000	232,855,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	General Exports } pire (Zollve-
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	Special „ } rein).
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	106,574,000	Special Imports }
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	„ Exports } Holland.
116,266,000	123,460,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	General Imports }
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,258,000	66,885,000	71,938,000	61,468,000	Special „ } Belgium.
108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	General Exports }
49,025,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	Special „ }
197,708,000	207,488,000	212,612,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	General Imports }
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	Special „ } France.
169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,808,000	189,220,000	182,062,000	General Exports }
129,860,000	129,368,000	146,180,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Special „ }
32,936,000	32,556,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	Special Imports }
26,585,000	26,947,000	28,448,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	„ Exports } Switzerland*§
11,062,000	12,213,000	13,908,000	15,741,000	14,284,000	10,686,000	General Imports }
9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,750,000	7,787,000	Special „ } Portugal.*
6,354,000	7,586,000	7,537,000	9,720,000	15,050,000	10,505,000	General Exports }
4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	7,606,000	Special „ }
31,646,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,968,000	General Imports }
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,546,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	„ Exports } Spain.
66,160,000	49,109,000	57,351,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	General Imports }
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	48,063,000	46,936,000	Special „ } Italy.†
42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,356,000	General Exports }
40,304,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	Special „ }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	78,426,000	78,041,000	76,960,000	72,885,000	—
	"	Special	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	41,935,000
	Exports	General	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—
	"	Special	65,158,000	62,403,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	53,219,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,675,000	—	} No Returns	}	}
	"	Special	5,505,000	4,969,000			
	Exports	General	3,426,000	—			
	"	Special	3,061,000	3,316,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000
	Exports	"	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000
Roumania	Imports	General	10,754,000	14,306,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000
	Exports	"	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	17,587,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000
	Exports	"	10,168,000	9,968,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,969,000
Egypt‡	Imports	Special	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000
	Exports	"	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000
	"	Special	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,067,000	129,557,000
	Exports	General	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,598,000
	"	Special	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,069,000	7,467,000	—
	Exports	"	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,003,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000
	Exports	"	2,809,000	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,600,000	3,292,000
Chili*†	Imports	General	11,268,000	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000
	"	Special	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000
	Exports	General	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000
	"	Special	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000
	Exports	"	4,389,000	5,264,000	5,153,000	5,261,000	4,961,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	Special	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000
	Exports	"	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000
	Exports	"	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000
China‡	Imports	General	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000
	"	Special	22,191,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000
	Exports	General	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000
	"	Special	19,219,000	19,870,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000
Japan	Imports	General	6,124,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000
	"	Special	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
	Exports	General	7,365,000	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000
	"	Special	7,031,000	6,690,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	413,020,000	420,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,863,000
	Exports	"	306,661,000	305,417,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,959,000
	"	Special	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency)—continued.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
47,331,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	General Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,589,000	60,227,000	General Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
5,789,000	4,976,000	6,495,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	General Imports
5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	Special " }
4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,686,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	General Exports
4,106,000	3,836,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	Special " }
2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,391,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	General Imports
1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,960,000	" Exports
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,513,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	General Imports
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,088,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	" Exports
18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,987,000	20,623,000	—	General Imports
11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,563,000	—	" Exports
8,476,000	8,080,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	Special Imports
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,871,000	14,467,000	13,897,000	" Exports
144,233,000	150,824,000	158,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,378,000	General Imports
141,491,000	148,308,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,348,000	Special " }
149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	General Exports
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,163,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	Special " }
—	7,623,000	8,339,000	10,837,000	—	—	General Imports
10,246,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,162,000	15,722,000	" Exports
2,923,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,245,000	—	—	Special Imports
3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	" Exports
12,053,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	13,376,000	General Imports
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,680,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	Special " }
13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	General Exports
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,246,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	Special " }
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,824,000	Special Imports
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	" Exports
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	Special Imports
16,894,000	20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	" Exports
488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	Special Imports
431,000	455,000	475,000	590,000	633,000	572,000	" Exports
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	General Imports
24,320,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,966,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	Special " }
21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	General Exports
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	23,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	Special " }
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,468,000	10,669,000	General Imports
8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	Special " }
8,296,000	9,856,000	10,738,000	9,196,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	General Exports
8,162,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	Special " }
362,223,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	General Imports
281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,262,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	" Exports
221,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.
1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

† Years ending February 28th.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	63,208,000	64,379,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,092,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,003,000	32,363,000	31,579,000	30,087,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	22,296,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,225,000	22,264,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,922,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	23,401,000	27,350,000	28,775,000
France - - - - "	328,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,800,000	324,600,000	334,500,000
Switzerland - - - "	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000
Spain - - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	99,620,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000
Italy - - - - - <i>Lire</i>	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,363,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,333,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,371,000	37,203,000	35,987,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000
Greece - - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,653,000	19,195,000	26,675,000
Turkey - - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	151,355,000	—	—	—	157,146,000
Egypt - - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,523	782,503	785,728
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - }	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - - }	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000
Chili - - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000
Brazil - - - - - <i>Milreis</i>	No information.					
Uruguay* - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000	35,213,000
Paraguay - - - <i>Pesos</i>	683,000	461,000	623,000	609,000	784,000	1,012,000
China - - - - <i>Haiquan Taels</i> †	4,684,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000
Japan - - - - - <i>Yen</i> †	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 132.

* Including Export duties.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,453,000	83,206,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
37,034,000	41,761,000	41,987,000	37,359,000	36,591,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
23,496,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	23,880,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
270,368,000	312,532,000	379,005,000	389,424,000	406,448,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
30,994,000	30,553,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
381,304,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	363,600,000	430,757,000	" France.
25,687,000	27,190,000	30,516,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	" Switzerland
14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	<i>Múreis</i> Portugal.
79,328,000	84,945,000	97,587,000	96,262,000	102,983,000	<i>Pecas</i> Spain.
188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
38,168,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
20,321,000	23,068,000	23,518,000	27,368,000	29,435,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000		<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
802,644	863,576	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
19,697,000	22,478,000	25,783,000			" { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000			<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
12,330,000	13,363,000	12,403,000	11,166,000	16,330,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
89,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	<i>Múreis</i> Brazil.
8,846,000	10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	8,598,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Uruguay.*
36,451,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	77,115,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,217,000	1,266,000	960,000	987,000		<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	<i>Haikeas Tael</i> † China.
2,725,000	2,304,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	<i>Yen</i> † Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 136.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH

—	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,193,000
Norway - - - -	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000
Sweden - - - -	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000
Denmark - - - -	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March.) - }	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,090,000
Holland - - - -	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000
Belgium - - - -	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000
France - - - -	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000
Switzerland - - -	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	890,000	970,000
Portugal - - - -	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000
Spain - - - -	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000
Italy - - - -	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,996,000
Roumania - - - -	530,000	696,000	698,000	533,000	667,000	848,000
Greece - - - -	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000
Turkey - - - -	—	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000
Egypt - - - -	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000	818,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) }	45,022,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	923,000
Chili - - - -	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000
Brazil - - - -	No information.					
Uruguay* - - - -	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000
Argentine Republic -	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000	7,043,000
Paraguay - - - -	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	169,000	202,000
China† - - - -	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,231,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000
Japan‡ - - - -	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	£ 13,016,000	Russian Empire.
1,030,000	1,136,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	Norway.
2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	Sweden.
1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	Denmark.
13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years ended 31st of March.)
426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	490,000	Holland.
1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	Belgium.
15,232,000	14,284,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	France.
1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	Switzerland
3,198,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	Portugal.
3,193,000	3,396,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	Spain.
7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,831,000	Italy.
3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	Roumania.
1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	Greece.
1,509,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000		Turkey.
836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	1,372,000	Egypt.
45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000			Venezuela.
2,073,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000	Chili.
9,173,000	9,385,000	10,342,000	10,982,000	9,357,000	Brazil.
1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	Uruguay.*
7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	15,423,000	Argentine Republic.
243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000		Paraguay.
1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	China.†
409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	411,000	Japan.‡
19,995,000	20,506,000	20,053,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORT OF
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia:—								
European Frontier }	Imports	Special	Gold Roubles	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000
From Fin-land. }	"	"	"	—	—	26,000	—	17,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	625,000	628,000	505,000	898,000	1,335,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,798,000	7,155,000
European Frontier }	Exports	Special	"	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,798,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	80,418,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000
Norway	Imports	General	Kroner	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000
	Exports	"	"	902,000	181,000	803,000	394,000	868,000
Sweden	Imports	General	Kroner	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,388,000
	Exports	"	"	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000
Denmark	Imports	General	Kroner	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000
	Exports	"	"	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein)	Imports	General	Marks	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	50,700,000
	"	Special	"	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000
	Exports	General	"	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,800,000	58,800,000	65,900,000
	"	Special	"	53,800,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000
Holland	Imports	General	Gulden	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000
	"	Special	"	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000
	Exports	General	"	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000
	"	Special	"	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,082,000	1,762,000	1,946,000
Belgium	Imports	General	Francs	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,039,000
	"	Special	"	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,222,000	24,303,000
	Exports	General	"	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000
	"	Special	"	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,383,000	3,585,000
France	Imports	General	Francs	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	536,470,000
	"	Special	"	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000	445,006,000
	Exports	General	"	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,163,000
	"	Special	"	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,963,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	83,876,000	113,765,000	" " " Total Russia
13,688,000	24,452,000	17,411,000	17,833,000	194,000	177,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier
3,098,000	4,601,000	3,003,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
21,786,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	" " " Total Russia
4,238,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	528,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	" " Exports {
6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	" " Exports {
12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	" " Exports {
67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> {
64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	" <i>Special</i> " { German Empire
57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> { (Zollverein).
54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	—	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> {
3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,133,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	—	" <i>General Exports</i> {
119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,088,000	4,223,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
113,753,000	54,424,000	181,047,000	112,294,000	185,334,000	137,278,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
5,967,000	15,407,000	36,137,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,966,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
335,195,000	309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
271,218,000	265,763,000	448,355,000	250,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
480,406,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	" <i>Special</i> " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Switzer- land. §	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>France</i>		No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				28,776,000	36,437,000 §
		Exports <i>General</i> "				32,123,000	53,856,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				32,123,000	20,801,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Milreis</i>	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000
		Exports " "	2,804,000	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	40,917,000	40,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000
		Exports " "	7,103,000	7,240,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000
Italy* -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	53,850,000	12,197,000	29,700,000	188,941,000	47,870,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	4,040,000	12,197,000	25,469,000	183,562,000	47,870,000
Austro- Hungarian Empire. †	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Gulden</i>	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000
		Exports " "	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000
Egypt -	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,181,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000
		Exports " "	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	3,973,000
United States (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,428,000	43,242,000	38,534,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	40,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000
Mexico (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports " "	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,006,000
Chili -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	37,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	8,000	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	3,287,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	3,287,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000
Uruguay	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	2,022,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000
		Exports " "	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000
Argentine Republic	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000
		Exports " "	2,299,000	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,338,000
Japan ‡ -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen</i>	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000
		Exports " "	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,626,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports } Switzerland.‡
42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,960,000	67,008,000	61,803,000	" Special " }
43,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	" General Exports }
21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	" Special " }
5,032,000	6,885,000	10,463,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000¶	<i>Milreis</i> Special Imports } Portugal.
5,000	621,000	1,088,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,331,000¶	" " Exports }
20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	<i>Pesetas</i> General Imports } Spain.
4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,826,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	" " Exports }
86,266,000	67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	<i>Lira</i> General Imports } Italy.*
84,806,000	67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	" Special " }
108,705,000	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" General Exports }
107,245,000	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" Special " }
10,852,000	27,149,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,996,000	<i>Gulden</i> Special Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	" " Exports }
3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Special Imports } Egypt.
1,898,000	2,642,000	1,961,000	2,083,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	" " Exports }
60,171,000	59,333,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } United States. (30th June.)
46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	" Special " }
35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	106,954,000	83,006,000	" General Exports }
22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,098,000	" Special " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } Mexico (30th June.)
33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	" " Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> General Imports } Chili.
87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000	" Special " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	" General Exports }
8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,265,000	" Special " }
3,560,000	7,468,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> Special Imports } Uruguay.
7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,022,000	" " Exports }
9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i> General Imports } Argentine Republic.
9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,960,000	" " Exports }
8,971,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,880,000	22,884,000	<i>Yen</i> General Imports } Japan.‡
11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	" " Exports }

ALL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ The figures for these years (1898 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

* These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,547,000	1,038,000	928,000	1,076,000	1,133,000
	{ Exports	"	12,733,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000	2,649,000
Norway	- { Imports	General	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000
	- { Exports	"	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000
Sweden	- { Imports	General	364,000	328,000	310,000	180,000	299,000
	- { Exports	"	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000
Denmark	- { Imports	General	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000	222,000
	- { Exports	"	389,000	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	2,595,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,835,000
(Zollverein).	{ Exports	Special	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000
	{ Exports	General	3,520,000	3,525,000	5,365,000	2,940,000	3,296,000
	"	Special	2,680,000	3,140,000	8,225,000	2,750,000	8,290,000
Holland	- { Imports	General	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,333,000	1,567,000	2,445,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000
	- { Exports	General	385,000	132,000	259,000	149,000	164,000
	"	Special	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000
Belgium	- { Imports	General	7,968,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000	972,000
	- { Exports	General	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,849,000
	"	Special	854,000	1,398,000	1,229,000	175,000	143,000
France	- { Imports	General	19,054,000	9,308,000	13,471,000	23,139,000	21,459,000
	- { Exports	Special	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000
	- { Exports	General	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000
	"	Special	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000
Switzerland	- { Imports	General	—	—	—	1,151,000	2,575,000
	- { Exports	Special	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000
	"	General	—	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000
	"	Special	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,235,000	832,000
Portugal	- { Imports	Special	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,081,000
	- { Exports	"	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000
Spain	- { Imports	General	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,067,000	2,514,000
	- { Exports	"	234,000	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000
Italy*	- { Imports	General	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000
	- { Exports	Special	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000
	- { Exports	General	2,184,000	488,000	1,180,000	7,558,000	1,915,000
	"	Special	162,000	483,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	Special	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000
	{ Exports	"	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000
Egypt	- { Imports	General	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000	1,915,000
	- { Exports	"	896,000	469,000	406,000	1,347,000	3,096,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000
	- { Exports	Special	7,811,000	5,811,000	4,275,000	5,239,000	3,761,000
	- { Exports	General	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,968,000	8,798,000	15,096,000
	"	Special	9,058,000	4,506,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,817,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	- { Exports	"	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,086,000	6,330,000
Chili	- { Imports	General	7,760	—	—	—	—
	- { Exports	Special	800	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000
	- { Exports	General	820,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000
Uruguay	- { Imports	Special	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000
	- { Exports	"	589,000	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000
	{ Exports	"	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000
Japan†	- { Imports	General	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000
	- { Exports	"	827,000	575,000	912,000	745,000	1,564,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000
	{ Exports	"	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
992,000	5,063,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,131,000	13,013,000	Special	Imports } Russian
3,440,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	"	Exports } Empire.
238,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	General	Imports } Norway.
42,000	20,000	23,000	167	26,000	27,000	"	Exports }
372,000	131,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	General	Imports } Sweden.
6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	"	Exports }
667,000	232,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
500,000	139,000	280,000	139,000	139,000	—	"	Exports }
3,350,000	10,480,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	General	Imports } German
3,306,000	7,390,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	Special	Imports } Empire
2,885,000	10,560,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	General	Exports } (Zollverein).
2,746,000	7,335,000	4,400,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	Special	Exports }
323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,480,000	2,515,000	—	General	Imports } Holland.
325,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	Special	Imports }
10,000	1,489,000	4,167,000	1,262,000	1,023,000	353,000	General	Exports }
10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	460,000	253,000	—	Special	Exports }
4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,402,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
239,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	Special	Imports }
4,364,000	1,735,000	3,989,000	4,060,000	6,665,000	5,194,000	General	Exports }
58,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	Special	Exports }
13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	General	Imports } Franco.
10,840,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,268,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	Special	Imports }
13,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	19,862,000	General	Exports }
15,868,000	12,056,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	Special	Exports }
2,451,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	Special	Imports }
1,832,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,463,000	1,430,000	General	Exports }
848,000	843,000	811,000	1,081,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	Special	Exports }
1,132,000	1,504,000	3,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000¶	Special	Imports } Portugal.
1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,089,000¶	"	Exports }
800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	General	Imports } Spain.
194,000	170,000	630,000	213,000	836,000	1,737,000	"	Exports }
3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	Special	Imports }
4,344,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,686,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	General	Exports }
4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,686,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	Special	Exports }
804,000	2,262,000	2,132,000	3,633,000	3,206,000	7,000,000	Special	Imports } Austro-
411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,498,000	"	Exports } Hungarian
3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,066,000	2,943,000	3,085,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	2,133,000	"	Exports }
12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	General	Imports } United
9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	Special	Imports }
7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,869,000	17,293,000	General	Exports } States.
4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,465,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	Special	Exports } (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	"	Exports } (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Chili.
18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	Special	Imports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Exports }
1,671,000	1,828,000	1,287,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,306,000	Special	Imports }
742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,237,000	696,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
1,485,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	"	Exports }
1,960,000	8,963,000	3,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	General	Imports } Argentine
1,976,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,067,000	341,000	396,000	"	Exports } Republic.
1,405,000	1,510,000	2,170,000	196,000	2,315,000	3,423,000	General	Imports } Japan.†
1,747,000	1,175,000	796,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,455,000	"	Exports }
17,775,000	22,002,000	27,090,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	General	Imports } United
17,131,000	22,580,000	25,122,000	26,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	"	Exports } Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ See note (§) on page 55.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. Sic in orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY.*						UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
1876	Lira.	Lira.	Lira.	Lira.	Lira.	Lira.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
7,980,000	423,000	7,984,000	423,000	20,559,000	3,523,000	26,444,000	13,697,000	7,504,000	4,367,000	68,980,000	28,160,000	22,515,000
9,455,000	3,223,000	9,455,000	200,000	53,213,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	7,993,000	7,944,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,332,000	20,397,000
5,438,000	59,136,000	15,438,000	25,379,000	15,872,000	48,050,000	15,872,000	86,247,000	14,528,000	22,015,000	28,592,000	29,572,000	20,775,000
4,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,970,000	20,503,000	7,451,000	20,503,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	9,206,000	24,534,000	20,449,000
3,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,185,000	62,695,000	1,155,000	6,925,000	14,671,000	5,153,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	13,410,000
2,075,000	50,707,000	43,075,000	50,767,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	80,753,000	12,278,000	78,394,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000
0,423,000	8,839,000	20,423,000	4,583,000	11,768,000	17,962,000	11,768,000	100,081,000	10,544,000	99,392,000	2,563,000	18,942,000	1,835,000
1,898,000	169,048,000	11,898,000	103,869,000	161,338,000	87,203,000	101,338,000	8,096,000	25,192,000	3,242,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000
0,692,000	42,019,050	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,350,000	38,550,000	9,350,000	10,755,000	15,064,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,319,000	12,702,000
9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,941,000	52,964,000	24,381,000	14,596,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,062,000	28,051,000	35,294,000
7,423,000	59,807,000	7,423,000	59,807,000	22,558,000	52,921,000	22,558,000	16,551,000	30,958,000	4,452,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000
5,991,000	33,682,000	15,991,000	33,682,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	17,850,000	10,537,000	7,497,000	9,701,000	28,297,000	5,708,000
9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	15,404,000	36,113,000	8,001,000	19,376,000	23,033,000	20,335,000
11,973,000	43,513,000	11,973,000	42,513,000	16,468,000	46,512,000	16,468,000	18,027,000	16,369,000	9,470,000	17,974,000	24,874,000	13,404,000
8,215,000	35,766,000	8,215,000	35,766,000	21,261,000	39,626,000	21,261,000	19,955,000	42,835,000	3,970,000	50,136,000	32,511,000	18,765,000
1891	11,973,000	43,513,000	11,973,000	16,468,000	46,512,000	16,468,000	18,027,000	16,369,000	9,470,000	17,974,000	24,874,000	13,404,000
1892	8,215,000	35,766,000	8,215,000	21,261,000	39,626,000	21,261,000	19,955,000	42,835,000	3,970,000	50,136,000	32,511,000	18,765,000

Not separately distinguished.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ended June 30th.										
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
United Kingdom - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 13,331,000 2,009,000 9,993,000 2,046,000	Dollars. 3,124,000 8,490,000 3,975,000	Dollars. 6,854,000 13,036,000 3,605,000	Dollars. 6,854,000 13,036,000 3,605,000	Dollars. 801,000 24,017,000 1,177,000	Dollars. 8,794,000 7,240,000 1,100,000	Dollars. 4,313,000 14,371,000 1,146,000	Dollars. 490,000 34,120,000 2,593,000	Dollars. 1,796,000 19,533,000 2,976,000	Dollars. 2,992,000 60,920,000 3,053,000	Dollars. 13,069,000 20,021,000 9,053,000
France - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 1,516,000 3,338,000 112,000	Dollars. 104,000 1,321,000 60,000	Dollars. 3,972,000 5,803,000 9,000	Dollars. 3,114,000 1,808,000 29,000	Dollars. 4,574,000 12,060,000 114,000	Dollars. 12,803,000 938,000 80,000	Dollars. 9,798,000 602,000 44,000	Dollars. 1,560,000 23,364,000 34,000	Dollars. 2,355,000 5,696,000 30,000	Dollars. 473,000 14,775,000 296,000	Dollars. 16,306,000 19,871,000 605,000
Germany - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 4,894,000 214,000 515,000	Dollars. 2,371,000 129,000 242,000	Dollars. 3,119,000 900,000 2,130,000	Dollars. 7,948,000 5,000 335,000	Dollars. 5,956,000 3,890,000 92,000	Dollars. 12,923,000 2,928,000 55,000	Dollars. 18,401,000 6,780,000 50,000	Dollars. 1,278,000 8,704,000 7,000	Dollars. 2,508,000 2,292,000 38,000	Dollars. 3,606,000 10,630,000 1,000	Dollars. 4,012,000 19,283,000 1,993,000
British American sessions - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 2,930,000 1,952,000 2,000	Dollars. 4,280,000 1,643,000 —	Dollars. 2,698,000 701,000 —	Dollars. 1,128,000 579,000 —	Dollars. 805,000 1,137,000 —	Dollars. 1,671,000 — —	Dollars. 880,000 — —	Dollars. 713,000 — —	Dollars. 601,000 3,000 —	Dollars. 407,000 1,421,000 —	Dollars. 2,012,000 1,421,000 128,000
Mexico - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 6,632,000 9,000 9,000	Dollars. 9,763,000 5,000 92,000	Dollars. 13,016,000 4,500 331,000	Dollars. 14,020,000 3,000 76,000	Dollars. 16,855,000 — 110,000	Dollars. 14,864,000 — 280,000	Dollars. 14,033,000 6,000 315,000	Dollars. 17,457,000 60,000 117,000	Dollars. 18,156,000 16,000 225,000	Dollars. 14,227,000 112,000 116,000	Dollars. 19,174,000 14,000 154,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 3,124,000 42,000 812,000	Dollars. 3,945,000 76,000 2,544,000	Dollars. 5,285,000 154,000 5,229,000	Dollars. 4,909,000 29,000 5,514,000	Dollars. 393,000 406,000 9,139,000	Dollars. 4,118,000 4,000 2,157,000	Dollars. 4,915,000 16,000 4,989,000	Dollars. 1,234,000 34,000 3,864,000	Dollars. 1,201,000 116,000 3,002,000	Dollars. 3,366,000 632,000 1,282,000	Dollars. 2,310,000 311,000 6,637,000
China and Japan * - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 749,000 2,761,000 2,146,000	Dollars. 1,235,000 4,688,000 3,019,000	Dollars. 660,000 5,394,000 4,993,000	Dollars. 643,000 6,651,000 9,410,000	Dollars. 97,000 5,225,000 7,255,000	Dollars. 1,234,000 7,505,000 7,173,000	Dollars. 509,000 3,750,000 5,756,000	Dollars. 144,000 8,293,000 8,378,000	Dollars. 33,000 4,190,000 9,068,000	Dollars. 19,000 708,000 4,379,000	Dollars. 361,000 1,285,000 8,444,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 872,000 398,000 73,000	Dollars. 428,000 663,000 101,000	Dollars. 431,000 1,505,000 188,000	Dollars. 1,115,000 862,000 14,000	Dollars. 1,414,000 895,000 1,001,000	Dollars. 1,004,000 1,806,000 1,870,000	Dollars. 1,805,000 1,347,000 246,000	Dollars. 1,725,000 2,847,000 236,000	Dollars. 1,838,000 2,947,000 498,000	Dollars. 2,754,000 1,788,000 371,000	Dollars. 1,866,000 1,770,000 4,000
All Other Countries - { Imports - - Domestic Exports - - Foreign or Re-Exp. - -	Dollars. 8,424,000 754,000 250,000	Dollars. 4,215,000 3,108,000 185,000	Dollars. 5,123,000 1,764,000 425,000	Dollars. 2,476,000 2,375,000 546,000	Dollars. 7,819,000 4,203,000 1,371,000	Dollars. 3,065,000 3,187,000 573,000	Dollars. 5,279,000 6,485,000 1,671,000	Dollars. 4,298,000 2,792,000 1,198,000	Dollars. 5,499,000 3,059,000 477,000	Dollars. 8,346,000 3,993,000 720,000	Dollars. 10,656,000 2,070,000 767,000

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—On (Auriferous or Arcentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1882, 6,498 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,032,241 dol.; in 1885, 129,629 dol.; in 1886, 34,100 dol.; in 1887, 79,555 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,991 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 34,542 dol.; and in 1892, 36,325 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1881	124,633	24.1	261,015	51.6
	1882	147,769	26.1	350,631	56.7
	1883	150,869	26.8	384,685	60.1
	1884	159,212	29.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	334,552	62.1
	1886	120,863	28.3	274,702	56.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	373,287	59.9
	1888	78,186	20.2	502,312	63.3
	1889	82,948	19.2	432,531	56.5
	1890	81,764	20.1	383,610	55.8
	1891	77,736	20.9	423,637	58.7
	1892	84,233	21.1	206,461	42.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1881	378,468	53.8	219,457	43.3
	1882	288,265	50.9	232,232	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	222,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	36.0
	1885	233,367	53.6	172,586	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	180,937	37.0
	1887	242,660	60.7	213,686	34.3
	1888	238,868	61.9	246,940	31.1
	1889	265,645	61.5	288,132	37.6
	1890	245,497	60.4	272,368	39.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	248,414	34.4
	1892	236,478	59.2	234,783	43.0
*ANIMALS, LIVING:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1881	1,021	.2	12,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	16,482	2.6
	1884	1,058	.2	14,234	2.4
	1885	1,488	.3	14,643	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.0
	1888	1,539	.4	13,438	1.7
	1889	1,497	.3	13,289	1.7
	1890	1,680	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	16,720	2.3
	1892	1,764	.4	15,897	3.2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1881	113,601	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,641	23.0	15,833	2.6
	1883	112,969	20.1	16,411	2.6
	1884	104,464	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,871	3.1
	1886	77,687	18.2	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,140	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,559	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,881	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,088	21.0	32,166	4.5
	1892	77,019	19.3	32,269	6.6
TOTAL	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,252	—	640,236	—
	1884	536,036	—	580,901	—
	1885	435,398	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,433	—
	1887	369,627	—	622,362	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,660	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,534†	—	721,613‡	—
	1892	389,514	—	489,410	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
(Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Powl; Animal and Farina- ceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,000	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·4
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1881	1,150	33·8	633	21·3
(Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (un- spun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	536	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
(Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,968	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,009	66·3
	1890	981	25·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
TOTAL	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,273	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,838	—	2,956	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1881	1,742,600	35·8	857,300	24·9
<i>(Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine; Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages, Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)</i>	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,900	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	723,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	637,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	665,400	22·8
	1891	1,552,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
RAW MATERIALS:—	1881	2,437,300	50·1	1,000,100	22·5
<i>(Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal, Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Rags; Builders' Materials, &c.)</i>	1882	2,376,000	49·1	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,000	21·6
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·6
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·3
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	806,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,500	26·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	809,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	634,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	882,600	23·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1881	683,500	14·1		52·6
<i>(Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)</i>	1882	775,100	16·1		52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0		53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0		53·3
	1885	610,300	14·9		52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9		53·7
	1887	588,800	14·6		55·5
	1888	578,800	14·1		52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2		52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6		53·3
	1891	695,900	14·8		53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7		54·3
TOTAL	1881	4,863,400	—		—
	1882	4,821,800	—		—
	1883	4,804,300	—		—
	1884	4,343,500	—		—
	1885	4,088,400	—		—
	1886	4,208,100	—		—
	1887	4,028,000	—		—
	1888	4,107,000	—		—
	1889	4,316,800	—		—
	1890	4,436,200	—		—
	1891	4,767,800	—		—
	1892	4,189,000	—		—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	1,000 Francs. 208,968	29·1	1,000 Francs. 79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	296,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,513	31·1	80,954	12·3
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,951	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,231	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	267,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,050	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
TOTAL	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,967	—
	1892	869,968	—	657,849	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, specie only being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lires.	Per cent.	1,000 Lires.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.)	1881	205,139	19.9	346,730	37.5
	1882	205,197	19.5	390,513	40.1
	1883	237,752	20.6	442,941	42.0
	1884	262,323	20.9	471,122	39.0
	1885	400,976	27.9	311,341	33.9
	1886	384,244	25.9	361,381	36.2
	1887	430,083	25.0	415,330	40.3
	1888	274,480	23.7	292,316	30.8
	1889	364,116	26.0	273,915	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.3	255,230	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25.4	284,545	29.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.)	1881	311,084	30.2	163,858	17.2
	1882	327,556	31.1	159,094	16.4
	1883	331,576	28.8	185,179	17.6
	1884	360,746	28.7	178,331	17.7
	1885	394,490	28.8	186,989	18.2
	1886	411,283	27.6	171,840	17.2
	1887	474,027	28.8	159,532	15.5
	1888	368,830	32.9	176,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,234	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,462	34.8	181,073	18.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP:— (Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.)	1881	181,637	17.6	300,430	31.6
	1882	172,062	16.3	297,565	29.6
	1883	197,383	17.1	296,617	28.9
	1884	213,654	17.1	299,379	29.2
	1885	212,680	14.5	291,064	31.7
	1886	232,743	15.7	323,788	32.4
	1887	247,803	14.6	310,105	30.1
	1888	188,932	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,157	15.7	356,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	196,965	16.8	361,427	37.7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, &c.)	1881	353,769	32.3	130,718	13.7
	1882	349,530	33.1	135,288	13.9
	1883	336,296	33.5	131,649	12.8
	1884	413,440	33.3	159,753	14.1
	1885	452,465	30.8	148,820	16.2
	1886	462,665	30.6	141,962	14.2
	1887	537,579	32.0	146,017	14.1
	1888	348,096	28.8	153,473	14.0
	1889	350,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	276,313	23.0	181,133	13.7
TOTAL	1881		—	961,745	—
	1882		—	971,890	—
	1883		—	1,055,288	—
	1884		—	993,506	—
	1885		—	917,914	—
	1886		—	998,980	—
	1887		—	1,031,484	—
	1888		—	940,837	—
	1889		—	965,109	—
	1890		—	873,781	—
	1891		—	876,800	—
	1892		—	958,187	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1881 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1891-92 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	151,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	96,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	193,900	24·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stone-ware, Earthenware, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	298,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	47·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,400	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	695,900	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,800	—
	1888	533,100	—	723,500	—
	1889	589,200	—	769,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—

No. 17—continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED KINGDOM,
distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURED
ARTICLES, &c., in the year 1892 (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	Imports. (General.)		Exports. (General.)		Exports. (Special.)	
	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.
LIVE ANIMALS, FOOD AND DRINK, AND NARCOTICS - }	191,713	42·0	23,560	7·3	10,444	4·1
RAW MATERIALS:						
(a.) Textile - - -	81,198	17·8	26,604	8·3	1,783	·7
(b.) Metal - - - -	21,557	4·7	4,006	1·3	333	·1
(c.) Other kinds - -	72,799	16·0	35,638	11·1	19,111	7·5
RAW MATERIALS - TOTAL	175,554	38·5	66,248	20·7	21,227	8·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
(a.) Textile - - -	26,025	5·7	110,890	34·6	108,238	42·3
(b.) Metal - - - -	4,848	1·1	38,861	12·1	38,189	14·9
(c.) Other kinds - -	25,654	5·6	52,111	16·3	48,979	19·1
MANUFACTURED } ARTICLES - } TOTAL	56,527	12·4	201,832	63·0	195,406	76·3
COIN AND BULLION:						
(a.) Gold - - - -	21,583	4·7	14,832	4·6	14,532	5·8
(b.) Silver - - - -	10,746	2·4	14,079	4·4	14,079	5·5
COIN AND BULLION - TOTAL	32,329	7·1	28,911	9·0	28,611	11·3
TOTAL - - - -	456,123	—	320,551	—	255,988	—

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1883 to

(Years ended

, DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.*	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1883	214,399	30·6
	1884	224,726	33·7
	1885	194,293	33·5
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1886	199,178	31·4
<i>(Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.)</i>	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	234,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1883	149,166	21·3
	1884	138,467	20·7
	1885	119,609	20·6
<i>(Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Bags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk unmanufactured; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool unmanufactured, Wood unmanufactured, &c.)</i>	1886	148,146	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1883	86,613	12·6
	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
<i>(Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.)</i>	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,989	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,208	10·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—	1883	162,409	23·2
	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,524	20·6
<i>(Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.)</i>	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1883	86,243	12·3
	1884	86,151	13·2
	1885	74,520	12·8
<i>(Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.)</i>	1886	81,596	12·8
	1887	89,549	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,885	13·0
	1890	113,529	14·4
	1891	118,812	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
TOTAL—IMPORTS*	1883	700,830	—
	1884	667,875	—
	1885	579,880	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,967	—
	1889	746,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—

* General Imports, except in the Years 1883, 1884, and 1885

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1892 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
619,270	77.0	1883	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— (Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.)
536,316	74.0	1884	
530,173	73.0	1885	
484,955	72.8	1886	
523,074	74.4	1887	
500,840	73.2	1888	
532,141	73.9	1889	
629,796	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,323	78.7	1892	
10,447	1.3	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— (Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.)
15,023	2.1	1884	
15,798	2.2	1885	
13,654	2.0	1886	
11,759	1.7	1887	
17,994	2.6	1888	
19,948	2.7	1889	
22,352	2.8	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,686	2.0	1892	
23,636	3.5	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— (Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)
26,223	3.6	1884	
22,015	3.0	1885	
20,962	3.2	1886	
21,126	3.0	1887	
23,991	3.5	1888	
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.5	1890	
23,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
6,276	.8	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— (Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)
5,614	.8	1884	
5,955	.8	1885	
5,139	.8	1886	
5,166	.7	1887	
5,519	.8	1888	
7,106	1.0	1889	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,299	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,367	.7	1883	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— (Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.)
5,417	.7	1884	
5,555	.8	1885	
4,713	.7	1886	
5,173	.7	1887	
5,218	.8	1888	
5,415	.7	1889	
5,066	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
131,223	16.7	1883	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— (Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel and Manufactures; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.)
136,373	18.8	1884	
147,137	20.2	1885	
136,542	20.5	1886	
136,735	19.5	1887	
130,300	19.1	1888	
138,676	19.0	1889	
151,131	19.9	1890	
198,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
804,224	—	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
734,965	—	1884	
726,683	—	1885	
665,965	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	
683,962	—	1888	
730,233	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

**RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

No. 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,428,000	1,314,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	"	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,500,000	2,577,000
Cement and Earths	{ Poods Roubles	5,908,995 1,684,000	6,840,000 1,908,000	7,104,000 2,925,000	5,881,000 2,001,000	5,560,000 1,474,000
Chemicals and Drugs	{ Poods Roubles	4,013,733 25,907,000	4,385,000 15,322,000	4,936,000 15,734,000	4,624,000 13,694,000	4,830,000 12,821,000
Coal and Coke*	{ Poods Roubles	105,574,000 15,478,000	138,310,000 18,137,000	116,760,000 15,955,000	111,502,000 13,451,000	113,467,000 13,455,000
Coffee	{ Poods Roubles	508,877 7,623,000	387,000 6,541,000	506,000 8,619,000	470,000 7,429,000	456,000 6,051,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Poods Roubles	6,710,200 72,417,000	8,090,000 93,864,000	6,277,000 78,176,000	6,378,000 68,967,000	7,248,000 71,986,000
" Yarn	{ Poods Roubles	355,148 15,224,000	228,000 10,438,000	167,000 8,542,000	172,000 7,775,000	169,000 7,600,000
" Manufactures	"	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000	2,318,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof	{ Poods Roubles	1,896,211 20,914,000	1,857,000 19,729,000	1,590,000 16,849,000	1,376,000 11,838,000	1,566,000 14,451,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	{ Poods Roubles	244,584† 3,073,000	4,253,000 6,875,000	5,878,000 8,644,000	4,967,000 5,969,000	4,880,000 6,921,000
Fruit and Vegetables	"	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000	9,041,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,767,000	2,717,000	2,387,000
Hides and Skins	"	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000	3,578,000
Indigo	{ Poods Roubles	45,934 5,702,000	43,000 5,624,000	45,000 6,306,000	42,000 4,953,000	82,000 3,654,000
Iron, Pig	{ Poods Roubles	13,363,352 9,657,000	14,461,000 9,626,000	17,330,000 11,243,000	13,509,000 8,729,000	14,510,000 8,212,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c.	{ Poods Roubles	6,708,893 13,223,000	6,472,000 14,065,000	4,871,000 10,369,000	3,878,000 8,616,000	4,025,000 8,798,000
" Rails	{ Poods Roubles	55,114 166,000	39,000 109,000	11,000 30,000	37,000 47,000	23,000 59,000
" Steel, other than Rails	{ Poods Roubles	281,055 1,166,000	231,000 987,000	339,000 1,450,000	268,000 1,120,000	507,000 2,319,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c. and Litharge	{ Poods Roubles	958,362 2,327,000	1,123,000 2,391,000	1,107,000 2,340,000	668,000 1,733,000	812,000 1,333,000
Linen, Manufactures of	"	3,950,000	2,918,000	8,823,000	4,154,000	3,937,000
Metal Wares	"	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000	16,285,000
Oils, Vegetable, not Refined (including Glycerine)	{ Poods Roubles	1,561,000 15,505,000	1,798,000 19,169,000	1,745,000 17,821,000	1,301,000 12,285,000	1,140,000 10,598,000
Plants and Seeds	{ Poods Roubles	906,324 3,217,000	925,000 3,962,000	1,314,000 4,334,000	1,956,000 6,690,000	2,535,000 8,619,000
Rice	{ Poods Roubles	804,517 2,940,000	785,000 2,989,000	791,000 3,130,000	669,000 2,458,000	376,000 1,434,000
Salt, Table	{ Poods Roubles	10,290,747 6,675,000	9,470,000 5,862,000	5,330,000 3,244,000	2,648,000 1,120,000	1,407,000 631,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Twisted	{ Poods Roubles	23,596 10,543,000	27,000 10,671,000	27,000 9,981,000	23,000 7,069,000	27,000 6,940,000
" Manufactures of	"	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000	1,599,000
Tea	{ Poods Roubles	838,030 48,091,000	907,000 52,447,000	969,000 56,896,000	769,000 29,244,000	924,000 35,693,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	{ Poods Roubles	95,196 5,234,000	86,000 4,402,000	80,000 4,267,000	78,000 3,930,000	76,000 3,603,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	5,153,000	3,675,000	3,786,000	2,336,000	2,135,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	"	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000	2,041,000
Wine in casks	{ Poods Roubles	628,961 11,140,000	628,000 14,519,000	589,000 15,723,000	530,000 6,906,000	431,000 5,279,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	{ Bottles Roubles	572,847 2,460,000	612,000 2,448,000	609,000 2,469,000	437,000 2,187,000	454,000 1,473,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn	{ Poods Roubles	807,916 28,717,000	610,000 22,451,000	503,000 18,607,000	628,000 21,449,000	550,000 18,555,000
" Manufactures of	"	5,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,628,000	3,682,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Credit Roubles £	518,363,000 51,536,000	513,709,000 51,371,000	486,251,000 48,625,000	381,403,000 38,140,000	373,913,000 37,391,000

* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in this year.

‡ Including Nuts.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,742,000	2,644,000	2,958,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	2,872,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	2,035,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,980,000	6,278,000	7,079,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Earths.
1,599,000	1,373,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	2,075,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	4,572,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,133,000	11,683,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	12,826,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
85,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,122,000	106,081,000	101,382,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	12,119,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
317,000	386,000	355,000	338,000	345,000	386,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
4,079,000	5,180,000	4,909,000	5,573,000	5,230,000	5,859,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	9,466,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
95,436,000	69,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	85,154,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
210,000	283,000	271,000	228,000	143,000	114,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
9,641,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,968,000	3,880,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,943,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	936,000†	" Manufactures.
1,363,000	1,647,000	2,062,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	2,600,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and
13,258,000	16,090,000	19,486,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	23,305,000	<i>Roubles</i> } parts thereof.§
5,136,000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	6,644,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,075,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,632,000	6,439,000	9,047,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
6,244,000	5,584,000	6,784,000	5,941,000	5,411,000	5,245,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.‡
17,116,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	902,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
3,516,000	4,179,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	3,614,000	" Hides and Skins.
35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	4,417,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
8,735,000	4,541,000	6,363,000 ⁰	7,560,000	4,586,000	4,701,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
5,543,000	2,439,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	3,275,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	1,351,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	2,394,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
6,000	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	12,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	30,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
586,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	824,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	3,074,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	1,590,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
2,421,000	2,638,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	4,539,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Litharge.
2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	931,000†	" Linen, Manufactures of
11,378,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,467,000	13,908,000	13,143,000	" Metal Wares.
980,000	870,000	940,000	972,000	908,000	820,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oils, Vegetable, not Refined
9,498,000	8,997,000	8,059,000	7,466,000	7,233,000	6,879,000	<i>Roubles</i> } (including Glycerine).
1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	2,582,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
4,867,000	4,966,000	4,636,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	5,775,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	167,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
229,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	494,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
587,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	722,000	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	223,000	188,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	47,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and
7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,907,000	10,062,000	<i>Roubles</i> } twisted.
1,380,000	1,382,000	1,859,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	1,050,000†	" Manufactures of.
607,000	696,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	799,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	16,554,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	52,000	48,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,931,000	2,004,000	2,565,000	2,127,000	1,916,000	1,602,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Stalks.
1,391,000	2,427,000	3,467,000	3,649,000	2,797,000	2,353,000	" Watches, Clocks, &c.
1,060,000	573,000	619,000	569,000	545,000†	385,000†	" Wearing Apparel, ready made.
879,000	304,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	412,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	4,593,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	484,000	615,000	<i>Bottles</i> } " in the bottle, sparkling
1,536,000	1,432,000	1,670,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	1,819,000	<i>Roubles</i> } and other.
564,000	786,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	464,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
23,051,000	21,571,000	20,938,000	20,666,000	15,993,000	14,733,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,680,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	2,399,000†	" Manufactures of.
311,030,000	330,370,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	{ <i>Credit</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,108,000	33,057,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	34,704,000	<i>Roubles</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

†† Including Furs, prepared, in these years.

§ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

† Exclusive of Haberdashery, Hosiery, &c. in this year.

No 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: - - - {					
Horses - - - { No. 39,295 45,000 40,000 33,500 25,500					
Roubles 2,733,000 3,609,000 3,412,000 2,744,000 2,786,000					
Other* - - - { No. 1,013,434 2,970,000 2,723,000 2,862,000 3,016,000					
Roubles 14,853,000 12,390,000 10,537,000 11,569,000 8,528,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit - - - { 6,619,000 10,235,000 5,869,000 7,900,000 8,895,000					
Bristles - - - { Poods 131,469 145,000 163,000 137,000 139,000					
Roubles 5,879,000 5,126,000 5,099,000 5,520,000 6,016,000					
Butter - - - { Poods 214,907 290,000 210,000 227,000 267,000					
Roubles 2,126,000 3,418,000 2,732,000 1,977,000 2,301,000					
Caviare - - - { Poods 226,016 251,000 304,000 135,000 168,000					
Roubles 3,592,000 3,150,000 3,416,000 1,494,000 1,760,000					
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of - - - { Chetverts 34,447,697 39,740,000 36,775,000 36,489,000 39,147,000					
Roubles 321,048,000 349,345,000 310,381,000 380,060,000 316,907,000					
Corn, Wheat - - - { Chetverts 12,622,957 14,068,000 11,371,000 15,406,000 8,696,000					
Roubles 166,404,000 170,194,000 129,932,000 144,671,000 90,715,000					
„ Rye - - - { Chetverts 5,646,723 7,683,000 7,662,000 6,340,000 7,225,000					
Roubles 51,329,000 67,864,000 66,238,000 58,317,000 47,560,000					
„ Barley - - - { Chetverts 3,399,007 4,983,000 4,241,000 3,844,000 4,126,000					
Roubles 23,502,000 33,590,000 28,980,000 24,907,000 25,953,000					
„ Oats - - - { Chetverts 8,393,453 10,029,000 10,147,000 6,285,000 5,776,000					
Roubles 47,075,000 52,110,000 52,773,000 29,633,000 26,457,000					
„ Maize - - - { Chetverts 1,846,764 1,109,000 1,714,000 903,000 1,970,000					
Roubles 14,306,000 8,728,000 14,433,000 6,123,000 12,644,000					
„ Peas - - - { Chetverts 462,653 383,000 324,000 296,000 179,000					
Roubles 3,968,000 3,781,000 3,079,000 2,662,000 1,634,000					
„ Groats - - - { Chetverts 313,100 248,000 270,000 100,000 57,000					
Roubles 4,109,000 2,900,000 3,440,000 1,165,000 767,000					
„ Flour - - - { Chetverts 280,047 238,000 274,000 500,000 364,000					
Roubles 5,082,000 4,174,000 6,337,000 8,143,000 5,996,000					
Eggs - - - { 1,000 96,293 127,047 237,971 233,927 831,237					
Roubles 1,246,000 1,904,000 3,060,000 3,405,000 5,331,000					
Flax - - - { Poods 12,133,001 10,942,000 11,111,000 9,346,000 7,060,000					
Roubles 66,485,000 56,736,000 58,716,000 47,155,000 38,484,000					
„ Tow - - - { Poods 1,506,349 1,487,000 1,668,000 1,911,000 1,487,000					
Roubles 5,453,000 5,402,000 6,075,000 5,831,000 4,448,000					
Fur Skins§ - - - { Poods 79,100 82,000 242,000 123,000 307,000					
Roubles 4,147,000 3,226,000 3,785,000 1,847,000 4,809,000					
Hemp - - - { Poods 3,756,556 3,748,000 2,851,000 3,056,000 2,343,000					
Roubles 16,954,000 17,671,000 13,752,000 12,925,000 11,410,000					
Leather, Untanned - - - { Poods 422,447 433,000 828,000 327,000 393,000					
Roubles 4,132,000 4,951,000 4,024,000 3,817,000 4,837,000					
Metals, Unwrought - - - { Poods 481,680 187,710 195,031 194,000 204,000					
Roubles 3,160,000 1,025,000 1,218,000 2,138,000 1,889,000					
Oil: - - - { Poods - 2,090,000 2,411,000 3,740,000 3,953,000					
Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c. - - - { Roubles - 4,121,000 5,073,000 5,401,000 4,573,000					
Seeds, Oleaginous: - - - { Poods 2,980,075† 2,251,000† 1,670,000† 6,061,000 10,209,000					
Linseed - - - { Poods 37,347,000 29,821,000 21,452,000 8,008,000 14,545,000					
Hemp Seed - - - { Poods 153,000† 42,000† 78,000† 1,116,000 796,000					
Other† - - - { Poods 1,592,000 514,000 945,000 1,564,000 988,000					
Roubles 616,732† 459,000† 343,000† 3,124,000 4,179,000					
Sugar, Moist or Refined - - - { Poods 5,719,000 4,596,000 3,502,000 2,538,000 3,479,000					
Roubles 94,525 8,000 34,000 2,800,000 3,223,000					
Tallow - - - { Poods 684,000 67,000 229,000 13,908,000 10,027,000					
Roubles 580,501 231,000 204,000 185,000 274,000					
Wood, of all Sorts - - - { Poods 2,184,060 1,409,000 1,219,000 873,000 1,103,000					
Roubles 35,044,000 37,941,000 35,153,000 23,349,000 23,747,000					
Wool, Raw - - - { Poods 1,208,384 1,880,000 1,674,000 1,453,000 2,296,000					
Roubles 12,323,000 17,046,000 15,685,000 12,003,000 20,954,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Credit Roubles 590,723,000 607,788,000 550,505,000 497,946,000 430,515,000					
„ „ „ „ „ { Roubles 59,072,000 60,779,000 55,050,000 49,795,000 43,651,000					

* Including Domestic Fow and Game.

† Entered in Chetverts.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
20,800	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	56,045	No. } Animals :	
2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,140,000	5,306,000	5,102,000	Roubles } Horses.	
4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,408,850	6,445,683	No. } Other.*	
9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,006	9,773,000	Roubles }	
8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	1,654,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.	
150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	124,000	Poods } Bristles.	
7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	6,487,000	Roubles }	
307,000	383,000	425,000	293,000	416,000	309,000	Poods } Butter.	
3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	3,189,000	Roubles }	
186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	153,000	Poods } Caviare.	
2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,465,000	2,319,000	1,753,000	Roubles }	
48,627,000	—	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Corn, Flour, and	
807,890,000	487,038,000	382,030,000	308,622,000	323,082,000	436,085,000	Roubles } Meal, Total.	
13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,807,000	16,206,000	7,364,000	Chetverts } Corn, Wheat.	
140,041,000	220,408,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	69,594,000	Roubles }	
6,617,000	11,798,000	9,069,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	853,000	Chetverts } " Rye.	
54,363,000	67,093,000	53,406,000	49,266,000	56,935,000	6,583,000	Roubles }	
5,854,000	7,930,000	6,241,000	5,548,000	4,338,000	4,157,000	Chetverts } " Barley.	
34,688,000	47,321,000	35,894,000	33,569,000	30,220,000	25,455,000	Roubles }	
10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	3,331,000	Chetverts } " Oats.	
40,696,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	14,853,000	Roubles }	
2,976,000	1,899,000	2,069,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	1,476,000	Chetverts } " Maize.	
19,339,000	11,327,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,645,000	10,330,000	Roubles }	
418,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	244,000	Chetverts } " Peas.	
3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	2,508,000	Roubles }	
134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	9,000	Chetverts } " Groats.	
1,684,000	2,679,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	125,000	Roubles }	
374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	111,000	Chetverts } " Flour.	
5,735,000	5,957,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	2,243,000	Roubles }	
506,489	678,217	605,244	750,549	829,085	731,150	1,000 } Eggs.	
7,914,000	11,580,000	9,899,000	12,281,000	12,586,000	12,066,000	Roubles }	
8,560,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,068,000	11,309,000	12,018,000	Poods } Flax.	
47,593,000	60,746,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	51,723,000	Roubles }	
1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,146,000	1,339,000	1,319,000	Poods } " Tow.	
5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,086,000	3,894,000	3,997,000	Roubles }	
209,000	238,000	839,000	399,000	445,000	346,000	Poods } Fur Skins.‡	
3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	4,428,000	Roubles }	
3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	2,900,000	Poods } Hemp.	
19,413,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	13,637,000	Roubles }	
534,000	378,000	816,000	443,000	762,000	663,000	Poods } Leather,	
5,465,000	4,386,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	6,583,000	Roubles } Untanned.	
201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	116,000	Poods } Metals, Un-	
2,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	2,383,000	Roubles } wrought.	
3,964,000	6,770,000	6,260,000	3,876,000	4,108,000	4,321,000	Poods } Oil:	
4,353,000	7,744,000	6,333,000	4,129,000	4,056,000	4,534,000	Roubles } Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	
19,720,000	21,475,000	20,858,000	20,578,000	14,958,000	8,671,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous:	
26,571,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	11,763,000	Roubles } Linseed.	
1,090,000	1,935,000	1,739,000	906,000	1,115,000	552,000	Poods } Hemp Seed.	
1,184,000	2,293,000	1,962,000	929,000	1,249,000	627,000	Roubles }	
6,531,000	4,757,000	4,434,000	7,061,000	5,904,000	2,598,000	Poods } Other.†	
6,617,000	6,307,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	2,724,000	Roubles }	
3,582,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	1,584,000	Poods } Sugar, Moist, or	
13,808,000	16,398,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	5,772,000	Roubles } Refined.	
218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	140,000	Poods } Tallow.	
907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	906,000	700,000	Roubles }	
27,296,000	38,204,000	54,963,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	48,682,000	Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts,	
1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	1,242,000	Poods }	
15,526,000	12,536,000	23,618,000	14,357,000	13,820,000	10,290,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw.	
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,065,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	{ Credit } { TOTAL VALUE	
56,862,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	Roubles & } OF PRINCIPAL	
							ARTICLES.

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c.

§ Includes also Sheep Skins.

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	282	293	214	157	195	250
<i>Kroner</i>	116,000	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000	100,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,806,000	4,054,000	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,470,000	3,699,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,958,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,275,000	3,239,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	303,000	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000	225,000
<i>Kroner</i>	344,000	303,000	323,000	283,000	218,000	248,000
Coal - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000
<i>Kroner</i>	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,998,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000
<i>Kroner</i>	6,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,468,000	8,285,000	7,504,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,599,000	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000
<i>Kroner</i>	4,789,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,007,000
Corn, Total of - - <i>Kroner</i>	33,138,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,896,000	30,450,000	34,499,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	116,000	82,000	111,000	99,000	78,000	79,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,601,000	1,255,000	1,263,000	1,078,000	828,000	829,000
„ Rye - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,960,000	2,099,000
<i>Kroner</i>	18,212,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	15,146,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	687,000	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	4,896,000	5,193,000	3,561,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol.</i>	142,000	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,234,000
„ Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	256,000	325,000	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000
<i>Kroner</i>	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,370,000	2,728,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,832,000	3,923,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,984,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,352,000	1,668,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,483,000	2,208,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000
and Prepared* - - { <i>Kroner</i>	3,750,000	4,339,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	29,368	33,234	33,608	33,077	32,273	34,363
wrought† - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	3,709,000	3,940,000	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,263,000	3,238,000
Iron and Steel Wares, { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	10,455	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,696	8,890
including Tools, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,216,000	3,718,000
Locomotives and other { <i>„</i>	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000
Salt - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,281,000	1,592,000	1,693,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i>	823,600	880,000	913,000	854,000	727,000	702,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,289,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,978,000	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,748,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,402,000	4,043,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,714,000	1,918,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,853,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Liter</i>	1,736,000	1,633,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,994,000	1,776,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,623,000	1,548,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	415,000	433,000	455,000	470,000	614,000	578,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	207,000	232,000	248,000	316,000	301,000	313,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,133,000	1,205,000	1,225,000	1,412,000	1,923,000	1,411,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,362,000	1,390,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,238,000	1,193,000
<i>Kroner</i>	12,839,000	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i>	180,475,000	181,315,000	153,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,500,000	7,427,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
153 61,000	353 141,000	649 280,000	328 131,000	291 146,000	No. } Animals: Kroner } Horses.
5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	Kilog. } Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,153,000	4,933,000	5,507,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	Kroner }
3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	Kilog. } Butter.
3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	Kroner }
247,000	323,000	399,000	442,000	450,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000	Kroner }
8,967,000	10,244,000	9,583,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	Hectol } Coal.
8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	Kroner }
7,946,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	Kroner }
2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
2,069,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	Kroner }
1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	Kroner }
80,764,000	33,536,000	33,184,000	48,510,000	36,894,000	Kroner } Corn, Total of.
82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	Hectol } " Wheat.
884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	Kroner }
2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	Hectol } " Rye.
16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	15,043,000	Kroner }
884,000	981,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	Hectol } " Barley.
5,387,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	Kroner }
264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	Hectol } " Wheat Meal.
3,671,000	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	Kroner }
598,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	Hectol } " Rye Meal.
2,846,000	3,153,000	3,432,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	Kroner }
3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	Kilog. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,732,000	2,033,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	Kroner }
2,839,000	3,469,000	3,689,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw and
4,048,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,917,000	4,803,000	Kroner } Prepared.*
46,689	58,174	46,974	61,354	49,183	1,000 Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and Un-
4,629,000	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	Kroner } wrought.
13,026	13,989	16,256	13,187	24,038	1,000 Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wares,
4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,457,000	Kroner } including Tools, &c.
2,210,000	3,134,000	5,073,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	" } Locomotives and other
1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	Hectol } Salt.
2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,993,000	2,026,000	Kroner }
1,004,000	642,000	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	Liter } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,228,000	966,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	Kroner }
7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,969,000	11,790,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
2,163,000	2,810,000	2,769,000	3,283,000	3,773,000	Kroner }
5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
1,962,000	1,966,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	Kroner }
1,542,000	1,344,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,612,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	1,904,000	Kroner }
1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	Liter } Wine.
1,779,000	2,119,000	2,460,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	Kroner }
870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
2,698,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	Kroner }
428,000	496,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,813,000	1,780,000	Kroner }
1,354,000	1,669,000	1,773,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
8,756,000	10,893,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	Kroner }
158,397,000	191,606,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,790,000	11,110,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:						
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000	506 209,000
Beer - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,195 365,000	1,146,354 321,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - <i>Kroner</i>	855,500	1,068,800	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,061,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 19,809,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,361,000 16,175,000	59,685,000 19,812,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	719,095 12,150,900	683,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	697,532 8,125,000	811,156 9,626,000	1,126,002 9,777,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	113,755 812,800	80,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000	116,247 766,000
Anchovies - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,600	11,066 238,000	18,269 348,000
Lobsters - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 519,000	888 444,000
Fish Roes - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,525,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000	7,220,000 1,264,000
Grain, Oats - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	79,385 443,900	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,698 867,300	110,574 498,000	94,343 362,000
Ice - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	225,172 2,350,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,836 797,400	254,479 687,000	266,277 905,000
Iron Manufactures:						
Nails - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,255,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000	8,140,000 3,034,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,583,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,065,000 1,720,000	4,398,000 1,671,000
Skins, Calf - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	404,000 1,235,500	468,000 1,145,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Seal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	390,400 620,700	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 386,000	373,300 467,000
Sulphur - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,097,000 916,400	50,417,000 801,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000	54,512,000 777,000
Train Oil - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000	159,656 4,616,000
Wood, Total of - <i>Kroner</i>	39,776,000	37,061,000	33,787,000	31,286,000	30,875,000	27,747,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,530 14,365,000	220,504 12,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	268,484 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000	202,374 8,457,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	185,791 3,783,000	202,565 3,722,000	212,099 3,546,000	161,463 2,486,000	151,087 2,251,000	150,524 2,119,000
„ Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	60,485 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000	53,728 1,087,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and Firewood - <i>Kroner</i>	164,005 3,728,000	184,600 4,002,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,603 3,378,000	210,922 3,719,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	122,955,000 6,831,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,938,000 5,663,000	102,844,000 5,714,000	106,628,000 5,824,000

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 289,000	804,000 198,000	497,000 119,000	<i>Liter</i> } Beer. <i>Kroner</i> }
2,735,000	2,058,000	1,933,000	2,528,000	1,339,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
65,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,486,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
838,328 11,218,000	1,054,895 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
935 561,000	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	1,000 } <i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,243,000 983,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner.</i> } Fish Roes.
77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
243,092 585,000	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Ice. <i>Kroner</i> }
8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Manufactures : <i>Kroner.</i> } Nails.
4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,753,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,500,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
503,400 705,000	404,800 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } „ Seal
58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	51,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
32,122,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,422,000	27,843,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } „ Rough or Planed.
219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
171,226 2,629,000	180,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	220,098 3,243,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
43,446 1,097,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,702 813,000	40,792 952,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
234,463 4,808,000	204,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	271,489 4,813,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
122,356,000 6,796,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	126,424,000 7,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Metres</i>	1,230,321	1,249,264	1,377,725	1,491,574	1,456,570
- { <i>Kronor</i>	15,903,000	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000	15,830,000
offee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,532,924	14,197,414	14,139,082	15,453,503	16,139,463
- { <i>Kronor</i>	10,014,000	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000	18,618,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,450,320	12,720,368	9,959,531	11,340,081	10,569,403
- { <i>Kronor</i>	12,203,000	12,721,000	10,468,000	11,340,000	10,572,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,977,543	2,409,788	2,019,895	1,735,500	1,578,931
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,232,000	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,000	1,747,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	934,913	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706	1,026,212
- { <i>Kronor</i>	7,100,000	8,464,000	8,866,000	8,297,000	7,875,000
Grain: Rye - - { <i>Cub. Metres</i>	184,626	235,316	212,222	—	—
- { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	189,351,357	130,999,292
- { <i>Kronor</i>	16,616,000	20,703,000	17,402,000	20,329,000	12,117,000
" Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	47,345,540	47,455,063	32,832,142
- { <i>Kronor</i>	10,934,000	—	6,471,000	6,644,000	3,830,000
" Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,549,420	33,890,121	39,150,388	39,355,924	38,552,222
- { <i>Kronor</i>	6,539,000	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,266,000	7,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	42,004,972	42,564,985	43,436,549
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,519,000	4,273,000	3,590,000	3,586,000	3,946,000
" Manufactures of - " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,679,000	9,206,000	8,037,000	9,041,000	8,908,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kronor</i>	7,922,000	9,391,000	9,892,000	9,920,000	8,364,000
Oil, Mineral - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,961,982	19,091,473	23,616,647	24,697,531	27,900,921
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,468,000	3,786,000	4,671,000	4,886,000	5,217,000
" All other - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,501,084	5,170,246	5,153,464	5,300,753	5,090,659
- { <i>Kronor</i>	2,829,000	3,604,000	4,250,000	4,431,000	3,951,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,046,000	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000
Pork - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,920,839	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,132,299	9,536,902
- { <i>Kronor</i>	5,511,000	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000	6,199,000
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	65,889	58,778	72,507	89,327	86,965
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,120,000	3,056,000	3,721,000	4,367,000	4,128,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,259,611	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,623	1,908,872
- { <i>Kronor</i>	6,871,000	7,034,000	6,541,000	7,779,000	5,547,000
" Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,721,717	2,526,255	2,132,981	2,421,422	2,296,966
- { <i>Kronor</i>	4,083,000	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000	2,412,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { <i>Liters</i>	815,987	898,414	917,051	931,480	848,730
- { <i>Kronor</i>	816,000	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000	994,000
" Cognac " - { <i>Liters</i>	1,377,180	1,248,532	1,230,643	1,161,568	1,032,673
- { <i>Kronor</i>	2,109,000	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,958,000	1,746,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	24,645,736	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,128	26,217,677
- { <i>Kronor</i>	11,964,000	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000	8,256,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,106,083	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364	13,469,075
- { <i>Kronor</i>	6,684,000	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000	4,991,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,266,830	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253	3,358,459
- { <i>Kronor</i>	4,968,000	5,358,000	8,702,000	8,613,000	8,396,000
Wearing Apparel - - " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,068,000	4,322,000	4,966,000	5,206,000	5,001,000
Wine, in Casks* - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,019,618	350,343	113,845	44,330	14,794
- { <i>Liters</i>	673,828	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,223,368	1,378,655
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,259,000	1,185,000	2,021,000	2,293,000	1,901,000
" in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i>	574,600	542,313	627,900	606,088	501,784
- { <i>Kronor</i>	1,769,000	1,894,000	1,792,000	1,217,000	1,007,000
Wood Manufactures - " - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,681,000	1,713,000	1,637,000	1,918,000	1,567,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,567,946	1,840,733	2,111,675	2,073,506	1,837,883
- { <i>Kronor</i>	4,705,000	5,524,000	6,359,000	5,711,000	5,901,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	801,834	918,461	1,004,000	1,312,430	1,298,769
- { <i>Kronor</i>	3,064,006	3,423,000	3,661,000	4,762,000	4,619,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,088,075	2,583,616	2,306,615	2,277,500	2,101,631
- { <i>Kronor</i>	20,277,000	23,196,000	22,400,000	22,053,000	20,390,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i>	293,267,000	323,020,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000
- { £	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,480,453 16,114,000 11,542,052 18,698,000 10,866,030 11,409,000 1,431,079 1,713,000 1,066,118 8,435,000	1,682,940 20,753,000 12,512,007 19,945,000 12,154,631 13,006,000 1,706,680 2,412,000 1,148,726 8,965,000	1,955,971 27,994,000 17,536,015 29,991,000 12,237,787 14,537,000 1,903,998 3,472,000 1,387,815 11,080,000	1,972,411 32,129,000 14,856,946 20,508,000 12,912,418 15,237,000 1,897,193 3,475,000 1,430,144 11,387,000	2,092,062 30,968,000 16,056,323 26,172,000 14,916,271 13,429,000 1,809,460 3,078,000 1,312,564 10,176,000	2,078,711 25,816,000 15,844,788 25,035,000 13,333,745 10,296,000 1,937,781 3,032,000 1,270,546 9,796,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	Coal, Coke, &c. Coffee. Cotton, Raw. " Yarn. " Manufactures.
154,124,861 12,844,000 37,645,633 4,894,000 34,774,554 6,781,000 36,268,660 2,450,000 8,696,000 7,288,000 27,641,071 5,812,000 5,450,944 3,242,000 3,940,000 8,032,025 5,080,000 94,245 4,587,000 2,232,752 6,905,000 2,123,342 2,230,000 517,583 899,000 820,711 1,385,000 28,882,006 9,007,000 11,188,832 4,144,000 3,361,080 8,403,000 4,725,000 22,011 1,903,206 1,936,000 480,208 964,000 1,526,000 1,965,210 6,202,000 1,210,313 4,267,000 1,930,213 18,730,000	130,408,642 12,715,000 48,367,617 7,013,000 21,008,173 4,769,000 45,731,506 5,640,000 9,607,000 9,384,000 26,015,467 4,119,000 5,992,920 3,476,000 4,627,000 5,447,631 4,885,000 83,975 4,972,000 2,320,863 7,442,000 3,155,394 3,513,000 918,090 872,000 994,089 1,576,000 29,142,612 9,762,000 9,270,891 3,708,000 3,407,356 8,743,000 5,171,000 10,056 1,969,466 1,984,000 488,604 981,000 3,366,000 2,108,834 6,654,000 1,504,644 5,075,000 2,231,734 21,610,000	182,054,136 12,545,000 54,241,921 6,959,000 20,468,181 4,032,000 33,692,110 4,051,000 9,172,000 12,352,000 45,296,805 8,079,000 7,728,216 4,678,000 5,004,000 4,798,545 3,120,000 110,589 5,306,000 2,583,291 8,397,000 3,060,387 3,213,000 708,157 673,000 778,123 1,212,000 29,078,800 10,323,000 11,408,103 4,791,000 3,441,581 8,604,000 6,779,000 10,415 2,155,316 2,170,000 617,788 1,238,000 3,869,000 2,008,092 8,221,000 1,793,737 6,412,000 2,684,745 26,046,000	117,537,277 12,153,000 57,284,137 7,582,000 15,409,137 3,074,000 38,353,512 4,122,000 8,614,000 14,707,000 38,226,536 6,967,000 7,649,892 4,736,000 5,278,000 8,219,833 5,008,000 110,487 5,369,000 2,622,133 7,175,000 3,788,067 3,788,000 823,443 782,000 869,000 1,350,000 20,967,964 9,740,000 11,504,642 4,257,000 3,444,641 8,612,000 7,020,000 14,642 2,253,098 2,255,099 628,049 1,250,000 4,791,000 2,375,131 7,402,000 1,549,253 5,325,000 2,582,799 25,087,000	87,631,791 13,013,000 74,177,278 12,128,000 15,569,220 3,612,000 36,037,861 4,190,000 9,871,003 14,190,000 41,836,745 6,177,000 8,184,706 5,019,000 6,150,000 6,338,136 3,805,000 108,657 4,636,000 2,666,733 6,874,000 3,821,447 3,248,000 806,106 806,000 1,032,174 1,614,000 23,612,334 6,739,000 8,068,664 2,324,000 3,415,963 7,174,000 6,631,000 8,743 3,278,687 3,292,000 1,067,821 2,137,000 4,725,000 2,103,330 6,326,000 1,410,606 4,818,000 2,461,929 23,936,000	75,814,891 9,832,000 118,187,313 16,487,000 21,282,478 4,430,000 40,166,529 4,020,000 11,730,000 10,905,000 42,249,738 5,825,000 8,087,424 4,799,000 6,496,000 7,320,709 6,296,000 100,395 3,548,000 2,462,594 6,332,000 2,753,104 2,065,000 768,445 766,000 1,211,122 2,119,000 24,443,445 6,968,000 6,703,448 2,490,000 3,339,709 7,013,000 4,390,000 142,630 4,770,771 4,866,000 925,124 1,856,000 4,386,000 2,270,387 3,630,000 1,429,588 4,961,000 2,288,066 22,154,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> 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SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,492 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	28,584 6,155,000	25,000 4,468,000
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,675 920,000	2,948 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000	1,780 543,000
" Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,212 1,573,000	23,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 968,000	31,960 939,000
Butter† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000	12,065,678 20,511,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	398,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	387,669 2,501,000	323,853 2,046,000	325,327 2,050,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - "	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,428 1,123,000	3,958,291 1,086,000	4,124,080 1,244,000	2,684,785 966,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	59,320 4,746,000	44,543 3,563,000	33,744 2,531,000	— 15,047,689 1,806,000	— 35,473,208 3,725,000
" Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	515,506 25,775,000	555,979 26,531,000	361,085 17,693,000	— 233,323,817 23,332,000	— 245,109,334 23,285,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,451,611 1,335,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,716,000	6,145,594 1,536,000
Iron and Steel:					
Iron Ore - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,196,595 202,000	32,320,112 323,000	39,602,049 396,000	25,816,914 258,000	19,288,017 193,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,203,000	58,138,986 3,488,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	207,393,145 32,293,000	194,870,336 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000	173,380,375 24,747,000
Blooms‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,759,897 1,164,000	5,909,552 650,000	6,837,701 965,000	12,006,322 1,289,000	14,688,676 1,468,000
Plates‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000	3,169,526 1,233,000
Iron and Steel Wares { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,669,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000	3,253,295 2,232,000
Iron and Steel Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,596 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,236,000	614,102 307,000	1,279,953 179,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,595,040 7,759,897	11,953,627 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,651,000	13,860,434 9,702,000	14,997,670 10,468,000
Machinery - - - - - "	2,588,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000
Paper - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,029,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,798 8,832,000	7,837,188 9,647,000	8,597,172 10,067,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,249,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000	25,630,431 3,845,000
Spirits:					
Brandy, and other { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,256,015 599,000	459,031 357,000	310,389 254,000	9,157,074 4,042,000	25,751,293 2,161,000
Steel - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	§ §	§ §
Wood, Total of - - - - - "	104,972,000	99,680,000	90,188,000	98,789,000	74,072,000
" Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,428,000	3,194,416 73,152,000	3,383,310 75,627,000	3,222,987 50,887,000
" Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	444,029 7,524,000	421,585 7,202,000	367,179 5,972,000	349,093 5,716,000	250,416 3,023,000
" Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	178,090 3,966,000	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,923,000	160,964 4,521,000
" Pitprops - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	350,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,105,000	371,392 2,668,000	396,078 3,075,000	453,200 3,289,000
" Staves - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	29,863,630 947,000	40,185,043 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	— 918,000	— 765,000
Zinc Blende - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	22,459,458 1,123,000	25,940,088 1,297,000	18,945,880 1,402,742	28,054,846 1,402,742	25,279,838 1,264,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000	228,193,000 12,677,000

* And 630 kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
29,844 5,795,000	35,689 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,389 722,000	3,577 1,081,000	3,317 996,000	3,968 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses
37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
13,740,929 24,340,000	14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,306,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,691,925 32,505,000	17,182,325 35,479,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
364,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
7,028,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	" } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,006,309 1,306,000	4,041,074 1,839,000	4,008,768 1,598,000	5,237,162 1,853,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,535,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Grain: Barley.
37,289,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 462,000	4,043,923 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,870 527,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } " Oats.
247,666,704 19,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,133,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> }
5,339,994 1,046,000	2,085,293 468,000	2,056,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
41,965,615 420,000	117,349,603 1,173,000	118,572,708 1,173,000	187,732,232 1,877,000	174,148,135 1,741,000	320,071,420 3,201,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
49,284,547 2,661,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	70,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,781 3,347,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron.
202,349,625 26,995,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,761,000	183,094,829 25,093,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
15,209,750 1,387,000	20,984,787 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.‡
3,440,284 684,000	5,735,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,736,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.‡
3,902,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,862 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,926 3,473,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
873,428 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,206,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 283,000	855,183 423,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
12,599,943 8,420,000	13,231,261 8,262,000	11,985,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 8,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	" } Machinery.
9,900,662 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 16,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,300,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
23,371,902 2,397,000	38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,040,000	84,310,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,421,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
32,443,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,576,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	1,562,732 147,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy, and other.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Steel.
92,671,000	109,698,000	116,744,000	108,574,000	114,376,000	109,895,000	" } Wood, Total of.
3,453,703 63,508,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,081,778 95,188,000	4,067,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,069,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
258,842 3,613,000	293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	261,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
190,653 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	161,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
441,558 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,937 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,248 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Pitprops.
717,000	1,400,000	1,411,000	1,438,000	1,271,000	582,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Staves.
26,423,229 1,521,000	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
216,568,000 13,695,000	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

|| Kilogs.

‡ Cubic mètres

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	No. Kroner	4,108 1,438,000	3,718 1,115,000	3,009 903,000	3,125 937,000	6,250 1,575,000
" Cattle	No. Kroner	20,285 3,805,000	15,448 2,464,000	12,755 1,814,000	15,148 2,161,000	19,305 2,596,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. Kroner	66,211 1,966,000	45,780 1,057,000	55,613 1,126,000	54,541 1,178,000	30,312 364,000
Butter	Pund Kroner	8,207,822 7,565,000	9,270,822 7,509,000	8,323,943 6,538,000	10,156,829 8,075,000	12,328,192 8,916,000
Coal	Tönder Kroner	7,509,624 14,439,000	7,962,369 14,730,000	7,621,103 13,718,000	7,824,959 14,085,000	8,800,820 18,482,000
Coffee: Raw	Pund Kroner	14,503,431 6,483,000	16,811,938 6,893,000	17,351,125 8,106,000	14,466,903 10,394,000	16,908,023 10,757,000
" Roasted	Pund Kroner	238,433 57,000	233,787 79,000	223,238 58,000	262,887 71,000	190,715 51,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	Pund Kroner	15,387,833 15,712,000	14,076,369 14,375,000	12,739,155 12,636,000	15,931,553 15,466,000	14,373,031 16,329,000
Fish: Fresh	Pund Kroner	3,254,767 976,000	6,254,340 1,876,000	9,216,321 2,785,000	13,830,275 4,149,000	13,743,587 4,123,000
" Preserved and Salted	Pund Kroner	19,583,333 2,651,000	21,088,703 2,162,000	18,050,593 1,714,000	19,593,009 1,447,000	26,000,889 2,426,000
Glasswares	Pund Kroner	5,791,532 3,150,000	5,800,622 3,282,000	4,090,376 2,051,000	5,602,072 2,257,000	5,323,488 2,342,000
Grain: Wheat	Pund Kroner	134,253,510 9,686,000	117,413,435 7,925,000	91,205,580 6,020,000	104,486,560 6,583,000	103,186,800 6,837,000
" Rye	Pund Kroner	100,942,820 5,835,000	110,251,255 6,004,000	113,322,565 5,213,000	197,679,040 8,105,000	268,254,380 10,998,000
" Oats	Pund Kroner	60,760,540 4,006,000	36,773,100 2,151,000	30,837,380 1,650,000	52,014,340 2,289,000	113,402,940 5,103,000
" Barley	Pund Kroner	44,174,483 2,430,000	20,703,435 1,331,000	8,477,810 458,000	23,494,445 1,222,000	37,189,935 1,934,000
" Maize	Pund Kroner	88,754,600 4,798,000	109,089,000 5,291,000	90,254,090 3,836,000	83,490,400 3,507,000	45,490,400 2,229,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund Kroner	4,184,788 2,604,000	4,718,731 2,772,000	4,788,633 2,805,000	4,904,293 2,805,000	5,319,983 2,412,000
" Prepared and Manufactured	Pund Kroner	1,199,742 4,464,000	1,208,316 4,182,000	1,028,768 3,471,000	1,145,335 3,806,000	1,210,331 4,169,000
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund Kroner	123,373,000 19,575,000	104,379,218 15,942,000	96,044,379 13,032,000	111,433,555 17,240,176	124,568,949 8,740,635
Lard and Fat	Pund Kroner	7,008,981 2,545,000	14,331,449 4,074,000	18,313,864 5,128,000	5,089,000 5,807,074	2,994,000 8,151,823
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund Kroner	4,897,738 1,572,000	9,271,010 2,456,000	6,289,100 1,602,060	1,539,000 5,770,879	2,814,000 4,073,470
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund Kroner	4,596,885 4,597,000	4,360,537 4,780,000	3,696,816 4,074,000	4,268,000 4,266,173	5,681,000 50,262,338
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund Kroner	41,562,261 4,123,000	38,047,122 3,685,000	49,235,741 3,897,000	49,452,000 3,944,072	4,703,000 143,136,141
Oilcake	Pund Kroner	70,361,495 4,194,000	67,232,060 3,610,000	56,645,419 2,623,000	107,032,000 4,932,010	7,472,000 31,525,800
Seeds: Oleaginous	Pund Kroner	164,792 2,846,000	133,065 2,524,000	25,474,670 2,348,000	30,058,000 2,623,063	2,815,000 17,966,096
" Other	Pund Kroner	61,151 5,441,000	69,392 5,624,000	11,066,556 4,726,000	16,611,000 7,352,060	7,163,000 288,413
Silk Manufactures	Pund Kroner	288,344 4,447,000	281,492 4,104,000	235,489 3,378,000	276,180 3,866,000	3,985,000 3,777,961
Spirits and Liqueurs	Potter Kroner	3,413,973 2,474,000	2,157,544 1,702,000	2,001,199 1,281,000	2,479,280 1,743,000	2,739,000 194,978,688
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund Kroner	255,635,042 8,094,000	308,387,871 8,254,000	223,254,813 5,803,000	223,704,858 5,226,000	4,939,000 30,737,965
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund Kroner	48,845,187 7,329,000	36,827,611 5,843,000	43,220,462 5,644,000	38,925,477 5,071,000	4,242,000 6,892,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund Kroner	7,201,905 4,276,000	7,406,813 4,796,000	6,551,150 3,840,000	8,601,803 5,011,000	4,038,000 1,000,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	Pund Kroner	18,033,000 2,348,541	17,321,000 2,233,790	13,068,000 2,209,831	14,293,000 2,674,420	1,000,000 2,000,000
Wool, Raw	Pund Kroner	1,879,000 5,699,830	1,004,000 5,446,118	1,797,000 4,847,662	2,379,000 6,043,565	2,430,000 6,141,000
" Manufactures	Pund Kroner	19,585,000 15,231,000	18,133,000 13,845,000	16,293,000 11,757,000	20,127,000 13,928,000	19,699,000 15,242,000
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner £	274,164,000 15,231,000	240,224,000 13,845,000	211,014,000 11,757,000	250,698,000 13,928,000	274,364,000 15,242,000

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,883	6,483	9,435	7,119	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	Kroner } " Cattle.
19,548	23,109	21,474	13,764	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
2,626,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	1,813,000	Kroner } Butter.
27,644	24,580	25,145	19,245	No. } " Coal.
333,000	299,000	336,000	241,000	Kroner } Coffee, Raw.
13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,032	Pund } " Roasted.
10,673,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	Kroner } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
9,399,655	9,004,290	9,639,655	9,644,443	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	Kroner } " Preserved and Salted.
16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	Pund } Glasswares.
12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	Kroner } Grain: Wheat.
201,919	142,669	228,052	291,512	Pund } " Rye.
60,000	83,000	50,000	61,000	Kroner } " Oats.
15,509,980	15,900,529	17,268,476	18,892,375	Pund } " Barley.
14,582,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	Kroner } " Maize.
15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,184	14,672,087	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	Kroner } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,100	26,647,305	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	Kroner } Lard and Fat.
5,706,457	5,671,222	6,051,993	6,734,994	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	Kroner } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
135,454,730	82,188,398	155,843,825	94,905,515	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,643,000	Kroner } Oilcake.
201,028,380	159,820,049	189,815,240	56,650,520	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous.
9,648,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	Kroner } " Other.
89,238,800	45,513,032	50,003,280	47,604,760	Pund } Silk Manufactures.
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,609,000	Kroner } Spirits and Liqueurs.
31,757,860	30,067,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
1,396,000	1,339,000	1,653,000	862,000	Kroner } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
104,305,800	263,621,502	81,693,600	304,583,400	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	Kroner } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
4,980,177	5,669,430	5,120,162	4,498,732	Pund } Wool, Raw.
2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	Kroner } " Manufactures.
1,343,553	1,391,036	1,435,198	1,583,223	Pund } TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,648,000	4,953,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	Kroner }
138,131,082	138,444,166	157,974,390	142,221,068	Pund }
19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	Kroner }
15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,565,196	Pund }
4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	Kroner }
9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,663	14,849,498	Pund }
3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	Kroner }
5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038	Pund }
5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	Kroner }
58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454	Pund }
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,892,000	Kroner }
141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	145,545,676	Pund }
7,803,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	Kroner }
31,495,438	39,502,573	36,562,715	33,978,380	Pund }
3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	3,123,000	Kroner }
14,758,305	15,185,972	12,650,719	14,311,490	Pund }
6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	5,245,000	Kroner }
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,067	Pund }
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,180,000	Kroner }
2,767,226	2,687,023	3,014,694	2,644,946	Pund }
2,062,000	2,152,000	2,305,000	2,235,000	Kroner }
198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	Pund }
5,417,000	6,588,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	Kroner }
42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	65,279,322	Pund }
7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	Kroner }
9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	7,367,064	Pund }
5,140,000	4,053,000	4,505,000	4,224,000	Kroner }
17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,569,000	Pund }
3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	Kroner }
3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,565,000	Pund }
5,967,312	5,911,214	6,255,527	6,879,934	Kroner }
19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	Pund }
304,328,000	317,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner }
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	£ }
1,361,000				
5,242,000				

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	{ No. Kroner	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,682,000	13,139 8,540,000	17,332 10,339,000	17,753 11,083,000
" Cattle - - -	{ No. Kroner	117,189 21,938,000	98,807 17,676,000	96,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000	89,404 16,303,000
" Sheep and Goats - -	{ No. Kroner	93,265 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,757 1,578,000	59,153 1,420,000
" Swine - - -	{ No. Kroner	334,275 22,887,000	197,329 11,567,000	252,489 13,563,000	271,424 15,842,000	16,926 989,000
Butter - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,145,280 31,571,000	35,553,952 30,399,000	40,366,691 33,303,000	48,211,437 40,739,000	60,311,879 50,682,000
" Margarine - - -	{ Pund Kroner	Not distinguished.				177,036 79,000
Coal - - -	{ Tönder Kroner	807,327 1,534,000	617,297 1,635,004	689,886 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000	753,525 1,658,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,959,516 2,217,000	5,820,223 2,386,000	6,093,189 2,847,000	5,215,523 3,742,000	4,983,054 3,189,000
" Roasted - - -	{ Pund Kroner	208,423 43,000	271,988 73,000	192,991 50,000	225,976 61,000	198,644 54,000
Eggs - - -	{ Score Kroner	3,643,122 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000	5,038,662 4,613,000
Fish, Fresh - - -	{ Pund Kroner	18,060,471 3,202,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,552 4,120,000	34,740,650 6,149,000	28,285,614 5,007,000
" Preserved and Salted	{ Pund Kroner	12,405,028 1,812,000	9,057,048 1,000,000	8,862,958 779,000	10,601,215 860,000	10,621,370 1,037,000
Grain and Flour: Barley	{ Pund Kroner	63,180,865 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,563,000	147,524,180 8,556,000	126,498,015 7,147,000	113,329,020 6,545,000
" " Wheat - - -	{ Pund Kroner	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,898,000	35,376,315 2,239,000	35,539,715 2,331,000
" " Wheat Flour - -	{ Pund Kroner	78,508,519 7,851,000	80,740,538 7,267,000	74,075,393 6,445,000	65,483,947 5,501,000	56,180,945 4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	{ Pund Kroner	6,948,598 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,019,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,592,439 8,558,000	7,628,546 7,413,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured	{ Pund Kroner	244,384 1,058,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 759,000	169,099 938,000	157,600 809,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	{ Pund Kroner	17,863,732 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,323,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000	9,773,906 1,906,000
Lard and Fat - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,696,235 1,949,000	8,705,550 2,451,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,605,099 3,235,000	4,780,421 1,678,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,504,837 13,238,000	26,295,137 10,113,000	30,378,488 11,070,000	42,435,737 14,864,000	72,059,181 30,048,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,292,816 360,000	3,431,864 403,000
Rice Flour - - -	{ Pund Kroner	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,766 489,000	10,046,600 779,000	18,621,938 1,443,000	21,158,910 1,693,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - -	{ Pund Kroner	2,553* 47,000	169,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	168,320 10,000	281,170 25,000
" Other - - -	{ Pund Kroner	12,678* 1,108,000	2,908,360 1,121,000	2,553,434 1,052,000	3,391,048 1,462,000	2,224,130 928,000
Spirits, Brandy and other	{ Potter Kroner	3,074,349 1,395,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,322,326 1,060,000	3,611,975 1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	{ Pund Kroner	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 803,000	93,526,056 730,000	105,142,233 1,076,000	115,139,249 1,585,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	"	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,859,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,333,405 1,945,000	3,431,238 1,769,000	3,821,279 2,239,000	3,167,164 2,011,000	2,775,325 1,782,000
" Manufactures - - -	{ Pund Kroner	765,423 3,000,000	758,450 2,935,000	662,243 2,820,000	652,525 2,796,000	638,197 2,698,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Kroner £	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000	186,597,000 10,366,000

* Tönder in this year.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
15,974	16,217	14,920	11,578	No.	Animals: Horses.
9,923,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	7,015,000	Kroner	
124,640	139,522	119,047	108,988	No.	Cattle.
21,371,000	24,086,000	21,586,000	19,291,000	Kroner	
94,583	72,171	44,010	9,868	No.	Sheep and Goats.
2,365,000	1,904,000	1,056,000	220,000	Kroner	
25,064	111,028	200,068	185,844	No.	Swine.
1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	13,338,000	Kroner	
68,818,549	89,242,745	91,458,262	90,645,336	Pund	Butter.
63,315,000	77,641,000	86,511,000	86,861,000	Kroner	
143,387	177,963	54,738	90,523	Pund	Margarine.
57,000	87,000	50,000	45,000	Kroner	
907,739	859,702	1,007,782	852,601	Tönder	Coal.
2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	2,004,000	Kroner	
6,381,393	4,294,027	4,197,826	6,118,320	Pund	Coffee, Raw.
4,946,000	3,543,000	3,363,000	4,405,000	Kroner	
285,450	161,118	254,644	279,222	Pund	Roasted.
65,000	37,000	56,000	61,000	Kroner	
5,838,864	6,685,963	7,169,908	7,939,284	Score	Eggs.
5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	8,148,000	Kroner	
32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,705	22,406,932	Pund	Fish, Fresh.
5,749,000	5,128,000	5,730,000	3,183,000	Kroner	
8,573,311	8,433,485	9,567,366	10,861,039	Pund	Preserved and Salted.
723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	984,000	Kroner	
78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	63,583,390	Pund	Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,903,000	4,639,000	5,069,000	3,815,000	Kroner	
33,593,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	78,764,173	Pund	Wheat.
2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	5,317,000	Kroner	
41,780,287	35,465,861	34,563,100	29,622,510	Pund	Wheat Flour.
3,655,000	3,195,000	3,698,000	2,814,000	Kroner	
5,772,211	7,761,415	5,852,327	6,381,910	Pund	Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	4,927,000	Kroner	
183,500	150,018	125,259	145,356	Pund	Prepared and Manufactured.
865,000	712,000	816,000	870,000	Kroner	
15,046,419	18,635,583	28,004,654	19,258,140	Pund	Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,653,000	3,643,000	4,044,000	3,088,000	Kroner	
7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	4,648,717	Pund	Lard and Fat.
2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	1,395,000	Kroner	
71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	87,139,666	Pund	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c
29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	36,168,000	Kroner	
5,781,825	7,723,832	15,860,161	17,301,196	Pund	Oil, Petroleum and other.
660,000	901,000	1,824,000	1,372,000	Kroner	
18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	24,847,665	Pund	Rice Flour.
1,496,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	1,926,000	Kroner	
834,182	866,172	568,440	139,427	Pund	Seeds, Oleaginous.
91,000	76,000	63,000	12,000	Kroner	
3,532,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	2,872,757	Pund	Other.
1,580,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	1,612,000	Kroner	
2,077,760	1,991,602	2,621,002	2,262,611	Potter	Spirits, Brandy and other.
945,000	910,000	1,515,000	1,150,000	Kroner	
134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	197,650,587	Pund	Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	2,731,000	Kroner	
3,598,000	3,039,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	2,494,377	Pund	Wool, Raw.
1,659,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	1,493,000	Kroner	
717,480	729,273	750,566	776,188	Pund	Manufactures.
2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	3,231,000	Kroner	
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,035,000	252,319,000	Kroner	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,629,000	12,901,000	13,835,000	14,015,000	£	

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein).—See NOTE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals : Horses - { <i>No.</i> 64,980 76,636 74,469 69,763 72,743 73,519 <i>Marks</i> 58,482,000 61,309,000 63,299,000 59,906,000 69,111,000 72,049,000						
" Other - { <i>No.</i> 1,603,632 1,386,098 1,082,752 778,696 914,814 642,333 <i>Marks</i> 143,274,000 161,385,000 109,213,000 82,907,000 94,338,000 81,035,000						
Coal - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 20,906,000 21,811,816 22,967,770 23,759,051 25,602,905 26,747,393 <i>Marks</i> 24,042,000 22,902,000 24,116,000 27,085,000 28,163,000 29,422,000						
Coffee - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,071,250 1,141,735 1,111,083 1,181,340 1,236,305 1,018,334 <i>Marks</i> 115,693,000 137,008,000 122,219,000 112,228,000 138,466,000 168,025,000						
Copper, Raw, and Scrap { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 105,800 116,646 138,188 131,684 119,129 124,274 <i>Marks</i> 14,387,000 15,164,000 15,892,000 12,510,000 10,126,000 10,936,000						
Cotton, Raw, and Waste. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,558,500 1,890,930 1,775,863 1,751,863 1,817,138 2,242,640 <i>Marks</i> 179,238,000 208,002,000 202,448,000 186,408,000 175,346,000 224,877,000						
" Yarn - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 181,000 219,000 221,400 208,108 221,864 209,693 <i>Marks</i> 51,845,000 57,214,000 57,898,000 50,389,000 52,162,000 51,301,000						
" Manufactures { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 15,200 15,720 16,615 15,564 14,933 13,596 <i>Marks</i> 21,335,000 21,466,000 22,769,000 21,998,000 19,345,000 16,288,000						
Flax - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 742,000 675,608 651,854 571,675 420,830 522,331 <i>Marks</i> 51,184,000 45,941,000 44,326,000 40,017,000 32,559,000 36,563,000						
Grain and Flour - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 23,833,500 24,908,360 30,294,633 24,836,869 17,024,525 23,379,331 <i>Marks</i> 388,569,000 391,072,000 419,077,000 310,950,000 206,889,000 267,425,000						
Grease - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 259,000 310,340 238,315 356,587 419,821 396,451 <i>Marks</i> 29,515,000 29,482,000 20,257,000 25,512,000 27,707,000 26,941,000						
Guano* - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,063,000 729,847 682,706 644,083 663,989 740,185 <i>Marks</i> 23,389,000 14,597,000 13,654,000 9,017,000 8,658,000 9,626,000						
Herrings - - - { <i>Barrels</i> 875,000 867,351 960,046 1,023,675 1,129,341 1,095,631 <i>Marks</i> 29,317,000 32,092,000 29,761,000 29,932,000 30,162,000 26,492,000						
Hides, Raw - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 565,700 641,200 771,258 711,838 688,568 679,069 <i>Marks</i> 86,983,000 99,546,000 106,022,000 98,512,000 91,397,000 84,937,000						
Indigo - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 15,619 17,180 19,337 19,686 14,919 15,321 <i>Marks</i> 21,086,000 22,334,000 24,171,000 25,592,000 17,903,000 17,619,000						
Iron, Pig - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,830,000 2,748,207 2,645,011 2,159,786 1,648,648 1,571,016 <i>Marks</i> 16,981,000 14,840,000 12,696,000 9,179,000 6,595,000 6,593,000						
Linseed - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 764,500 751,779 609,925 577,309 662,478 731,840 <i>Marks</i> 14,630,000 14,284,000 11,893,000 10,969,000 12,421,000 13,539,000						
Machinery - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 318,500 345,024 393,992 371,474 309,348 350,445 <i>Marks</i> 22,174,000 22,676,000 24,519,000 23,107,000 18,845,000 21,830,000						
Metal Wares - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 438,500 455,450 511,105 480,537 444,967 567,302 <i>Marks</i> 24,538,000 24,052,000 24,713,000 23,360,000 21,783,000 23,502,000						
Nitre - - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 1,302,463 1,705,297 2,035,346 1,580,528 1,625,947 2,009,056 <i>Marks</i> 34,491,000 8,473,000 41,342,000 31,887,000 33,193,000 37,465,000						
Oil, Linseed (in Casks). { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 369,550 477,424 382,500 383,151 397,431 414,331 <i>Marks</i> 20,136,000 22,916,000 17,226,000 17,241,000 15,897,000 16,597,000						
" Petroleum - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 3,425,000 3,703,049 4,625,447 4,821,894 4,383,949 5,093,994 <i>Marks</i> 49,664,000 55,546,000 69,382,000 69,918,000 56,991,000 61,128,000						
Silk, Raw - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 36,500 34,230 37,750 40,110 48,109 46,611 <i>Marks</i> 126,292,000 131,531,000 139,225,000 110,965,000 150,491,000 145,108,000						
Sugar, Raw and Refined. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 44,905 39,106 33,876 37,105 32,931 44,108 <i>Marks</i> 2,553,000 2,026,000 1,869,000 1,449,000 1,136,000 1,493,000						
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 298,000 312,841 353,818 392,283 403,964 431,645 <i>Marks</i> 62,202,000 53,425,000 59,841,000 66,786,000 64,638,000 75,722,000						
Wine, in Casks and Bottles. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 548,500 561,507 594,269 574,164 558,556 578,679 <i>Marks</i> 38,099,000 39,501,000 43,611,000 37,056,000 33,593,000 32,090,000						
Wool, Raw - - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 885,000 909,693 1,056,662 987,901 1,086,854 1,108,466 <i>Marks</i> 203,565,000 200,133,000 221,899,000 167,943,000 217,371,000 216,151,000						
Woollen Yarn - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 161,000 167,000 189,880 193,178 202,878 181,880 <i>Marks</i> 83,584,000 80,479,000 93,513,000 95,806,000 110,471,000 94,374,000						
" Cloth, &c. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> 14,800 12,918 12,722 13,610 13,548 12,639 <i>Marks</i> 14,342,000 12,439,000 11,882,000 11,674,000 11,535,000 10,778,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED - { <i>Marks</i> £						
	3,129,500,000 3,263,700,000 3,260,800,000 2,944,400,000 2,888,300,000 3,124,700,000					
	156,476,000 163,185,000 163,040,000 147,220,000 144,413,000 156,235,000					

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,066	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	No. } Animals: Horses.
74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	62,779,000	
498,332	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	No. } " Other.
71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	153,910,000	182,667,000	
32,524,099	45,585,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	44,369,851	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
1,146,581	1,132,285	1,131,263	1,256,112	1,220,310	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw and Scrap.
171,987,000	199,232,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	
80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	321,984	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
11,719,000	29,050,000	37,089,000	37,600,000	31,848,000	
2,086,885	2,609,126	2,631,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
213,502,000	279,968,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	195,763,000	
217,676	219,285	188,080	158,705	157,897	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	
13,769	15,146	15,462	16,910	16,857	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
12,340,000	12,957,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	
630,914	589,233	606,911	579,360	568,821	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour.
41,009,000	38,300,000	37,623,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	
20,237,739	31,494,464	34,398,179	36,349,411	38,130,736	100 Kilogs. } Grease.
232,713,000	402,008,000	441,000,000	508,320,000	536,685,000	
316,414	675,413	912,469	877,841	980,461	100 Kilogs. } Guano.*
26,865,000	47,689,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	
616,103	577,584	479,958	624,260	583,459	100 Kilogs. } Herrings.
8,009,000	8,086,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	9,419,000	
994,336	1,217,589	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw.
24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,965,000	
800,932	867,614	858,394	949,970	932,840	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
84,077,000	89,496,000	94,325,000	98,590,000	92,691,000	
15,780	19,350	20,076	12,658	17,455	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
17,358,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	
2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
8,895,000	19,082,000	22,563,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	
896,651	1,039,794	1,188,957	1,569,141	1,374,405	100 Kilogs. } Machinery.
16,625,000	19,976,000	23,381,000	32,271,000	27,999,000	
42,6967	457,808	568,434	427,090	376,719	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares.
26,496,000	32,046,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	
515,132	703,444	893,961	819,817	649,674	100 Kilogs. } Nitre.
26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	
2,729,004	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,060,661	3,808,229	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	
440,701	439,731	357,181	373,847	373,526	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum
10,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,000	14,630,000	11,318,000	
5,641,716	6,256,693	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw.
84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	
51,044	52,812	46,318	45,852	48,016	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
144,417,000	171,290,000	153,249,000	129,125,000	125,178,000	
53,407	36,677	59,696	52,381	52,436	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	1,830,000	
437,698	461,053	488,466	508,492	520,195	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
70,426,000	82,456,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	
673,736	745,526	737,132	728,748	848,590	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	
1,315,356	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,100	1,590,518	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
247,287,000	279,744,000	244,300,000	246,507,000	251,516,000	
189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	202,516	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c.
92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,357,000	94,077,000	
12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	Marks & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,221,000	12,486,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	
164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,405,000	201,895,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollaussehene*."

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. 18,225 Marks 20,958,000	19,197 23,036,000	19,034 21,888,000	15,770 18,130,000	14,030 16,135,000	11,428 13,142,000
" Other	No. 2,012,369 Marks 127,068,000	2,127,185 137,196,000	2,122,992 129,945,000	1,838,677 100,796,000	1,815,477 83,646,000	1,716,511 75,801,000
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,285,500 Marks 20,568,000	1,332,088 22,646,000	1,433,267 21,499,000	1,606,594 24,089,000	1,298,401 19,476,000	1,314,762 18,721,000
Butter*	100 Kilogs. 116,500 Marks 20,402,000	125,845 20,764,000	135,923 19,029,000	140,735 21,110,000	123,092 18,464,000	146,675 22,001,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. 76,316,000 Marks 57,237,000	87,050,003 60,935,000	88,169,348 61,718,000	89,556,290 80,601,000	86,552,401 79,628,000	87,813,772 79,911,000
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs. 175,000 Marks 21,840,000	206,037 24,724,000	181,153 22,463,000	191,490 16,403,000	213,767 17,311,000	253,224 21,679,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 107,000 Marks 32,284,000	82,000 25,600,000	72,000 22,588,000	72,113 18,490,000	73,243 18,219,000	66,901 17,665,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 148,500 Marks 73,138,000	146,661 73,160,000	161,171 80,352,000	145,313 79,573,000	161,152 98,742,000	190,895 118,740,000
Flax	100 Kilogs. 526,500 Marks 37,909,000	422,150 29,973,000	381,546 27,090,000	341,570 23,910,000	237,514 18,526,000	315,234 22,070,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 38,184,000	792,694 38,059,000	840,515 35,411,000	817,567 32,327,000	842,090 33,704,000	944,462 37,503,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 6,077,000 Marks 98,163,000	7,735,518 108,929,000	4,293,247 68,887,000	3,760,583 53,810,000	4,597,507 61,310,000	3,883,129 60,882,000
Hemp	100 Kilogs. 240,500 Marks 13,236,000	218,639 13,118,000	199,541 12,172,000	223,770 13,874,000	160,868 10,206,000	295,751 15,945,000
Hops	100 Kilogs. 121,000 Marks 73,765,000	75,027 33,762,000	115,135 36,692,000	126,727 24,712,000	176,225 31,721,000	136,971 31,503,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 101,000 Marks 33,288,000	105,724 36,007,000	108,612 36,193,000	103,470 33,996,000	101,321 33,271,000	105,232 35,542,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,899,500 Marks 14,020,000	2,584,611 17,817,000	2,300,077 13,190,000	2,135,338 9,896,000	2,506,814 10,779,000	2,122,584 10,190,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 1,414,500 Marks 109,650,000	1,670,122 112,529,000	1,638,905 113,139,000	1,742,853 83,789,000	1,719,908 75,520,000	1,612,663 86,715,000
" Railroad Bars†	100 Kilogs. 1,860,500 Marks 24,187,000	1,761,775 19,379,000	1,444,635 16,974,000	1,647,992 18,128,000	1,632,215 15,180,000	1,742,260 16,029,000
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs. 419,000 Marks 11,317,000	495,738 12,393,000	493,125 10,602,000	411,227 8,841,000	397,714 9,693,000	381,078 9,581,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,500 Marks 41,538,000	74,427 43,842,000	71,683 41,782,000	60,634 40,728,000	71,619 41,813,000	76,183 42,107,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 62,650 Marks 81,661,000	64,287 105,232,000	66,293 108,297,000	61,808 98,911,000	67,723 110,652,000	70,246 116,304,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 848,000 Marks 62,404,000	824,049 65,606,000	845,070 56,568,000	725,710 49,871,000	728,317 48,141,000	798,637 52,768,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 227,000 Marks 14,804,000	161,308 11,693,000	162,086 10,705,000	188,487 10,335,000	199,122 10,855,000	252,048 11,911,000
Paper	100 Kilogs. 555,000 Marks 38,218,000	591,271 42,425,000	677,836 44,148,000	613,627 51,348,000	639,319 50,706,000	735,596 60,076,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 62,500 Marks 169,953,000	49,152 160,332,000	64,161 170,844,000	46,269 148,666,000	59,430 179,175,000	66,765 195,851,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,807 Marks 42,868,000	16,825 41,221,000	17,784 40,469,000	16,567 29,982,000	19,306 36,650,000	14,869 25,922,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 917,108 Marks 47,992,000	650,376 31,500,000	781,336 32,567,000	897,275 28,681,000	765,895 23,440,000	582,375 18,975,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 3,499,000 Marks 150,946,000	3,126,302 208,713,000	6,366,289 184,238,000	5,895,470 156,966,000	5,663,964 147,238,000	6,194,621 180,097,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 2,998,000 Marks 122,283,000	4,367,895 169,256,000	5,246,619 139,036,000	4,442,046 124,377,000	4,521,917 103,597,000	4,660,992 128,120,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 501,000 Marks 34,063,000	758,407 39,457,000	1,139,670 45,222,000	853,424 32,588,000	1,162,047 37,641,000	1,533,639 52,807,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 7,598,000	36,574 5,951,000	68,245 8,978,000	73,918 9,321,000	42,990 5,797,000	23,179 4,661,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 134,500 Marks 49,098,000	127,218 45,798,000	119,140 39,316,000	100,952 27,257,000	130,325 40,401,000	98,651 30,394,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 50,000 Marks 34,027,000	48,000 30,993,000	52,000 32,130,000	56,794 36,238,000	64,070 44,799,000	60,392 39,990,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 192,500 Marks 177,579,000	198,622 180,146,000	214,100 185,102,000	206,805 158,363,000	228,893 172,339,000	235,670 180,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,190,500,000 169,525,000	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,245,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,000,000 149,280,000	3,135,300,000 156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,596	9,301	9,534	8,869	8,895	No. } Animals: Horses.
12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	
1,768,327	647,908	425,962	270,868	346,568	No. } " Other.
81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	
1,244,479	901,445	778,845	740,275	718,462	100 Kilogs. } Beer.
18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
136,512	66,980	70,382	76,494	75,141	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
94,602,578	88,472,023	91,461,870	95,863,741	89,710,551	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
93,687,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
284,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
23,704,000	29,196,000	34,969,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	100 Kilogs. } Glass and Glass Wares.
64,067	68,408	71,803	96,137	97,074	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	100 Kilogs. } Hemp.
289,262	283,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
186,848,000	122,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	100 Kilogs. } Instruments, Musical.
405,338	301,750	292,475	287,525	250,505	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, Coarse.†
977,023	781,376	889,813	926,755	1,019,072	100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.†
40,704,000	30,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,762,000	100 Kilogs. } Lead, Pig.
4,658,605	3,553,199	2,808,617	2,431,730	2,055,964	100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
61,683,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, except Gloves.
263,290	311,928	255,127	300,788	245,907	100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
18,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
111,218	129,864	119,435	96,561	91,345	100 Kilogs. } Paper.
33,305,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
37,408,000	39,408,000	45,158,000	39,768,000	35,533,000	100 Kilogs. } Skins, Dressed.
1,442,506	1,564,845	1,108,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
6,636,000	9,586,000	7,068,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
2,167,738	2,096,418	2,162,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.†
108,245,090	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,784,000	
1,149,453	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,468	1,137,122	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	
348,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,065,000	5,450,000	
72,676	73,817	78,368	78,708	78,242	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	
70,453	63,400	80,622	68,012	51,163	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
113,203,000	92,098,000	85,825,000	79,496,000	68,465,000	
816,017	823,615	881,011	910,978	914,880	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	
265,035	257,630	241,237	293,595	289,302	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	
726,139	721,691	701,458	784,125	839,470	
57,368,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	
66,271	61,486	58,258	40,382	45,235	
183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	
15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	
27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	
359,560	324,590	387,865	240,039	168,654	
12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	
5,218,934	5,291,481	7,964,251	7,840,818	6,076,110	
158,957,000	163,848,000	210,077,000	227,880,000	179,807,000	
3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	
100,116,000	96,060,000	135,345,000	144,584,000	103,376,000	
1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	
58,821,000	66,782,000	80,784,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	
27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	31,903	
4,300,000	5,263,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,217,000	
128,383	100,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	
37,875,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	
68,813	65,578	60,329	60,481	69,595	
42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	36,510,000	
233,064	206,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	
182,748,000	172,622,000	181,406,000	165,802,000	166,456,000	
3,205,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - -	Tonnes	3,143,000	3,482,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,650,000
	Gulden	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,486,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	Kilog.	96,801,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,469,000	84,144,000	94,327,000
	Gulden	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000
Copper Ore - - -	Kilog.	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,478,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	84,778,000
	Gulden	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000	11,843,000
Copper, Raw - - -	Kilog.	4,596,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,037,000	8,886,000
	Gulden	4,596,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,067,000	8,886,000
Cotton, Unwrought - - -	Kilog.	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,486,000	33,342,000
	Gulden	21,005,000	23,005,000	23,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000
" Yarn - - -	"	80	31,330,000	31,606,000	28,896,000	29,182,000	27,915,000
" Manufactures - - -	"	80	8,997,000	9,781,000	8,340,000	7,711,000	8,423,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - -	"	80	41,164,000	41,164,000	100,390,000	101,982,000	110,352,000
Dye Stuffs - - -	"	80	12,063,000	11,940,000	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,303,000
Flour and Meal - - -	Kilog.	80	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,711,000	84,991,000	107,040,000
	Gulden	80	17,225,000	16,097,000	15,814,000	23,497,000	32,115,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	Hectol.	80	7,234,000	7,454,000	8,007,000	7,279,000	7,588,000
	Gulden	80	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000
" Barley - - -	Hectol.	80	2,067,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,230,000	2,803,000
	Gulden	80	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000
" Rye - - -	Hectol.	80	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,983,000
	Gulden	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,848,000	32,210,000	35,561,000	39,885,000
Guanos* - - -	Kilog.	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,406,000	19,521,000
	Gulden	3,833,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - - -	Kilog.	1,306,000	1,253,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,393,000	1,230,000
	Gulden	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	"	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000
Indigo - - -	Kilog.	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,862,000
	Gulden	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,618,000	8,114,000
Iron, Pig - - -	"	32,876,000	29,838,000	21,553,000	16,382,000	13,275,000	17,806,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - - -	"	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	33,232,000	33,870,000	31,848,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - -	"	45,097,000	32,829,000	30,420,000	31,985,000	30,200,000	26,064,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - - -	"	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,901,000	6,329,000
Margarine, Oleo - - -	Kilog.	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Gulden	16,097,000	14,456,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000	16,341,000
Oil, Palm - - -	Kilog.	8,048,000	7,243,000	6,811,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other - - -	Kilog.	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000
	Gulden	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - - -	Kilog.	20,680,000	24,467,000	23,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000
	Gulden	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000
Rice - - -	Kilog.	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,855,000	118,225,000	118,482,000
	Gulden	20,574,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - -	Kilog.	33,310,000	30,507,000	31,288,000	23,716,000	27,916,000	43,104,000
	Gulden	9,993,000	9,162,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	7,964,000	12,831,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - -	Tonnes	15,483,000	17,036,000	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000
Spelter or Zinc - - -	"	3,892,000	8,561,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,967,000	10,557,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - - -	"	39,678,000	36,743,000	40,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	Kilog.	96,421,000	116,924,000	122,763,000	110,966,000	87,015,000	100,003,000
	Gulden	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,423,000	35,001,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. - - -	Kilog.	43,163,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000
	Gulden	21,576,000	28,963,000	27,000,000	27,652,000	28,655,000	36,302,000
Tea - - -	Kilog.	2,213,000	2,763,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,446,000
	Gulden	5,532,000	6,939,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn - - -	"	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000
Tin, Unwrought - - -	Kilog.	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,532,000	9,943,000
	Gulden	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,532,000	9,943,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	Kilog.	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,379,000	13,715,000	15,405,000
	Gulden	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,666,000	6,639,000	6,857,000	7,703,000
Wine - - -	Litre	13,406,000	12,111,000	12,157,000	10,976,000	10,856,000	11,580,000
	Gulden	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,831,000	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,633,000
Wool, Raw - - -	Kilog.	11,912,000	10,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,005,000	20,592,000
	Gulden	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,565,000	19,091,000	22,639,000	21,848,000
" Yarn - - -	"	13,423,000	11,400,000	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,233,000	10,861,000
" Manufactures - - -	"	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,364,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	Gulden	979,483,000	1,041,323,000	1,112,030,000	1,072,719,000	1,073,376,000	1,133,120,000
	£	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,500

* Excluding Nitrates.

‡ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,066,000	4,069,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal.
40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Coffee, Raw.
72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,066,000	73,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Unwrought.
14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,694,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,351,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,896,000	26,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dye Stuffs.
20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,239,000	16,129,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flour and Meal.
28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
8,478,000	8,597,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley.
194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	163,117,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Rye.
12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,906,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.*
107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
32,379,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	39,917,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†	680,234,000†	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Indigo.
3,381,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
8,603,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†	192,560,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Wares, including Nails,
56,688,000	48,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Wire, &c.
20,058,000	14,161,000	14,462,000	16,511,000	21,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery and Locomotives
3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	<i>Gulden</i> } of all kinds.
1,282,000	1,236,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	1,445,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Oil, Palm.
12,617,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,940,000	15,201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral: Petroleum, and
1,508,000	1,540,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	<i>Gulden</i> } other.
9,047,000	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
22,538,000	24,656,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice.
32,378,000	34,866,000	30,188,000	34,966,000	32,334,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,600,000	8,956,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,486,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spelter or Zinc.
\$	\$	\$	{ 24,009,000	48,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures
16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	10,804,000	21,831,000	<i>Gulden</i> } thereof.
8,125,000	6,506,000	7,596,000	13,840,000	15,838,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
22,453,000	24,713,000	25,934,000	8,066,000†	8,750,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,602,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,693,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine.
32,444,000	59,536,000	46,528,000	53,870,000	48,193,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
9,734,000	17,501,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
22,872,000	20,672,000	20,306,000	29,896,000	22,293,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,340,000	<i>Gulden</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
34,621,000	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
68,899,000	83,160,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
34,200,000	41,593,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,424,000	2,363,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,637,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,760,000	7,406,000	7,433,000	8,718,000	7,038,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,498,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	<i>Litre</i> }
4,699,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,536,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,649,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,736,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,026,000	22,272,000	22,969,000	28,690,000	33,696,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,482,000	12,470,000	11,458,000	11,314,000	9,853,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	6,737,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,269,896,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	<i>E</i> }

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, and 1892.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

§ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. 11,539 10,570 11,322 9,519 10,497 8,470 Gulden 2,242,000 1,992,000 2,128,000 1,833,000 2,022,000 1,634,000						
" Other - { No. 583,471 440,775 436,080 401,218 568,500 533,515 Gulden 14,738,000 11,879,000 11,844,000 11,683,000 13,585,000 13,260,000						
Bran - { Kilog. 17,364,000 14,047,000 24,018,000 28,791,000 29,052,000 29,332,000 Gulden 5,209,000 4,214,000 7,206,000 8,637,000 8,716,000 8,900,000						
Butter - { Kilog. 48,341,000 37,732,000 57,427,000 63,506,000 70,945,000 77,975,000 " Margarine, and other { Kilog. 38,973,000 30,185,000 46,941,000 50,805,000 56,756,000 62,380,000 artificial Butter - Gulden						
Candles - { Kilog. 7,938,000 6,377,000 9,800,000 7,410,000 9,014,000 8,119,000 Cheese - { Kilog. 25,897,000 23,553,000 23,385,000 34,432,000 29,909,000 30,535,000 Gulden 9,069,000 8,254,000 10,283,000 12,051,000 10,483,000 10,687,000						
Coffee - { Kilog. 64,405,000 66,717,000 66,296,000 70,612,000 74,022,000 57,574,000 Gulden 28,538,000 29,355,000 29,170,000 31,069,000 32,570,000 25,332,000						
Copper, Unwrought - { Kilog. 5,271,000 3,888,000 4,308,000 6,550,000 4,763,000 6,594,000 Gulden 5,271,000 3,888,000 4,308,000 6,550,000 4,763,000 6,594,000						
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 31,830,000 28,898,000 29,667,000 22,652,000 18,313,000 26,303,000 Gulden 19,098,000 17,339,000 17,800,000 13,591,000 10,988,000 15,785,000						
" Yarn - { 14,371,000 10,371,000 13,571,000 15,929,000 17,720,000 15,845,000						
" Manufactures - { 15,803,000 15,703,000 17,043,000 21,243,000 23,230,000 25,247,000						
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { Kilog. 1,454,000 728,000 1,921,000 2,391,000 2,726,000 2,293,000 Gulden 58,163,000 29,118,000 76,823,000 95,654,000 106,048,000 91,708,000						
" All Other - { 6,106,000 4,372,000 6,671,000 5,905,000 7,780,000 5,088,000						
Dyes - { 13,760,000 8,150,000 9,708,000 10,137,000 10,817,000 10,634,000						
Fish, Fresh and Preserved - { Kilog. 49,944,000 45,389,000 54,982,000 67,131,000 73,428,000 72,234,000 Gulden 7,812,000 8,184,000 10,012,000 22,995,000 11,872,000 13,433,000						
Flax - { Kilog. 15,016,000 14,330,000 13,465,000 16,505,000 20,903,000 22,091,000 Gulden 11,432,000 10,064,000 9,463,000 11,757,000 15,277,000 16,769,000						
Grain and Flour: Wheat { Kilog. 271,418,000 306,503,000 361,076,000 294,456,000 335,630,000 343,221,000 and Wheat Flour { Gulden 36,164,000 40,613,000 47,091,000 35,620,000 46,225,000 47,519,000						
" " Rye and { Kilog. 131,876,000 176,551,000 183,129,000 158,848,000 194,370,000 238,628,000 Rye Flour { Gulden 13,098,000 18,098,000 19,392,000 17,480,000 21,071,000 27,144,000						
" Oats - { Kilog. 100,744,000 102,744,000 109,158,000 84,858,000 68,391,000 138,641,000 Gulden 8,000,000 8,220,000 8,783,000 6,789,000 5,471,000 11,091,000						
Hair, all sorts, unmanu- { Kilog. 1,136,000 753,000 530,000 963,000 1,430,000 1,370,000 factured - { Gulden 7,954,000 5,272,000 3,710,000 6,744,000 10,010,000 9,689,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - { 10,923,000 10,463,000 11,043,000 11,551,000 11,696,000 10,827,000						
Iron Pig - { 31,102,000 24,845,000 19,917,000 16,755,000 10,791,000 15,623,000						
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. { 32,692,000 27,230,000 25,510,000 20,684,000 22,476,000 20,891,000						
" Wares, including Nails { 31,453,000 20,808,000 24,170,000 25,575,000 25,263,000 25,422,000 and Wire - {						
" Steel and Manufactures { Kilog. 43,635,000 21,500,000 27,197,000 42,521,000 48,016,000 59,131,000 Gulden 26,674,000 12,043,000 19,159,000 25,450,000 32,456,000 39,940,000						
Margarine, Oleo - { Kilog. Gulden } Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.						
Paper and Manufactures - { Kilog. 11,201,000 14,480,000 17,868,000 19,397,000 23,606,000 27,397,000 Gulden 4,902,000 6,273,000 8,112,000 8,704,000 10,483,000 11,652,000						
Rice and Rice Flour - { Kilog. 41,467,000 40,715,000 36,939,000 41,719,000 40,605,000 38,453,000 Gulden 12,440,000 12,214,000 11,082,000 12,518,000 12,200,000 11,536,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { Kilog. 30,154,000 27,735,000 29,149,000 22,357,000 27,901,000 32,135,000 Gulden 9,046,000 8,321,000 8,745,000 6,837,000 8,340,000 9,610,000						
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { Litre 25,493,000 26,629,000 27,341,000 23,263,000 23,366,000 24,907,000 Gulden 5,099,000 5,326,000 5,468,000 4,953,000 4,674,000 4,981,000						
Sugar, Refined* - { Kilog. 62,835,000 72,126,000 92,101,000 80,805,000 73,372,000 88,784,000 Gulden 24,873,000 28,621,000 36,577,000 32,291,000 30,110,000 35,107,000						
Tallow, Lard, and other Fatst { Kilog. 9,040,000 8,033,000 7,585,000 7,698,000 9,306,000 11,016,000 Gulden 4,520,000 4,017,000 3,792,000 3,849,000 4,653,000 5,508,000						
Tin, Unwrought - { Kilog. 6,204,000 7,432,000 8,213,000 8,885,000 8,523,000 8,865,000 Gulden 6,204,000 7,432,000 8,213,000 8,885,000 8,523,000 8,865,000						
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { Kilog. 30,540,000 32,344,000 53,977,000 64,711,000 70,019,000 68,928,000 served - { Gulden 9,448,000 10,039,000 17,119,000 20,040,000 21,741,000 21,907,000						
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. 8,462,000 12,465,000 17,203,000 14,222,000 19,019,000 15,361,000 Gulden 9,175,000 14,719,000 20,405,000 16,822,000 22,404,000 17,906,000						
" Yarn - { 8,151,000 9,268,000 7,128,000 8,740,000 7,593,000 7,123,000						
" Manufactures - { 5,601,000 5,213,000 4,918,000 3,773,000 5,513,000 4,353,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Kilog. Gulden } 747,386,000 681,365,000 838,170,000 889,274,000 1,47,300,000 991,499,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 62,282,000 56,947,000 69,847,000 74,106,000 78,942,000 82,625,000						

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under
+ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,943	10,897	9,483	9,578	11,433	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	878,130	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
11,237,080	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
59,772,000	59,565,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
47,818,000	47,652,000	31,644,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	48,586,000	61,290,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine, and other
30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	6,911,000	49,032,000	<i>Gulden</i> } artificial Butter.
10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	30,635,000	8,564,000	" } Candles.
67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	10,687,000	29,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
29,882,000	28,053,000	24,067,000	46,371,000	10,331,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,184,000	16,588,000	18,223,000	20,403,000	43,534,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
4,186,000	16,588,000	18,223,000	18,788,000	19,155,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
25,047,000	22,367,000	16,346,000	18,788,000	17,096,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
15,052,000	15,420,000	9,907,000	16,660,000	17,096,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	9,996,000	15,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
27,456,000	29,801,000	29,391,000	10,138,000	9,042,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	11,307,000	" } Yarn.
150,112,000	121,818,000	106,093,000	38,374,000	36,507,000	" } Manufactures.
7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
10,881,000	11,348,000	11,318,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
72,375,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	9,318,000	9,738,000	" } All Other.
11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	10,900,000	10,239,000	" } Dyes.
25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	72,725,000	89,598,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
18,562,000	20,589,000	20,173,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
298,274,000	296,414,000	348,649,000	27,134,000	28,113,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
41,761,000	42,421,000	46,855,000	19,108,000	18,406,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	440,660,000	443,860,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	61,188,000	60,478,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour.
178,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	244,703,000	142,405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Rye and
13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Eye Flour.
1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
9,096,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,272,000	4,463,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
13,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
26,858,000	22,279,000	25,380,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	" } Iron, Pig.
49,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	" } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
33,548,000	22,810,000	21,119,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	" } " Wares, including Nails,
			41,041,000	38,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wire.
			17,852,000	17,241,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats			14,979,000	15,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
23,512,000	32,798,000	39,512,000	6,741,000	6,808,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
12,282,000	13,982,000	19,048,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
47,536,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	23,946,000	20,511,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
31,098,000	53,660,000	44,009,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
9,929,000	16,098,000	13,363,000	40,223,000	40,997,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
25,641,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
5,189,000	5,293,000	5,566,000	26,568,000	25,425,000	<i>Litre</i> }
86,075,000	82,287,000	106,301,000	5,424,000	5,192,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
34,166,000	32,700,000	42,399,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,167,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.*
10,583,000	16,364,000	27,114,000	10,457,000	20,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,203,000	9,136,000	10,498,000	4,737,000	8,610,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
54,746,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
17,056,000	20,719,000	20,654,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,723,000	21,801,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
22,146,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,096,933,000	1,078,889,000	1,091,630,000	7,563,000	5,996,000	" } " Yarn.
91,411,000	89,007,000	90,137,000	1,137,433,000	1,129,708,000	" } " Manufactures.
			94,783,000	94,142,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Barstad Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Francs	10,810 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,308 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000	16,821 12,824,000
" Other	- { No. Francs	503,391 53,390,000	548,635 64,327,000	456,088 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,398,000	350,308 46,193,000
Coal - -	- { Tonnes Francs	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,224,000 16,214,000	1,233,000 15,538,000	1,008,000 12,834,000	1,017,000 12,505,000
Coffee - -	- { Kilog. Francs	28,206,000 38,315,000	28,507,000 37,566,000	20,184,000 28,048,000	26,216,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000	18,565,000 30,038,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,534,000	5,755,000 12,060,000
Cotton, Raw -	- { Kilog. Francs	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,337,000 38,096,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 31,667,000	20,971,000 22,461,000	22,817,000 25,505,000
" Yarn -	- { Kilog. Francs	746,000 3,145,000	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,302,000	1,193,000 3,460,000	1,139,000 3,393,000
" Manufactures -	{ Kilog. Francs	1,066,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,031,000	2,548,000 14,659,000	2,963,000 17,293,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- { Kilog. Francs	23,765,000 13,936,000	28,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,695,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000	40,500,000 14,637,000
Flax, Raw -	- { Kilog. Francs	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,981,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,261,000 34,261,000	36,941,000 36,941,000	50,160,000 50,160,000
Grain, of all kinds -	- { Kilog. Francs	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 291,197,000	1,170,534,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 205,069,000	1,296,352,000 223,406,000
Hemp - -	- { Kilog. Francs	7,098,000 7,098,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,926,000 5,541,000	8,891,000 7,118,000
Hides, Raw -	- { Kilog. Francs	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,652,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000	40,053,000 64,094,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ Kilog. Francs	1,392,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,627,628,000 25,663,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,463,000	1,611,114,000 26,272,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures -	{ Kilog. Francs	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,220,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,594,000	5,393,000 2,195,000
Manure: Guano and other - -	{ Kilog. Francs	70,476,000 19,995,000	36,663,000 8,243,000	62,103,000 15,790,000	40,631,000 9,195,000	50,649,000 20,887,000	90,488,000 19,794,000
Meat - -	- { Kilog. Francs	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,534,000	11,840,000 22,406,000	14,005,000 25,209,000	14,333,000 25,799,000
Minerals, Raw* -	- "	64,865,000	30,771,000	35,487,000	38,905,000	35,036,000	41,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ Kilog. Francs	182,638,000 38,682,000	191,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000	211,412,000 51,558,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	- { Kilog. Francs	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,896,000 47,696,000	162,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000	141,393,000 39,590,000
Silk, Raw -	- { Kilog. Francs	223,131 15,619,000	130,952 9,167,000	207,804 14,532,000	149,743 10,482,000	205,193 14,363,000	159,752 10,384,000
" Manufactures -	- { Kilog. Francs	186,721 12,072,000	164,331 10,682,000	151,927 9,875,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,904,000	152,633 2,669,000
Tallow - -	- { Kilog. Francs	24,607,000 24,607,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,136,000	53,184,000 23,561,000
Tow - -	- { Kilog. Francs	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,591,000	18,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000	15,189,000 19,746,000
Wine - -	- { Hectolitres Francs	200,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,048,000	203,059 22,285,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,063 20,199,000	191,737 21,298,000
Wood for Building	- { Cub. Mètres Francs	536,072 52,882,000	507,064 48,290,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	472,534 43,196,000	555,030 51,544,000
Wool, Raw -	- { Kilog. Francs	57,005,000 114,010,000	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,635,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,537,000	44,377,000 77,660,000
" Manufactures	- "	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,026,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,402,000	1,431,933,000 57,277,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,463 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,122 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
367,547 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	302,604 38,991,000	309,637 33,521,000	258,790 24,396,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
25,543,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,965,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
4,202,000 9,244,000	6,708,000 11,309,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
21,288,000 24,634,000	14,409,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,209,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,484,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,906,000 17,637,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,867,000	3,069,000 18,006,000	— 21,061,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 10,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,014,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 46,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,696,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,062,000 57,432,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,796,000	1,908,697,000 30,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,343,000	1,853,663,000 25,906,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,892,000 2,793,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
81,892,000 18,283,000	113,067,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	187,348,000 25,380,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
10,586,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,106,000	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
45,716,000	46,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
286,093,000 66,373,000	286,468,000 61,696,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
185,985,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,617,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
122,953 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
153,145 12,677,000	182,881 15,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,035,000	— 16,005,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
31,173,000 23,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	40,188,000 31,408,000	41,785,000 32,736,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
12,276,000 15,569,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,859,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 21,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
640,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,837,000	672,374 58,764,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
35,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,322,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,706,000 57,341,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,820,000	19,566,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,021,000	" " Manufactures.
1,654,367,000 61,875,000	1,556,378,000 62,225,000	1,672,115,000 66,995,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,478,000	<i>Francs £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses -	{ No. Francs	12,526 8,470,000	12,053 8,122,000	13,708 9,209,000	15,088 10,195,000	20,060 13,574,000	22,881 15,490,000
Arms - - - -	Francs	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,832,000	13,127,000	11,533,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	{ Kilog. Francs	3,872,000 12,002,000	4,175,000 13,192,000	4,369,000 12,232,000	4,574,000 12,578,000	3,954,000 10,874,000	3,793,000 9,875,000
Candles - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	5,574,000 13,934,000	5,775,000 14,432,000	6,806,000 17,020,000	5,316,000 10,632,000	6,028,000 12,055,000	6,800,000 3,200,000
Coal - - - -	{ Tonnes Francs	4,292,000 62,234,000	4,441,000 64,599,000	4,619,000 61,204,000	4,338,000 54,446,000	4,273,000 54,692,000	4,591,000 56,471,000
Coke - - - -	{ Tonnes Francs	1,095,000 22,330,000	997,000 20,930,000	854,000 15,377,000	849,000 14,853,000	908,000 15,435,000	927,000 14,825,000
Cotton Manufactures	{ Kilog. Francs	5,117,000 22,597,000	4,889,000 20,854,000	5,196,000 20,944,000	4,537,000 16,423,000	5,262,000 16,531,000	6,237,000 20,300,000
Flax, Raw - -	{ Kilog. Francs	31,671,000 69,677,000	28,747,000 63,243,000	34,764,000 76,481,000	40,074,000 56,104,000	46,978,000 64,370,000	41,171,000 57,089,000
Glass and Glass Wares	"	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,408,000	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000
Grain, of all kinds -	{ Kilog. Francs	522,668,000 134,015,000	468,482,000 97,675,000	507,352,000 99,351,000	377,105,000 67,805,000	304,276,000 54,514,000	361,105,000 59,483,000
Hides, Raw - -	{ Kilog. Francs	23,817,000 40,489,000	23,957,000 43,122,000	28,449,000 51,209,000	31,593,000 56,868,000	32,913,000 55,952,000	27,278,000 43,644,000
Iron, Sheet - -	{ Kilog. Francs	42,067,000 7,572,000	48,150,000 8,667,000	38,516,000 6,548,000	32,061,000 5,130,000	42,310,000 6,346,000	46,793,000 7,460,000
" Rails - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	21,345,000 2,988,000	9,453,000 1,324,000	19,742,000 2,369,000	10,185,000 1,120,000	12,208,000 1,343,000	29,351,000 3,229,000
" Wrought, other	{ Kilog. Francs	205,156,000 35,473,000	218,457,000 37,569,000	224,854,000 29,321,000	229,791,000 27,638,000	229,032,000 23,291,000	234,565,000 23,376,000
Lineu and Hemp Yarn	{ Kilog. Francs	14,299,000 52,583,000	16,193,000 50,420,000	18,432,000 72,222,000	19,730,000 84,825,000	17,492,000 75,164,000	20,388,000 73,946,000
" "factures off	{ Manu- " "	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,935,000	26,178,000	25,713,000	19,512,600
Machinery - - -	"	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	19,630,000 20,808,000	19,833,000 21,041,000	21,698,000 23,295,000	19,462,000 21,911,000	20,932,000 23,614,000	21,282,000 24,874,000
Resins and Bitumens	{ Kilog. Francs	80,594,000 15,809,000	82,591,000 17,685,000	107,924,000 21,897,000	98,518,000 20,071,000	95,958,000 18,523,000	87,131,000 16,915,000
Stone, Rough and hewn -	"	62,092,000	74,370,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000
Sugar, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	62,949,000 33,998,000	95,644,000 45,009,000	58,518,000 20,431,000	62,210,000 21,773,000	37,969,000 25,520,000	94,538,000 27,503,000
" Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	14,049,000 10,256,000	9,634,000 6,753,000	9,285,000 5,386,000	8,759,000 4,292,000	10,391,000 5,300,000	16,732,000 3,031,000
Tallow - - - -	{ Kilog. Francs	26,728,000 26,728,000	27,421,000 29,066,000	31,252,000 31,232,000	34,625,000 27,700,000	31,543,000 22,396,000	31,758,000 22,548,000
Woollen Yarn	{ Kilog. Francs	6,864,000 41,961,000	8,966,000 55,210,000	8,911,000 53,227,000	9,379,000 46,763,000	11,225,000 56,041,000	11,581,000 54,606,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Francs	2,356,000 30,380,000	1,982,000 23,168,000	2,219,000 26,469,000	2,550,000 28,535,000	2,091,000 22,637,000	2,162,000 23,450,000
Zinc, Unwrought	{ Kilog. Francs	40,138,000 31,939,000	55,255,000 35,916,000	63,110,000 41,022,000	61,536,000 27,691,000	63,156,000 24,863,000	63,127,000 30,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	1,325,918,000 53,037,000	1,343,126,000 53,725,000	1,337,479,000 52,406,000	1,200,003,000 48,060,000	1,181,974,000 47,279,000	1,240,625,000 49,623,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	Francs } Arms.
12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,498,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,404,000	Francs } Candles.
2,424,000	2,422,000	3,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	Kilog. } Coal.
5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	Francs } Coke.
11,642,000	9,642,000	11,668,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	Tonnes } Cotton Manufactures.
4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	Francs } Flax, Raw.
58,885,000	66,354,000	83,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds
19,034,000	21,643,000	27,844,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	Francs } Hides, Raw.
5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	—	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	24,406,000	Francs } " Rails.
37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	36,270,000	40,960,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
52,472,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	Francs } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	" { "factures" of t
406,070,000	431,890,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	" } Machinery.
68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	Francs } Hangings.
48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
7,164,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,696,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,900,000	Francs } " Refined.
1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
254,468,000	282,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	Francs } Woollen Yarn.
30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	Francs } Zinc, Unwrought.
75,064,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,933,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	15,994,000	Francs } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	
23,931,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	
28,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	
88,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	83,718,000	81,127,000	
18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	
59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	
68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	
23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,340,000	34,370,000	
19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	
9,846,000	13,068,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	
30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	35,047,000	
23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	25,514,000	
11,994,000	12,058,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	
55,677,000	62,063,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,339,000	
2,331,000	2,448,000	2,667,000	2,523,000	—	
25,346,000	26,567,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	
62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	
28,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,948,000	
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	

* Excluding Margarine, the particulars of which were first distinguished in 1891. The exports of Margarine in 1891 and 1892 were as follows:—

1891	Kilogs.	Francs.
1892	- 3,270,000	5,270,000
	- 3,273,000	5,273,000

† Including Jute Manufactures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> 20,406 <i>Francs</i> 28,834,000	20,406 28,834,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,801,000	10,212 14,307,000
" Other - - { <i>No.</i> 2,522,327 <i>Francs</i> 178,436,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,961,079 114,555,000	1,505,094 77,431,000
Cheese and Butter - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 23,397,000 <i>Francs</i> 44,826,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,848,000 45,908,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000	22,714,000 36,949,000
Coal and Coke - - { <i>Tonnes</i> 9,935,000 <i>Francs</i> 189,055,000	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000	9,540,000 126,156,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 63,638,000 <i>Francs</i> 85,544,000	63,638,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,380,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,167,000	68,843,000 132,156,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 26,118,000 <i>Francs</i> 43,148,000	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,182,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,181,000 30,102,000	23,236,000 26,468,000	26,705,000 33,486,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 141,002,000 <i>Francs</i> 211,820,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,096,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,091,000 161,236,000	154,873,000 203,350,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>"</i> 37,330,000	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i> 73,000,000	73,000,000	70,780,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	67,012,000	50,186,000
Flax - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 83,963,000 <i>Francs</i> 69,674,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,839,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000	60,018,000 51,616,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> 107,063,000 <i>Francs</i> 68,208,000	107,063,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,494,000 80,790,000	182,585,000 137,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000	191,468,000 73,946,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> 485,010,000 <i>Francs</i> 149,107,000	485,010,000 149,107,000	535,901,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 165,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,327,000	477,373,000 133,814,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§ - { <i>Kilog.</i> 1,294,098,000 <i>Francs</i> 372,226,000	1,294,098,000 372,226,000	1,011,767,000 252,132,000	1,054,922,000 236,724,000	645,783,000 123,068,000	709,749,000 153,377,000	896,714,000 179,997,000
" Flour§ - { <i>Kilog.</i> 32,686,000 <i>Francs</i> 13,143,000	32,686,000 13,143,000	43,080,000 14,629,000	50,343,000 15,810,000	29,835,000 8,902,000	25,284,000 8,047,000	19,073,000 5,053,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> 69,459,000 <i>Francs</i> 11,435,000	69,459,000 11,435,000	68,977,000 9,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,080,000 11,195,000	101,949,000 15,563,000	116,809,000 17,500,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> 69,418,000 <i>Francs</i> 171,014,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,840,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,767,000	77,249,000 152,777,000
Indigo - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 1,495,000 <i>Francs</i> 26,536,000	1,495,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,974,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000	1,351,000 18,918,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 76,907,000 <i>Francs</i> 87,584,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	60,189,000 60,150,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,363,000 33,905,000	35,784,000 43,464,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> 18,995,000 <i>Francs</i> 34,350,000	18,995,000 34,350,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000	23,159,000 36,802,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - { <i>"</i> 47,773,000	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,066,000	44,230,000
" Petroleum - - - { <i>"</i> 20,405,000	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000
Silk: - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 11,505,000 <i>Francs</i> 318,233,000	11,505,000 318,233,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 263,585,000	9,563,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,568,000	12,014,000 274,733,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i> 40,500,000	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000
Sugar, Foreign* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 146,413,000 <i>Francs</i> 82,767,000	146,413,000 82,767,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 43,564,000	167,353,000 [†] 64,612,000	61,923,000 20,206,000	38,722,000 12,736,000
" French Colonial† - { <i>Kilog.</i> 92,106,000 <i>Francs</i> 55,264,000	92,106,000 55,264,000	76,186,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 27,354,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	98,014,000 32,346,000	119,236,000 38,156,000
Tallow and Lard - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 29,487,000 <i>Francs</i> 33,876,000	29,487,000 33,876,000	42,727,000 51,273,000	21,881,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,580,000 30,931,000	49,440,000 39,755,000
Timber, Common - - - { <i>"</i> 228,393,000	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000
Wine‡ - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> 7,537,000 <i>Francs</i> 314,884,000	7,537,000 314,884,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 341,336,000	8,184,000 388,665,000	11,042,000 517,746,000	12,282,000 443,690,000
Wool Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 140,983,000 <i>Francs</i> 303,120,000	140,983,000 303,120,000	167,112,000 350,087,000	165,056,000 332,105,000	167,354,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 383,831,000	177,464,000 350,056,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i> 84,290,000	84,290,000	91,858,000	83,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> 4,821,800,000 <i>£</i> 192,572,000	4,821,800,000 192,572,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,203,100,000 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 161,040,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE ONLY).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	<i>No.</i> } Animals Horses.
18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,682,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,465,189	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	<i>Francs</i> }
20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,000	17,297,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
33,531,000	34,538,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	30,219,000	<i>Francs</i> }
9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,357,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	<i>Francs</i> }
68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
131,920,000	144,554,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	<i>Francs</i> }
47,197,000	15,107,000	39,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought
37,322,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	33,981,000	<i>Francs</i> } and wrought.
121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	202,090,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	207,022,000	<i>Francs</i> }
25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,568,000	22,520,000	" " Yarn
41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	" " Manufactures.
82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,723,000	86,157,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
68,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,493,000	<i>Francs</i> }
193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	163,781,000	153,776,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
63,899,000	63,953,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	<i>Francs</i> } Preserved.
523,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	537,071,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	<i>Francs</i> } ginous.
1,135,712,000	1,141,759,000	1,053,201,000	1,960,183,000	1,884,237,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour:
231,686,000	230,351,000	227,223,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wheat.‡
27,763,000	30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Flour‡
8,376,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,928,000	<i>Francs</i> }
132,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	157,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,311,000	10,410,000	<i>Francs</i> } Manures.
70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,859,000	146,611,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	13,504,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
37,615,000	44,318,000	46,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	<i>Francs</i> }
22,822,000	29,946,000	39,051,000	43,343,000	22,042,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
34,622,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	<i>Francs</i> } Preserved.
44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	43,513,000	42,320,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	" " Petroleum.
10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,886,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	267,675,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,463,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	" " Manufactures.
83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	<i>Francs</i> }
123,985,000	110,409,000	104,688,000	96,984,000	101,017,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	<i>Francs</i> }
45,310,000	32,631,000	56,895,000	50,682,000	40,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
39,656,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	<i>Francs</i> }
165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,661,000	" Timber, Common.
12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	9,400,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
437,900,000	363,742,000	346,946,000	401,119,000	306,627,000	<i>Francs</i> }
175,519,000	194,280,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	332,671,000	<i>Francs</i> }
65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	" " Manufactures.
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
164,230,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
					ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeuses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	13,183 13,484,000	16,812 16,678,000	18,033 17,402,000	25,502 22,087,000	28,337 24,477,000	34,518 34,805,000
" Other - - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	184,783 37,441,000	197,874 33,600,000	225,307 31,880,000	182,065 26,352,000	153,365 23,642,000	194,000 32,475,000
Apparel - - - - - "	73,888,000	64,903,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,453,000	90,247,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	26,843,000 68,265,000	29,706,000 73,278,000	29,433,000 72,881,000	29,534,000 75,719,000	30,606,000 74,398,000	28,595,000 68,732,000
Cheese and Butter† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	42,827,000 120,679,000	37,861,000 106,948,000	38,887,000 109,296,000	36,572,000 99,906,000	33,825,000 88,905,000	34,074,000 84,708,000
Chemical Products - - "	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	62,437,000	48,417,000	43,055,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	29,804,000 44,406,000	28,530,000 39,371,000	26,870,000 38,469,000	23,726,000 32,504,000	25,552,000 30,963,000	33,897,000 44,746,000
" Manufactures - - "	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000
Earthen and Glass Wares - - "	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	19,611,000 23,436,000	21,339,000 30,941,000	20,873,000 30,266,000	21,466,000 28,979,000	21,444,000 26,804,000	22,995,000 27,594,000
Fruit - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	62,723,000 43,616,000	48,598,000 34,197,000	60,964,000 42,675,000	64,942,000 46,226,000	63,967,000 43,009,000	56,289,000 38,857,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	276,141,000 56,880,000	304,655,000 57,621,000	243,553,000 44,947,000	189,599,000 34,617,000	167,950,000 29,948,000	108,462,000 18,949,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys† - - "	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,467,000	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	29,905,000 79,020,000	28,040,000 77,751,000	26,031,000 68,060,000	25,396,000 64,470,000	24,700,000 59,665,000	26,896,000 57,339,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	9,998,000 103,539,000	9,784,000 106,968,000	9,784,000 109,777,000	9,974,000 104,333,000	9,775,000 96,615,000	9,882,000 93,696,000
Jewellery - - - - - "	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,261,000
Leather Wares - - - "	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,135,000	154,400,000	133,069,000	126,083,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - "	66,682,000	83,796,000	62,458,000	58,911,000	61,710,000	72,338,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	52,297,000	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	46,013,000	44,961,000
Silk, Raw and Waste - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	6,346,000 205,249,000	5,077,000 147,026,000	5,716,000 155,230,000	4,441,000 121,083,000	5,537,000 147,871,000	5,267,000 141,356,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- } factures of - - - - - "	389,548,000	301,242,000	256,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	39,746,000 25,497,000	46,931,000 28,169,000	20,861,000 9,804,000	3,093,000 1,454,000	21,657,000 6,931,000	5,982,000 1,670,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	118,180,000 63,419,000	122,684,000 80,799,000	113,675,000 59,048,000	71,166,000 33,411,000	117,226,000 46,748,000	153,923,000 57,198,000
Wines‡ - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,618,000 246,671,000	2,538,000 236,501,000	2,472,000 237,325,000	2,603,000 255,907,000	2,802,000 259,627,000	2,402,000 233,727,000
Wood, Common - - - - - "	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,238,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	29,555,000 95,360,000	31,448,000 95,139,000	32,917,000 95,999,000	36,981,000 90,833,000	48,825,000 132,018,000	44,429,000 120,011,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	39,848,000	34,602,000	32,337,000	35,606,000	43,896,000	39,622,000
" Manufactures - - - "	401,900,000	370,106,000	331,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,461,900,000 3138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 129,952,000	3,248,500,000 129,860,000

* Including Liqueurs.

‡ Including " Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,383	35,962	35,418	24,103	21,702	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
37,204,000	36,353,000	27,892,000	22,581,000	20,266,000	<i>France</i> }
249,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	230,663	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	43,814,000	<i>France</i> }
87,082,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	" Apparel.
23,356,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	28,392,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	75,119,000	66,160,000	<i>France</i> }
36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	36,043,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.†
91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	88,343,000	<i>France</i> }
45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,636,000	58,146,000	" Chemical Products.
26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	23,463,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
84,348,000	28,341,000	31,649,000	25,439,000	23,963,000	<i>France</i> }
106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	" " Manufactures.
39,174,000	43,603,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	18,395,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
23,739,000	26,736,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	21,706,000	<i>France</i> }
62,731,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,637,000	74,305,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	31,027,000	<i>France</i> }
72,061,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,666,000	315,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
14,412,000	20,125,000	18,888,000	43,606,000	60,456,000	<i>France</i> }
123,308,000	145,303,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,466,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
32,686,000	31,346,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	30,424,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
62,781,000	64,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	69,279,000	<i>France</i> }
10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,363,000	10,307,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	114,160,000	<i>France</i> }
53,536,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	" Jewellery.
135,309,000	135,375,000	146,066,000	139,820,000	111,741,000	" Leather Wares.
71,011,000	84,603,000	80,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,888,000	5,699,000	4,885,000	5,009,000	6,131,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	132,109,000	<i>France</i> }
223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
46,063,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	98,362,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
17,040,000	53,210,000	61,404,000	59,036,000	36,294,000	<i>France</i> }
115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	127,659,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
48,481,000	63,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	54,706,000	<i>France</i> }
2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	1,846,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Wine.‡
242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	213,572,000	<i>France</i> }
32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	41,033,000	" Wood, Common.
47,079,000	57,886,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	43,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.†
151,284,000	169,840,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	119,493,000	<i>France</i> }
37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,536,000	20,858,000	" " Yarn.
323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,583,000	" " Manufactures.
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
129,668,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - { No.	6,545	6,428	5,979	6,913
{ France	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
" Other - - - { No.	216,857	229,877	252,021	204,087
{ France	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,406,000
Chemical Products - - - { "	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coal and Coke† - - - { Quintaux	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,272,018
{ France	16,468,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,262,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Quintaux	89,410	97,596	78,467	76,050
{ France	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Quintaux	228,458	193,930	270,499	223,425
{ France	34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000
" Yarn - - - { Quintaux	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,803
{ France	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000
" Manufactures‡ - - { Quintaux	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572
{ France	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - - - { "	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof § - - - { "	11,873,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000
Flour of all kinds - - - { Quintaux	302,392	306,308	286,412	290,048
{ France	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - - { "	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,698,000	13,992,000
Grain: Barley - - - { Quintaux	141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935
{ France	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000
" Maize - - - { Quintaux	250,026	279,048	275,599	277,282
{ France	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000
" Oats - - - { Quintaux	333,462	339,794	400,303	512,508
{ France	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000
" Wheat - - - { Quintaux	2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767
{ France	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,739,000
Iron and Steel, Pig - - - { Quintaux	340,129	318,128	370,134	410,725
{ France	2,733,000	2,386,000	2,961,000	3,383,000
" " Wrought - - - { Quintaux	510,204	530,879	711,584	707,340
{ France	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000
" " Manufactures - - - { Quintaux	129,484	123,963	169,604	154,347
{ France	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000
Leather - - - { Quintaux	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144
{ France	11,764,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,471,000
" Manufactures - - - { Quintaux	7,348	7,254	7,558	7,888
{ France	11,913,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - { "	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000
Malt - - - { Quintaux	129,161	183,550	183,597	184,363
{ France	4,133,000	5,008,000	5,593,000	5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - - { Quintaux	270,027	319,509	327,821	365,092
{ France	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,043,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - { Quintaux	26,091	29,465	26,651	30,733
{ France	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,049,000	110,121,000
" Manufactures - - - { Quintaux	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807
{ France	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,849,000
" Waste - - - { Quintaux	8,781	12,908	10,510	12,936
{ France	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - - { Quintaux	162,622	25,512	24,185	29,637
{ France	969,000	967,600	967,600	1,336,000
" Pounded - - - { Quintaux	151,844	168,352	168,352	156,088
{ France	0,757,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000
" Refined - - - { Quintaux	123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276
{ France	8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - { Quintaux	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544
{ France	19,217,000	18,618,000	21,578,000	21,743,000
Wine: In Casks - - - { Hectols.	551,049	569,584	664,313	907,720
{ France	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,687,000
" In Bottles - - - { Quintaux	5,302	5,528	6,084	6,802
{ France	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000
Wood, for Building - - - { Quintaux	604,802	713,963	721,261	752,845
{ France	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed - - - { Quintaux	30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174
{ France	7,396,000	11,020,000	10,795,000	11,017,000
" Yarn - - - { Quintaux	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746
{ France	5,630,000	4,882,000	4,159,000	5,373,000
" Manufactures - - - { Quintaux	31,044	32,484	32,628	34,891
{ France	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,900,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { France	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
{ £	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	8,368	No. } Animals: Horses.
4,700,000	5,025,000	5,164,000	5,534,000	France } " Other.
243,704	316,177	245,955	202,805	France } Chemical Products.
42,639,000	55,334,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	" } Coal and Coka.†
20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	Quintaux } Coffee, Raw.
9,146,139	9,396,124	10,606,249	9,855,403	France } Cotton, Raw.
23,146,000	30,461,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	Quintaux } " Yarn.
68,419	83,598	90,233	88,086	France } " Manufactures.‡
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	17,386,000	Quintaux } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
385,586	272,743	248,619	241,599	France } { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.§
43,990,000	42,394,000	33,804,000	29,160,000	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.
16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970	France } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	5,469,000	Quintaux } Grain: Barley.
37,037	42,033	38,822	33,763	France } " Maize.
25,539,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	Quintaux } " Oats.
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,400,000	France } " Wheat.
12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,810,000	Quintaux } Iron and Steel, Pig.
228,144*	310,367*	230,517*	239,047*	France } " " Wrought.
7,000,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	8,490,000*	Quintaux } " " Manufactures.
12,474,000	12,641,900	13,735,000	10,459,000	France } Leather.
134,727	143,674	135,504	138,359	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
3,166,000	3,620,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	France } Machinery and Locomotives.
321,387	346,282	339,719	388,925	Quintaux } Malt.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	France } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
614,392	483,557	554,551	560,287	Quintaux } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
9,775,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	France } " Manufactures.¶
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	3,080,444	Quintaux } " Waste.
66,063,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	France } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253	Quintaux } " Pounded.
3,551,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	France } " Refined.
814,526	872,668	1,037,130	1,038,792	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
18,946,000	21,466,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	France } Wine: In Casks.
157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666	Quintaux } " In Bottles.
12,604,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	France } Wood, for Building.
22,394	24,648	24,898	25,634	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	France } " Yarn.
8,073	8,718	9,066	8,795	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.
11,933,000	15,046,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	
202,308	232,937	260,578	256,130	
6,272,000	7,338,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	
392,676	405,693	437,564	479,563	
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	
34,869	29,954	30,626	34,119	
136,639,000	115,533,000	108,065,000	129,468,000	
2,133	1,996	2,051	2,162	
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	
9,380,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	
30,942	46,771	66,772	206,465	
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000		
165,130	194,517	177,359		
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	12,155,000	
167,228	208,181	200,688	165,807	
8,902,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,081,000	
15,023	12,793	15,820	14,359	
22,500,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	
898,969	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,217,000	32,304,000	
7,731	8,294	9,427	7,023	
1,062,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	
776,323	894,521	1,004,272	933,172	
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	
46,772	40,498	42,626	49,277	
14,313,000	13,850,000	11,351,000	11,045,000	
6,748	6,358	6,421	7,035	
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	
36,423	36,966	37,959	34,021	
42,001,000	42,848,000	40,632,000	34,631,000	
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,231,000	37,527,000	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

¶ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890: Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	{ No. France	1,616 986,000	1,163 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,180 1,511,000
" Other - - - - -	{ No. France	107,411 21,192,000	93,756 18,352,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,297 14,115,000
Books, Printed - - - - -	"	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	245,122 39,494,000	274,319 39,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	63,961 3,402,000	65,293 3,863,000	56,533 2,679,000	53,785 2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,199,000	3,333 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	66,929 22,514,000	63,812 20,708,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
" Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	85,180 52,387,000	79,919 47,257,000	85,849 49,362,000	80,022 48,257,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace. - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	36,320 90,202,000	33,805 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,940,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	6,196 5,637,000	7,115 6,457,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	43,245 6,887,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,316 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	19,353 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,708,000
Jewellery - - - - -	{ Kilogs. France	6,900 3,879,000	6,648 5,125,000	4,912 4,148,000	4,803 2,395,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	3,354 2,883,000	3,688 3,367,000	3,507 2,951,000	3,611 2,519,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,871,000	4,185 5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	5,784 1,643,000	6,078 1,582,000	6,282 1,962,000	6,117 1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - -	"	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,118,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,511,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,585,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	118,304 13,591,000	131,066 13,344,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,071 11,396,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - - -	"	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	24,086 2,106,000	22,487 1,960,000	29,010 2,175,000	23,034 1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	17,408 67,905,000	21,710 73,486,000	20,497 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,380 2,422,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	24,116 101,093,000	27,595 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
Straw Plait† - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	3,104 3,596,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - - -	"	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,000,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	2,240 3,377,000	1,397 3,854,000	1,659 4,464,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	1,110,219 5,968,000	922,247 4,780,000	874,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,872,000
Wooden Wares - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	20,654 2,373,000	22,933 2,114,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,952 1,965,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	10,891 2,064,000	11,498 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
" Yarn - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	8,295 7,037,000	9,340 7,950,000	9,662 8,537,000	11,102 9,252,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux France	2,521 2,417,000	2,356 3,587,000	2,925 4,466,000	3,678 4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	{ Francs £	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,685,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Fords for 1890 in these years.

† Including Plait of E-parto and other fibres previous to 1887.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in this year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,066	2,045	1,866	1,774	<i>No.</i>	} Animals: Horses
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,453,000	1,240,000	<i>Francs</i>	
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	<i>No.</i>	} " Other.
14,863,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	14,114,000	<i>Francs</i>	
2,938,000	2,981,000	3,301,000	2,307,000	"	Books, Printed.
259,998	231,428	222,972	243,284	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Cheese.
39,030,000	33,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	<i>Francs</i>	
67,353	75,915	82,806	90,787	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,768,000	3,194,000	<i>Francs</i>	
3,540	3,906	1,849	1,857	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,908,000	<i>Francs</i>	
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Cotton: Yarn.
24,033,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	18,092,000	<i>Francs</i>	
84,596	77,972	76,224	78,682½	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	46,051,000½	<i>Francs</i>	
33,171	37,390	31,384	28,889	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
76,427,000	83,518,000	73,057,000	66,542,000	<i>Francs</i>	
11,590	13,330	15,415	17,557	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,333,000	<i>Francs</i>	
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	51,841*	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Dyes: Coal Tar.
4,644,000*	4,348,000*	4,446,000*	4,115,000*	<i>Francs</i>	
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,832	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Flour of all kinds.
7,833,000	7,701,000	7,701,000	7,403,000	<i>Francs</i>	
29,176	33,166	10,574	22,035	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Hides and Skins, Raw.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	4,003,000	<i>Francs</i>	
4,768	5,347	4,515	2,815†	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Iron, Manufactures.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,535,000	2,780,000†	<i>Francs</i>	
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Jewellery.
2,746,000	3,138,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	<i>Francs</i>	
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Leather.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,423,000	4,921,000	<i>Francs</i>	
6,529	5,792	4,790	3,496½	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Manufactures.
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000½	<i>Francs</i>	
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
17,824	20,358	19,385	15,956	<i>Francs</i>	
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,944,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Machinery and Locomotives.
100,192	131,340	152,110	155,226	<i>Francs</i>	
16,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,093,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	<i>Francs</i>	
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,343	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Milk, Condensed.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,305,000	<i>Francs</i>	
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
83,733,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	<i>Francs</i>	
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,037	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	2,163,000	<i>Francs</i>	
30,888	29,128	29,314	31,139½	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
123,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,683,000½	<i>Francs</i>	
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Waste.
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,308,000	3,476,000	<i>Francs</i>	
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Manufactures.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	<i>Francs</i>	
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	7,904,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Straw Plait.†
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	<i>Francs</i>	
3,600,000	3,530,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	<i>Francs</i>	
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Wearing Apparel, ready made.
12,736	10,808	11,451	12,031	<i>Francs</i>	
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Wood, for Building.
12,080	12,379	10,552	11,810	<i>Francs</i>	
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,596,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Wooden Wares.
4,382	4,205	4,379	4,816½	<i>Francs</i>	
6,356,000	5,680,000	6,601,000	4,372,000½	<i>Quintaux</i>	} Wool, Raw and Combed.
				<i>Francs</i>	
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	698,020,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	} " Yarn.
28,440,000	28,974,000	24,154,000	27,521,000	<i>Francs</i>	
				<i>Francs</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
				<i>£</i>	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery in this year; now included under Wearing Apparel.

† Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in this year.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living:		No.	55,063	52,768	55,434	87,062
Cattle and Pigs	-	Milreis	784,000	786,000	914,000	1,211,000
Horses and Mules	-	No.	2,992	2,112	1,405	1,546
	-	Milreis	165,000	102,000	83,000	96,000
Butter (including Margarine)		Kilog.	1,086,000	1,128,000	1,172,000	1,295,000
		Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000
Coal	- - -	Tons	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945
		Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000
Cod Fish	- -	Kilog.	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000
		Milreis	1,361,000	1,578,000	1,720,000	1,797,000
Coffee, Raw	- -	Kilog.	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000
		Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000
Cotton, Raw	- -	Kilog.	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000
		Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000
" Yarn	- -	Kilog.	306,000	344,000	331,000	328,000
		Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000
" Manufactures	-	Kilog.	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000
		Milreis	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000	2,934,000
Grain: Wheat	- -	Kilog.	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000
		Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000
" Maize	- -	Kilog.	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000
		Milreis	783,000	1,081,000	416,000	329,000
Hides, Raw and dried	-	Kilog.	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,461,000
		Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	-	Kilog.	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000
		Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	- -	Kilog.	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,235,000
		Milreis	480,000	619,000	563,000	569,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures	- -	Kilog.	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000
		Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	- "		466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000
Rice	- - -	Kilog.	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000
		Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	- "		968,000	808,000	1,046,000	1,179,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined‡	-	Kilog.	10,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000	24,217,000
		Milreis	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000	1,720,000
Wool, Raw	- -	Kilog.	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000
		Milreis	686,000	758,000	743,000	1,347,000
" Manufactures	-	Kilog.	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000
		Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,632,000	1,637,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- -	Milreis	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
		£	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of specie but inclusive

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (excluding SPECIE (see Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752	33,325	No. } Animals, living:
693,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	No. } Horses and Mules.
172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	Milreis }
1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	969,000	Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	Milreis }
446,408	483,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	Tons } Coal:
1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	Milreis }
21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish.
1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	Milreis }
2,144,000	2,493,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
494,000	577,000	439,000	482,000	585,000	Milreis }
5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	6,236,000	7,194,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,394,000	1,592,000	Milreis }
365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	Milreis }
6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	Milreis }
125,392,000	102,595,000	70,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	Milreis }
17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	Kilog. } " Maize.
367,900	302,000	140,000	351,000	895,000	Milreis }
2,435,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,692,000	2,014,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
700,000	783,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	Milreis }
50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and cast.
897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	Milreis }
4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,928,000	Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial purposes.
692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	Milreis }
696,000	555,000	496,000	453,000	359,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Manufactures.
230,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	Milreis }
536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000	508,000	" Paper, and Manufactures.*
14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,536,000	15,948,000	Kilog. } Rice.
675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	Milreis }
1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,254,000	974,000	" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
25,733,000	24,900,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw or Refined.‡
1,651,000	1,673,000	1,339,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	Milreis }
3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000	3,005,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
907,000	923,000	959,000	1,223,000	852,000	Milreis }
815,000	816,000	945,000	963,000	791,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	Milreis }
37,418,900	38,469,000	41,969,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,419,900	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,046,000	9,790,000	\$ }

of Bullion, of which latter the Imports are, however, but small.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar after 1896.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885. -	1886.
Animals, living : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	5,237* 241,000*	4,334* 196,000*	3,491 124,000	1,597 58,000
All Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	224,398 2,633,000	233,853 2,162,000	181,043 1,290,000	138,141 748,000
Boots and Shoes - { <i>Pairs</i> <i>Milreis</i>	440,806 157,000	517,687 192,000	554,952 180,000	319,735 115,000
Copper Ore - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>Milreis</i>	136,783 1,236,000	107,528 987,000	52,416 483,000	81,394 738,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	19,520,000 1,958,000	21,691,000 1,978,000	21,481,000 2,097,000	21,784,000 2,072,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	1,329,000 406,000	1,364,000 589,000	1,337,000 488,000	1,263,000 452,000
Fish, fresh and preserved : Sardines, fresh or salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	6,024,000* 236,000	8,588,000 286,000	3,582,000 110,000	5,979,000 187,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	4,162,000 421,000	5,007,000 436,000	4,986,000 446,000	8,465,000 786,000
Fruit, Figs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	9,088,000 365,000	5,394,000 217,000	6,695,000 271,000	8,353,000 380,000
„ Oranges - - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Milreis</i>	100,827 196,000	98,053 181,000	92,003 165,000	72,014 143,000
„ Pine-apples - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	— 69,000	— 84,000	190,000 91,000	156,000 74,000
Hides and Skins, raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	387,000 106,000	391,000 110,000	437,000 92,000	498,000 106,000
Iron, Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	785,000 104,000	752,000 95,000	387,000 54,000	323,000 46,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	9,864 141,000	14,888 248,000	15,105 226,000	6,707 90,000
Onions - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	13,875,000 157,000	13,152,000 198,000	15,348,000 187,000	14,807,000 159,000
Potatoes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	4,760,000 101,000	4,186,000 106,000	4,466,000 105,000	5,459,000 106,000
Salt - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>Milreis</i>	188,095 279,000	116,413 175,000	80,850 121,000	117,776 175,000
Wax - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	216,000 92,000	190,000 80,000	186,000 80,000	193,000 91,000
Wine, total of - - - { <i>Milreis</i>	11,084,000	10,657,000	13,457,000	16,893,000
„ Port - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	351,942 6,299,000	332,535 6,045,000	347,872 6,262,000	401,423 7,226,000
„ Madeira - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	12,861 563,000	16,121 595,000	23,087 416,000	23,028 431,000
„ Other - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	505,300 4,222,000	471,580 4,017,000	1,129,811 6,779,000	1,537,757 9,226,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Milreis</i>	800,000 203,000	582,000 134,000	686,000 149,000	720,000 155,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	22,792,000 5,128,000	21,580,000 4,855,000	22,660,000 5,098,000	28,123,000 5,878,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie
* Exclusive of Arses in these two years.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (excluding SPECIE (See Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,131	1,072	984	735	997	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
124,813	136,054	135,946	160,563	116,251	<i>No.</i> } All Other.
844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
217,653	205,194	189,603	109,052	76,166	<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
89,000	83,000	77,000	43,000	43,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,399	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
22,831,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000	22,302,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough and in
2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	<i>Milreis</i> } sheets.
1,413,000	2,020,000	2,516,000	3,156,000	2,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactured as stoppers.
492,000	687,000	810,000	721,000	649,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
7,237,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines fresh or salted.
10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,098,000	11,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
962,000	931,000	742,000	1,082,000	1,190,000	<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000	6,348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
531,000	383,000	368,000	382,000	209,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
48,469	51,207	67,923	44,508	36,090	<i>1,000</i> } " Oranges.
97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
212,000	216,000	202,000	235,000	303,000	<i>No.</i> } " Pine-apples.
101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
599,000	682,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,865	15,707	12,668	5,891	5,443	<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
85,000	229,000	200,000	108,000	118,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
17,662,000	19,055,000	16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,501,000	8,240,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
106,000	206,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
183,156	172,568	190,137	110,834	145,000	<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000	115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000	44,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
11,889,000	12,946,000	12,385,000	10,896,000	11,189,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of
281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302	300,908	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Port.
5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,118	24,110	19,083	20,305	23,836	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Madeira.
432,000	797,000	641,000	683,000	760,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,163,000	1,430,000	1,155,347	568,144	491,989	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Other.
5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,966,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
826,000	625,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,314,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,843,000	4,914,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

but inclusive of Bullion, of which latter the Exports, however, are small.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	130,404	127,362	158,451	231,970	196,346
Brandy and other { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000	20,410,000
Spirits - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	576,793	638,266	656,646	946,139	1,068,563
Chemical Products - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	1,106,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,023,000	26,034,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,858,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,883,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,756,000	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000	44,387,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,498,000	4,061,000	5,232,000	5,306,000	4,965,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,357,000	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	46,385,000	54,297,000	52,632,000	48,803,000	45,942,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,885,000	59,595,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,276,000	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,558,000	1,610,000
" Manufactures { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,069,000	140,853,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Pesetas</i>	74,445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000
and Prepared - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000
Iron and Steel - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,986,000	18,929,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	24,062,000
Unwrought and { <i>Kilog.</i>	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000
factures thereof - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,666,000	4,645,000	4,163,000	3,322,000	3,321,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000
Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	641,000	639,000	529,000	598,000	637,000
Manufactures - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,396,000	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,283,000	4,603,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	32,490,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,886,000	20,902,000
Ships' Engines, &c. } <i>"</i>	22,825,000	34,850,000	25,752,000	15,096,000	14,961,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,941,000	40,667,000	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,966,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000
Ships and Boats - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,392,000	6,154,000	7,247,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i>	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,869,000	8,532,000	4,936,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	185,711	192,967	178,808	162,236	178,790
" Manufactures - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,335,000	6,768,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	216,852	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,223
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,464,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,882,000	11,418,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,060,000	44,525,000	53,964,000	53,097,000	57,568,000
Building Materials - { <i>Pesetas</i>	25,551,000	31,067,000	30,734,000	30,439,000	32,623,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>"</i>	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,069,000
Wool, Raw, Combed { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000
or Carded - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,056,000	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,477,000	2,164,000	2,958,000	10,301,000	10,678,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>"</i>	775,780,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
ARTICLES - - - { <i>"</i>	31,630,000	53,768,000	29,879,000	29,504,000	31,694,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
226,431	155,855	115,468	102,753	96,508	43,564	No. } Animals.
17,138,000	18,308,000	13,109,000	10,253,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	Pesetas } Animals.
842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	Hectol. } Brandy and other
45,029,000	19,791,000	14,484,000	28,081,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	Pesetas } Spirits.
15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,778,000	14,276,000	19,078,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,383,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.
25,572,000	31,287,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
6,673,000	6,387,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
13,627,000	12,905,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
45,863,000	30,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish and Stock
29,811,000	25,046,000	27,485,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	Pesetas } Fish, Salted.
5,532,000	6,048,000	4,352,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	13,562,000	14,858,000	Pesetas } Coffee.
46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	43,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
62,473,000	57,842,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	65,022,000	86,034,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
489,000	483,000	569,000	469,000	721,000	543,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.
1,622,000	1,441,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,133,000	9,543,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
63,818,000	43,789,000	28,166,000	29,060,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.
7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	Pesetas } and Prepared.†
70,840,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel
16,981,000	19,232,000	28,530,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	Pesetas } Unwrought and
3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	Kilog. } Wrought and Manu-
13,366,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	Pesetas } factures thereof.
651,000	695,000	697,000	743,000	857,000	550,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp:
4,428,000	4,432,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	Pesetas } Yarn.
16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,328,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
20,137,000	21,585,000	33,654,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
14,108,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,579,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	" } Materials for Railways,
43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,322,000	44,793,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.
8,466,000	13,033,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,048,000	Pesetas } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
6,580,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
5,040,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	" } Ships and Boats.
137,665	140,983	159,303	162,321	175,908	176,727	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
5,288,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,908,000	6,852,000	Pesetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,468	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
52,759,000	43,855,000	54,566,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,483,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	Pesetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
35,360,000	29,636,000	46,917,000	44,512,000	42,960,000	44,575,000	" } Timber, Planks, and
30,287,000	21,420,000	28,900,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	" } Building Materials.
3,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,343,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	" } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,840,000	7,693,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,067,000	12,175,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed,
2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	Pesetas } or Carded.
24,998,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,440,000	26,236,000	19,547,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
31,441,553	28,330,000	34,032,000	37,946,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	95,095 11,982,000	95,699 22,900,000	72,563 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000	85,539 22,070,000
Boots and Shoes - { <i>"</i>	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000
Cork - { <i>"</i>	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,119,000 7,083,000	1,191,000 7,730,000	992,000 5,918,000	1,149,000 6,772,000	2,193,000 12,196,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,318,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000	32,617,000 7,977,000
Fruit: Almonds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,841,000 4,508,000	3,277,000 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000	2,773,000 3,468,000
Grapes - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,052,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,169,000 4,868,000	19,226,000 7,691,000
Oranges - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	116,888,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,708,000	104,965,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000	81,667,000 16,333,000
Raisins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	41,779,000 27,158,000	35,597,000 21,538,000	30,158,000 16,587,000	33,226,000 19,938,000	38,446,000 23,063,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,879,000 2,635,000	5,963,000 3,220,000	4,009,000 2,166,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,896,000 5,348,000	2,303,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,193,000	1,363,000 4,082,000	1,619,000 5,238,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	22,094,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 13,538,000	26,924,000 17,500,000	27,093,000 16,202,000
Lead in plates, { <i>Kilog.</i> bars, &c. - { <i>Pesetas</i>	115,368,000 48,408,000	129,042,000 54,049,000	118,457,000 32,334,000	117,804,000 36,907,000	114,982,000 39,670,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total ..	108,384,000	64,906,000	60,742,000	63,349,000	61,849,000
Copper Ore - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,780,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000	671,897 16,813,000
Iron Ore - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,967,607 36,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000	4,187,527 36,594,000
Other ores, &c. - { <i>"</i>	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000
Oil, Olive - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,505,000 23,854,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,126,000 40,020,000	15,114,000 14,353,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,036,000 3,860,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,430,000	1,969,000 3,547,000	2,016,000 3,913,000
Quicksilver - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,067,000 5,548,000	517,000 2,326,000	1,103,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000	541,000 2,707,000
Salt - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 5,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	190,917,000 2,999,000	208,509,000 3,128,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	58,521 2,636,000	56,767 2,550,000	44,693 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000	28,287 1,228,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,194,000 3,355,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,433,000	5,719,000 4,003,000	6,624,000 4,637,000
Wheat Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	28,416,000 10,796,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000	20,898,000 7,105,000
Wine, Total - { <i>"</i>	333,220,000	309,174,000	270,887,000	312,786,000	334,817,000
Common - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,308,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 275,828,000	697,902,000 279,161,000
Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	28,286,000 56,571,000	27,234,000 54,489,000	24,415,000 36,622,000	18,764,000 28,145,000	28,720,000 43,080,000
Other full-bodied Wines { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	15,705,000 23,557,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,013,000 10,013,000	12,578,000 12,578,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,931,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 9,581,000	2,720,000 4,623,000	9,205,000 16,065,000
Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	67,000 1,068,000	103,000 1,625,000	76,000 1,126,000	56,000 857,000	105,000 1,738,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesetas</i> £	758,273,000 30,331,000	712,219,000 28,488,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	688,220,000 27,522,000	724,711,000 28,988,000

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
51,078	63,239	93,951	74,080	58,220	28,481	No.	Animals.
12,407,000	16,816,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	Pesetas	
12,465,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	26,666,000	"	Boots and Shoes.
16,769,000	20,993,000	21,906,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	"	Cork.
2,432,000	3,159,000	4,308,000	4,468,000	5,343,000	7,807,000	Kilog.	Cotton, Manufactures
13,511,000	17,537,000	23,455,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	Pesetas	
43,799,000	45,068,000	45,280,000	40,877,000	48,284,000	44,897,000	Kilog.	Esparto Grass.
8,923,000	9,065,000	8,299,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	Pesetas	
4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	Kilog.	Fruit:
5,689,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,661,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	Pesetas	
19,370,000	19,069,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,745,000	Kilog.	Almonds.
9,685,000	8,596,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,339,000	8,373,000	Pesetas	
85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	89,124,000	Kilog.	Grapes.
15,435,000	18,893,000	19,554,000	18,365,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	Pesetas	
40,411,000	31,049,000	28,599,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	37,981,000	Kilog.	Oranges.
22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	Pesetas	
7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	Kilog.	Raisins.
3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	Pesetas	
1,924,000	2,183,000	2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	Kilog.	Spanish Nuts.
6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,647,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	Pesetas	
29,890,000	29,106,000	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	Kilog.	Hides and Skins.
23,912,000	25,613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	20,876,000	22,486,000	Pesetas	
63,023,000	129,595,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	Kilog.	Metals:
22,053,000	44,203,000	48,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	Pesetas	
86,639,000	85,998,000	94,859,000	98,983,000	78,368,000	77,038,000	"	Copper, Regulus of
						"	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
						"	Mineral ores, &c.: Total.
766,801	825,045	762,250	690,278	661,763	511,115	Tonneaux	Copper Ore.
30,672,000	33,002,000	28,965,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	Pesetas	
5,215,713	4,464,384	5,061,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	Tonneaux	Iron Ore.
46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	Pesetas	
9,676,000	7,652,000	10,336,000	10,875,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	"	Other ores, &c.
11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,906,000	15,709,000	Kilog.	Oil, Olive.
9,989,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	Pesetas	
2,225,000	2,693,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	Kilog.	Paper of all kinds.
4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,405,000	Pesetas	
1,355,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	Kilog.	Quicksilver.
8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,206,000	Pesetas	
225,306,000	235,182,000	323,602,000	258,080,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	Kilog.	Salt.
3,581,000	3,528,000	4,654,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	Pesetas	
37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	89,574	Kilog.	Silk, in Cocoons.
1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	Pesetas	
5,816,000	7,209,000	5,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	Kilog.	Soap, Common.
3,760,000	4,686,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,899,000	5,164,000	Pesetas	
15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	Kilog.	Wheat Flour.
5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	Pesetas	
381,310,000	393,359,000	288,441,000	309,965,000	310,344,000	148,338,000	"	Wine, Total.
797,046,000	872,430,000	840,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	Litros	Common.
239,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	276,981,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	Pesetas	
26,318,000	25,430,000	18,536,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	Litros	Sherry and similar Wines.
34,313,000	23,059,000	23,537,000	28,642,000	29,290,000	23,068,000	Pesetas	
9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,906,000	Litros	Other full-bodied Wines.
8,483,000	8,766,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	Pesetas	
8,294,000	9,353,000	8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,128,000	Kilog.	Wool, Raw.
14,123,000	15,580,000	15,631,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	Pesetas	
107,000	149,000	256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	Kilog.	Manufactures.
1,866,000	2,376,000	4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	Pesetas	
717,588,000	758,854,000	896,856,000	937,780,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	Pesetas	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	&	

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 15,797 17,467 22,743 21,791 18,585					
{ Lire. 17,377,000 19,214,000 25,017,000 23,970,000 20,465,000					
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 9,117,000 8,979,000 8,721,000 10,580,000 12,002,000					
{ Lire. 16,868,000 16,611,000 16,133,000 19,006,000 20,404,000					
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonn. 2,180,020 2,351,000 2,605,000 2,957,000 2,927,000					
{ Lire. 61,041,000 66,831,000 67,731,000 70,978,000 67,323,000					
Coffee - - - { Kilog. 14,091,000 15,344,000 16,281,000 23,596,000 10,851,000					
{ Lire. 23,954,000 26,085,000 26,054,000 36,394,000 17,903,000					
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 62,881,000 67,309,000 66,130,000 78,559,000 67,994,000					
{ Lire. 100,609,000 90,867,000 85,969,000 90,342,000 74,794,000					
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 9,072,000 8,995,000 7,990,000 7,682,000 6,259,000					
{ Lire. 23,170,000 26,747,000 23,373,000 21,308,000 16,490,000					
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. 3,335,000 3,831,000 3,627,000 3,725,000 4,069,000					
Unbleached { Lire. 11,165,000 12,044,000 10,962,000 11,185,000 11,974,000					
" " Bleached - - { Kilog. 2,794,000 3,270,000 3,085,000 3,024,000 2,911,000					
{ Lire. 11,650,000 12,606,000 11,660,000 10,908,000 10,134,000					
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. 2,283,000 2,584,000 2,375,000 2,771,000 2,647,000					
{ Lire. 9,846,000 10,485,000 11,452,000 10,697,000 10,017,000					
" " Printed - - { Kilog. 3,284,000 3,370,000 3,398,000 3,168,000 2,748,000					
{ Lire. 19,639,000 19,301,000 19,212,000 17,418,000 14,835,000					
Fish, of all Sorts - - { Kilog. 39,109,000 39,327,000 37,415,000 43,595,000 47,926,000					
{ Lire. 28,268,000 27,793,000 26,921,000 28,787,000 31,634,000					
Grain, Wheat - - - { Tonn. 164,600 232,405 355,148 723,586 936,235					
{ Lire. 40,327,000 53,453,000 76,356,000 141,069,000 191,928,000					
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog. 13,680,000 13,585,000 15,047,000 17,526,000 18,153,000					
{ Lire. 36,947,000 36,807,000 41,350,000 46,460,000 35,451,000					
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - { Kilog. 87,407,000 106,088,000 113,943,000 123,854,000 154,002,000					
{ Lire. 18,751,000 21,560,000 20,805,000 20,864,000 23,420,000					
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - { Kilog. 5,806,000 6,273,000 6,960,000 6,032,000 5,560,000					
{ Lire. 19,739,000 21,016,000 21,418,000 18,944,000 17,314,000					
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. 303,861 324,161 327,493 358,391 327,386					
Parts thereof - - - { Lire. 38,842,000 39,906,000 40,106,000 43,747,000 37,236,000					
Oil, Olive - - - { Kilog. 1,930,000 1,023,000 9,345,000 18,152,000 5,396,000					
{ Lire. 2,124,000 12,126,000 10,746,000 19,967,000 5,965,000					
" Mineral, Refined - - { Kilog. 61,201,000 67,630,000 73,693,000 92,714,000 71,268,000					
{ Lire. 17,835,000 19,613,000 19,897,000 18,643,000 12,828,000					
Railway Materials : { Tonn. 133,267 118,574 98,801 103,113 51,900					
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - { Lire. 23,988,000 17,786,000 14,326,000 15,158,000 6,591,000					
Rice - - - { Tonn. 43,825 77,086 94,494 45,637 47,362					
{ Lire. 13,805,000 23,126,000 26,458,000 9,793,000 10,492,000					
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog. 872,000 874,000 987,000 735,000 1,118,000					
Twisted, Undyed - - { Lire. 39,240,000 36,704,000 39,460,000 29,392,000 50,324,000					
" " Dyed - - - { Kilog. 7,596 11,469 21,844 22,061 27,648					
{ Lire. 456,000 631,000 — — 1,521,000					
" Manufactures - - { Kilog. 290,000 307,000 316,000 355,000 397,000					
{ Lire. 20,106,000 20,755,000 20,791,000 23,268,000 26,809,000					
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 61,587,000 77,892,000 88,405,000 138,221,000 55,789,000					
{ Lire. 36,952,000 42,841,000 35,362,000 55,288,000 19,526,000					
" Refined - - - { Kilog. 19,229,000 14,749,000 7,596,000 13,640,000 834,000					
{ Lire. 14,422,000 10,325,000 4,173,000 6,320,000 375,000					
Timber for Building, Rough or { Lire. 31,213,000 34,688,000 33,856,000 36,183,000 59,125,000					
Squared - - - { Lire. 21,344,000 9,463,000 13,042,000 14,719,000 23,477,000					
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. 25,399,000 11,609,000 17,347,000 20,366,000 31,272,000					
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - { Kilog. 7,568,000 9,540,000 10,071,000 11,111,000 12,143,000					
{ Lire. 30,034,000 31,974,000 29,416,000 29,013,000 33,609,000					
" Manufactures of Pure Wool { Quint. 31,642 36,398 42,467 41,623 39,042					
{ Lire. 37,890,000 41,739,000 45,120,000 41,507,000 42,400,000					
" { mixed with "Cotton" - { Quint. 15,237 16,636 19,023 18,631 13,376					
{ Lire. 12,101,000 12,058,000 12,915,000 11,618,000 8,961,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire. 1,227,033,000 1,288,079,000 1,319,768,000 1,459,878,000 1,468,244,000					
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £ 49,031,000 51,523,000 52,793,000 53,395,000 58,330,000					

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,980	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,324	No. } Animals:
16,445,000	21,534,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,443,000	11,613,000	Lire. } Horses.
12,349,000	8,768,000	8,998,000	7,738,000	7,923,000	8,042,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
20,994,000	14,903,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000	Lire. } Coal and Coke.
3,585,000	3,873,000	3,969,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	Tonn. } Coffee.
82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	96,000,000	Lire. } Cotton Raw.
14,265,900	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
28,530,000	29,463,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	Lire. } " Tissues, Pure or
76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,608,000	Lire. } " " Coloured
4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	Kilog. } " " and Dyed.
13,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	Lire. } " " Printed.
4,898,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.
14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	Lire. } Grain, Wheat.
3,390,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,665,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	Lire. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
3,421,000	1,847,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
13,010,000	6,336,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	Lire. } Machinery & Locomotives,
3,765,000	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	Kilog. } and Parts thereof.
20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,846,000	11,131,000	Lire. } Oil Olive.
49,489,000	46,827,000	47,668,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
32,538,000	30,464,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,626,000	29,120,000	Lire. } Railway Materials:
1,015,900	669,789	872,743	644,986	464,367	697,143	Tonn. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	Lire. } Rice.
13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single,
23,037,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,333,000	29,503,000	28,935,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
219,842,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	Kilog. } Dyed.
30,181,000	20,138,000	22,546,000	17,531,000	12,382,000	10,535,000	Lire. } " " Manufactures.
8,297,000	3,977,000	5,106,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
25,573,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	Lire. } " Refined.
421,081	359,276	369,086	314,515	228,807	221,904	Quint. } Timber for Building,
4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
4,759,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
75,411,000	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	Lire. } Wool, Raw, and Waste
14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	Kilog. } " " Pure Wool
67,156	33,934	9,889	4,870	3,792	11,078	Quint. } " {mixed with Cotton.
8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	515	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
8,768,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	ARTICLES.
928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	
39,930,000	27,838,000	50,085,000	35,588,000	33,631,000	63,197,000	
40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,072	196,339	
2,171,000	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	
425,000	243,220	233,554	193,520	174,864	182,566	
28,063,000	17,059,000	17,246,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	
126,967,000	41,028,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	
50,641,000	14,360,000	27,824,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	29,847,000	
2,505,000	541,000	396,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	
1,203,000	245,000	179,000	965,000	576,000	528,000	
82,229,000	30,822,000	36,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	
15,806,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,647,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	
18,512,000	15,394,000	19,285,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	
11,128,000	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	
27,626,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	
45,619	37,360	41,940	48,287	42,079	37,516	
46,901,000						
18,122						
11,483,000	37,329,000	46,146,000	48,617,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,519,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	53,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	109,972 40,774,000	127,003 48,841,000	70,908 27,710,000	42,725 16,769,000	43,798 15,732,000
Horses - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	3,507 2,806,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,564 2,051,000	2,546 2,037,000
Swine - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	27,348 1,832,000	33,668 2,692,000	46,375 2,442,000	38,980 2,037,000	33,174 2,176,000
Coral, Manufactured - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	109,318 81,949,000	116,571 89,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 23,189,000	114,907 22,981,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,619,000 23,390,000	22,260,000 30,050,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	17,378,000 19,116,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,259,000 8,182,000	11,416,000 8,767,000	11,258,000 3,714,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	12,585,000 3,146,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,990,000 6,997,000	25,689,000 8,248,000	20,848,000 7,923,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	24,443,000 6,544,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,400,000 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,778,000 33,708,000	26,374,000 37,537,000	23,403,000 29,233,000
Fruit:						
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	119,439,000 27,471,000	153,557,000 31,711,000	173,352,000 34,650,000	152,003,000 30,402,000	124,659,000 24,332,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,524,000 11,286,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	7,889,000 11,833,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	96,212 23,572,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,963,000	7,702 1,771,000
" Other - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	78,737 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	37,907 6,432,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,329,000 24,605,000	35,662,000 30,353,000	33,958,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,845,000	30,261,000 24,183,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manu- factures of. - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	110,618 16,726,000	116,842 23,663,000	114,480 21,967,000	111,766 19,276,000	108,154 16,675,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - (including live Fowls). -	{ Kilog. Lire.	6,887,000 11,806,000	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,093,000	8,657,000 13,170,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	81,381,000 79,657,000	80,826,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	35,955,000 46,741,000	64,801,000 77,761,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	79,698,000 29,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,462,000 25,092,000	68,495,000 23,807,000	70,134,000 24,111,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	7,903 9,058,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	13,634 16,361,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	4,123,000 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,340,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	4,558,000 273,498,000
" Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,190,000 29,739,000	2,557,000 29,614,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,093,000 18,353,000	2,333,000 24,150,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	125,996 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	166,843 14,775,000	172,034 15,900,000
Skins, Raw - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	27,064 8,003,000	42,467 11,980,000	47,700 13,723,000	43,592 12,900,000	37,348 10,095,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	10,181 22,398,000	9,868 19,732,000	9,485 20,887,000	8,207 18,055,000	11,900 17,850,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Kilog. Lire.	273,347,000 30,615,000	283,381,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	289,237,000 26,033,000	300,881,000 24,973,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,312,000 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,943,000	1,464,000 55,617,000	2,331,000 83,915,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	102,359,000 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	82,134,000 5,749,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{ Lire. £	1,151,785,000 46,071,000	1,186,465,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,942,000	950,540,000 38,023,900	1,023,332,000 41,123,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,404 9,539,000	24,928 7,080,000	26,282 8,960,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Lire.</i> } Cattle.
1,893 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Horses.
23,302 1,539,000	10,779 864,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,358,000	48,462 4,552,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Swine.
129,681 23,539,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,598 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
13,126,000 15,095,000	13,289,000 15,292,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,646,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,980,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning } Stuffs: } Unground.
22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	23,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,723,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Ground.
19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,780,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Eggs.
229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,889,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Fruit: } Oranges, Bergamots, } and Lemons.
11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,927,000	6,751,000 10,302,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Almonds, Clean or } Shelled.
4,753 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,368,000	35,678 6,050,000	60,015 10,448,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,095 4,525,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Other.
30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,987,000 23,878,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
110,092 13,446,000	106,806 13,048,000	126,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	138,733 15,293,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and } Manufactures of.
8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,118,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,283,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,808,000 11,835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, } (including live Poultry.)
64,073,000 80,091,000	52,395,000 62,374,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 46,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Oil, Olive.
54,131,000 18,253,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,083,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Rice.
5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,063 8,464,000	3,867 4,141,000	2,850 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
4,493,000 255,822,000	5,082,000 254,083,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 368,715,000	5,067,000 248,746,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, } Undyed.
1,685,000 20,031,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,832,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Waste.
173,975 18,152,000	205,107 14,639,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	287,458 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } " Manufactures.
49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Skins, Raw.
11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,256,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Straw Plait.
279,628,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,157,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	328,708,000 26,297,000	260,376,000 29,631,000	291,061,000 29,108,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,406,000 47,906,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	3,417,000 55,598,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,469,000	104,656,000 13,905,000	119,286,000 14,314,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Lire.</i> } Zinc Ore.
1,005,090,000 40,204,000	891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 38,026,000	895,946,000 35,338,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	968,187,000 38,327,000	<i>Lire.</i> } } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- } CIPAL AND OTHER } ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - { No. Gulden	10,245 2,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	4,895 1,419,000	4,851 1,338,000
" Other, except { No. Gulden	730,877 16,113,000	932,845 20,880,000	609,326 15,016,000	428,793 14,541,000	477,452 13,298,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c. - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	32,412 10,297,000	33,718 10,621,000
Coal - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	21,464,000 10,699,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,000	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,677 13,192,000
Coffee - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	378,197 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,303 26,079,000	375,544 31,175,000
Copper, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	54,284 4,627,000	66,464 5,051,000	62,483 4,311,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,575 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw† - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	776,710 44,032,000	1,039,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,295,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,660 46,634,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,684,000	129,700 18,476,000	94,191 13,392,000	111,644 14,285,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,714 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,539 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	362,605 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	363,469 11,660,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow { Met. Ctr. Gulden	429,157 14,580,000	448,076 15,355,000	467,964 17,168,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 13,227,000
Grain: Wheat - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,296,073 23,182,000	1,662,040 14,543,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,688,000
" Maize - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,467,937 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,932,399 16,123,000	1,052,947 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	467,875 1,561,000	547,646 1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	87,351 22,634,000	62,954 17,852,000	59,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,457 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,532,000	215,452 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,283,465 7,360,000
" Olive and Linseed - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	134,359 5,557,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,474,000
Rice - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	464,437 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,603 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,439 17,866,000	14,268 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,668,000
" Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	3,434 17,100,000	3,560 15,101,000	3,313 14,708,000	2,889 12,034,000	2,716 11,896,000
Stone Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	559,391 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,573,000
Sugar* - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	133,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,469,000	154,325 32,924,000	175,227 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	150,045 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,466 4,033,000	87,899 4,075,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	238,586 38,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,556 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,600 31,498,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	42,924 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,463 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	34,726 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,823 13,548,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - { Gulden £	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	557,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,935,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,514 860,000	5,848 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,588,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,587 10,351,000	531,375 8,582,000	821,507 9,784,000	811,614 11,685,000	420,961 16,873,000	311,588 11,183,900	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,158 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,828 13,044,000	43,005 13,710,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
27,561,318 13,729,000	31,231,630 15,532,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,238,000 25,656,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	36,244,002 24,238,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
319,332 32,968,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	368,995 38,861,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,282,000	88,781 5,635,000	98,050 5,962,000	98,436 5,178,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 55,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,696 55,442,000	1,228,395 63,408,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,175,000	104,213 13,941,000	114,219 13,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,787 11,372,000	460,289 10,882,000	473,600 11,906,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,236,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,230,000	629,133 16,768,000	513,158 15,042,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 78,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	500,694 3,126,000	471,225 2,239,000	997,692 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Maize.
292,966 18,303,000	300,169 14,408,000	185,462 11,907,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,200 1,925,000	829,391 2,567,000	667,932 2,340,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,783 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	60,052 18,935,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
260,078 11,178,000	252,532 14,196,000	326,263 9,981,000	300,155 18,107,000	298,161 17,642,000	341,238 18,739,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,123,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,609,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
143,381 5,399,000	186,545 4,907,000	152,493 5,273,000	199,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,575 5,049,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,825,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,781,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,866,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,588 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,298 14,817,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,059,000	412,446 15,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	554,826 17,798,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 183,000	12,087 234,000	10,423 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	4,696 84,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 25,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	187,335 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,863 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	133,273 3,922,000	132,653 4,192,000	438,435 6,638,000	90,108 4,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	236,194 36,653,000	227,180 49,915,000	259,169 671,000	267,307 37,067,000	231,366 38,125,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
53,131 16,417,000	56,183 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,890,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,230 9,868,000	18,133 10,139,000	19,064 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
568,573,000 47,381,000	553,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,738,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	<i>Gudden &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

+ Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	30,376 11,946,000	29,083 11,453,000	26,093 10,235,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,803 8,546,000
„ Other, except { <i>No. Gulden</i>	1,217,688 50,555,000	1,253,755 53,155,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,765 27,068,000	939,242 38,768,000
Clockwork and Fancy { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	31,582 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 44,938,000
Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	34,693,000 12,011,000	40,465,000 14,763,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000
Coal - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	106,900 4,898,000	85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,320,000	155,057 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000
Cotton, Raw* - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	31,616 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,718,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,322 7,927,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	245,407 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,253 8,746,000	433,727 11,343,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	29,505 7,882,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000
Feathers - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	1,840,900 32,060,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,304,000	1,467,000 24,555,000
Flour and Meal - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	368,330 20,146,000	371,600 21,633,000	407,023 21,667,000	384,929 19,897,000	405,247 19,416,000
Glass and Glasswares - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	4,334,769 51,054,000	2,806,379 30,891,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	3,923,317 39,409,000	2,241,260 23,533,000	2,724,952 29,293,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	71,269 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,846,000	72,492 10,889,000	68,725 10,086,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,504,000
Hops - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	413,138 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,628,000	396,890 11,180,000	416,241 11,914,000
Iron and Iron Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	33,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	33,080 25,127,000
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	102,552 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 8,484,000	99,667 11,631,000	105,942 11,316,000
Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	41,536 9,145,000	26,876 5,601,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	775,794 11,249,000	832,875 12,443,000	918,591 13,779,000	945,069 12,758,000	1,042,536 14,593,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,806 11,465,000	512,211 12,339,000
Paper and Paper Manu- { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	572,100 9,317,000	646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000
Pulse - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	9,347 10,418,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,636 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	2,289,087 65,475,000	2,506,016 70,047,000	3,241,991 64,647,000	2,443,738 50,659,000	2,430,297 48,311,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total. { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	1,241,192 28,765,000	1,321,966 30,885,000	1,282,355 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,672,000	983,847 16,617,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,959 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,149,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,834,000	580,844 14,081,000	798,691 17,664,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle. { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,639,000	19,193,000 50,188,000
Wood, Common - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	350,035 17,550,000	286,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,222 17,559,000	287,711 17,122,000
Wooden Wares - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	96,997 20,379,000	122,901 24,808,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	14,319 4,981,000	12,907 4,418,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	52,840 30,025,000	48,680 26,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,393 27,357,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i>	781,893,000 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,403,000	691,531,000 57,625,000	672,083,000 59,007,000	693,632,000 58,219,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Gulden £</i>					

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 8,628,000	22,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,875 11,289,000	26,522 9,415,000	25,900 11,103,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
540,212 26,181,000	383,286 19,375,000	348,567 30,526,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,582,000	No. } " Other, except Gulden } Mules & Asses.
44,561 35,772,000	42,422 51,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	37,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	Met. Ctr. } Clockwork and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,886,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,599,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,868,000 34,300,000	74,903,000 29,253,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal. Gulden }
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,608,000	229,246 10,384,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
37,609 7,849,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,342,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
455,042 10,464,000	483,355 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 16,967,000	652,498 23,402,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
38,418 10,479,000	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
1,290,000 20,956,000	2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,862,000	1,370,444 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	466,824 7,375,000	Met. Ctr. } Flour and Meal. Gulden }
450,409 20,441,000	425,785 17,025,000	429,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,587,000	427,875 18,963,000	440,674 18,329,000	Met. Ctr. } Glass and Glasswares. Gulden }
2,335,025 20,325,000	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,054,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,389,711 40,763,000	3,219,212 34,907,000	3,812,746 33,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,245,647 29,970,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
59,968 7,973,000	72,765 7,968,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,306,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
28,858 5,283,000	32,386 4,853,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,632,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
550,540 14,678,000	418,167 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	409,968 12,452,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Iron Wares. Gulden }
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,059,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	34,832 30,718,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
102,362 10,068,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,568 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
24,091 4,131,000	22,813 4,501,000	23,280 4,529,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
1,124,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,234,763 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,889 16,867,000	1,222,537 15,559,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
565,501 12,631,000	640,178 14,069,000	706,922 14,548,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,203 16,004,000	811,210 17,179,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper and Paper Manu- Gulden } factures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,558,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,004,000	829,140 6,031,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
16,478 18,317,000	18,528 19,668,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,349 18,397,000	19,682 19,655,000	19,541 19,579,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Silk Manu- Gulden } factures.
8,890,001 44,493,000	8,860,919 50,708,000	9,195,887 64,089,000	4,091,940 65,441,000	5,028,867 85,098,000	5,943,437 74,019,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
538,547 8,940,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,284,894 22,996,000	1,334,781 13,471,000	2,868,711 39,026,000	1,648,967 25,133,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
1,691,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,071,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,986,000	2,306,276 43,873,000	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
704,768 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,264 9,317,000	254,505 8,305,000	Met. Ctr. } Wine, in Cask and Gulden } Bottle.
20,957,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,362,000 62,862,000	24,250,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	21,152,000 55,586,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common. Gulden }
290,618 15,853,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	345,985 18,779,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,548 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,183 9,145,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
12,286 4,428,000	12,841 4,256,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	5,463 1,199,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
47,940 25,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,908 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,263,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
672,930,000 56,077,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	793,173,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,707,000 65,559,000	722,719,000 60,227,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof	<i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—
	<i>France</i>	110,000	64,000	84,000
Coffee	<i>Kilogs.</i>	883,000	890,000	883,000
	<i>France</i>	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,218,000
Coal and Coke	<i>Kilogs.</i>	5,331,000	5,581,000	6,471,000
	<i>France</i>	203,000	198,000	215,000
Cotton Yarns	<i>Kilogs.</i>	2,583,000	2,802,000	3,020,000
	<i>France</i>	7,586,000	8,079,000	8,675,000
„ Manufactures	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,863,000	1,970,000	2,149,000
	<i>France</i>	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,678,000
Clothing	<i>Kilogs.</i>	121,000	117,000	139,000
	<i>France</i>	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—
	<i>France</i>	—	—	—
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	<i>Kilogs.</i>	4,769,000	5,845,000	6,353,000
	<i>France</i>	1,532,000	1,469,000	1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i>	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000
	<i>France</i>	3,376,000	2,692,000	3,320,000
Leather for Soles	<i>Kilogs.</i>	397,000	428,000	388,000
	<i>France</i>	1,365,000	1,279,000	1,025,000
Oil, Olive	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,321,000	1,595,000	1,923,000
	<i>France</i>	1,328,000	1,286,000	1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i>	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*
	<i>France</i>	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,557,000	1,623,000	1,736,000
	<i>France</i>	1,533,000	1,306,000	1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	<i>Kilogs.</i>	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000
	<i>France</i>	1,166,000	1,066,000	1,265,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	<i>Kilogs.</i>	5,115,000	5,682,000	7,096,000
	<i>France</i>	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,869,000
Spirit (Corn)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,296,000	1,021,000	2,739,000
	<i>France</i>	579,000	657,000	2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i>	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,022,000
	<i>France</i>	1,350,000	2,113,000	1,837,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Kilogs.</i>	294,000	460,000	489,000
	<i>France</i>	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>France</i>	64,742,000	66,362,000	73,669,000
	<i>£</i>	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	<i>No.</i>	24,182	17,332	24,848
	<i>France</i>	1,935,000	1,245,000	1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>No.</i>	6,872	8,704	6,538
	<i>France</i>	694,000	762,000	494,000
„ Sheep	<i>No.</i>	337,595	323,378	306,532
	<i>France</i>	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000
Cola	<i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—
	<i>France</i>	—	—	—
Flour of all kinds	<i>Kilogs.</i>	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,840,000
	<i>France</i>	872,000	737,000	655,000
Grain: Barley	<i>Kilogs.</i>	8,227,000	24,246,000	28,736,000
	<i>France</i>	441,000	1,194,000	1,281,000
„ Maize	<i>Kilogs.</i>	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,800,000
	<i>France</i>	2,998,000	4,621,000	4,671,000
„ Rye	<i>Kilogs.</i>	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000
	<i>France</i>	1,204,000	2,089,000	2,922,000
„ Wheat*	<i>Kilogs.</i>	123,606,000	261,850,000	375,188,000
	<i>France</i>	16,650,000	34,501,000	49,184,000
Hides and Skins	<i>Kilogs.</i>	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000
	<i>France</i>	1,110,600	3,294,000	1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	<i>Kilogs.</i>	13,299,000	9,602,000	10,572,000
	<i>France</i>	672,000	540,000	666,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>)	<i>Kilogs.</i>	339,000	291,000	353,000
	<i>France</i>	1,505,000	1,366,000	1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>France</i>	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000
	<i>£</i>	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000	233,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,241,000	6,630,000	3,655,000	<i>France</i>
895,000	998,000	993,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee.
1,821,000	2,004,000	1,806,000	<i>France</i>
12,954,000	13,737,000	14,971,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
402,000	413,000	453,000	<i>France</i>
3,390,000	2,379,000	3,434,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000	5,940,000	6,637,000	<i>France</i>
2,553,000	1,914,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,328,000	6,637,000	7,647,000	<i>France</i>
177,000	132,000	127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,125,000	1,681,000	1,795,000	<i>France</i>
{Notseparately distinguished.}	637,000	643,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,736,000	938,000	900,000	<i>France</i>
1,723,000	7,158,000	7,017,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
7,625,000	1,989,000	1,509,000	<i>France</i>
4,462,000	7,131,000	4,451,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
539,000	3,392,000	2,423,000	<i>France</i>
1,433,000	504,000	536,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather for Soles.
1,397,000	1,176,000	1,453,000	<i>France</i>
1,231,000	1,361,000	2,127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.‡
12,509,000*	1,710,000	1,707,000	<i>France</i>
2,691,000*	11,912,000	11,461,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,367,000	2,352,000	1,931,000	<i>France</i>
1,706,000	2,245,000	2,332,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
23,924,000	1,690,000	1,467,000	<i>France</i>
1,070,000	20,853,000	20,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
9,992,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	<i>France</i>
4,746,000	7,457,000	8,016,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,896,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	<i>France</i>
3,290,000	4,896,000	2,298,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
34,667,000	2,498,000	1,649,000	<i>France</i>
2,400,000	28,379,000	38,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
474,000	1,981,000	2,443,000	<i>France</i>
3,136,000	276,000	206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
	1,796,000	1,789,000	<i>France</i>
84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,391,000	3,364,000	3,092,000	<i>£</i>

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,793	22,829	22,653	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	<i>France</i>
5,236	7,473	10,748	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
287,000	396,000	781,000	<i>France</i>
364,919	418,584	421,374	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,702,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	<i>France</i>
{Notseparately distinguished.}	2,985,000	3,278,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coins.
2,036,000	506,000	591,000	<i>France</i>
370,000	2,583,000	4,624,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
27,389,000	528,000	916,000	<i>France</i>
1,314,000	36,731,000	24,960,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
134,298,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	<i>France</i>
8,646,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
27,389,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	<i>France</i>
1,539,000	81,687,000	54,447,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
503,043,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	<i>France</i>
41,082,000	313,533,000	346,830,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat.*
1,394,000	42,540,000	46,961,000	<i>France</i>
1,406,000	1,767,000	1,509,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
8,009,000	1,792,000	1,468,000	<i>France</i>
641,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
356,000	696,000	718,000	<i>France</i>
1,525,000	460,000	334,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayat</i>).
	2,062,000	1,361,000	<i>France</i>
71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,342,000	2,845,000	2,966,000	<i>£</i>

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,412,482 3,790,000	4,334,745 3,185,000	3,164,723 2,504,000	— —	6,065,950* 8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	497,911 15,983,000	472,798 15,130,000	397,022 12,705,000	802,832 9,629,000	336,543 8,438,000
Clothing, ready made - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,141,771 10,961,000	1,118,527 10,172,000	789,627 7,465,000	— 5,145,000	126,877 3,550,000
Coal - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	131,157,352 5,002,000	143,701,854 6,467,000	139,042,280 6,257,000	154,948,195† 5,257,000†	169,893,000† 4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,243,193 2,797,000	1,272,015 2,862,000	1,400,295 3,151,000	1,199,484 2,899,000	1,228,451 2,764,000
Cotton Yarn - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,004,404 13,186,000	3,066,104 10,138,000	3,366,514 11,165,000	3,935,323 13,260,000	3,949,008 12,738,000
„ Tissues - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,290,213 24,936,000	4,209,523 19,739,000	4,138,389 19,273,000	5,094,137 30,180,000	6,391,344† 50,700,000†
Hides, Prepared - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,695,903 11,871,000	1,243,290 8,703,000	1,034,176 7,239,000	978,277 5,295,000	768,846 3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,968,191 2,794,000	10,964,620 2,193,000	10,207,939 2,042,000	11,765,080 2,353,000	9,590,222 1,918,000
„ and Steel Rails - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	29,201,137 10,220,000	11,464,380 4,013,000	11,863,560 4,152,000	28,065,133 9,823,000	7,231,418 2,527,000
„ Tin plates - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,325,019 1,995,000	3,781,354 2,271,000	2,264,131 1,358,000	3,245,668 1,947,000	2,852,555 1,712,000
Sugar, Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	9,909,483 8,829,000	9,531,758 8,579,000	7,843,830 7,059,000	10,040,637 9,465,000	10,409,534 10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog. Lei.	486,520 1,634,000	380,297 2,976,000	448,757 2,426,000	406,758 2,106,000	1,469,253 8,816,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	156,728,767 7,777,000	161,614,187 6,738,000	138,021,380 6,457,000	114,026,827 5,700,000	12,493,365 1,249,000
Woollen Cloth - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	775,812 15,516,000	710,170 14,203,000	543,583 10,872,000	1,916,903 —	2,087,022 —
„ Stuffs - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,133,161 17,712,000	957,337 15,155,000	883,295 13,876,000	36,426,000 —	36,494,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	339,907,000 14,866,000	294,986,000 11,799,000	268,539,000 10,742,000	296,497,000 11,860,000	314,681,000 12,537,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	184,623 3,692,000	371,600 7,432,000	334,431 6,689,000	218,699 4,374,000	81,771 1,635,000
Grain: Barley* - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	241,129,311 21,702,000	116,983,651 10,529,000	237,917,706 21,413,000	155,556,539 14,000,000	206,691,009 18,602,000
„ Maize - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	606,128,039 60,613,000	571,776,315 57,178,000	668,026,655 66,803,000	743,562,955 74,366,000	733,253,114 73,325,000
„ Rye - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	71,160,417 2,540,000	79,738,470 9,569,000	85,574,918 10,269,000	104,115,237 12,494,000	131,310,025 15,757,000
„ Wheat - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	401,672,807 72,283,000	265,908,338 47,864,000	383,534,477 69,034,000	305,075,547 54,914,000	502,165,261 90,390,000
Hides, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,284,383 2,190,000	1,402,461 2,401,000	1,423,576 2,407,000	898,915 1,564,000	541,967 813,000
Petroleum - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	17,023,562 1,777,000	22,253,003 2,331,000	20,986,247 2,312,000	15,098,741 1,647,000	16,131,921 1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,190,808 3,298,000	17,229,996 4,307,000	43,251,428 10,814,000	78,739,320 19,635,000	22,650,173 5,665,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	111,742,303 6,902,000	106,732,306 6,198,000	112,538,691 6,157,000	75,268,462 6,114,000	33,923,352 3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,022,621 4,534,000	2,705,831 4,039,000	2,976,045 4,465,000	— —	1,709,089† 4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	220,650,000 8,826,000	184,115,000 7,305,000	247,568,000 9,919,000	255,547,000 10,222,000	265,727,000 10,823,000

* Including Malt from and after 1897.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,942*	10,385,246*	11,558,337*	14,220,136*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and
10,438,000*	12,366,000*	16,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	Lei. } Implements.
279,384	318,022	295,106	373,103	184,101	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes.
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	Lei. }
120,854	110,588	92,588	—	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made.
3,162,000	3,596,000	2,878,000	—	—	Lei. }
203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,333,095†	Kilog. } Coal.
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	0,092,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	Lei. }
1,354,126	1,138,576	1,275,114	1,730,025	1,261,038	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,637,000	Lei. }
4,176,355	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,746,247	5,014,439	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn.
13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	Lei. }
6,088,997‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	6,510,171‡	Kilog. } " Tissues.
38,788,000‡	54,847,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,492,000‡	52,036,000‡	Lei. }
483,228	400,333	479,238	—	535,316	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared.
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	Lei. }
9,328,163	9,918,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought.
1,866,000	1,363,000	1,603,000	1,941,000	1,690,000	Lei. }
9,297,893	6,722,064	12,805,582	21,241,708	13,608,170	Kilog. } " and Steel Rails.
3,254,000	2,353,000	4,432,000	7,433,000	4,763,000	Lei. }
2,033,286	4,314,714	3,999,983	4,627,387	5,096,762	Kilog. } " Tin plates.
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	Lei. }
9,226,451	10,739,899	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,961,053	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined.
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,178,000	Lei. }
1,569,630	399,167	493,277	340,361	362,824	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
2,583,000	1,892,000	3,112,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	Lei. }
8,380,217	20,067,832	25,052,192	25,465,848	9,143,493	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	Lei. }
1,980,883	2,470,696	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuff.
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	Lei. }
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	428,000,000	390,747,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,330,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	7	11,302	1,117	Kilog. } Furs.
54,000	171,000	3	220,000	22,000	Lei. }
232,644,457	265,132,911	3	318,553,702	180,198,596	Kilog. } Grain: Barley.*
16,295,000	19,559,000	0	27,735,000	17,027,000	Lei. }
376,180,515	528,050,230	0	700,900,454	657,680,266	Kilog. } " Maize.
30,094,000	42,202,000	0	60,985,000	65,768,000	Lei. }
233,633,187	251,207,100	3	72,929,199	90,846,604	Kilog. } " Rye.
23,365,000	25,121,000	0	8,118,000	10,902,000	Lei. }
830,563,072	945,595,229	0	661,374,815	771,011,735	Kilog. } " Wheat.
124,584,000	141,809,000	0	113,642,000	128,782,000	Lei. }
771,342	484,645	1	642,196	622,434	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
1,157,000	727,000	3	813,000	934,000	Lei. }
18,125,645	18,667,571	3	18,087,234	19,773,683	Kilog. } Petroleum.
1,813,000	1,809,000	0	1,812,000	1,933,000	Lei. }
58,843,935	38,082,577	102,112,000	92,313,306	34,700,550	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous.
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,530,000	33,090,000	8,000,000	Lei. }
36,863,323	36,811,334	43,994,638	39,528,156	27,034,604	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	Lei. }
1,208,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
8,017,000	3,261,000	8,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	Lei. }
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,000,000	255,381,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - -	96,012	151,780	111,411	127,988	117,248	106,989
Butter, Fresh and Salted -	47,754	43,250	61,008	56,157	57,577	61,277
Candles - - -	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,465	46,337	41,369
Canvas bags - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757	59,752
Cheese - - -	30,008	30,530	63,600	66,754	78,152	69,519
Coffee - - -	220,228	202,396	248,534	201,792	175,036	239,589
Coal - - -	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286	407,342
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,634	102,803	126,381	85,285	98,016
Cotton Yarn - - -	149,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728	132,793
" Manufactures - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,648,227	1,351,314	1,414,774
Flour: Wheat and Maize -	69,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249	102,107
Fruit, Fresh - - -	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,292	77,315
" Dried - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750	94,569
Indigo - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160	222,773
Iron, and Manufactures of* -	101,711	96,322	233,480	182,721	222,669	223,045
Machinery - - -	164,738	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003	504,975
Oil, Petroleum - - -	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	138,601	161,463
" Other (except volatile oils)	117,397	120,518	143,824	169,808	151,969	151,963
Rice - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268	177,789
Silk Manufactures - -	94,687	134,009	111,297	116,530	82,667	79,320
Sugar, refined - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921	71,937
Wearing Apparel - -	144,934	179,414	182,643	209,291	202,841	163,395
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	243,112	259,698	259,213	230,549
Wood, for Building† - -	235,595	206,827	321,300	354,236	352,705	318,984
Woollen Manufactures -	139,953	244,492	300,478	349,435	187,967	202,882
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
PRINCIPAL AND } £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000
OTHER ARTICLES }						

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffish" treaty with Turkey
 * Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1892 inclusive. Exclusive of Tin Plates

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952	524,330
Cotton, Raw - - -	7,383,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812	7,542,567
" Seed - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943	1,277,080
Elephants' tusks - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110	950
Flour of all kinds - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776	32,883
Grain: Wheat - - -	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912	169,803
" Barley - - -	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177	17,508
" Maize - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,863	8,026
Gums - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359	9,430
Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553	97,640
Ostrich Feathers - -	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,333	3,070
Rice - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803	133,900
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,317	469,895
Wool, Raw - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,968	68,240
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
PRINCIPAL AND } £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,532,000	11,330,000
OTHER ARTICLES }						

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	88,796	Boots and Shoes.
75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,123	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
39,511	27,493	38,925	34,028	37,930	Candles.
85,084	97,301	105,619	163,646	96,968	Canvas bags.
69,814	61,236	60,477	65,406	65,714	Cheese.
296,950	254,203	243,575	294,966	236,145	Coffee.
441,660	440,963	481,495	473,345	617,460	Coal.
56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	106,743	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
134,505	131,141	169,763	211,715	147,439	Cotton Yarn.
1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	1,373,603	" Manufactures.
87,929	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	Flour: Wheat, and Maize.
84,985	72,797	79,330	90,144	113,215	Fruit, Fresh.
104,065	98,085	100,290	106,130	115,896	" Dried.
233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	240,887	Indigo.
247,663	267,203	264,746	468,882	440,483	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
261,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	271,567	Machinery.
119,002	173,946	131,011	144,238	160,252	Oil, Petroleum.
148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	163,949	" Other (except volatile oils.)
123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	Rice.
63,896	57,533	73,334	111,404	106,447	Silk Manufactures.
50,929	40,282	84,680	56,393	30,620	Sugar, refined.
190,146	178,138	165,877	158,882	170,265	Wearing Apparel.
210,640	183,721	310,676	233,702	226,309	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
358,008	330,706	420,845	469,076	467,927	Wood, for Building.†
240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	269,520	Woolen Manufactures.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,594,000	9,470,000	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
and Manufactures thereof, and Machinery.

† Including Firewood.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
469,919	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000	Beans.
6,823,311	8,547,716	6,272,226	8,988,820	8,838,034	Cotton, Raw.
1,306,743	1,433,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,099	" Seed.
—	—	333	—	1,441	Elephants' tusks.
42,503	3,004	5,293	22,144	10,901	Flour of all kinds.
305,103	165,809	223,906	513,264	238,972	Grain: Wheat.
17,406	16,719	36,085	123,904	23,138	" Barley.
96,665	2,669	21,457	434,146	118,967	" Maize.
1,338	2,560	469	522	567	Gums.
75,069	86,119	95,293	85,879	88,557	Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned.
1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	2,721	Ostrich Feathers.
109,833	74,810	76,696	125,654	137,131	Rice.
541,168	496,795	338,923	572,695	704,521	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
67,783	63,214	62,514	35,740	34,147	Wool, Raw.
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,376,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,352,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000	7,816,000
Breadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels Dollars	12,183,000 10,887,000	10,051,000 7,738,000	8,508,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000	10,356,000 6,173,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - - - - }	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000	1,381,000
Coffee - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	460,923,000 46,042,000	515,879,000 42,051,000	534,786,000 49,687,000	572,600,000 46,723,000	564,708,000 42,873,000	526,109,000 56,348,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	4,340,000 790,000	4,082,000 801,000	7,019,000 1,380,000	5,116,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000	3,925,000 534,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - - - - - }	2,428,000 31,923,000	2,160,000 34,694,000	2,361,000 26,714,000	2,757,000 24,440,000	3,693,000 26,016,000	3,336,000 25,004,000
Earthenware and China - - - - - }	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000	5,717,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - - - - }	10,212,000	8,358,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,933,000	7,172,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - - - - }	4,050,000	4,927,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000	4,231,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - - - - }	23,793,000	23,200,000	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000
Fruits and Nuts of all kinds - - - - - }	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000	20,608,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - - - - }	8,031,000	7,900,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,914,000	7,286,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - - - }	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,520,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, - - - - - }	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,223,000	32,000 4,838,000	29,000 3,817,000	33,000 4,042,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - - - - }	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000
India-rubber and Gutta - - - - - }	22,713,000 14,285,000	21,646,000 15,511,000	24,574,000 13,736,000	24,208,000 9,065,000	20,264,000 11,888,000	28,646,000 13,757,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: - - - - - }	67,977,000	58,495,000	40,147,000	33,510,000	37,534,000	49,403,000
Pig Iron - - - - - { Tons Dollars	406,045 9,214,000	433,602 7,945,000	283,172 4,933,000	151,959 2,689,000	261,674 4,057,000	419,000 6,529,000
Machinery - - - - - { Tons Dollars	2,028,000 295,690	2,229,000 118,083	1,232,000 7,971	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507	1,924,000 77,043
Railroad Bars - - - - - { Tons Dollars	9,441,000 440,929,328	3,835,000 491,038,688	252,000 507,894,756	104,000 507,151,035	275,000 572,252,699	1,488,000 572,220,897
Tin Plates - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	16,599,000 Not distinguished.	17,039,000 Not distinguished.	14,185,000 Not distinguished.	16,666,000 Not distinguished.	17,655,000 Not distinguished.	16,911,000 Not distinguished.
Wire Rods - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	84,186 4,710,000	125,318 5,994,000	96,471 5,066,000	136,240 5,711,000	118,000 4,566,000	125,000 6,349,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - - - - { Tons Dollars	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,066,000	5,711,000	4,566,000	6,349,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - - - - }	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000	6,450,000
" Gloves - - - - - }	3,985,000	3,804,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000	4,159,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper { Pounds Dollars	153,310,000 4,473,000	151,034,000 4,015,000	167,585,000 4,027,000	154,591,000 3,098,000	113,520,000 2,386,000	120,572,000 2,111,000
Silk, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	2,879,000 12,890,000	3,253,000 14,043,000	3,223,000 12,481,000	3,424,000 12,422,000	4,755,000 17,253,000	4,600,000 18,687,000
" Manufactures - - - - - }	38,983,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000	31,348,000
Sugar - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	1,990,449,809 90,440,000	2,137,319,123 91,638,000	2,756,416,905 98,263,000	2,717,884,653 80,774,000	2,689,891,765 80,774,000	3,136,443,240 78,411,000
" Molasses - - - - - { Gallons Dollars	37,268,830 10,041,000	33,228,278 7,690,000	34,128,640 5,601,000	31,392,893 4,109,000	39,070,808 5,596,000	38,007,700 5,555,000
Tea - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	78,789,000 19,392,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,600 14,048,000	81,938,000 16,020,000	83,831,000 16,772,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - - - - }	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000	6,928,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,549,000	12,955,000 5,962,000	12,924,000 6,302,000	15,066,000 7,830,000	17,519,000 8,705,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. - - - - - }	803,000 3,032,000	830,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,181,000	1,018,000 3,289,000	1,115,000 3,345,000
Wines and Spirits - - - - - }	9,850,000	12,508,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000	9,011,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber - - - - - }	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000	11,407,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	67,962,000 11,096,000	76,575,000 10,949,000	78,351,000 12,385,000	70,596,000 8,880,000	129,083,000 16,746,000	114,038,000 18,424,000
" Carpets - - - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,203,000	800,000 1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000	961,000 1,486,000
" Dress Goods - - - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	65,007,000 16,393,000	84,255,000 19,638,000	69,432,000 13,906,000	59,599,000 13,465,000	68,638,000 14,761,000	78,042,000 17,212,000
" Cloths - - - - - }	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,282,000
" Other Manufactures of, including Yarn - - - - - }	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	11,032,000	15,653,000	15,983,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { Dollars £	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 150,663,000	667,698,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 120,318,000	635,436,000 132,382,000	692,320,000 144,233,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	4,252,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	3,146,000	† <i>Busbels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	1,592,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
2,050,000	2,068,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	1,931,000	<i>Pounds</i> Coffee.
433,646,000	578,387,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	640,211,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Raw.
60,508,000	74,725,000	78,287,000	96,124,000	128,042,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Manufactures, Cloth.
5,498,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,903,000	28,664,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Other.
745,000	1,195,000	1,593,000	2,825,000	3,213,000	" " Earthenware and China.
3,459,000	3,899,000	3,803,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	" { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,305,000	23,678,000	" Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	" { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	6,097,000	" Fruits and Nuts of all kinds.
4,885,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	4,585,000	" Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
23,742,000	25,706,000	23,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	20,944,000	<i>Tons</i> { Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw.
6,755,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	8,929,000	10,197,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,344,000	7,559,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
48,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	50,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total.
6,835,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	7,354,000	<i>Tons</i> { Pig Iron.
23,639,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Machinery.
36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	<i>Tons</i> { Railroad Bars.
16,067,000	12,887,000	14,853,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates.
49,993,000	49,578,900	41,680,000	53,544,000	58,988,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wire Rods.
826,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	83,000	<i>Tons</i> { Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	1,813,000	" { Leather and Dressed Skins.
2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	2,891,000	" " Gloves.
137,000	24,277	250	134	299	<i>Pounds</i> { Rags, Cotton and Linen or the Manufacture of Paper.
3,226,000	682,000	6,000	3,000	10,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw.
634,945,000	735,730,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	" " Manufactures.
18,979,000	21,223,000	20,923,000	33,747,000	12,316,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar.
270,940,000	180,209,000	139,658,000	112,883,000	97,112,000	<i>Gallons</i> { " Molasses.
3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	1,762,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	162,000	" { Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	11,770,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	6,813,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	5,830,000	" { Wines and Spirits.
113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,053,000	117,932,000	" { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	1,798,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	7,521,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { " Carpets.
19,151,000	18,544,000	23,235,000	17,995,000	24,321,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { " Dress Goods.
33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	" { Cloths.
2,471,744,000	2,762,303,000	2,994,012,000	3,483,477,000	3,556,509,000	" { Other Manufactures of, including Yarn.
64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,728,000	104,409,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	22,448,000	
5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	2,878,000	
84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	
13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	
8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	
18,600,000	20,107,000	23,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	
10,871,000	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	
1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	658,000	
3,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,887,000	2,832,000	
9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	11,895,000	
13,058,000	14,049,000	9,235,000	10,077,000	9,606,000	
113,559,000	126,488,000	108,431,000	129,304,000	143,671,000	
15,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	
893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	623,000	
1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	
85,630,000	91,284,000	118,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	
18,342,000	19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	
11,214,000	9,478,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	
16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	5,041,000	
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	
150,324,000	155,236,000	161,440,000	178,024,000	172,375,000	

† Including Manufactures of Fur.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,143,000	2,562,000	2,367,000	2,183,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,243,000	428,399 14,504,000	373,633 12,460,000	306,908 10,558,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	168,006,000	807,474,000	168,548,000	160,371,000	125,847,000	168,769,000
Indian Corn - { Bushel Dollars	43,183,000 28,846,000	40,587,000 27,756,000	45,248,000 27,618,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000	40,307,000 19,347,000
Wheat - { Bushel Dollars	95,272,000 112,960,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,840,000 73,027,000	81,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000	101,972,000 90,716,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	5,216,000 36,375,000	9,266,000 54,824,000	9,159,000 51,140,000	10,048,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,445,000	11,518,000 51,950,000
Rye - { Bushel Dollars	974,000 946,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,951,000 2,000,000	107,000 133,000	357,000 216,000
Other breadstuffs - Dollars	2,900,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000	3,510,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - "	3,517,000	3,308,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,340,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	868,000 3,602,000	1,021,000 4,211,000	1,295,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000	1,324,000 4,526,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	748,000	2,343,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000	3,727,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,739,076,000 199,813,000	2,288,075,000 247,329,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,659,000 201,962,000	2,058,037,000 206,046,000	2,169,457,000 208,222,000
" Manufactures - "	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,385,000	11,837,000	13,900,000	14,989,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	4,748,000	3,994,000	3,998,000	4,153,000	3,321,000	4,807,000
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	5,867,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,263,000	7,053,000 1,392,000	13,668,000 1,714,000	261,000 53,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	10,312,000	10,303,000	9,741,000	8,810,000	8,685,000	8,261,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	9,000,000 7,239,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,625,000	9,692,000 4,833,000	8,738,000 4,476,000	10,436,000 5,485,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	481,960,000 6,303,900	456,968,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	496,661,000 6,674,000	583,947,000 7,053,000	622,295,000 7,310,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,136,000 5,303,000	81,058,000 5,904,000	80,217,000 5,860,000	76,063,000 4,860,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	514,934,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,066,000 43,980,000	494,309,000 44,151,000	513,461,000 41,908,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	468,027,000 46,675,000	310,258,000 38,156,000	389,499,000 39,685,000	400,127,000 37,064,000	419,749,000 31,640,000	419,923,000 33,315,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	69,586,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 8,342,000	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,194,000	99,423,000 9,291,000	83,561,000 7,228,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,743,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	46,716,000 3,693,000	59,728,000 3,634,000	36,479,000 1,990,000
Butter (except Margarine). - { Pounds Dollars	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,340,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,644,000	18,961,000 2,958,000	12,531,000 1,984,000
Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	187,990,000 14,059,000	99,220,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,064,000	111,963,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,662,000	81,256,000 7,595,000
Lard - { Pounds Dollars	280,368,000 28,976,000	324,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,908,000	238,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000	321,534,000 22,704,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,359,000	27,730,000 2,955,000	45,713,000 4,676,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,549,000 4,763,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,293,000 5,123,000	83,983,000 5,641,000
Sewing Machines - "	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,213,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,315,000 2,454,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	252,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000	190,672,000 11,436,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,510,000 3,240,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,920,000 2,144,000	63,278,000 2,836,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	223,666,000 19,063,000	235,628,000 19,438,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000	304,920,000 23,948,000
" Manufactured - "	2,363,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,383,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	24,012,000	26,791,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,655,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	733,240,000 152,758,000	804,224,000 107,546,000	724,965,000 151,084,000	726,583,000 151,592,000	665,965,000 158,743,000	703,023,000 146,463,000

No. 18—continued.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
313,000	336,000	561,000	537,000	479,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.*
12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	36,474,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
187,192,000	188,876,000	184,086,000	186,122,000	199,363,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	<i>Bushel</i> } Indian Corn.
13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,691,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
65,789,000	46,414,000	54,333,000	55,132,000	187,280,000	<i>Bushel</i> } Wheat.
56,241,000	41,653,000	43,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	15,197,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Wheat Flour.
54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,562,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
70,000	237,000	237,000	333,000	12,041,000	<i>Bushel</i> } Eye.
51,000	159,000	1,280,000	212,000	11,432,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
2,706,000	3,796,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	9,579,000	" Other breadstuffs.
5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,543,000	6,694,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and other
1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,369,000	2,508,000	<i>Medicines.</i> }
6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,048,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,813,000	2,340,000	2,340,000	4,615,000	7,226,000	" Copper and Manufactures of.
2,264,121,000	2,384,317,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	3,935,220,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
223,017,000	237,775,000	250,989,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,005,000	13,228,000	" " Manufactures.
4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	3,536,000	" Furs and Fur Skins.
6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	12,605,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,481,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	12,918,000	" { Iron and Steel, and
9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	<i>Manufactures</i> } thereof,
6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	12,740,000	<i>Dollars</i> } including Fire-arms.
562,744,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	" Leather, and Manufactures of.
6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Locomotives and other
85,539,000	72,937,000	93,461,000	91,415,000	103,598,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Machinery.
5,782,000	5,063,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
491,444,000	511,524,000	568,396,000	616,806,000	611,216,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	39,637,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
378,440,000	400,225,000	608,491,000	599,096,000	584,776,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " " Refined.†
38,176,000	34,652,000	47,037,000	45,051,000	47,093,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Provisions:
8,231,000	11,462,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	16,064,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon and Hams.
46,063,000	35,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	71,158,000	" Beef, Fresh.
2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	4,080,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	15,047,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	2,446,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	82,100,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Butter (except Mar-
6,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	7,077,000	<i>Pounds</i> } garine).
397,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,048,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cheese.
22,761,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
30,147,000	23,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
3,230,000	2,684,000	6,476,000	7,850,000	8,012,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
53,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,196,000	80,714,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	4,822,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
2,246,000	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	14,605,000	" Sewing Machines.
2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	685,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
92,463,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
4,253,000	3,942,900	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
262,663,000	233,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tallow.
21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
3,578,000	3,708,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured,
23,053,000	36,902,000	23,258,000	26,263,000	25,789,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leaf and Stems.
683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	" Manufactured.
146,471,000	162,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	" { Wood: Lumber, Timber,
					<i>Dollars</i> } Shooks, and Manufactures
					<i>&</i> } of Wood.
					<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
					<i>&</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Poultry. † Winchester bushels. ‡ Excluding residuum.

§ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	28,517 529,000	33,156 592,000
Coal - . . . { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	253,099 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,493,000	301,932 1,735,000	310,988 1,799,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	178,478 917,000	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,403 1,298,000	04,382 828,000
Yarn and Manufactures— Total	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,141,000	31,494,000	29,050,000
Yarn and Thread—{ <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	184,939 4,505,000	223,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	387,820 7,871,000	384,581 7,969,000
Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,335 5,963,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,685 8,108,000	5,294,664 7,011,000
Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,778,000 3,082,000	1,609,841 2,856,000	2,031,228 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000	2,038,209 3,280,000
Manufactures, other	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,181 560,000	91,704 665,000	54,225 313,000
Ginseng - . . . { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,731 783,000	3,500 739,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 783,000	2,399 583,000
Matches - . . . { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000	1,973,731 805,000
Metals of all kinds, total	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000	5,319,000
Copper and Manu- factures of. { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 601,000	46,193 550,000
Iron and Manu- factures of. { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,484,000	843,532 1,433,000	1,202,891 1,963,000	1,083,372 1,758,000
Lead and Quick- silver. { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	254,604 1,099,000	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,728 688,000	219,132 940,000
Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000	62,337 1,311,000
Oil, Kerosene - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000	23,038,000 2,211,000
Opium, total of - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 23,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,645 25,439,000	67,783 24,989,000
Malwa - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	29,336 13,080,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,635 13,173,000	37,183 14,484,000
Patna - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,379 5,968,000	12,825 4,990,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,231,000	13,703 4,637,000
Benares - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,017 5,499,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,574 4,469,000	14,285 5,084,000	11,614 3,859,000
Other - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000	5,288 2,009,000
Pepper, Black and White. { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,954 533,000	37,972 421,000
Rice - . . . { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	233,149 288,000	253,210 303,000	151,952 202,000	316,999 467,000	540,290 920,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	400,106 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000	491,465 1,057,000
Sugar - . . . { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	70,911 370,000	104,035 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 490,000	118,635 542,000
Timber, of all kinds	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000
Wool, Manufactures	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i>	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,508,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000	87,479,000 29,116,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1880 inclusive the
 * The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.),
 (4s. 8½d.), in 1880 (5s. 2½d.), in
 † Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,575 681,000	32,199 656,000	33,150 864,000	33,223 934,000	33,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Bicho de Mar.
304,542 1,319,000	268,308 1,657,000	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	<i>Tons H. Taels</i> } Coal.
173,728 1,433,000	156,579 1,613,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,877,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,636 1,157,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,048,000	44,438,000	36,186,000	45,080,000	53,890,000	58,707,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
593,728 12,591,000	684,959 13,401,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
5,310,363 7,122,000	6,091,638 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,962,000	<i>Pieces H. Taels</i> } " Grey shirtings.
2,423,910 4,101,000	3,241,053 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	5,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	<i>Pieces H. Taels</i> } " Shirtings, other.
13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	" " Manufactures, other.
234,403† 1,941,000†	309,897† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,806,000†	294,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,636,000†	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted.
3,180 727,000	2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Ginseng.
2,276,863	3,195,389	3,378,281	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	{ <i>Gross of Boxes. H. Taels</i> } Matches.
672,000	1,090,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	" Metals of all kinds, total.
5,797,000	6,387,000	6,788,000	6,878,000	7,854,000	7,134,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Copper and Manufactures of.
61,579 756,000	33,820 509,000	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,301 654,000	42,304 621,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of.
1,023,060 1,630,000	1,293,408 2,185,000	1,146,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343† 2,559,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver.
227,063 1,007,000	233,879 1,163,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,906 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
65,402 1,405,000	107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,980,000	91,561 1,905,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,559,000	<i>Gallons H. Taels</i> } Oil, Kerosene.
12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,009 2,219,000	30,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	40,349,000 5,267,000	40,533,000 5,050,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Opium, total of.
74,350 37,937,000	82,102 39,351,000	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,956,000	77,227 26,333,000	70,029 27,418,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Malwa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Patna.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Benares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } " Other.
36,416 560,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 828,000	57,444 503,000	66,512 596,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Pepper, Black and White.
1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 6,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Rice.
428,038 996,000	401,005 1,065,000	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 706,000	522,549 1,035,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
271,719 1,199,000	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	<i>Piculs H. Taels</i> } Sugar.
585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,032,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,425,000	5,008,000	3,975,000	3,648,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	" Wool, Manufactures.
102,264,000	124,763,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	{ <i>HaiKwan Taels &c</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,913,000	29,413,000	

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1884 (5s. 7d.). in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889

1891 (4s. 11d.) and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in 1892.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cassia Ligna - { <i>Piculs</i>	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,892	51,365
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery. { <i>Piculs</i>	98,248	90,558	87,142	89,842	108,857
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i>	389,000	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i>	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971
Fire-crackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i>	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	152,000	130,000	169,000	160,000	230,000
Fruits, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000
Hides, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	488,000	548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719
Mats and Matting - { <i>Piculs</i>	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). { <i>Piculs</i>	28,337,000	23,938,000	23,188,000	20,000,000	28,334,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>Piculs</i>	16,990,000	16,950,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:— { <i>H. Taels</i>	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541
- { <i>Piculs</i>	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000
„ Raw and thrown - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,089	5,836	6,652	7,871	12,555
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,239,000
„ Coarse and Wild - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,388
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000
„ Cocoons - { <i>Piculs</i>	6,558	7,731	8,807	10,279	12,495
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i>	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,701	3,236	2,215	632	809
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	55,408	58,627	78,166	76,494	82,413
Straw Braid - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,069,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478
Sugar, brown, white, and candy { <i>Piculs</i>	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	81,832,000	28,174,000	26,055,000	28,860,000	33,605,000
Tea, Total of - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,058
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000
„ Black - { <i>Piculs</i>	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693	192,930
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000
„ Green - { <i>Piculs</i>	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000
„ Brick - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Table: - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000
„ Dust - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000	230,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan Tael</i>	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
- { <i>£</i>	19,219,000	15,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,842,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In
in 1886 (6s 6½d.) in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
71,196	63,005	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.
342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	589,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
230,000	294,723	268,758	234,704	263,511	289,573	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } and Pottery.
1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,583,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots
69,237	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	505,843	" } and Shoes.
678,000	2,228,000	5,046,000	2,989,000	3,811,000	5,089,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
120,882	129,467	134,078	123,707	110,122	130,967	<i>H. Tael</i> }
1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	686,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } works.
80,914	67,824	69,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	<i>H.</i> } Mats and Matting.
163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	748,000	" } ing Books).
31,691,000	32,180,000	35,403,000	30,353,000	36,902,000	33,992,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
						" } Total.
68,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw and thrown.
19,657,000	18,709,000	22,350,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,248,000	3,194,000	3,048,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Refuse.
12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,084,000	1,361,000	1,863,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,129	6,540	<i>Piculs</i> }
619,000	501,000	793,000	748,000	590,030	414,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Cocoons.
14,184	16,036	14,682	11,139	13,166	15,363	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,723,000	7,894,000	7,176,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
1,821	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees).
360,000	521,000	583,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
150,963	79,939	88,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other
3,738,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,067,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	885,406	785,618	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
1,870,000	2,460,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
30,041,000	30,993,000	33,333,000	36,663,000	31,089,000	33,984,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
						" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of.
1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	<i>Piculs</i> }
24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Black.
184,681	209,378	193,326	199,304	206,780	188,440	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,046,000	4,067,000	3,819,000	3,790,000	3,546,000	3,467,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Green.
531,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,961	323,112	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Brick.
—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	—	158,000	205,000	150,000	190,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Tablet.
7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	<i>Piculs</i> }
29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Dust.
55,523	67,128	69,569	93,680	93,838	92,127	<i>Piculs</i> }
566,000	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
56,261	81,789	102,182	92,739	135,363	173,407	<i>Piculs</i> }
460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Wool.
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,943,000	87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,693,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	<i>Tael</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
						<i>£</i>

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.
 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.),
 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,103	4,211	—	7,409	11,641
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,381	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,331	5,570,615
Yen	467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000	712,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,824	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,388	33,296,530
Yen	6,562,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000	8,285,000
" Manufactures, Total.	4,219,000	2,785,000	2,468,000	2,872,000	2,293,000	3,383,000
" " Shirtings. { <i>Yards</i>	40,600,951	23,580,303	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829	23,251,596
Grey { <i>Yen</i>	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	843,000	1,170,000
" " All other— { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—	1,059
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183	66,140,582
Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,633,000	1,445,000	2,213,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228	26,535,603
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000	447,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611	77,512,198
Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000	1,723,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,220	21,038,865
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,688,000	2,358,000	1,871,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,485,116	117,634,338	102,596,573	107,220,000	131,968,040
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,587,000	5,715,000
Woolen Manufactures: Total	2,293,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,893,000	3,355,000	5,143,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,436	620,141	633,003	484,337	922,364	1,469,894
Yen	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000	532,000
" " Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i>	8,873,846	11,297,559	14,607,358	7,802,765	7,911,824	9,537,308
Laine" { <i>Yen</i>	1,232,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000	1,127,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,351	4,749,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090	5,255,875
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	823,000	—	922,000
" All other - - { <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	11,546
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	532,485	513,478	1,010,944	2,637,204	—	5,251,560
Yen	283,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	2,161,000	2,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,588,000	51,672,000
{ <i>£t</i>	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,864,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Camphor - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033	6,478,094
Yen	869,000	708,000	550,000	569,000	928,000	1,131,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,897	124,669	184,058	191,800	215,330	145,567
Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000	496,000
Copper, Raw, in Ingots - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	9,836,729	9,097,832
Yen	287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999	5,145,284
Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000	752,000
Cuttle Fish - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104	9,421,651
Yen	649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000	1,052,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - { <i>"</i>	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000	1,312,000
Lacquered Ware - - { <i>"</i>	555,000	520,000	452,000	468,000	539,000	631,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	660,549	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,397,333	898,217
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,801,000	2,255,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,457,203	2,635,294	3,103,584
Yen	16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,464	185,544
Yen	418,000	199,000	253,000	169,000	287,000	216,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,589,099	24,141,049	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160	29,940,817
Yen	6,859,000	5,976,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,512,000	7,330,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000
{ <i>£t</i>	7,081,000	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,163,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.),

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,307 30,000	4,494 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	12,624 105,000	Tons } Coal.
11,983,267 1,632,000	23,168,094 3,464,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,128,754 6,999,004	78,647,573 11,027,000	Catties } Cotton, Raw.
47,194,304 13,962,000	42,878,812 12,593,000	31,976,521 9,988,000	17,436,962 5,673,004	24,460,171 7,253,000	Catties } " Yarn.
4,700,000	4,674,000	4,182,000	3,498,000	4,668,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,183 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	32,966,223 1,727,000	Yards } " " Shirtings, Grey.
11,652,758 2,367,000	15,710,634 2,661,000	29,684,681 2,415,000	22,596,267 1,771,000	33,765,221 2,941,000	Pieces } " " All other.
31,690,619 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,864,338 830,000	38,208,723 870,000	34,410,245 872,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod.
4,420,000	79,732,683 3,469,000	90,426,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000*	41,951,989 2,070,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures.
28,507,767 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,557,000	42,663,560 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,536,000	32,639,275 3,323,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene.
151,222,373 6,956,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,469,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	196,912,263 9,604,000	Catties } Sugar.
6,574,000	6,445,000	7,392,000	5,123,000	6,288,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,083,096 541,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,396 572,000	500,331 263,000	981,249 529,000	Catties } " Blankets.
16,047,810 2,364,000	13,918,284 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	13,009,643 2,440,000	Yards } " " Mousseline de Laine."
6,782,216 1,185,000	5,943,055 1,579,000	7,265,466 1,687,000	8,103,839 1,846,000	4,526,748 1,063,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths.
8,242 4,069,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,963	25,543 2,502,025	32,959 5,267,294	No. } " All other.
2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	2,217,000	Yards } " All other.
65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	62,881,000 10,480,000	71,277,000 10,662,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,840 1,391,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	3,064,005 1,275,000	Catties } Camphor
975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,798,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	1,299,352 4,572,000	Tons } Coal.
7,421,238 1,527,000	8,940,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	1,586,198 2,500,000	Catties } Copper, Raw, in Ingots.
8,653,667 1,962,000	8,594,631 1,587,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,046,000	14,104,811 2,364,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c.
8,180,439 1,072,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,765 1,004,000	7,480,039 980,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish.
1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	" } Earthenware and Porcelain.
590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	" } Lacquered Ware.
3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,435,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,218,000	1,216,746 4,165,000	Piculs } Rice.
4,677,708 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	5,106,856 36,270,000	Catties } Silk, Raw.
320,347 243,000	287,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	374,435 321,000	Catties } " Cocoons.
33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	39,923,999 7,033,000	37,518,203 7,525,000	Catties } Tea.
64,882,000 9,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	90,405,000 13,523,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(3s. 8½d., in 1888 (3s. 7½d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.),
1888 (3s.), in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.) and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.)

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000
Denmark - - -	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000
Germany - - -	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,388,000	143,915,000	135,167,000
Holland - - -	9,685,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000
Belgium - - -	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,569,000	8,150,000	8,698,000
United Kingdom - -	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,003,000
France - - -	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,546,000
Switzerland - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Portugal - - -	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000
Spain - - -	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,933,000	1,253,000
Italy - - -	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000
Austro-Hungary - -	29,933,000	23,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000
Greece - - -	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000	845,000
Roumania - - -	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000
Turkey - - -	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000
Egypt - - -	•	•	359,000	13,765,000	15,056,000
United States - -	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,623,000	26,774,000
Brazil - - -	•	•	•	308,000	1,501,000
China - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Other Countries - -	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,843,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	392,399,000
£	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	39,239,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on pages 40-41, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,539,000
Denmark - - -	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,805,000	7,955,000	5,343,000
Germany - - -	178,019,000	188,945,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000
Holland - - -	29,003,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,467,000	36,254,000
Belgium - - -	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,381,000	23,183,000	17,252,000
United Kingdom - -	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	133,992,000	139,330,000
France - - -	61,251,000	39,284,000	33,203,000	33,834,000	24,566,000
Spain - - -	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,735,000
Italy - - -	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000
Austro-Hungary - -	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,306,000
Greece - - -	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000
Roumania - - -	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,324,000	2,953,000
Turkey - - -	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000
Egypt - - -	•	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000
Other Countries - -	8,796,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,653,000	9,166,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,943,000	436,615,000
£	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,652,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 5,436,000	Roubles. 4,717,000	Roubles. 6,110,000	Roubles. 6,436,000	Roubles. 4,903,000	Roubles. 7,015,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,758,000	2,144,000	1,497,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	Denmark.
112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	Germany.
3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	Holland.
5,006,900	6,458,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,040,000	Belgium.
91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	United Kingdom.
13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	4,036,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,159,000	1,068,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	Portugal.
857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	Spain.
5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,023,000	Italy.
12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	13,470,000	15,012,000	Austro-Hungary.
753,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	938,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	Roumania.
5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	Turkey.
10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,641,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	Egypt.
41,594,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	United States.
3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,344,000	Brazil.
*	10,274,000	10,454,000	13,786,000	14,349,000	9,430,000	China.
13,938,000	6,737,000	6,802,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	Other Countries.
333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,308,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on pages 40-41 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,758,000	Roubles. 16,708,000	Roubles. 13,107,000	Roubles. 12,543,000	Roubles. 10,312,000	Roubles. 5,918,000	Norway and Sweden.
7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	Denmark.
151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,281,000	Germany.
45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	13,903,000	Holland.
21,065,000	31,333,000	24,815,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,349,000	Belgium.
162,346,000	278,724,000	257,807,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	United Kingdom.
35,950,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	France.
5,363,000	5,267,000	6,290,000	6,936,000	4,430,000	2,410,000	Spain.
38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	Italy.
23,963,000	23,479,000	27,845,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	Greece.
3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,890,000	4,943,000	Roumania.
15,437,000	17,427,000	12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	Turkey.
2,393,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	Egypt.
9,577,000	12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,009,000	Other Countries.
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,955,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,630,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £
50,832,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	30,964,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000
Sweden - - - - -	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000
Denmark - - - - -	15,193,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000
Germany - - - - -	50,239,000	46,900,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,639,000
Holland - - - - -	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,749,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000
United Kingdom - - - -	43,132,000	42,338,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000
France - - - - -	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000
Portugal - - - - -	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	595,000	878,000
Spain - - - - -	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000	388,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece - -	492,000	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000
Brazil - - - - -	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000	160,000
United States - - - - -	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,960,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,779,000	1,188,000	849,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,492,000
Sweden - - - - -	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000
Denmark - - - - -	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,420,000
Germany - - - - -	18,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000
Holland - - - - -	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000
United Kingdom - - - -	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000
France - - - - -	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,512,000
Portugal - - - - -	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000
Spain - - - - -	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000
Italy and Austria - - - -	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000
United States - - - - -	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000	540,000
Australasia - - - - -	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,953,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,988,000	103,344,000
	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,940,000	9,970,000	Russia and Finland.
16,982,000	19,448,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	Sweden.
8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	Denmark.
34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	Germany.
4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,984,000	Holland.
3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	Belgium.
35,383,000	44,224,000	59,996,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,870,000	United Kingdom.
2,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	France.
1,127,000	1,834,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	Portugal.
389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	Spain.
1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,866,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	Brazil.
7,185,000	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,746,000	9,472,000	United States.
412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	Other Countries.
133,691,600	158,297,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,387,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,923,000	2,823,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	Russia and Finland.
14,456,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	Sweden.
4,664,000	6,001,000	4,780,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	Denmark.
13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,690,000	Germany.
5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	Holland.
5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	Belgium.
34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,642,000	United Kingdom.
7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,057,900	9,361,000	7,204,000	France.
648,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	880,000	Portugal.
9,951,000	10,489,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,942,000	Spain.
4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	Italy and Austria.
1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,064,000	1,987,000	1,842,000	United States.
1,503,000	2,462,000	2,666,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	Australasia.
804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,697,000	Other Countries.
106,633,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	23,569,000	32,459,000	33,888,000	37,713,000	26,318,000
Norway - - -	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000
Denmark - - -	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000
Germany - - -	83,966,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000
Holland - - -	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000	6,072,000
Belgium - - -	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000
United Kingdom - -	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000	77,281,000
France - - -	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000
Portugal - - -	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000
Spain - - -	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000
Italy - - -	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000
United States - - -	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000
West Indies - - -	1,106,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia - - -	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,080,000	3,142,000
Other Countries - - -	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,768,000
- - { £	16,657,000	18,532,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,078,000	7,396,000	7,696,000
Norway - - -	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000
Denmark - - -	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000
Germany - - -	18,373,000	19,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000
Holland - - -	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000
Belgium - - -	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000
United Kingdom - -	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000	110,934,000
France - - -	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,320,000	24,470,000	20,857,000
Portugal - - -	1,305,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000
Spain - - -	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000	5,856,000
Italy - - -	534,000	790,000	600,000	754,000	782,000
United States - - -	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000
Africa - - -	2,704,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,639,000
Australia - - -	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,610,000
Other Countries - - -	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000	558,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	233,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,396,000
- - { £	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,266,000	13,682,000	12,688,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 27,840,000	Kronor. 29,326,000	Kronor. 28,765,000	Kronor. 29,718,000	Kronor. 27,316,000	Kronor. 15,532,000	Russia and Finland.
23,435,000	23,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,566,000	35,319,000	Norway.
47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,064,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	Denmark.
83,883,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	113,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	Germany.
5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	Holland.
9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,900	8,799,000	12,169,000	Belgium.
73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,369,000	98,655,000	95,824,000	United Kingdom.
6,218,000	6,740,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	France.
1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	Portugal.
972,000	956,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	Spain.
598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	Italy.
6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,985,000	12,834,000	United States.
2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	983,000	233,000	1,095,000	West Indies.
2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,483,000	1,690,000	1,440,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	Other Countries.
297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,523,000	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,935,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 7,290,000	Kronor. 7,184,000	Kronor. 9,258,000	Kronor. 11,847,900	Kronor. 10,740,000	Kronor. 9,311,000	Russia and Finland.
12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	Norway.
32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	Denmark.
24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	Germany.
8,480,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	Holland.
9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,423,000	Belgium.
110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,882,000	United Kingdom.
27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	France.
1,318,000	1,907,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000	Portugal.
6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,867,000	Spain.
1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	Italy.
2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	United States.
1,982,000	2,169,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	Africa.
880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	Australia.
825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	Other Countries.
246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,468,000	329,500,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
13,704,000	15,663,000	16,762,000	16,923,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	9,294,000	14,473,000	18,514,000	11,028,000	9,718,000
Norway - - - - -	7,485,000	7,870,000	7,708,000	6,041,000	5,575,000
Sweden - - - - -	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000
Germany - - - - -	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	78,241,000
Holland - - - - -	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000	4,143,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,607,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000
France - - - - -	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - - -	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000
Spain - - - - -	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000	889,000
Italy - - - - -	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000	535,000
Iceland - - - - -	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,530,000	1,926,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles - - - - -	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000	931,000
United States - - - - -	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000	13,282,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000
" Other - - - - -	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,739,000	9,185,000	7,089,000	6,592,000	6,048,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner				
	£				
	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,161,000	249,224,000	211,613,000
	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,737,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000
Norway - - - - -	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,838,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,663,000	30,250,000	28,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000
Germany - - - - -	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000
Holland - - - - -	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,379,000
Belgium - - - - -	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000	2,069,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,480,000	59,845,000	69,092,000
France - - - - -	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000
Spain - - - - -	417,000	31,000	153,000	343,000	316,000
Italy - - - - -	1,000	462,000	60,000	177,000	66,000
Iceland - - - - -	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000	945,000
United States - - - - -	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,580,000	2,180,000	1,771,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner				
	£				
	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,089,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
15,873,910	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	Russia.
5,266,030	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,746,000	4,505,000	Norway.
35,902,030	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	Sweden.
90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	108,822,000	Germany.
7,263,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	Holland.
5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,496,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	Belgium.
56,092,000	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	69,080,000	United Kingdom.
5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	France.
494,000	448,000	767,000	787,000	803,000	893,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
880,000	960,000	1,353,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	Spain.
659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	Italy.
1,630,000	2,241,000	2,124,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	Iceland.
830,000	736,000	847,000	998,000	976,000	938,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
14,867,000	9,867,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	United States.
341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	525,000	West Indies: Danish.
230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	" Other.
2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,666,000	7,408,000	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	Other Countries.
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,923,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,037,000	18,690,000	18,030,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	Russia.
7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	Norway.
22,206,000	17,751,000	19,508,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	Sweden.
60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	Germany.
1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	Holland.
1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	Belgium.
77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	1,467,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	France.
512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	Spain.
262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	Italy.
2,331,000	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	Iceland.
961,000	1,090,000	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	United States.
317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	137,000	132,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,521,000	2,006,000	2,523,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	Other Countries.
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,310,000	233,833,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
10,172,000	10,366,000	11,620,000	12,901,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE

(Zollverein. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000
Norway	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000
Sweden	15,773,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000
Denmark	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	26,539,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	556,047,000	557,117,600	502,353,000	493,443,000	536,582,000
Holland	238,951,000	238,042,000	213,135,000	213,055,000	231,222,000
Belgium	272,677,000	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,598,000
United Kingdom**	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,579,000
Switzerland	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000
Portugal*	2,383,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000
Spain†	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000
Italy	62,064,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000
Austria-Hungary	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,586,000	422,386,000
Greece	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000
Bulgaria	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000
Servia	2,190,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000
Roumania	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000
Egypt	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " Other					
German " " Other than	7,990,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	306,000	486,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000
Japan	87,000	119,000	228,000	346,000	817,000
British East Indies	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000	23,061,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	223,900	145,000	807,000	105,000	841,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico					
Haiti and San Domingo	2,159,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000	2,883,000
British West Indies 					
United States	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,277,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	3,969,000	2,659,000	964,000	3,940,000	8,329,000
Ecuador					
Bolivia					
Peru	2,588,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000
Chili	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,343,000	21,149,000
Brasil	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,392,000
Uruguay					
Argentina and Patagonia¶	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000	46,285,000
Australasia	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000
Other Countries	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000
TOTAL	Marks 3,283,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	£ 163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

 GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
 (Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	382,925,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
14,836,000	20,696,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	19,552,000	Norway.
34,983,000	40,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	55,069,000	Sweden.
22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	Denmark.
518,127,000	50,892,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	203,514,000	Holland.
271,182,000	335,721,000	314,495,000	243,546,000	206,623,000	Belgium.
495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	563,361,000	547,811,000	United Kingdom.**
213,804,000	271,399,000	288,466,000	250,989,000	254,933,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
147,023,000	180,386,000	173,259,000	141,069,000	140,983,000	Switzerland.
2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	Portugal.*
24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	Spain.†
111,360,000	149,557,000	140,169,000	132,596,000	133,353,000	Italy.
446,200,000	529,347,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,631,000	2,904,000	3,959,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	Greece.
126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	Servia.
3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	38,695,000	Roumania.
2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	{ Egypt).
	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	Egypt.
	16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
11,613,000	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	" " " Other.
	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	East " " Other than German.
2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,510,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
1,629,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
3", 124,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,859,000	Japan.
—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	British East Indies.
488,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	Dutch East Indies.
—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	British North America.
	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
3,572,000	10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	British West Indies.
4,481,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,680,000	United States.
	11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	Mexico.
	3,165,000	3,760,000	5,589,000	5,417,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
4,562,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	Colombia.
	2,408,000	6,708,000	10,308,000	9,161,000	Venezuela.
5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	Ecuador.
27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,428,000	Bolivia.
7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	Peru.
71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	Chili.
	85,344,000	74,391,000	108,883,000	86,569,000	Brazil.
20,495,000	34,453,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,463,000	Uruguay.
9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
					Australasia.
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	Other Countries.
164,535,000	200,755,000	206,103,000	208,495,000	201,865,000	Marks } TOTAL.
				£ }	

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "Zollausschluss." Heligoland "Zollausschluss."

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

¶ Including British Honduras and British Guiana,

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1899.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. [†]See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	184,031,000	181,478,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000
Norway	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,083,000	11,410,000	10,972,000
Sweden	53,623,000	53,981,000	58,745,000	51,962,000	50,270,000
Denmark	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	725,160,000	770,201,000	638,086,000	756,381,000	826,395,000
Holland	256,080,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000	231,648,000
Belgium	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,483,000	154,582,000	161,114,000
United Kingdom†	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	313,414,000	282,979,000	246,499,000	240,243,000	218,733,000
Switzerland	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000	150,480,000
Portugal*	4,453,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000
Spain†	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000
Italy	84,146,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,466,000	92,967,000
Austria-Hungary	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,084,000
Greece	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000	1,654,000
Bulgaria	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000
Servia	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,063,000	2,414,000	1,423,000
Roumania	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,353,000	9,123,000	11,068,000
Egypt	1,240,000	1,422,000	2,068,000	1,614,000	1,760,000
West Coast of Africa: German East " " Other German " " Other than }	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,140,000	4,165,000	3,843,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,395,000
Japan	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7,230,000
British East Indies	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,386,000	5,946,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Aus- tralasia }	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,386,000	5,946,000
British North America British West Indies 	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,238,000	1,398,000	1,531,000
Haiti and San Domingo					
United States	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,185,000	211,545,000	211,327,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador }	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,511,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	1,245,000	2,064,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,398,000
Chili	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,536,000	4,391,000	6,395,000
Brazil	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,043,000	15,752,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,280,000	20,726,000
Australasia	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,170,000
Other Countries	413,000	894,000	768,000	715,000	461,000
TOTAL . . . { Marks £	3,272,000,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,245,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,600,000 149,280,000	3,135,300,000 156,785,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

† Including Canary Islands.

‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,637,000	Norway.
53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	Sweden.
62,608,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,693,000	Denmark.
790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
270,649,000	249,028,000	257,726,000	287,831,000	233,596,000	Holland.
171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	Belgium.
479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	628,980,000	United Kingdom.†
219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	Switzerland.
8,172,000	19,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	Portugal.*
25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	Spain.†
80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,400,000	89,562,000	Italy.
299,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,811,000	2,918,000	3,703,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	Greece.
867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	Bulgaria.
789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	Servia.
27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	Roumania.
11,488,000	29,963,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,708,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	Egypt.
	2,831,000	3,173,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,025,000	4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	5,147,000	" " " Other.
	1,208,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	East " " Other than German.
	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	6,911,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
16,087,000	24,230,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
5,243,000	13,526,000	13,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	Japan.
8,464,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	British East Indies.
8,207,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	Dutch East Indies.
	4,095,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	British North America.
	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	British West Indies.‡
2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,453,000	1,330,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
236,292,000	395,036,000	416,892,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	United States.
6,455,000	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	Mexico.
	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,257,000	Colombia.
8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	Venezuela.
	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	Ecuador.
2,353,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,837,000	Peru.
11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	Chili.
20,413,000	48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	Brazil.
28,363,000	13,398,000	7,811,000	4,378,000	5,956,000	Uruguay.
	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	34,169,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
12,022,000	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	Australasia.
2,349,000	11,534,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	8,969,000	Other Countries.
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,806,000	147,745,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollauschluss*." Heligoland "*Zollauschluss*."

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	76,482,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000
Norway - - -	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,678,000	4,288,000	4,972,000
Sweden - - -	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,022,000
Denmark - - -	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000	981,000
German Empire - - -	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000
Belgium - - -	123,681,000	141,409,000	146,323,000	161,585,000	157,960,000
United Kingdom - - -	278,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000
France - - -	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,283,000	18,875,000	17,975,000
Portugal - - -	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000
Spain - - -	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,842,000	17,826,000	15,819,000
Italy - - -	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000
Austria - - -	42,000	28,000	360,000	714,000	542,000
Greece - - -	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000	193,000
Turkey - - -	7,536,000	8,024,000	6,961,000	8,694,000	8,625,000
Roumania - - -	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,184,000	9,060,000
British India - - -	21,620,000	32,743,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000
United States - - -	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,009,000	69,973,000
British North America } - - -	56,000	130,000	105,000	—	51,000
Java and Madura* - - -	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000
Japan - - -	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000	4,762,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000	487,000
" West Coast - - -	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000
Brazil - - -	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000
Other Countries - - -	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000
TOTAL { Gulden	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,693,000
£	82,678,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,967,000	91,891,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000
Norway - - -	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,863,000	3,132,000	3,032,000
Sweden - - -	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,034,000
Denmark - - -	4,236,000	4,005,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,962,000
German Empire - - -	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000
Belgium - - -	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,589,000
United Kingdom - - -	153,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000
France - - -	7,487,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,978,000	10,311,000
Portugal - - -	658,000	694,000	2,704,000	1,601,000	1,376,000
Spain - - -	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000
Italy - - -	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000
Austria - - -	—	25,000	660,000	1,338,000	1,442,000
Greece - - -	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000
Turkey - - -	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000	292,000
Roumania - - -	—	—	2,669,000	5,306,000	3,044,000
United States - - -	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000	46,756,000
Java and Madura* - - -	39,487,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,058,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000	44,000
" West Coast - - -	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	51,000	1,000	—	1,000
Australia - - -	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000
Other Countries - - -	2,291,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,400,000	2,002,000
TOTAL { Gulden	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	919,246,000
£	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,103,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
93,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	Russia.
5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,817,000	Norway.
6,632,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	Sweden.
532,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	Denmark.
303,106,000	320,408,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,005,000	German Empire.
160,496,000	167,309,000	176,610,000	185,175,000	186,061,000	184,473,000	Belgium.
246,312,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,337,000	263,236,000	United Kingdom.
17,145,000	17,681,000	22,463,000	24,192,000	22,520,000	20,831,000	France.
1,995,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	Portugal.
20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,111,000	21,985,000	Spain.
4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,613,000	4,656,000	Italy.
1,598,000	1,630,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	Austria.
272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,307,000	2,536,000	Greece.
4,128,000	3,930,000	5,806,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,123,000	Turkey.
12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	28,969,000	Roumania.
29,991,000	20,469,000	29,762,000	37,960,000	42,020,000	41,668,000	British India.
79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	95,441,000	92,534,000	144,915,000	United States.
10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	British North America.
114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	Java and Madura.*
3,996,000	6,167,000	6,206,000	—	2,934,000	1,553,000	Japan.
454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,925,000	7,039,000	7,310,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,132,000	" West Coast.
12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,298,000	150,000	1,668,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,960,000	Brazil.
2,013,000	1,857,000	1,551,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	Dutch Guiana.
6,613,000	9,870,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,289,000	12,025,000	Other Countries.
1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	106,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,128,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	Russia.
3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	Norway.
2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	Sweden.
5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	Denmark.
419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,906,000	504,251,000	German Empire.
130,480,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	Belgium.
292,621,000	298,216,000	294,658,000	270,481,000	295,701,000	325,807,000	United Kingdom.
13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,789,000	8,960,000	France.
1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	463,000	Portugal.
443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,508,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	Spain.
10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,684,000	4,684,000	Italy.
1,902,000	4,062,000	1,157,000	314,000	283,000	269,000	Austria.
95,000	440,000	1,290,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	Greece.
624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,066,000	Turkey.
400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	5,000	Roumania.
49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	United States.
41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	Java and Madura.*
3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,061,000	2,591,000	Dutch Guiana.
87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,536,000	5,117,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,704,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	" West Coast.
1,000	0,000	442,000	703,000	1,394,000	941,000	Cape of Good Hope.
4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	Australia.
3,518,000	3,496,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	Other Countries.
991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,951,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,404,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,573,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,968,000
Norway and Sweden	35,087,000	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000
Denmark - - -	768,000	583,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000
Germany - - -	243,883,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000	157,351,000
Holland - - -	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000
United Kingdom	198,219,000	197,866,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000
France - - -	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,031,000	282,908,000
Switzerland - -	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,653,000	2,708,000
Portugal† - - -	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000
Spain - - -	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000
Italy - - -	11,942,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000
Greece - - -	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,837,000
Roumania - - -	19,770,000	24,490,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	43,324,000
Turkey - - -	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000
Egypt - - -	18,000	3,288,000	6,963,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000
Barbary States*	2,288,000	1,882,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,120,000	3,134,000
British East Indies	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,498,000
Australia - - -	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,812,000
United States -	185,343,000	169,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,378,000
British Possessions } in America.†	4,835,000	9,872,000	5,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,284,000
Chili and Peru -	13,311,000	6,578,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000
Brazil - - -	18,570,000	22,263,000	15,228,000	25,046,000	21,348,000	24,544,000
Uruguay - - -	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,535,000
Argentine Republic	45,686,000	48,436,000	61,873,000	55,114,000	59,081,000	68,306,000
Other Countries -	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,518,000	10,721,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,607,564,000	1,552,181,000	1,425,746,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,983,000
£	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,686,000	6,173,000
Norway and Sweden	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000
Denmark - - -	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,394,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000
Germany - - -	226,868,000	229,380,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	193,790,000	209,821,000
Holland - - -	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,306,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000
United Kingdom	261,908,000	273,584,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,426,000
France - - -	441,368,000	415,466,000	411,964,000	321,808,000	329,580,000	335,228,000
Switzerland - -	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,438,000	33,638,000
Spain - - -	30,606,000	38,666,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000
Portugal* - - -	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,580,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000
Italy - - -	26,837,000	29,522,000	33,293,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000
Austria - - -	4,734,000	3,950,000	3,552,000	4,952,000	5,915,000	5,003,000
Greece - - -	3,573,000	3,888,000	5,896,000	3,365,000	2,932,000	4,158,000
Roumania - - -	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,564,000
Turkey - - -	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,251,000	13,533,000
Egypt - - -	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,786,000
British East Indies	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000
China - - -	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000
United States -	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,550,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	46,343,000
British Possessions } in America.†	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000
United States of Co- lombia.‡	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000
Chili and Peru -	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,996,000	5,075,000
Brazil - - -	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000
Argentine Republic	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000	3,550,000
Other Countries -	8,443,000	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,329,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,622,000
£	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,622,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	Russia.
48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	Denmark.
179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,323,000	Germany.
216,418,000	205,467,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	Holland.
182,557,000	196,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	United Kingdom.
289,010,000	323,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	France.
1,761,000	1,968,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	Switzerland.
2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	Portugal.†
10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,967,000	Spain.
18,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	Italy.
3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,233,000	3,888,000	Greece.
90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,666,000	Roumania.
3,412,000	2,608,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,660,000	Turkey.
1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	Egypt.
3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	6,284,000	5,321,000	Barbary States.*
55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	British East Indies.
5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	Australia.
119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,218,000	206,583,000	United States.
714,000	1,023,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	British Possessions in America.†
40,851,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	Chili and Peru.
24,534,000	20,062,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	Brazil.
15,240,000	15,398,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	Uruguay.
54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,853,000	Argentine Republic.
14,232,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	29,461,000	Other Countries.
1,534,967,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	Francs }
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	£ } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	Russia.
9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,253,000	Denmark.
212,460,000	237,637,000	263,118,000	312,773,000	312,973,000	Germany.
172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	223,681,000	189,902,000	Holland.
256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	266,637,000	234,550,000	United Kingdom.
342,081,000	352,794,000	358,681,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	France.
22,686,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,060,000	32,230,000	Switzerland.
19,832,000	22,583,000	38,740,000	31,370,000	28,537,000	Spain.
12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	Portugal.*
24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,462,000	Italy.
6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,406,000	Austria.
3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	Greece.
5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,325,000	7,588,000	Roumania.
9,300,000	15,409,000	14,035,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	Turkey.
2,682,000	2,632,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	Egypt.
4,674,000	3,965,000	2,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	British East Indies.
7,757,000	6,068,000	8,507,000	7,645,000	7,390,000	China.
52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,145,000	United States.
3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,322,000	3,300,000	British Possessions in America.†
1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	United States of Colombia.
6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	Chili and Peru.
13,795,000	14,252,000	16,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	Brazil.
21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,511,000	14,011,000	Argentine Republic.
3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	3,060,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
17,099,000	16,644,000	27,908,000	26,269,000	25,186,000	Other Countries.
243,700,000	1,468,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	Francs }
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000
Norway - - -	38,400,000	24,900,000	28,800,900	20,700,000	19,300,000
Sweden - - -	71,400,000	69,000,000	58,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000
Denmark - - -	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000
Germany - - -	476,500,000	461,800,000	418,900,000	374,100,000	334,900,000
Holland - - -	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000
Belgium - - -	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000
United Kingdom -	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	121,500,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea. - - -	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon - - -	25,600,000	23,200,000	20,400,000	33,900,000	37,300,000
Réunion - - -	15,900,000	13,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000
Martinique - - -	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000
Guadeloupe - - -	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000
In India - - -	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	21,600,000
Indo-China - - -	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,900,000	2,000,000
Switzerland - - -	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000
Portugal - - -	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,900,000
Spain* - - -	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America -	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000
Italy - - -	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000
Austria - - -	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000
Greece - - -	21,000,000	24,600,000	23,800,000	54,100,000	47,000,000
Roumania - - -	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	28,900,000
Turkey - - -	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000
Egypt - - -	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000
Barbary States -	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000
West Coast of Africa†	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000
British Possessions } in Africa - - -	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000,000
India (British) -	209,600,000	246,000,000	238,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000
" (Dutch) - - -	37,000,000	22,700,000	10,300,000	40,300,000	23,100,000
China - - -	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,900,000	118,700,000
Japan - - -	44,700,000	41,600,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,900,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo. - - -	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000
United States - -	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000
Mexico - - -	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000
Central America:					
Guatemala, Costa } Rica, & Honduras -	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000
United States of } Colombia. - - -	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,900,000
Venezuela - - -	14,800,000	13,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000
Peru - - -	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	29,000,000
Chili - - -	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000
Brazil - - -	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000
Uruguay - - -	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000
Argentine Republic -	164,400,000	193,800,000	196,000,000	196,600,000	223,300,000
Australia - - -	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000
Other Countries -	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000
TOTAL - { Francs £	4,921,800,000 192,872,000	4,504,300,000 182,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,038,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 169,324,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,885,000	165,534,000	Russia.
21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	Norway.
50,043,000	57,896,000	45,478,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	Sweden.
3,487,000	3,706,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	Denmark.
321,923,000	333,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	Germany.
34,585,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	Holland.
413,906,000	418,996,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	496,561,000	388,438,000	Belgium.
475,704,000	523,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	United Kingdom.
133,009,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	French Possessions:
18,863,000	24,578,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	Algeria.
29,152,000	32,036,000	27,888,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
13,685,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	Guinea.
21,728,000	22,996,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	{ Saint Pierre and
21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,856,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	Miquelon.
19,021,000	14,721,000	22,666,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	Réunion.
2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	Martinique.
104,823,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	Guadeloupe.
38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	In India.
356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,840,000	277,502,000	Indo-China.
12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	Switzerland.
307,710,000	181,163,000	133,004,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	Portugal.
98,146,000	114,824,000	124,606,000	115,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	Spain.*
25,449,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	{ Spanish Possessions
35,451,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	58,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	in America.
97,059,000	98,403,000	130,583,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	Italy.
27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	Austria.
20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	50,585,000	39,004,000	Greece.
11,854,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,453,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	Roumania.
7,758,000	6,358,000	5,946,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	Turkey.
182,399,000	158,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	Egypt.
25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	Barbary States.
117,860,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	West Coast of Africa.†
39,224,000	49,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	{ British Possessions
46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,039,000	38,652,000	in Africa.
324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	India (British).
5,220,000	6,543,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	„ (Dutch).
5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	China.
11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	Japan.
17,123,000	17,875,000	21,464,000	20,523,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	mingo.
16,096,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	United States.
63,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,558,000	Mexico.
23,209,000	30,568,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	Central America:
181,888,000	189,351,000	218,070,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	{ Guatemala, Costa
10,206,000	30,959,000	16,061,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	Rica, & Honduras.
31,204,000	18,883,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,246,000	{ United States of
4,028,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	Colombia.
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,903,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	Venezuela.
						Peru.
						Chili.
						Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						France } TOTAL.
						£

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000
Norway - - -	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000
Sweden - - -	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000
Denmark - - -	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,800,000	6,800,000
Germany - - -	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000
Holland - - -	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000
Belgium - - -	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000
United Kingdom -	961,800,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	865,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000
Réunion - - -	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
Martinique - - -	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,200,000	9,000,000	7,900,000
Guyana - - -	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000
Indo-China - - -	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000
In Oceania - - -	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000
Switzerland - - -	246,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000
Portugal - - -	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000
Spain* - - -	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000
Italy - - -	200,400,000	178,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000
Austria - - -	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000
Greece - - -	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000
Roumania - - -	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Turkey - - -	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	46,800,000	46,300,000
Egypt - - -	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000
Barbary States -	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000
British Possessions } in Africa.	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,800,000	7,400,000
British India - -	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000
China - - -	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000
Japan - - -	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000
Danish West Indies -	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,600,000
Haiti and San Do- } mingo	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000
United States - -	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,200,000
Mexico - - -	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000
United States of } Columbia.	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	28,600,000
Venezuela - - -	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000
Peru - - -	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,600,000
Chili - - -	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	13,300,000	14,000,000
Brazil - - -	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000
Uruguay - - -	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000
Argentine Republic -	102,800,000	108,300,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,800,000
Australia - - -	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,800,000	6,500,000
Other Countries -	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000
TOTAL { France } &	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,451,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,083,100,000 123,624,000	3,248,800,000 129,962,000

* Including the Canary

only) from FR.

1887.	
France.	
15,200,000	
4,400,000	
6,600,000	
8,700,000	
318,200,000	
29,700,000	
450,600,000	
810,400,000	
153,200,000	
4,900,000	
14,200,000	
9,900,000	
8,600,000	
4,300,000	
10,000,000	
4,600,000	
216,600,000	
22,100,000	
149,300,000	
7,500,000	
19,900,000	
10,000,000	
5,200,000	
46,700,000	
20,400,000	
22,400,000	
6,900,000	
7,900,000	
4,500,000	
7,700,000	
7,200,000	
6,200,000	
271,300,000	
23,100,000	
26,800,000	
5,900,000	
6,500,000	
10,900,000	
59,600,000	
19,200,000	
143,700,000	
5,900,000	
21,200,000	
3,246,500,000	1
122,889,000	

and Balearic Isles

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS:

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany - - - - -	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland - - - - -	9,786,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	51,605,000	45,805,000	46,368,000	43,861,000
France - - - - -	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain - - - - -	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000
Italy - - - - -	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	93,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia - - - - -	292,000	149,000	1,397,000	1,488,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India - - - - -	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - - - - -	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000
United States - - - - -	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,070,000	853,000	2,499,000	1,470,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,960,000	2,018,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Francs £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,405,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,856,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,088,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany - - - - -	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000
Holland - - - - -	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France - - - - -	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal - - - - -	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain - - - - -	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy - - - - -	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia - - - - -	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. - - - - -	2,531,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States - - - - -	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India - - - - -	3,312,000	8,458,000	9,531,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. - - - - -	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,000,000	5,874,000
British North America - - - - -	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000
United States - - - - -	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,033,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,130,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	6,319,000	6,630,000	8,630,000	5,408,000
Australasia - - - - -	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000
Other Countries - - - - -	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Francs £	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.**

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
25,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	288,810,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,905,000	Holland.
29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,732,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,751,000	United Kingdom.
262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,525,000	France.
3,059,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,139,000	Spain.
140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,503,000	Italy.
106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,703,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,591,000	Egypt.
2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,564,000	British India.
4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,541,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,233,000	23,734,000	30,569,000	40,749,000	United States.
1,274,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,425,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,394,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	15,671,000	Other Countries.
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,184,000	Franks } TOTAL. £ }
38,156,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	Russia.
1,526,000	2,327,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,539,000	1,730,000	Denmark.
184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,965,000	Holland.
10,968,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,684,000	113,563,000	117,478,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	Portugal.
9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	Spain.
53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	Italy.
38,534,000	39,587,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	Barbary States.
12,252,000	12,063,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,008,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	United States.
3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,068,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	6,808,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	794,346,000	703,887,000	688,020,000	Franks } TOTAL. £ }
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*		277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,636,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,435,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,958,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,660,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
In Asia - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
£	8,343,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,308,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*		371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	206,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	340,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
In Asia - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	177,000			221,000	222,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
£	5,961,000†	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
590,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	Germany.
375,000	369,000	343,000	411,000	409,000	Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000	15,161,000	United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,920,000	France.
2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,933,000	2,511,000	Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000	469,000	Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000	2,055,000	Brazil.
					Portuguese Possessions :
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	In Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	In Asia.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000	1,299,000	Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	Russia.
223,000	299,000	297,000	187,000	362,000	Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	Denmark.
1,629,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,303,000	Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	Belgium.
6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000	7,498,000	United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,239,000	France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000	888,000	Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	Italy.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	Brazil.
					Portuguese Possessions :
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,230,000	In Africa.
12,000	27,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	In Asia.
261,000	371,000	383,000	281,000	174,000	Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,232,000	4,846,000	4,814,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia - - - - -	21,464,000	23,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
" Finland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden - - -	24,435,000	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,374,000	3,451,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany - - - - -	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland - - - - -	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium - - - - -	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom - - - -	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France - - - - -	220,878,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,296,000	3,583,000	5,255,000	3,612,000	3,968,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,200,000	6,695,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	24,000	53,000	103,000	497,000	909,000
Italy - - - - -	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	13,416,000
Austria - - - - -	1,010,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania - - - - -	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe - - - -	13,973,000	18,468,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
" " Asia - - - - -	1,390,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt - - - - -	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria - - - - -	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,996,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco - - - - -	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States - - - - -	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba - - - - -	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	5,358,000	10,153,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Colombia - - - - -	—	3,000	—	837,000	191,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic - - -	6,602,000	7,690,000	8,353,000	10,284,000	9,273,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,390,000	6,631,000
Ecuador - - - - -	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,037,000
Philippine Islands - - -	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia -	13,453,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries - - - -	15,530,000	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	816,667,000	893,446,000	779,644,000	764,755,000	855,207,000
£	32,667,000	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden - - -	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark - - - - -	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany - - - - -	7,097,000	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000
Holland - - - - -	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom - - - -	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000
France - - - - -	309,743,000	303,266,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	339,916,000
Portugal - - - - -	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,038,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy - - - - -	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria - - - - -	2,083,000	6,363,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,058,000
Morocco - - - - -	43,000	44,000	27,000	15,000	61,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	1,943,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States - - - - -	27,962,000	20,949,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico - - - - -	5,541,000	6,883,000	4,621,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Venezuela - - - - -	754,000	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000
Colombia - - - - -	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,098,000
Argentine Republic - - -	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay - - - - -	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,159,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,035,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba - - - - -	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	61,963,000	69,041,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands - - -	9,840,000	7,008,000	4,372,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries - - - -	11,569,000	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas	765,376,000	719,468,000	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000
£	30,615,000	28,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIM) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,858,000	26,355,000	23,784,000	14,185,000	Russia.
—	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,353,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	" Finland.
31,850,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,025,000	26,633,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,584,000	4,174,000	—	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	Holland.
24,356,000	27,681,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,768,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,202,000	292,293,000	328,794,000	231,377,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	†—	†—	†—	Switzerland.
6,717,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	Portugal.
2,689,000	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	Canary Islands.
16,591,000	17,128,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	Italy.
1,788,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	848,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	Romania.
5,861,000	13,302,000	12,581,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	{ Turkey in Europe.
2,751,000						" " Asia.
4,030,000	2,828,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,975,000	6,541,000	6,563,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	Algeria.
7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	Morocco.
2,237,000	441,000	238,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,036,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,787,000	44,581,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	16,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	Colombia.
4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,785,000	4,519,000	Venezuela.
1,529,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	Argentine Republic.
8,464,000	4,871,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,981,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	Ecuador.
23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,467,000	23,080,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,236,000	4,338,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,810,000	5,088,000	6,372,000	5,381,000	5,003,000	4,399,000	Other Countries.
811,312,000	716,065,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	650,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,648,000	34,623,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	£ }

† See Note below.

SPECIM) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,478,000	1,579,000	00	1,439,000	00	2,423,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	00	3,872,000	00	3,354,000	Denmark.
9,396,000	11,718,000	00	11,829,000	00	11,412,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	00	13,891,000	00	13,575,000	Holland.
12,354,000	14,227,000	00	21,445,000	00	13,959,000	Belgium.
184,663,000	179,371,000	00	218,372,000	00	174,004,000	United Kingdom.
398,019,000	352,382,000	00	425,004,000	00	259,283,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	00	35,672,000	00	28,073,000	Portugal.
1,565,000	1,586,000	00	3,212,000	00	5,442,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	00	8,082,000	00	8,028,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,285,000	00	—	00	3,417,000	Algeria.
217,000	356,000	00	1,476,000	00	2,348,000	Morocco.
897,000	2,279,000	00	2,025,000	00	3,302,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,906,000	00	24,521,000	00	16,042,000	United States.
8,582,000	8,968,000	00	9,313,000	00	7,425,000	Mexico.
77,000	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	Venezuela.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	Colombia.
18,931,000	17,480,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	0,027,000	4,559,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,133,000	2,008,000	1,788,000	1,612,000	746,000	British Possessions in America.
1,517,000	2,007,000	—	41,000	359,000	705,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	Cuba.
12,483,000	15,104,000	16,385,000	22,817,000	17,126,000	20,338,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,290,000	8,603,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	Philippine Islands.
3,170,000	2,332,000	4,136,000	4,256,000	4,077,000	5,493,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,887,000	39,524,000	55,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,280,000	£ }

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,496,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	23,678,000
United Kingdom	297,187,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,064,000	275,058,000
France	418,065,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar .	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,383,000
Austro-Hungary	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,832,000
Greece and Malta	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,296,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe*	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada . . .	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,532,000	20,608,000
Other Countries	13,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire.</i>	1,345,401,000	1,380,861,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,935,000
{ <i>£</i>	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,438,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	22,540,000	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,062,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany	73,058,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,093,000
Holland	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,480,000
United Kingdom	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar .	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada . . .	61,474,000	59,052,000	53,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire</i>	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000
{ <i>£</i>	46,233,000	47,946,000	43,962,000	43,361,000	43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	124,083,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,271,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,973,000	314,276,000	320,001,000	262,204,000	244,759,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,486,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,998,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	24,304,000	50,302,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	38,772,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	9,368,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America) and West Indies).
19,095,000	8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,695,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,848,000	Germany.
8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	Holland.
18,796,000	31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	25,572,000	Belgium.
79,033,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,448,000	196,268,000	187,390,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,795,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
93,808,000	88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,828,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,828,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,888,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	61,030,000	75,596,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,631,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	4,636,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America) and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000	1,003,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	1,012,094,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,493,000	38,696,000	40,228,000	33,504,000	37,580,000	40,483,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000
Germany -	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland -	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom -	31,414,000	28,910,000	29,610,000
France -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,633,000
Switzerland -	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy -	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000
Roumania -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli -	•	—	109,000
United States -	•	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries -	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL - { Drachmas.	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
£	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

• Not distinguished ; included under " Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany -	4,090,000	3,406,000	2,506,000
Holland -	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom -	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000
France -	22,405,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy -	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary -	6,775,000	7,868,000	8,728,000
Roumania -	664,000	343,000	304,000
Turkey -	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt -	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States -	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries -	1,751,000	128,000	168,000
TOTAL - { Drachmas.	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	Germany.
1,861,000	354,000	492,000	Holland.
4,009,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	Belgium.
33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	Italy.
16,691,000	18,527,000	15,829,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	370,000	269,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	290,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	United States.
363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	<i>Drachmas.</i> } TOTAL.
4,831,000	5,611,000	4,772,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,903,000	3,590,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	Belgium.
33,022,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,764,000	France.
1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	Italy.
8,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	383,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	Turkey.
2,804,000	823,000	384,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	United States.
53,000	60,000	40,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,400,000	261,000	<i>Drachmas.</i> } TOTAL.
3,832,000	4,300,000	290,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,062,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom	11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey	4,913,000	11,320,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries	8,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
	£ 1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,634,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany	1,009,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania	3,506,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL	44,875,000	60,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
	£ 1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew. 4,532,000	Lew. 5,202,000	Lew. 5,453,000	Lew. 3,041,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	38,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,863,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,983,000	28,103,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	Greece.
2,779,000	10,266,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	Roumania.
983,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	Other Countries.
72,369,000	84,530,000	81,848,000	77,303,000	Lew } TOTAL
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew. 85,000	Lew. 55,000	Lew. 58,000	Lew. 43,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	Belgium.
12,596,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	United States.
8,106,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	Lew } TOTAL
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,966,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1886.	1885.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany - - - -	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland - - - -	189,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,068,000
Belgium - - - -	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,486,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom - - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France - - - -	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey* - - - -	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria - - - -	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia - - - -	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States - - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries - - -	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL - {	Lei	359,007,000	294,986,000	288,539,000	296,497,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden - -	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000
Holland - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000	3,806,000
Belgium - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom - - -	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000
France - - - -	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland - - - -	602,000	1,000	103,000	66,000	179,000
Spain - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,098,000
Italy - - - -	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece - - - -	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey* - - - -	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000
Bulgaria - - - -	6,933,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,340,000	4,200,000
Servia - - - -	2,182,000	599,000	583,000	863,000	618,000
Other Countries - - -	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL - {	Lei	210,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
	£	9,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 7,390,000	Lei. 9,829,000	Lei. 8,664,000	Lei. 12,732,000	Lei. 7,485,000	Russia.
83,224,000	106,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,228,000	7,363,000	2,054,000	461,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,708,000	84,090,000	United Kingdom.
23,079,000	32,310,000	39,646,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	France.
19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	Switzerland.
3,968,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,087,000	89,356,000	Austro-Hungary.
582,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	Bulgaria.
230,000	206,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	Other Countries.
310,378,000	367,944,000	363,791,000	436,683,000	390,747,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique,"

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 4,840,000	Lei. 4,736,000	Lei. 4,553,000	Lei. 3,269,000	Lei. 3,033,000	Russia.
551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	Norway and Sweden
6,315,000	15,518,000	12,805,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	Holland.
31,662,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,213,000	42,968,000	Belgium.
143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	United Kingdom.
18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	653,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	319,000	Spain.
10,408,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,399,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	Austro-Hungary.
723,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	Turkey.*
5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,725,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	748,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
251,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	235,384,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,273,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	157,527	227,410	394,063	445,369	387,170
Sweden - - - - -	†	†	48,393	49,105	40,255
Germany - - - - -	†	39,492	48,104	21,318	22,165
Belgium - - - - -	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,197,390	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,886
Italy - - - - -	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,488	246,837
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220
Greece - - - - -	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey - - - - -	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan - - - - -	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837
America - - - - -	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco - - - - -	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia - - - - -	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries - - - - -	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	7,835,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

Note.—The above figures include imports under the "Rafieh" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany - - - - -	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium - - - - -	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain - - - - -	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,831
Italy - - - - -	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece - - - - -	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey - - - - -	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan - - - - -	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144
America - - - - -	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco - - - - -	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries - - - - -	215,872	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,961,000	10,552,000	11,330,000

† Not separately distinguished.

* Includes British Possessions

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
397,714	353,863	323,683	354,142	347,346	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	Sweden.
43,892	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	Belgium.
2,963,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	France and Algeria.
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	853,419	784,588	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	Greece.
1,488,281	1,422,950	1,533,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	693,595	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	United Kingdom.*
903,953	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	Italy.
663,752	966,689	820,923	626,187	562,515	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,053	439,899	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	1,746	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,437,000	13,897,000	£ }

in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000	
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000	
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000	
Holland	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000	
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000	
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	154,254,000	
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000	
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000	
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000	
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,206,000	4,701,000	5,930,000	
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000	
Austria-Hungary	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000	
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000	
Turkey in Europe	279,000	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000	
„ „ Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000	
„ „ Africa	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000	
China	20,214,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000	
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000	
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,506,000	984,000	1,072,000	
British East Indies	18,058,000	19,463,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,248,000	
Dutch „ „	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000	
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000	
„ West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000	
„ Guiana	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000	
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000	
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000	
Philippine Islands	10,496,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000	
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000	
Hawaiian Islands	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000	
Hayti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,880,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,280,000	
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	836,000	
Guatemala					1,958,000	
Honduras					731,000	
Nicaragua					1,068,000	
Salvador					1,261,000	
Colombia	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000	
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000	
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	606,000	1,183,000	
Brazil	49,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000	
Uruguay	6,836,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000	
Argentine	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000	
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,869,000	
Other Countries	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000	
TOTAL	{ Dollars £	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,696,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
		150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 10—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES--IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,593,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
5,113,000	3,256,000	2,963,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	93,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	Germany.
9,223,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,827,000	Holland.
8,061,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,386,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,896,000	178,289,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	154,301,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,239,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	Spain.
19,398,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	Italy.
8,322,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	Greece.
1,086,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,280,000	19,332,000	20,488,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,683,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,080,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	Dutch " "
33,018,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,966,000	14,865,000	16,263,000	12,992,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,596,000	4,327,000	4,383,000	4,363,000	" Guiana.
40,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	Cuba.
4,602,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,084,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,598,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	Hayti and San Domingo
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,096,000	Costa Rica.
2,640,000	2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	Guatemala.
868,000	958,000	1,216,000	964,000	1,160,000	962,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,658,000	1,706,000	1,668,000	Nicaragua.
1,056,000	1,473,000	1,692,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,398,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	Venezuela.
2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,467,000	Chili.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,337,000	2,431,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,023,000	5,993,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,462,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	161,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) - - -	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,915,000
Germany - - - - -	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland - - - - -	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium - - - - -	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	314,923,000
France - - - - -	47,402,000	55,965,000	49,291,000	41,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal - - - - -	4,522,000	5,863,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain - - - - -	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy - - - - -	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	2,286,000	1,715,000	2,483,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China - - - - -	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan - - - - -	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	3,211,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies - - - - -	3,055,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America* - - - -	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
" West Indies - - - - -	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana - - - - -	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,304,000	1,427,000
Cuba - - - - -	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,621,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	331,000	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions - - -					198,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - -	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico* - - - - -	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -					543,000
Guatemala - - - - -					524,000
Honduras - - - - -	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	428,000
Nicaragua - - - - -					472,000
Salvador - - - - -					471,000
Colombia - - - - -	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela - - - - -	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,605,000
Peru - - - - -	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	709,000
Chili - - - - -	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil - - - - -	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,458,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentina - - - - -	2,728,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia - - - - -	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries - - - - -	13,141,000	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000
TOTAL - { Dollars	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
£	152,768,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,690,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	Norway and Sweden
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	493,958,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,061,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	Spain.
12,056,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,830,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	British East Indies.
2,166,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	Dutch " "
33,495,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	" Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,028,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,128,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,668,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	Chili.
8,073,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	Brazil.
1,363,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,823,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	10,612,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	633,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS into MEXICO,

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Years ended June 30th.						
				No Returns.		

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - -	1,257,000	1,123,000	1,218,000	1,461,000	1,571,000	2,176,000
United Kingdom -	10,234,000	17,253,000	19,330,000	15,367,000	11,606,000	13,362,000
France - - -	2,187,000	4,205,000	2,882,000	3,235,000	3,986,000	5,113,000
Spain - - -	1,111,000	1,969,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000	625,000
United States - -	13,761,000	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,863,000	25,430,000	27,729,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala }	460,000	461,000	359,000	461,000	103,000	104,000
Other Countries -	23,000	30,000	95,000	61,000	94,000	83,000
TOTAL - - { Dollars	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000
£	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,784,000	9,723,000	9,993,000	10,248,000

No. 18—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
	2,848,000	3,679,000			Holland.
	72,000	161,000			Belgium.
	242,000	553,000			United Kingdom.
	6,338,000	8,535,000			France.
	4,967,000	6,234,000			Switzerland.
	157,000	239,000			Spain.
	1,941,000	2,576,000			Italy.
	270,000	161,000			Austria.
	96,000	118,000			United States.
23,668,000	29,080,000			Ecuador.	
89,000	118,000			Other Countries.	
371,000	566,000				
	40,025,000	52,019,000			<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL.
	8,539,000	10,837,000			£ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	Germany.
10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	United Kingdom.
4,475,000	3,406,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	France.
458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	682,000	Spain.
31,060,000	40,833,000	43,022,000	44,963,000	49,953,000	United States.
145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	442,000	Other Countries.
46,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,723,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,260,000	7,117,000
Belgium - - - - -	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,000	127,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000	15,506,000
France - - - - -	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000	6,481,000
Spain - - - - -	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000	221,000
Italy - - - - -	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000	393,000
United States - - - - -	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000
Brazil - - - - -	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000	806,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000
Uruguay - - - - -	137,000	483,000	434,000	305,000	218,000
Paraguay - - - - -	17,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Ecuador - - - - -	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000	233,000
Peru - - - - -	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,645,000
India - - - - -	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000	128,000
China - - - - -	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000	105,000
Australia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries - - - - -	202,000	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000
TOTAL - - - - -	39,535,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>					
£	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000
Belgium - - - - -	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000	39,883,000
France - - - - -	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000
Italy - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
Austria - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
United States - - - - -	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000
Brazil - - - - -	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000	81,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000	44,000
Uruguay - - - - -	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000	221,000
Ecuador - - - - -	860,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	453,000
Peru - - - - -	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000
United States of Colombia - - - - -	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,000
Central America : — Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,849,000	1,786,000	1,355,000
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - -	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>					
£	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	Germany.
168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	Belgium.
16,923,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	United Kingdom.
5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,546,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	France.
213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	Spain.
658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	Italy.
2,623,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,942,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	United States.
574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	Brazil.
4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,811,000	Argentine Republic.
439,000	363,000	573,000	890,000	939,000	805,000	Uruguay.
—	6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	Paraguay.
222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	Ecuador.
3,612,000	2,671,000	3,068,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	Peru.
204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	864,000	India.
65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	China.
—	—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	Australia.
306,000	312,000	598,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	Other Countries.
44,170,000	43,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
9,202,000	10,181,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,196,000	5,071,000	4,753,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	Germany.
9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	Belgium.
38,250,000	44,978,000	56,896,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	United Kingdom.
2,850,000	3,512,000	4,296,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	France.
196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	Italy.
30,000	80,000	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	United States.
90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	Brazil.
34,000	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	Argentine Republic.
331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	Uruguay.
353,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	Ecuador.
1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	Peru.
120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	United States of Colombia.
134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	Central America :— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	Other Countries
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,060,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,075,000	13,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,638,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland	186,000	115,000	123,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium	375,000	596,000	824,000	823,000	862,000
United Kingdom	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France	2,627,000	3,461,000	4,523,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain	2,001,000	2,063,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,013,000
Portugal	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,462,000
United States	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,873,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili	462,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil	2,305,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,457,000
Argentine Republic	650,000	744,000	634,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay	120,000	83,000	89,000	146,000	174,000
Other Countries	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 2	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	359,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,823,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain	158,000	23,000	459,000	504,000	231,000
Portugal	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba	1,099,000	1,076,000	953,000	278,000	371,000
Chili	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic	984,000	2,056,000	1,339,000	1,441,000	1,167,000
Other Countries	1,661,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> 2	22,063,000	25,322,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,612,000
	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 2,839,000	Pesos Fuer. 3,042,000	Pesos Fuer. 3,432,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,809,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,814,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,092,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	Belgium.
2,711,000	2,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,478,000	2,289,000	France.
2,149,000	2,208,000	2,618,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,586,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,106,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	198,000	209,000	136,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	Chili.
1,826,000	2,634,000	2,506,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,396,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	22,477,000	36,324,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,124,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 322,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,243,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,300,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,020,000	Pesos Fuer. 1,473,000	Pesos Fuer. 2,007,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	France.
163,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	631,000	Cuba.
143,000	397,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,326,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,230,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,986,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,964,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,497,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany	4,765,000	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium	2,968,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France	12,127,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,203,000	4,647,000
Canada	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,922,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,000	16,067,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,961,000
Holland	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,834,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000
France	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000
Spain	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries	3,579,000	2,403,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,242,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	5,000	15,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,510,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,307,000	10,677,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,988,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,042,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,512,000	35,835,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	23,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,423,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	Spain.
7,088,000	7,764,000	10,138,000	8,663,000	4,308,000	8,413,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,443,000	7,377,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,373,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,885,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	85,000	149,000	55,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	123,412,000	164,570,000	142,341,000	67,206,000	91,481,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,510,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,008,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	Belgium.
17,065,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,290,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	France.
15,000	138,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,890,000	3,196,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	Italy.
5,839,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	323,000	227,000	464,000	506,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,964,000	1,657,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000*	100,819,000	108,219,000*	113,370,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,890,000
India - - - - -	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,140,000	16,980,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000	298,000
British North America - - - - -	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000
United States - - - - -	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000	2,750,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	152,000	155,000	248,000	193,000	202,000
Coreat - - - - -	—	12,000	31,000	25,000	30,000
Japan - - - - -	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000	5,691,000
Macao† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000	52,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000
Siam - - - - -	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Tael	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
£	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,574,000

CHINA—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	16,487,000	18,852,000	17,240,000	15,870,000	22,553,000
India - - - - -	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000	532,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	999,000	940,000
Australia - - - - -	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000	2,062,000
New Zealand - - - - -	178,000				
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	111,000	153,000	147,000	188,000	58,000
British North America - - - - -	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,959,000
United States - - - - -	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,298,000	9,696,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,928,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000	1,470,000
Asia - - - - -	3,286,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,948,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	569,000	385,000	497,000	468,000	631,000
Coreat - - - - -	—	2,000	33,000	121,000	102,000
Japan - - - - -	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000
Macao† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	250,000	295,000	199,000	284,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	65,000	61,000	155,000	70,000	140,000
Siam - - - - -	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000	312,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } Aden - - - - -	53,000	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	12,000	4,000	6,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Tael	67,337,000	70,196,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
£	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,192,000	19,542,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7½d.), in 1885 (5s. 2½d.), in 1886 (5s. 2½d.).

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to 1883.
† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent to 1889 the statistics are for the whole of the Empire.
‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
25,867,000	30,393,000	31,167,000	34,608,000	29,638,000	29,870,000	United Kingdom.
57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,067,000	68,154,000	69,817,000	Hong Kong.*
5,537,000	6,624,000	7,907,000	10,340,000	12,473,000	13,361,000	India.
1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,990,000	Straits Settlements.
270,000	152,000	318,000	229,000	110,000	320,000	Australia and New Zealand.
94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	693,000	British North America.
90,720,000	110,392,000	95,875,000	100,875,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	Total British Empire.
3,399,000	3,146,000	3,308,000	3,678,000	7,732,000	6,063,000	United States.
2,583,000	3,243,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,365,000	5,519,000	Continent of Europe.
118,000	176,000	180,000	311,000	181,000	180,000	Russian Manchuria.
18,000	72,000	120,000	—	—	—	Corea.†
5,563,000	5,775,000	6,002,000	7,299,000	5,703,000	6,702,000	Japan.
1,363,000	3,465,000	3,775,000	4,371,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	Macao.‡
49,000	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	Philippine Islands.
338,000	347,000	165,000	242,000	250,000	200,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
152,000	54,000	58,000	97,000	30,000	37,000	Siam.
56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	Java and Sumatra.
103,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	38,000	18,000	Other Countries.
104,406,000	126,327,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL.
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	32,367,000	33,426,000	29,918,000	2 }

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
16,483,000	16,701,000	15,667,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,478,000	United Kingdom.
31,303,000	33,532,000	38,167,000	33,281,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	Hong Kong.*
793,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,666,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	India.
1,337,000	1,352,000	1,267,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,464,000	Straits Settlements.
2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,266,000	1,197,000	1,628,000	Australia.
198,000	269,000	296,000	215,000	196,000	218,000	New Zealand.
120,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
53,429,000	66,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,964,000	British North America.
						Total British Empire.
8,916,000	—	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,084,000	16,785,000	United States.
11,545,000	—	17,534,000	11,830,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,314,000	—	2,892,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,365,000	Russia in Europe.
5,704,000	—	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	Asia.
633,000	—	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	Russian Manchuria.
162,000	—	200,000	—	—	—	Corea.†
2,113,000	—	5,469,000	4,832,000	5,301,000	8,054,000	Japan.
1,539,000	—	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,635,000	Macao.‡
288,000	—	342,000	231,000	233,000	161,000	Philippine Islands.
90,000	—	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
383,000	—	368,000	352,000	358,000	345,000	Siam.
448,000	—	242,000	230,000	370,000	435,000	Java and Sumatra.
278,000	250,000	180,000	366,000	608,000	730,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria,
—	—	3,000	1,000	—	—	and Aden.
35,660,000	92,401,000	96,918,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	Other Countries.
20,830,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	23,603,000	24,816,000	23,333,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL.
						2 }

in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 6½d.), in 1889 (4s. 6½d.), (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,337,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,313,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000	402,030
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland - - - - -	232,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy - - - - -	137,000	109,000	117,000	148,000	205,000
United States and British North America -	5,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,253,000	4,134,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,996,000
Corea - - - - -	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	85,000	100,000	40,000
Other Countries - - - - -	140,000	124,000	142,000	257,000	373,000
TOTAL - - - - { Yen. £	32,014,000 5,836,000	32,156,000 5,862,000	32,710,000 5,724,000	37,637,000 6,116,000	51,700,000 8,186,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	163,000	317,000	232,000	202,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000	922,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France - - - - -	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,523,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000	289,000
United States and British North America	13,294,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000	453,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,830,000	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,970,000
Corea - - - - -	2,248,000	452,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000	535,000
Other Countries - - - - -	999,000*	1,586,000*	1,772,000*	2,050,000*	2,413,000*
TOTAL - - - - { Yen. £	38,516,000 7,021,000	33,985,000 6,195,000	37,147,000 6,501,000	48,870,000 7,941,000	52,403,000 8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (\$s. 7d.), in 1884 (\$s. 7½d.), in 1885 (\$s. 6d.), in 1886 (\$s. 6½d.), in 1887 (\$s. 6½d.).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 332,000	Yen. 824,000	Yen. 770,000	Yen. 885,000	Yen. 835,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,886,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,975,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	United Kingdom.
596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	France.
660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	Italy.
5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	6,019,000	United States and British North America.
7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	7,666,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,883,000	19,495,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	Corea.
219,000	267,000	834,000	229,000	273,000	Australia.
569,000	815,000	6,513,000	2,080,000	1,473,000	Other Countries.
65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	Yen } TOTAL.
9,918,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 289,000	Yen. 431,000	Yen. 246,000	Yen. 316,000	Yen. 586,000	Russia.
1,618,000	1,938,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	159,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	Austria.
23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	39,763,000	United States and British North America.
473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	1,426,000	British East Indies and Siam.
11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	19,647,000	China and Hong Kong.
707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	Corea.
638,000	486,000	796,000	757,000	732,000	Australia.
3,344,000*	2,958,000*	2,826,000*	2,871,000*	2,776,000*	Other Countries.
65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	Yen } TOTAL.
9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	£ }

1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.), and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.)
coal, used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier) [†]	476,500,000	226,300,000	47.5	481,300,000	144,400,000	30.0
Norway . . . - Kroner	164,997,000	10,972,000	6.6	120,984,000	4,944,000	4.0
Sweden* . . . - Kroner	283,060,000	8,173,000	2.8	223,196,000	3,784,000	1.7
Germany (Zollverein) . Marks	4,539,900,000	3,000,300,000	66.3	4,543,300,000	2,934,000,000	64.6
Holland* . . . - Tons	10,393,000	Tons 6,417,000	62.1	Tons 4,751,000	Tons 3,604,000	75.9
Belgium . . . - Francs	2,788,931,000	1,450,107,000	52.0	2,460,924,000	1,687,378,000	68.6
France . . . - Francs	5,998,200,000	2,060,300,000	34.4	4,794,000,000	1,607,700,000	34.0
Spain* . . . - Pesetas	650,568,000	94,594,000	14.5	670,880,000	109,787,000	16.4
Italy* . . . - Lire	1,421,943,000	522,980,000	36.8	1,238,156,000	678,341,000	53.9
Austro-Hungary† . . - Gulden	941,800,000	527,000,000	56.1	731,500,000	613,200,000	83.8
United States* . . . - Dollars (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	767,112,000	25,668,000	3.3	799,960,000	14,066,000	1.8
Argentine Republic { Pesos National	55,706,000	609,000‡	1.1‡	57,988,000	2,039,000‡	3.5‡
			98.9§			96.5§

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† By Land only.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ By Sea and River.

STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the 'Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

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† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‡ Including trade with Finland.
§ Including DOLLAR AND SPECIAL.
¶ Including "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsexporte*).
‡ By Land only.
¶ By Sea and River.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Including trade with Finland.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	47·5	52·5	30·0	70·0	6·6	93·4	4·0	96·0	2·8	97·2	1·7	98·3
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	65·8	34·2	64·6	35·4	62·1	37·9	75·9	24·1	52·0	48·0	68·6	31·4
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	56·3	43·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	59·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	53·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1881 and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but † including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1881 to 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1881 to 1892.

Franco.				Italy.†				Spain.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.††				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82.1	17.9	83.8	16.2	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892

those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

†† Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

** By Sea and River.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,606	157,616,606*	157,616,606*	425,564,842	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,666,453	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	267,999,423	267,999,423*	267,999,423*
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	10,721,115	10,697,200	12,629,939	28,947,011	28,882,440	34,100,835
Barley - - - - -	4,612,754	4,608,500	6,163,661	12,454,436	12,442,950	16,641,886
Oats - - - - -	12,922,127	12,921,000	13,616,632	34,889,743	34,886,700	36,764,967
Rye - - - - -	23,929,445	23,930,300	25,116,710	64,609,501	64,611,810	67,815,117
Maize - - - - -	6,998,861	551,100	817,800	18,896,924	1,487,970	2,208,080
Millet - - - - -		2,436,900	2,763,738		6,079,630	7,462,063
Buckwheat - - - -		3,664,400	2,622,914		9,393,880	7,061,968
All Other - - - - -		1,178,400	2,278,145		3,163,180	6,150,961
Total under Corn Crops -	59,184,302	59,982,800	66,006,569	159,797,615	161,953,560	178,225,836
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	1,375,176	1,375,300	2,806,269	3,712,975	3,713,310	7,582,326
Flax - - - - -	1,396,625	—	1,176,112	3,776,288	—	3,175,502
Hemp - - - - -	514,039	—	877,611	1,367,906	—	1,569,550
Grass under Rotation - - -	573,445	—	—	1,545,601	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—	—

* In 1881.

† The area under Corn Crops and Green and Other Crops in 1892 is inclusive of Poland.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,900
1877	17,539,118	—	—	27,823,319
1883	20,015,669	—	—	23,845,104
1888	17,880,792	—	—	23,623,031
1898	19,663,336	—	—	24,809,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops. Corn Crops :
35,759,000	28,331,900	40,560,600	206,329,430	163,475,063	234,084,663	Wheat.
27,306,400	23,567,500	28,298,000	158,077,328	135,984,475	163,279,460	Barley.
90,813,900	72,006,400	73,307,400	523,906,203	415,476,928	422,406,096	Oats.
113,065,700	83,750,000	98,400,600	653,369,089	483,237,500	567,771,463	Rye.
4,068,700	4,941,300	3,675,800	23,476,399	28,511,301	21,209,366	Maize.
9,615,600	6,029,300	9,910,400	52,020,012	34,789,061	57,183,008	Millet.
7,760,800	7,025,300	7,914,700	44,779,816	40,535,981	45,667,819	Buckwheat.
4,434,100	3,130,300	3,972,500	25,584,757	18,061,831	22,921,325	All Other.
292,314,200	228,782,000	265,940,000	1,686,682,984	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,800	Total Corn Crops.
55,537,300	48,449,100	77,235,400	320,565,621	273,551,307	445,936,758	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax - {Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp {Seed. Fibre.
						Clover.
						Hay.
	Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,196,229 Cwts. 380,946,163	.	

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,338	10,839,068	1,547,587	1877
47,506,906	9,207,666	1,374,806	1882
44,724,794	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley	49,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,637
Rye	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,357	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops	181,450	191,215	179,096	446,180	472,298	442,867
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,696
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,878	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
98,800	100,836	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,847	1,959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,393,096	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,894	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	Hectares 40,584,532			Statute Acres 100,242,794		
Woods and Forests - - -	17,779,073	18,043,367	18,177,381	43,914,310	44,567,166	44,898,131
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	5,011,369	4,981,221	4,981,220	12,378,081	12,303,764	12,303,613
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	64,539	70,574	70,995	159,411	174,318	175,353
Rye - - - -	382,813	390,327	395,933	945,546	964,106	977,779
Barley - - - -	214,471	221,034	231,196	529,743	545,929	546,359
Oats - - - -	820,421	800,913	806,169	2,026,440	1,978,329	1,991,238
Mixed Corn - - -	96,989	106,336	108,307	237,063	260,180	267,518
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -	53,889	54,398	54,419	133,106	134,363	134,415
All Other - - -	1,103	1,360	1,375	2,724	3,359	3,396
Total under Corn Crops	1,633,224	1,643,902	1,658,325	4,034,063	4,000,586	4,006,063
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	155,077	155,819	156,496	383,040	384,873	386,545
Beetroot - - - }	22,556	24,979	26,503	55,713	61,696	63,462
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - - - }	6,139	6,301	6,117	15,163	15,564	15,109
Hemp - - - - }						
Gardenland - - -	33,915	34,557	34,816	83,770	85,356	85,996
Bare Fallow - - -	409,977	410,581	415,915	1,012,643	1,014,135	1,027,310
Grass under Rotation -	1,017,431	1,029,375	1,046,746	2,513,055	2,542,556	2,582,992
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture }	1,733,050	1,675,707	1,637,302	4,280,634	4,138,996	4,044,136

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,666	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,796	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,406,236	818,521	2,227,737
1885	480,230	1,525,477	840,909	2,346,616
1886	484,825	1,551,301	850,166	2,381,467
1887	481,257	1,532,699	793,016	2,356,706
1888	482,096	1,545,373	803,526	2,349,068
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,433
1890	487,489	1,573,927	820,564	2,390,461
1891	489,045	1,596,315	824,795	2,420,110

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,394,200	1,604,000	1,607,000	3,534,050	4,411,000	4,419,250	Wheat.
7,847,104	8,012,800	8,306,100	21,579,525	22,035,900	22,841,775	Rye.
5,672,400	4,991,100	5,015,900	15,599,100	13,450,525	13,792,075	Barley.
25,760,100	20,841,100	24,472,200	70,840,275	57,313,025	67,298,550	Oats.
3,235,600	2,810,400	3,303,200	8,897,900	7,728,600	9,063,800	Mixed Corn.
932,900	827,800	1,027,500	2,565,475	2,276,450	2,825,625	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
3,500	2,500	2,700	9,625	6,875	7,425	All Other.
44,845,900	38,989,700	43,734,000	123,325,950	107,231,675	120,268,500	Total Corn Crops.
12,332,500	18,571,000	20,981,900	33,914,375	51,170,250	57,562,725	Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 224,261,900	Kilogs. 261,013,900		Cwts. 4,412,965	Cwts. 5,136,579		Potatoes.
Hectols. 4,347,475	Hectols. 4,559,166		Bushels. 11,965,566	Bushels. 12,537,706		Beetroot.
Hectols. 37,671	Hectols. 36,016		Bushels. 103,595	Bushels. 99,044		Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 2,078,500	Kilogs. 2,025,800		Cwts. 40,902	Cwts. 39,865		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 5,960,200	Kilogs. 5,944,300		Cwts. 117,691	Cwts. 115,007		Fibre }
Kilogs. 2,758,934,600	Kilogs. 2,321,354,900		Cwts. 54,291,392	Cwts. 45,680,948		Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	467,961	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,586,000	354,303	124,326	1870
1,606,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,443,676	548,210	93,367	1890
1,377,685	571,114	90,548	1891
1,340,807	610,469	87,077	1892
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1893
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1894
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1895

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,318	433,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops } Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden } Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,916	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,003	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	228,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	123,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,430
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, } tobacco }	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,569
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,450,527

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	1,257,288	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491,513	4,777,694	Wheat.
5,049,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	6,491,790	19,187,337	22,980,233	22,394,627	24,668,836	Barley.
6,730,753	9,335,575	8,631,662	10,178,265	25,576,861	35,665,135	32,900,316	38,677,407	Oats.
4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	19,484,367	Rye.
279,650	214,236	203,858	227,069	1,062,670	814,097	774,680	862,862	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
242,822	181,757	208,109	140,296	923,734	690,677	790,814	533,132	Buckwheat.
1,732,635	3,081,721	3,010,582	3,362,568	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	Mixed Corn.
19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	26,771,594	74,995,124	91,978,269	91,224,119	101,732,067	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	16,784,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	Potatoes.
7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	22,585,126	28,662,067	33,703,626	34,784,601	35,823,479	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
17,701	6,798	7,614	7,106	67,264	25,832	23,833	27,003	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
445,089,500	679,980,500	608,600,500	680,631,500	8,758,726	13,331,045	11,937,031	13,393,856	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
598,342,500	669,923,500	598,594,500	598,790,000	11,735,168	12,986,352	11,543,342	11,783,332	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,062	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,431	1871
1,719,249	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,900		
Area under Cultivation -	26,811,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }	10,944,570*			27,063,088*		
Woods and Forests - -	13,908,396*			34,353,748*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - - }	2,860,149*			7,064,568*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - -	1,900,181	1,885,294	1,975,852	4,841,047	4,636,653	4,879,860
Spelt - -	366,845	327,854	359,476	906,107	809,799	887,906
Barley - -	1,664,188	1,806,695	1,690,096	4,110,544	4,462,537	4,174,537
Oats - -	3,904,080	4,154,683	3,987,719	9,642,920	10,262,067	9,846,666
Rye - -	5,830,517	5,479,677	5,678,738	14,376,183	13,534,802	14,026,470
Buckwheat - -	194,580	190,202	180,290	480,613	469,799	445,316
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	666,036	693,097	663,895	1,639,109	1,718,299	1,633,821
All other - -	4,815	4,413	4,442	11,893	10,900	10,972
Total under Corn Crops	14,780,982	14,746,905	14,740,303	36,509,025	36,424,855	36,406,548
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - -	2,906,870	2,922,766	2,929,908	7,177,499	7,219,232	7,236,626
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other - -	398,896	406,817	411,467	985,273	1,008,543	1,016,323
Turnips } - - -						
Carrots } - - -	455,031	453,293	461,191	1,124,060	1,119,634	1,139,142
Kohlrabi }						
Vineyards - -	120,300	119,294	118,292	297,141	294,656	292,181
Tobacco - -	19,521	18,111	14,385	48,217	44,734	35,531
Hops - -	44,506	43,640	43,434	109,927	107,791	107,282
Clover† - -	1,816,283	1,813,238	1,842,917	4,486,096	4,478,698	4,552,005
Grass Meadows - -	5,909,543	5,906,277	5,892,717	14,596,571	14,588,504	14,555,011

* In 1883.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860-68 (Average)	3,183,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,362,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,515,481	15,778,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,263	883	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,094

No. 21—continued.
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
2,830,921	2,333,757	3,162,885	55,708,481	45,925,004	62,241,058	Corn Crops:
492,970	373,082	497,818	9,700,945	7,341,721	9,796,347	Wheat.
2,283,432	2,517,374	2,420,736	44,934,680	49,538,324	47,636,626	Spelt.
4,913,544	5,279,340	4,743,036	96,691,527	103,669,869	93,336,173	Barley.
5,868,078	4,782,504	6,827,712	115,475,392	94,118,750	134,389,618	Oats.
109,703	104,652	89,641	2,158,798	2,059,402	1,764,007	Rye.
851,763	773,234	774,039	16,761,479	15,216,140	15,231,982	Buckwheat.
5,038	4,716	5,032	100,321	92,804	99,023	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
						All other.
17,355,509	16,168,959	18,520,899	341,531,623	318,182,014	364,464,834	Total Corn Crops.
23,320,963	18,558,379	27,968,557	458,923,630	365,202,387	550,774,818	Green and other Crops:
10,623,31	9,488,002	9,789,515	209,051,741	186,710,325	192,643,670	Potatoes.
7,726,896	7,332,284	7,403,148	152,054,275	144,288,874	145,683,377	Beetroot (Sugar).
3,542,879	3,596,916	3,644,122	69,718,797	70,782,168	71,711,115	„ Other.
Hectols. 2,974,593	Hectols. 748,462†	Hectols. 1,673,626	Galls. 65,441,046	Galls. 16,466,164†	Galls. 36,819,772	{ Turnips.
Tonnen. 41,276	Tonnen. 34,002	Tonnen. 29,701	Cwts. 812,253	Cwts. 669,111	Cwts. 584,473	{ Carrots.
24,731	21,944	24,515	486,671	431,827	482,420	{ Kohlrabi.
6,102,546	6,008,270	5,408,239	120,039,387	118,234,170	106,426,417	Wine.
18,859,988	18,715,112	18,833,897	371,135,653	368,296,668	331,267,045	Tobacco.
						Hops.
						Clover.†
						Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.
of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1359–68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
18,589,612	12,174,288	3,031,287	1892

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,152,037*	—	—	7,785,531*	—	—
Woods and Forests	228,467	228,242	227,218	564,313	563,758	561,228
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,036,357	2,029,048	2,020,901	5,029,802	5,011,749	4,991,623
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	85,376	84,841	83,583	210,879	209,557	144,700
Spelt	183	208	68	452	514	168
Barley	44,393	42,238	45,253	109,651	104,328	111,775
Oats	114,967	115,052	152,709	283,968	284,178	377,191
Rye	202,971	203,598	183,506	501,338	502,887	453,280
Beans and Peas	61,395	62,796	72,486	151,399	155,106	179,040
Buckwheat	46,425	44,853	43,571	114,669	110,787	107,621
Total under Corn Crops	555,610	553,586	556,176	1,372,356	1,367,357	1,373,755
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	148,219	145,460	149,584	366,101	359,286	369,472
Beetroot (Sugar)	23,588	23,100	22,531	58,262	69,407	55,652
Other	23,426	22,713	25,457	57,962	56,101	62,879
Other Roots						
Flax	17,070	16,312	14,433	42,163	40,291	35,650
Tobacco	1,107	892	657	2,734	2,203	1,623
Hops	80	49	58	198	121	143
Gardenland	55,716	52,890	56,642	137,619	130,638	139,906
Orchards						
Bare Fallow	15,533	14,311	15,249	38,367	35,348	37,665
Grass under Rotation	59,531	59,395	60,385	147,042	146,706	149,151
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,136,477	1,135,340	1,129,729	2,807,098	2,804,290	2,790,431

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,660	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,439	908,000	581,600	1,469,600
1886	272,700	908,000	622,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,525,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
2,231,000	1,912,000	1,235,000	6,272,750	5,253,000	3,366,250	Wheat.
8,000	9,000	2,000	22,000	24,750	5,500	Spelt.
1,706,000	1,464,000	1,575,000	4,607,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	Barley.
4,714,000	4,666,000	6,531,000	12,963,500	12,631,500	17,960,250	Oats.
3,960,000	3,916,000	2,918,000	10,972,500	10,760,000	8,024,500	Rye.
1,614,000	1,326,000	1,514,000	4,438,500	3,646,500	4,163,500	Beans and Peas.
840,000	576,000	558,000	2,310,000	1,534,000	1,534,500	Buckwheat.
15,155,000	13,869,000	14,333,000	41,076,250	38,139,750	39,415,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,073,000 Kilogs.	18,941,000 Kilogs.	16,001,000 Kilogs.	63,450,750 Cwts.	52,067,750 Cwts.	44,002,750 Cwts.	Potatoes.
773,444,000 Kilogs.	732,312,000 Kilogs.	420,910,000 Kilogs.	15,220,273 Cwts.	14,408,886 Cwts.	8,382,907 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
9,324,000 Hectol.	7,464,000 Hectol.	5,985,000 Hectol.	183,483 Bush.	146,881 Bush.	117,776 Bush.	Fibre } Flax.
189,000 Kilogs.	150,000 Kilogs.	101,000 Kilogs.	519,750 Cwts.	412,500 Cwts.	277,750 Cwts.	Seed }
2,665,000 Kilogs.	1,621,000 Kilogs.	1,087,000 Kilogs.	52,443 Cwts.	31,899 Cwts.	21,391 Cwts.	Tobacco.
133,000	53,000	62,000	2,617	1,043	1,220	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1886 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
565,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,990	1870
941,067	388,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	167,658	1880
805,700	468,200	161,200	1886
804,300	480,254	161,240	1887
778,000	495,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,000	1891

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,890,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,497	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,380,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	149,787	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ Other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops - - - -	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	312,498	365,805	369,102	771,870	903,538	961,062

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866 - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of { Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of { Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
6,898,300	7,840,354	5,965,650	6,832,076	18,970,325	21,560,973	16,405,538	18,788,209	Wheat.
1,890,468	2,134,716	1,552,314	1,709,856	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,268,864	4,702,104	Spelt.
1,285,792	1,555,445	1,250,062	1,397,932	3,535,928	4,277,474	3,437,670	3,844,313	Barley.
9,979,440	10,865,115	11,433,943	9,540,345	27,443,460	29,879,066	31,443,343	26,235,949	Oats.
6,385,697	6,908,764	5,466,732	7,340,554	17,560,667	19,164,101	15,033,513	21,561,524	Rye.
777,662	815,742	706,205	809,124	2,138,570	2,243,290	1,942,064	2,225,091	Beans and Peas.
303,232	239,685	272,250	244,959	833,868	659,134	748,687	673,637	Buckwheat.
617,424	641,606	531,242	681,739	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,460,915	1,874,782	Mixed Corn.
28,138,015	31,061,427	27,178,398	29,056,585	77,379,541	85,418,924	74,740,594	79,905,609	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs. 2,896,451,423	Kilogs. 2,757,606,024	Kilogs. 2,479,602,366	Kilogs. 4,646,014,885	Cwts. 57,037,383	Cwts. 54,265,747	Cwts. 48,795,032	Cwts. 91,426,936	Green and other Crops.
Kilogs. 1,287,330,912	Kilogs. 1,029,479,831	Kilogs. 887,193,384	Kilogs. 995,482,397	Cwts. 25,332,833	Cwts. 20,258,692	Cwts. 17,468,698	Cwts. 19,589,671	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 1,034,675,012	Kilogs. 1,132,447,684	Kilogs. 1,031,231,064	Kilogs. 1,108,119,032	Cwts. 20,360,926	Cwts. 22,284,953	Cwts. 20,293,154	Cwts. 21,806,200	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs. 22,443,680	Kilogs. 20,439,780	Kilogs. 20,680,638	Kilogs. 19,077,128	Cwts. 441,660	Cwts. 402,226	Cwts. 406,965	Cwts. 375,411	„ Other.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 4,466,320,812*	Kilogs. 2,890,168,356	Kilogs. 1,881,266,036	Cwts. —	Cwts. 87,890,813*	Cwts. 56,677,599	Cwts. 37,020,628	Flax.
Kilogs. 1,639,286,726	Kilogs. 1,459,132,500*	Kilogs. 1,219,912,470	Kilogs. 960,408,925	Cwts. 32,258,821	Cwts. 28,713,643*	Cwts. 24,006,135	Cwts. 18,899,476	Clover (Red).
								Hay.

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

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No. 21—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	8,597,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,096†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	7,038,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,966,628	17,386,251	17,442,405	14,214,465	17,256,971
Spelt -								
Barley -	873,409	877,527	1,223,160	916,112	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,205	2,262,797
Oat -	3,758,549	3,780,727	4,242,704	3,812,582	9,283,616	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078
Rye -	1,599,496	1,588,632	1,498,570	1,541,836	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,808,335
Buckwheat -	590,811	606,450	623,958	604,055	1,459,303	1,497,932	1,541,176	1,492,016
Maize -	558,351	546,597	557,617	558,900	1,379,127	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,483
Millet -	44,941	48,424	50,811	51,458	111,004	119,607	125,503	127,101
Mixed Corn -	299,580	296,952	270,890	275,986	739,963	733,471	669,098	681,685
Total under Corn Crops	14,764,196	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,706	36,426,466
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,454,794	1,404,757	1,402,736	1,512,136	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,038	3,734,976
Beetroot, Sugar -	226,341	238,915	260,156	253,670	559,062	590,120	642,585	626,565
„ Other -	316,838	332,970	342,692	350,456	782,590	822,436	846,449	863,626
Colza -	61,091	63,675	38,155	65,028	150,895	157,277	94,243	160,619
Flax -	34,255	32,174	29,097	27,137	84,610	79,470	71,870	67,028
Hemp -	53,825	51,990	51,602	44,597	132,948	128,415	127,457	110,155
Vineyards -	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	1,792,816	4,536,973	4,486,864	4,357,977	4,428,255
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	3,135	2,821	2,669	2,724	7,743	6,968	6,592	6,728
Tobacco -	16,264	15,448	15,409	15,767	40,172	38,157	38,060	38,944
Clover -	987,389	1,050,854	1,046,392	1,120,764	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,763,257
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,452	5,228,080	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,358

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	306,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,258	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,900	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1885	2,891,919	230,338	375,301	6,438,701	6,938,667	13,377,368
1889	2,891,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,048,792	13,518,252
1890	2,863,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,052	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434

* In 1892.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.				Bushels.				DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maise.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
108,319,771	116,915,880	77,657,568	109,537,907	297,879,370	321,518,670	213,558,312	301,239,244	Total Corn Crops.
15,905,530	17,157,270	25,420,447	16,248,516	43,465,206	47,182,492	69,906,229	44,683,419	Green and other Crops :
85,259,511	93,635,298	106,145,172	83,991,354	234,463,655	257,497,070	291,899,223	230,976,224	Potatoes.
23,126,806	24,170,317	21,588,914	23,558,094	63,598,716	66,468,372	59,369,514	64,784,759	Beetroot, Sugar.
9,334,800	9,575,315	10,303,059	9,770,922	25,670,700	26,333,116	28,333,412	26,867,560	„ Other
9,150,546	8,393,014	9,350,044	9,375,383	25,164,010	23,090,788	25,712,621	25,782,303	Colza.
533,045	571,901	578,351	596,910	1,465,874	1,572,728	1,590,465	1,641,503	Seed } Flax.
4,560,364	4,768,053	3,698,274	4,096,922	12,541,001	13,106,646	10,170,254	11,266,535	Fibre } Hemp.
256,090,376	275,185,048	254,741,829	287,175,108	704,248,534	756,758,982	700,540,030	707,231,547	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
106,998,419	110,397,993	111,672,583	135,352,648	201,537,603	217,247,479	219,755,690	266,354,875	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
71,445,280	64,785,763	65,353,445	61,215,550	140,594,065	127,449,769	128,606,244	120,463,457	Clover.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
80,374,285	80,905,298	84,879,731	89,130,424	153,165,111	159,210,065	167,031,185	175,395,942	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
735,238	836,342	536,584	802,366	1,448,221	1,646,802	1,065,921	1,578,942	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
180,322	171,221	156,387	149,385	354,907	336,938	307,708	293,968	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
240,866	220,343	215,617	182,300	473,980	433,604	424,303	358,740	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
183,401	170,419	199,488	157,642	380,907	335,360	392,564	310,610	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
394,205	371,809	328,246	294,201	775,739	731,667	645,941	578,945	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
23,223,572	27,416,327	30,166,915	28,891,406	510,918,584	603,159,194	663,672,130	635,610,932	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,344,570	1,248,025	1,234,249	1,220,673	2,645,922	2,455,935	2,428,826	2,402,110	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
38,004	44,356	29,016	35,323	74,786	87,236	57,099	70,495	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
205,929	232,500	219,601	229,974	405,239	437,848	432,143	452,556	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,513,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,513	12,695,984	16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,513	12,695,984	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,909,972	33,381,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,446,255	29,630,678	6,037,543	1,726,396	1862
27,637,845	2,746,388	30,384,233	5,889,624	1,679,338	1866
21,607,352	4,337,562	25,944,914	5,755,056	1,794,857	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,417	1,639,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,680,130	5,881,038	1,463,342	1885
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,668,416	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,332	1,480,223	1891
—	—	21,504,966	6,337,100	1,523,560	1892

‡ Horses included previous to the year 1885.

‡ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued*.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	s. d.	
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12·67	18 54	53 93	43 2	
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14·33	14 48	42 12	33 8	
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55	71 42	57 2	
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24	67 61	54 1	
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16·83	19 78	57 54	46 0	
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 53	51 14	40 11	
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16 41	47 74	38 2	
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19 61	57 05	45 8	
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19	76 19	60 11	
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26 64	77 50	62 0	
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20 33	59 14	47 4	
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25 65	74 62	59 8	
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23 15	67 35	53 11	
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25 62	74 53	59 7	
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25 11	73 05	58 5	
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19 32	56 20	45 0	
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59	59 90	47 11	
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23 44	68 19	54 7	
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21 25	61 82	49 5	
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12	64 35	51 6	
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22 19	64 55	51 8	
1881	6,957,094	96,816,083	13·91	22 20	64 58	51 8	
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29	56 12	44 11	
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19 00	55 28	44 3	
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17 76	51 66	41 4	
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41	47 74	38 3	
1886	6,956,167	107,287,032	15·42	16 54	48 12	38 6	
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17 71	51 53	41 2	
1888	6,978,134	98,740,723	14·15	18 79	54 66	43 9	
1889	7,038,963	108,319,771	15·39	18 09	52 62	42 1	
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18 96	55 16	44 1	
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20 54	59 75	47 10	
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15·68	17 84	51 90	41 6	

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,371	2,269,036	2,265,719
1861	2,219,606	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,562
1862	2,233,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,597
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,879	99,621	2,768,103	100,895	2,868,338	2,763,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,816	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,257
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,239,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,840
1875	2,306,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,391,443	44,306,000	18·51	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,363	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,652,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,648
1887	1,919,578	25,345,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,885
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,230	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,632
1891	1,764,263	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,316	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,197,534	292,602	9,490,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,599,242

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 23,658,300.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401½	—	—	10,266,310½	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911½	—	—	27,416,780½	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	4,407,403	4,502,036	4,530,000	10,886,286	11,120,029	11,189,000
Barley - - - - -	332,151	307,806	313,000	820,413	760,281	773,000
Rye - - - - -	141,219	141,692	144,000	348,311	349,979	356,000
Oats - - - - -	453,146	448,338	450,000	1,110,271	1,107,395	1,111,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - -	854,556	873,692	857,000	2,110,753	2,157,772	2,117,000
Maize - - - - -	1,911,821	1,903,232	1,903,000	4,722,198	4,708,393	4,700,000
Total under Corn Crops -	8,100,296	8,179,696	8,197,000	20,007,731	20,203,849	20,246,600
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	173,907	181,137	194,000	429,550	447,403	479,000
Vineyards - - - - -	2,430,362	2,443,713	2,466,000	8,472,994	8,506,971	8,561,000
Olive Yards - - - -	1,013,151	1,031,470	1,044,000	2,502,483	2,547,731	2,579,000
Rice - - - - -	193,083	194,689	196,000	476,340	480,382	489,000
Flax - - - - -	55,271	53,098	52,000	136,519	128,682	123,000
Hemp - - - - -	110,088	104,796	101,000	271,217	258,846	249,000
Tobacco - - - - -	1,896	2,683	3,740	4,683	6,627	9,238
Chestnuts - - - - -	409,845	412,565	413,000	1,012,317	1,019,036	1,018,000
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	—	1,807,000	—	—	4,403,000
Grass under Rotation - -	—	—	2,357,000	—	—	5,822,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - }	—	—	3,162,000	—	—	7,810,000

† Arable land only.

‡ Average of 1879-83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	493,766	1,380,380	2,106,745	3,489,125
1876	687,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	52,368,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123½	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890½	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figures given in these

‡ Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
46,320,000	49,852,000	40,767,000	127,380,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	Wheat.
3,863,000	3,416,000	2,797,000	10,623,250	9,394,000	7,691,750	Barley.
1,560,000	1,614,000	1,498,000	4,290,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	Rye.
6,700,000	7,009,000	6,075,000	18,425,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	Oats.
5,397,000	5,336,000	4,441,000	14,841,750	14,674,000	12,212,750	Beans, Peas, &c.
26,418,000	25,539,000	25,419,000	72,649,500	70,232,250	69,902,250	Maize.
90,258,000	92,766,000	80,997,600	248,209,500	255,106,500	222,741,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux. 7,513,000	Quintaux. 7,392,000	Quintaux. 7,667,000	Cwts. 14,784,511	Cwts. 14,546,400	Cwts. 15,087,561	Potatoes.
Hectol. 29,457,000	Hectol. 36,992,000	Hectol. 33,972,000	Galls. 648,064,000	Galls. 813,824,000	Galls. 747,384,000	Wine.
Hectol. 3,086,000	Hectol. 2,740,000	Hectol. 1,686,000	Galls. 67,892,000	Galls. 60,280,000	Galls. 37,092,000	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 6,303,000	Hectol. 6,933,000	Hectol. 7,260,000	Bush. 17,333,250	Bush. 19,079,500	Bush. 19,965,000	Rice
Quintaux. 209,000	Quintaux. 187,000	Quintaux. 197,000	Cwts. 411,282	Cwts. 367,989	Cwts. 387,668	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 792,000	Quintaux. 714,000	Quintaux. 646,000	Cwts. 1,558,543	Cwts. 1,405,050	Cwts. 1,271,236	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 2,294,210	Kilogs. 3,140,992	Kilogs. 4,463,658	Cwts. 45,147	Cwts. 61,810	Cwts. 88,232	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 3,027,000	Quintaux. 2,613,000	Quintaux. 3,285,000	Cwts. 5,956,704	Cwts. 5,142,011	Cwts. 6,464,411	Chestnuts.
Quintaux. 93,942,000	Quintaux. 88,705,000	Quintaux. 84,889,000	Cwts. 184,864,436	Cwts. 174,568,768	Cwts. 167,049,425	Clover, &c.
Quintaux. 74,148,000	Quintaux. 69,954,000	Quintaux. 60,623,000	Cwts. 145,912,671	Cwts. 137,659,478	Cwts. 119,297,404	Hay.
Quintaux. 81,758,000	Quintaux. 68,153,000	Quintaux. 61,773,000	Cwts. 160,888,064	Cwts. 134,115,368	Cwts. 121,560,439	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1891
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,957	69,595,957	69,595,957
Woods and Forests	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,147,274	1,112,024	1,125,196	2,833,767	2,746,699	2,779,234
Barley	1,115,950	1,139,514	1,111,661	2,756,396	2,814,600	2,745,810
Oats	1,873,746	1,895,654	1,873,179	4,623,153	4,677,325	4,626,752
Rye and Spelt	2,005,082	1,944,220	1,972,966	4,952,553	4,802,223	4,873,275
Pulse	276,780	267,853	280,569	683,647	661,597	693,747
Buckwheat	198,320	196,115	193,104	489,850	484,404	476,967
Maize	371,922	373,600	367,370	918,647	923,792	907,404
Mixed Corn	21,413	25,661	21,890	52,902	63,383	54,068
All Other	71,587	67,517	69,215	176,820	166,273	170,961
Total under Corn Crops	7,082,079	7,019,958	7,015,473	17,492,735	17,339,296	17,328,218
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,078,771	1,087,557	1,099,455	2,664,564	2,686,206	2,715,624
Beetroot (Sugar)	244,861	251,597	255,662	604,807	631,445	631,435
Other	189,874	183,992	189,161	419,589	417,410	417,828
Vineyards	234,845	245,339	244,927	579,573	606,987	604,957
Olive Yards	46,965	47,014	47,011	116,004	116,125	116,117
Flax	90,804	87,928	85,831	223,792	217,182	212,003
Hemp	46,068	45,590	43,959	113,837	112,607	108,579
Tobacco	2,692	3,593	3,135	6,649	8,622	7,867
Hops	14,691	14,850	14,923	36,287	36,679	36,857
Clover	861,976	867,468	874,857	2,129,061	2,142,646	2,160,397
Grass under Rotation	135,553	135,034	135,599	334,816	333,657	335,671
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,059
„ High grazing lands	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	—	—	7,425,212
1880	1,463,283	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,469	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,305	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.). ^a
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens). "
						Corn Crops:
15,527,740	14,474,320	17,661,080	42,701,235	39,804,105	46,632,970	Wheat.
19,187,730	19,477,630	21,804,020	53,766,595	53,563,463	59,961,055	Barley.
36,730,610	38,569,410	39,682,790	101,009,177	106,065,878	109,127,873	Oats.
23,538,030	24,675,630	26,617,180	73,479,583	67,867,963	81,447,245	Rye and Spelt.
2,962,890	2,647,650	3,463,415	8,202,920	7,281,037	9,531,642	Pulse.
1,578,030	1,599,990	1,558,210	4,339,582	4,399,972	4,285,077	Buckwheat.
6,774,160	6,756,260	6,783,530	18,688,940	18,579,687	18,661,967	Maize.
567,340	472,870	427,574	1,530,910	1,299,842	1,175,823	Mixed Corn.
967,030	931,890	960,430	2,659,333	2,562,615	2,641,182	All Other.
112,853,500	109,606,510	121,976,329	310,247,125	301,414,602	335,494,623	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrns. 82,344,550	Met. Cntrns. 63,090,490	Met. Cntrns. 95,315,840	Cwts. 103,042,511	Cwts. 124,152,934	Cwts. 187,567,957	Green and other Crops:
Met. Cntrns. 55,328,900	Met. Cntrns. 53,945,100	Met. Cntrns. 55,187,570	Cwts. 108,682,585	Cwts. 105,969,465	Cwts. 108,548,218	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrns. 23,487,140	Met. Cntrns. 25,034,410	Met. Cntrns. 28,072,720	Cwts. 52,122,906	Cwts. 49,264,143	Cwts. 55,243,103	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectol. 3,623,300	Hectol. 2,998,130	Hectol. 3,459,936	Galls. 79,713,920	Galls. 65,968,800	Galls. 76,119,592	" Other.
Met. Cntrns. 91,155	Met. Cntrns. 116,650	Met. Cntrns. 127,967	Cwts. 179,390	Cwts. 239,551	Cwts. 251,801	Wine.
Met. Cntrns. 385,490	Met. Cntrns. 383,963	Met. Cntrns. 394,476	Cwts. 758,570	Cwts. 755,624	Cwts. 776,272	Olive Oil.
Met. Cntrns. 263,462	Met. Cntrns. 201,095	Met. Cntrns. 235,584	Cwts. 518,495	Cwts. 395,726	Cwts. 463,596	Flax Fibre.
Met. Cntrns. 42,215	Met. Cntrns. 47,505	Met. Cntrns. 57,970	Cwts. 83,073	Cwts. 93,463	Cwts. 113,699	Hemp Fibre.
Met. Cntrns. 54,538	Met. Cntrns. 58,767	Met. Cntrns. 64,914	Cwts. 110,839	Cwts. 115,645	Cwts. 127,741	Tobacco.
Met. Cntrns. 27,283,090	Met. Cntrns. 23,718,510	Met. Cntrns. 27,075,835	Cwts. 53,885,891	Cwts. 54,518,925	Cwts. 54,463,069	Hops.
Met. Cntrns. 88,051,710	Met. Cntrns. 88,463,170	Met. Cntrns. 84,168,790	Cwts. 173,278,186	Cwts. 174,061,235	Cwts. 166,633,155	Clover } Hay.
						Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,468 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,396	2,551,473	972,104	1869
3,441,340	2,721,541	1,006,676	1880
3,184,787	2,540,700	1,035,838	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA -	Square Kilometres 323,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,636*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,978,699	3,012,315	3,064,027	7,357,367	7,440,418	7,568,147
Spelt	3,318	3,105	3,0	8,195	7,670	7,512
Rye	1,085,563	1,034,134	1,106,927	2,681,341	2,554,311	2,734,110
Barley	1,007,169	1,043,143	1,043,964	2,487,707	2,576,563	2,578,640
Oats	993,054	1,006,909	1,004,314	2,462,343	2,489,318	2,489,366
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,230	46,707	46,794	111,718	115,366	115,581
Maise	1,931,553	2,011,802	2,069,937	4,770,336	4,969,398	5,161,971
Buckwheat	15,239	13,490	15,338	37,616	33,296	37,895
Mixed Corn	153,314	160,966	142,389	379,921	372,836	351,553
Total under Corn Crops	8,215,629	8,322,561	8,516,648	20,237,664	20,556,726	21,036,155
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	433,490	431,455	457,460	1,070,720	1,065,694	1,129,926
Beetroot (Sugar)	65,592	67,968	72,519	162,012	167,634	179,122
„ Other	127,102	129,462	130,950	313,942	319,771	323,446
Tobacco	44,134	42,897	40,475	109,011	105,956	99,973
Flax	12,044	12,469	12,871	29,749	30,774	31,791
Hemp	70,908	69,224	67,423	175,143	170,963	166,517
Rape	86,043	48,607	52,523	212,526	120,059	129,744
Vineyards	311,121	254,205	248,829	768,469	627,836	614,608
Grass Meadows	2,620,151	2,632,376	2,581,802	6,471,773	6,501,969	6,377,051

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	379,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,161,900	49,084,828	50,239,140	148,453,475	134,963,277	138,157,635	Wheat.
53,006	46,100	44,432	145,766	126,775	122,188	Spelt.
17,684,532	13,165,490	16,414,540	48,632,463	36,205,098	45,139,985	Rye.
13,648,745	19,303,710	18,317,155	51,278,549	53,085,202	50,872,176	Barley
19,776,578	22,873,663	22,007,638	51,635,589	62,902,573	60,521,004	Oats.
471,032	628,265	594,217	1,295,338	1,727,729	1,606,597	Peas, Beans, &c.
31,684,565	51,422,182	41,075,545	87,132,554	141,411,000	112,967,749	Maize.
185,739	154,649	152,298	510,782	425,285	418,819	Buckwheat.
2,530,549	2,277,812	2,223,501	7,014,010	6,263,983	6,114,628	Mixed Corn.
142,217,646	158,956,699	151,058,466	391,096,526	437,130,922	415,410,781	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
29,755,001	30,821,645	40,101,531	91,826,253	84,759,524	110,279,210	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ Other.
9,845,926	13,093,468	13,368,381	19,375,376	25,766,075	26,307,064	Tobacco.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
23,265,613	33,525,877	30,058,299	45,783,403	65,974,137	59,150,438	Fibre } Flax.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
454,954	665,856	535,942	895,284	1,310,309	1,054,657	Fibre } Hemp.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Rape.
91,694	99,128	117,354	252,158	272,602	322,723	Wine.
Met.Ontnrs.	Met.Ontnrs.	Met.Ontnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
51,607	63,830	64,712	101,555	125,606	127,344	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
672,609	813,521	768,601	1,849,675	2,237,183	2,113,653	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Ontnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
477,159	480,563	472,791	938,981	945,679	930,385	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
1,213,214	555,741	545,130	3,336,338	1,528,288	1,499,107	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,636,340	1,230,626	796,560	57,999,480	27,073,772	17,524,320	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
66,834,846	73,438,712	66,335,432	181,560,786	144,516,894	130,538,654	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*
TOTAL AREA - -	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow, and Grass - }						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	1,509,689	1,542,582	1,529,920	3,728,932	3,810,178	3,778,902
Barley - - -	518,065	525,909	500,167	1,279,621	1,296,995	1,383,612
Oats - - -	178,517	184,940	223,793	440,937	456,802	552,769
Rye - - -	167,109	121,913	125,716	412,759	301,125	310,519
Buckwheat - -	2,731	1,747		6,746	4,315	
Maize - - -	1,781,516	1,093,392	1,797,844	4,400,344	4,182,678	4,410,675
Millet - - -	103,470	102,679		255,571	253,617	
Total under Corn Crops† -	4,261,097	4,173,162		10,524,910	10,307,710	
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils -	71,071	64,721		175,545	159,861	
Potatoes - - -	11,160	11,444		27,565	28,267	
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	1,382		—	3,414	
Hemp and Flax - -	73,876	81,697		182,474	201,792	
Colza - - -	118,540	183,451	106,069	292,794	453,124	262,040
Tobacco - - -	4,699	4,376		11,607	10,809	
Vineyards - - -	145,706	159,589		359,894	394,185	
Clover, Lucerne, &c. - }	20,522	19,533		50,689	48,247	
Grass under Rotation - }						
„ Meadows - - -	442,804	495,379		1,093,726	1,223,586	

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
						Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Hemp and Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Wine.
						Clover.
						Hay.
18,904,250	16,005,953	21,234,700	51,986,688	44,263,868	58,395,425	
5,880,916	7,811,854	7,520,900	16,007,519	21,482,599	20,132,475	
2,672,182	2,719,730	4,066,300	7,346,500	7,479,230	11,264,825	
1,935,109	1,368,259	1,531,100	4,579,060	3,762,711	4,210,525	
23,274	20,227		64,004	55,624		
21,860,538	21,137,381		60,115,929	56,127,798		
340,951	812,766		937,340	2,235,107		
51,286,920	49,966,159		141,039,030	137,406,937		
Kilogs. 23,030,331	Kilogs. 30,058,712		Cwts. 453,205	Cwts. 591,513		
Kilogs. 42,621,586	Kilogs. 44,631,969		Cwts. 896,934	Cwts. 878,293		
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 22,757,800		Cwts. —	Cwts. 447,840		
Hectols. 427,073	Hectols. 351,533		Bush. 1,174,451	Bush. 966,716		
Hectols. 1,239,611	Hectols. 1,203,315	Hectols. 374,128	Bush. 3,408,930	Bush. 3,308,941	Bush. 1,023,853	
Kilogs. 7,561,501	Kilogs. 3,077,806		Cwts. 50,505	Cwts. 60,563		
Hectols. 3,081,182	Hectols. 3,537,490		Galls. 67,786,004	Galls. 78,264,790		
Kilogs. 36,362,193	Kilogs. 37,104,486		Cwts. 715,556	Cwts. 730,163		
Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 792,455,448		Cwts. 15,251,695	Cwts. 16,594,391		

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	209,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under Crops

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1889.‡	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA - - -	3,581,335 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - - -	53,673,865	36,067,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,622,418
Barley - - - - -	3,220,778	¶	¶	¶	3,220,371
Oats - - - - -	28,292,739	26,431,369	25,581,561	27,063,835	27,273,033
Rye - - - - -	2,171,635	¶	¶	¶	2,038,485
Buckwheat - - - -	837,198	¶	¶	¶	815,614
Maize - - - - -	72,063,546	71,970,763	70,204,515	70,626,653	72,036,465
Total under Corn Crops - -	140,159,700	—	—	—	140,013,366
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - - -	¶	¶	¶	¶	2,005,136
Flax - - - - -	1,318,698	¶	1,927,293	1,477,361	—
Hemp - - - - -	25,054	¶	¶	¶	—
Hops - - - - -	50,212	49,862‡	¶	¶	—
Tobacco - - - - -	692,990‡	¶	¶	¶	702,952
Cotton - - - - -	20,100,019	19,566,271	¶	¶	—
Grass under Rotation - }	¶	¶	¶	¶	40,613,479
" and Meadows† - }					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

¶ No estimates made in these years.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	‡1,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,004	11,308,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,084,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,606
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,225,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,840,024	50,901,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,375,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,578,283

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
2,292,066,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass
					Corn Crops:
468,291,000§	399,262,000	611,750,000	515,949,000	398,132,000	Wheat.
78,331,000§	¶	¶	¶	69,869,000	Barley.
809,130,000§	523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	Oats.
28,419,000§	¶	¶	¶	26,555,000	Rye.
12,113,000§	¶	¶	¶	12,132,000	Buckwheat
2,121,823,000§	1,469,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	Maize.
3,518,112,000§	—	—	—	2,763,039,000	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
190,000,000	¶	¶	¶	183,034,000	Potatoes.
10,250,410§	¶	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	Seed } Flax.
Lbs. 241,389§	¶	¶	¶	—	Fibre }
Long Tons. 11,511§	¶	¶	¶	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 39,171,000§	Lbs. 36,873,000§	¶	¶	—	Hops.
Lbs. 488,256,000§	¶	¶	¶	Lbs. 483,024,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,434,487§	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	¶	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 344,756,221	Lbs. 305,766,271	¶	¶	—	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,146†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
48,822,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,735	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,186	50,025,106	2,246,036 (c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
1868	Bushels. 234,036,600	1869	Bushels. 1,830,393	Bushels. 225,866,993	Bushels. 30,143,987	Bushels. 195,723,006	Bushels. 5·16	13·85
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5·37	20·81
1870	235,894,700	1871	867,489	236,762,189	53,068,920	183,693,269	4·64	22·48
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,283	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·33	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·56	36·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	496,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,549,863	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,230,000	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,272,481	143,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	481,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	711,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	28·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,664	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	390,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,985	293,043,892	4·53	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04
1892	515,949,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	120,485,385	396,431,740	—	37·24

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
1868	Bushels. 996,527,000	1869	Bushels. 90,833	Bushels. 8,288,885	Bushels. 906,617,833	Bushels. 898,339,148	Bushels. 23.79	91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,238	874,409,238	814,467	872,269,011	23.62	24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,244	1,094,366,244	10,676,873	1,083,689,371	27.39	88
1871	991,398,000	1872	58,586	991,368,586	35,727,910	956,229,538	25.56	80
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,836	1,092,780,836	40,154,374	1,052,626,462	25.26	67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	933,350,003	35,985,834	898,364,169	20.95	86
1874	860,146,000	1875	38,098	860,184,098	890,161,568	850,161,568	18.66	53
1875	1,321,080,000	1876	51,798	1,321,131,798	50,910,532	1,270,221,266	28.14	85
1876	1,383,827,000	1877	80,902	1,383,907,902	72,669,611	1,311,238,291	26.13	66
1877	1,346,538,000	1878	11,423	1,346,571,423	87,198,110	1,259,379,313	26.38	63
1878	1,383,918,750	1879	33,869	1,383,952,619	97,864,898	1,306,087,727	26.61	33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,376	1,547,960,166	99,573,329	1,448,386,837	28.88	63
1880	1,717,424,545	1881	75,156	1,717,500,000	93,643,147	1,623,856,853	31.45	45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.79	71
1882	1,617,925,100	1883	25,989	1,617,951,089	41,655,653	1,576,295,436	29.09	57
1883	1,451,008,895	1884	4,894	1,451,071,789	46,238,006	1,404,833,783	27.11	28
1884	1,793,523,000	1885	4,507	1,793,527,507	52,876,456	1,740,651,051	30.52	95
1885	1,934,176,000	1886	16,104	1,934,192,104	64,839,617	1,871,352,487	32.04	36
1886	1,865,441,000	1887	30,536	1,865,471,536	41,268,584	1,824,202,952	27.12	48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,989	1,430,837,504	23.25	74
1888	1,867,790,000	1889	2,401	1,867,792,401	70,841,673	1,800,950,728	29.46	56
1889	2,112,322,000	1890	1,626	2,112,323,626	108,418,769	2,003,904,857	32.05	89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,229	1,457,930,882	32.22	15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30.27	72
1892	1,689,464,000	1893	1,881	1,689,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	—	89

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	{	Verstes	21,593	22,215	23,038	24,033	24,540	25,300
		Miles	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,934	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	-	No.	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	{	1,000 Poods	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
		" Tons	44,265	48,943	41,589	42,029	41,607	49,131
Receipts from Passengers	-	Credit Roubles	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,953
" " Goods	-	" "	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,030	172,113,824	199,263,619
" " Other	-	" "	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	{	Credit Roubles	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
		£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses	{	Credit Roubles	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,874	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
		£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts	{	Credit Roubles	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	98,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423
		£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts			67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste		Credit Roubles	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
" " " Mile	-	£	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
" Expenses per Verste		Credit Roubles	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,871
" " " Mile	-	£	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	-	Copecs	222	226	234	236	232	238
" " " Mile	"	d.	80.4	81.8	84.7	85.4	84.0	86.2
Expenses per Train Verste	"	Copecs	149	143	147	143	147	136
" " " Mile	"	d.	53.9	51.8	53.2	51.8	53.2	49.2
Accidents to Passengers	{	Killed	64	24	25	31	18	19
		Injured	123	78	85	72	98	88
" " Employés	{	Killed	214	211	172	164	153	185
		Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
" " Others	{	Killed	170	204	223	226	214	240
		Injured	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total	{	Killed	448	439	420	421	335	444
		Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928
" " Companies	„	-	{ Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	116,742,000 6,486,000	117,237,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000	118,400,000 6,578,000
	Companies	„	{ Kroner £	10,660,000 592,000	10,950,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	11,570,000 643,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,332,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729	4,670,167 3,024,374
" " Companies	„	-	{ Kilom. Miles	408,700 253,803	424,981 263,882	458,126 284,496	461,546 286,620
„ Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	3,756,502 2,332,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,432,724	4,186,159 2,599,605
	Companies	„	{ Kilom. Miles	282,547 175,462	285,244 177,187	309,028 191,906	309,397 192,136
Passengers carried	State Railways	-	No.	3,389,084	3,735,390	4,048,752	4,381,913
	Companies	„	"	362,378	389,598	435,807	466,425
Goods carried	State	-	Tons*	973,441	1,057,509	1,069,722	1,076,936
	Companies	„	"	451,972	495,910	503,016	500,446
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	Kroner	3,139,334	3,382,951	3,611,215	3,644,963
	Companies	„	"	368,785	388,417	424,491	425,778
„ Goods	State	-	"	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235	3,591,498
	Companies	„	"	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,246,489	1,133,814
„ Other	State	-	"	200,844	208,634	206,836	154,414
	Companies	„	"	50,958	62,538	71,764	75,905
Total	State Railways	-	£	6,834,969	7,320,050	7,519,286	7,390,875
	Companies Railways	-	Kroner £	379,720 1,575,387 87,521	406,669 1,697,057 94,281	417,738 1,742,694 96,816	410,604 1,635,497 90,861
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	Kroner £	4,871,831	5,117,925	5,630,647	5,924,545
	Companies Railways	-	Kroner £	270,657 672,239 37,347	234,329 806,773 44,821	313,314 870,467 48,359	329,141 865,279 48,071
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-		1.66	1.85	1.57	1.22
	Companies Railways	-		8.72	8.25	7.86	6.77
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	4,526 23,137	4,848 24,957	4,930 25,628	4,895 24,051
	per Mile	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	£	405 2,073	434 2,233	445 2,293	438 2,152
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	3,226 9,886	3,389 11,864	3,735 12,801	3,924 12,724
	per Mile	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	£	289 884	303 1,061	334 1,145	351 1,188
Receipts per Train:	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	1.58 3.85	1.66 4.00	1.63 3.80	1.52 3.5
	Mile Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	d.	33.9 82.7	35.6 85.9	35.0 81.6	32.6 76.0
Expenses per Train:	Kilom. Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	Kroner	1.12 1.65	1.16 1.90	1.22 1.90	1.22 1.87
	Mile Run	{ State Railways - Companies Railways -	d.	24.0 35.4	24.9 40.8	26.2 40.8	26.2 40.1
Accidents to Passengers	-	-	{ Killed Injured	— 1	— —	2 —	— —
„ Employés	-	-	{ Killed Injured	— 4	1 —	7 4	1 7
„ Others	-	-	{ Killed Injured	3 —	1 4	1 3	5 7
Total	-	-	{ Killed Injured	3 5	2 4	10 7	6 14

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819
				<i>Miles</i> 1,572	1,623	1,623	1,706	1,751
" " Companies " " { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 4,966	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642
				<i>Miles</i> 3,103	3,276	3,367	3,438	3,504
Cost of Construction (up to } State { the end of each Year) Railways {				<i>Kronor</i> 247,173,027	253,443,961	255,055,468	265,069,683	270,457,787
				<i>£</i> 13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432
" " (up to the } Companies { end of each Year) Railways {				<i>Kronor</i> 264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	
				<i>£</i> 14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,806,000	
" " Per kilometre } State { " " mile } Railways {				<i>Kronor</i> 97,658	96,963	97,610	96,670	95,941
				<i>£</i> 8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583
Distance travelled by Locomotives {				<i>Kilom.</i> 8,325,396	8,567,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107
				<i>Miles</i> 5,170,072	5,332,666	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007
				<i>Kilom.</i> 9,214,539	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	
				<i>Miles</i> 5,722,229	6,237,146	6,814,572	7,357,751	
Passenger Trains {				<i>Passenger—Kilom.</i> 186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,807	212,555,245	207,906,399
				<i>" Miles</i> 115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,096,807	129,109,874
				<i>" Kilom.</i> 136,243,344	156,954,504	176,568,679	195,394,136	
				<i>" Miles</i> 84,607,117	97,468,133	109,649,150	121,277,658	
Goods Trains {				<i>Ton—Kilom.</i> 321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300
				<i>" Miles</i> 199,541,294	230,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,394	220,909,137
				<i>" Kilom.</i> 240,735,058	304,961,832	329,714,744	351,370,265	
				<i>" Miles</i> 155,085,471	189,319,198	204,752,856	218,138,834	
Passengers carried - State Railways				<i>No.</i> 4,079,971	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671
" " - Companies " "				5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	
Goods carried - State " "				<i>Tons*</i> 2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,336,657
" " - Companies " "				5,615,917	6,607,028	7,419,636	7,948,203	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts from Passengers*— State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	7,811,375	7,930,966	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812
" " " Companies " "	5,968,526	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	
" " Goods - State " "	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,682	13,910,983
" " " - Companies " "	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	18,213,191	
" Other - - State " "	194,852	263,751	313,202	356,321	335,392
" " - Companies " "	668,236	702,067	662,408	655,112	
Total Receipts {	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187
	State Railways - { " £	1,155,160	1,233,406	1,220,699	1,238,117
	Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i> £	20,579,699	23,657,294	25,426,204	26,844,725
		1,143,317	1,314,294	1,412,567	1,491,374
Expenses, Working - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,044,605
" " - Companies " "	9,891,069	10,602,997	11,736,681	13,300,633	
" Other - - State " "	298,156	302,790	316,585	302,962	302,310
" " - Companies " "	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	1,339,620	
Total Expenses - State Railways {	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915
	£	767,547	813,620	848,465	902,606
Per-centage of Total Receipts " -	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0	72.1
Total Expenses - Companies Railways {	10,993,503	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,640,253	
	£	610,750	656,297	723,743	813,347
Per-centage of Net Receipts on {	2.84	3.06	2.63	2.52	2.38
	Cost of Construction - { Companies " "	3.63	4.30	4.41	4.52
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	2.61	2.69	2.09	2.66	2.63
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	56.0	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.4
Expenses " Kilom. " " <i>Kronor</i>	1.73	1.77	1.87	1.89	1.90
" " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	37.1	38.0	40.1	40.6	40.8
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181
" " Mile - " " £	739	779	752	754	731
" " Kilom.- Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	4,119	4,485	4,782	4,927	
" " Mile " " £	368	401	428	441	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways <i>Kronor</i>	5,491	5,748	5,845	5,987	5,902
" " Mile - " " £	401	514	523	536	528
" " Kilom.- Companies Railways - <i>Kronor</i>	2,401	2,239	2,450	2,687	
" " Mile " " £	215	200	219	240	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways {	Killed	—	1	2	—
	Injured	2	1	—	1
" " " - Companies " {	Killed	1	2	—	—
	Injured	2	—	3	3
" " Employés - State " {	Killed	4	12	8	9
	Injured	23	20	29	41
" " " - Companies " {	Killed	6	7	7	7
	Injured	28	31	34	31
" " Others - State " {	Killed	6	10	6	9
	Injured	5	2	2	5
" " " - Companies " {	Killed	16	15	13	9
	Injured	1	2	3	2
Total {	State Railways { Killed	10	22	15	20
	{ Injured	20	23	31	47
		23	24	20	16
	Companies " { Killed	31	33	40	36

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

					1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	
					Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways,* - - - - Danske Mil					202	202	202	202	
" Companies Railways† - - - - "					22	22	22	22	
Total - - { Miles					224	224	224	224	
					1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048	
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives - { State Railways* - { Danske Mil					887,126	803,749	816,795	857,136	
					4,151,750	3,761,545	3,822,601	4,011,396	
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - { Companies Railways† { Danske Mil					61,870	57,777	54,697	54,988	
					289,552	270,396	255,982	267,344	
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - { State Railways* - { Carriage Danske Mil					10,454,347	10,442,839	10,686,656	11,261,941	
					48,928,344	48,872,487	50,013,550	52,705,884	
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - { Companies Railways† { Carriage Danske Mil					470,974	471,673	483,193	478,571	
					2,204,158	2,207,430	2,261,343	2,239,712	
Passengers carried - { State Railways* - No.					8,646,617	8,874,533	9,319,523	9,549,556	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - "					473,594	454,144	484,925	490,654	
Total - - - -					9,120,211	9,328,677	9,804,448	10,040,210	
Goods carried - { State Railways* - Centners					30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,495	33,681,343	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† "					2,803,069	3,214,579	3,404,321	3,576,763	
Total - - - -					32,954,905	33,783,990	34,558,816	37,258,106	
Receipts :—									
From Passengers - { State Railways* - { Kronor					7,623,575	7,423,649	7,935,007	7,974,230	
					423,582	412,425	440,834	443,013	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - { Kronor					321,994	314,071	340,775	346,150	
					17,888	17,418	18,932	19,231	
" Goods - { State Railways* - { Kronor					6,377,230	6,475,643	6,715,124	7,208,874	
					354,291	359,758	373,062	400,493	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - { Kronor					281,443	309,176	335,819	356,239	
					15,636	17,177	18,657	19,791	
Other - { State Railways* - { Kronor					844,294	898,930	1,010,526	933,324	
					46,905	49,940	56,140	51,851	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - { Kronor					55,210	52,885	51,753	54,319	
					3,067	2,938	2,875	3,017	
Total - { State Railways* - { Kronor					14,845,099	14,798,222	15,660,657	16,116,428	
					824,728	822,123	870,036	895,357	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - { Kronor					658,647	676,134	723,347	756,708	
					36,591	37,563	40,464	42,039	
Expenses, Total - { State Railways* - { Kronor					12,416,316	12,192,119	12,562,292	13,198,315	
					689,795	677,340	697,905	733,240	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† - { Kronor					629,301	584,606	582,806	573,176	
					34,961	32,478	32,378	31,843	
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - State Railways Kronor					73,454	73,222	77,490	79,745	
					" " Mile - - - - "	872	869	920	947
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - " Kronor					61,436	60,327	62,159	65,306	
					" " Mile - - - - "	729	716	738	775
Accidents :—									
Total - { State Railways* - { Killed					14	8	8	15	
By Locomotives - { Injured					66	37	45	47	
By Locomotives - { Companies Railways† { Killed					—	—	1	1	
By Locomotives - { Injured					1	—	—	—	

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	33,934	34,739	35,590	37,476	37,893
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	419	461	986	450	455
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	39,082 24,270	40,006 24,945	40,920 25,411	41,818 25,969	42,269 26,249
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	9,902,147,000 494,107,000	10,075,415,000 503,771,000	10,259,015,000 512,951,000	10,456,158,000 522,808,000	10,684,970,000 533,249,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - £	255.100 20,539	251.900 20,382	250.900 20,201	250.400 20,161	252,312 20,315
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,811	13,107	13,466	14,183	14,788
Passenger Carriages - - "	23,703	24,386	25,404	26,369	27,512
Goods and Mail Carriages - "	254,722	262,588	273,889	283,034	299,640
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	272,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000	357,804,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000
" Goods - - - - - "	95,894,000	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,673,000
" Mixed - - - - - "	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000
Goods carried - - - - Tons*	178,815,000	199,607,000	213,814,000	217,745,000	230,949,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	293,897,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000
" Goods - - - - - "	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,968,000	907,735,000
Other - - - - - "	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000
Total - - - - { Marks £	1,091,806,000 54,590,000	1,168,956,000 53,448,000	1,267,111,000 63,355,000	1,303,014,000 65,150,000	1,343,531,000 67,178,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks £	586,365,000 29,318,000	633,798,000 31,690,000	701,430,000 35,071,000	802,345,000 40,117,000	872,127,000 43,606,000
Net Receipts - - - - { Marks £	505,441,000 25,272,000	535,158,000 26,758,000	565,681,000 28,284,000	500,669,000 25,033,000	471,404,000 23,570,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	5.17	5.40	5.60	4.86	4.49
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.84	3.75
" Mile " d.	77.3	77.9	78.5	74.2	72.5
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.11	2.14	2.19	2.31	2.37
" Mile " d.	40.8	41.4	42.3	44.6	45.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.53	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	36.5	36.5	36.2	29.6	26.7
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	27	31	40	46	46
" " " " " { Injured	107	123	174	236	153
" Employés - - - { Killed	275	333	352	462	442
" " " " " { Injured	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,568	2,789
" Other† - - - { Killed	161	198	214	226	216
" " " " " { Injured	142	160	175	205	211
Total - - - - { Killed	463	562	606	734	704
Injured	1,334	1,447	2,462	2,999	3,163

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 703 kilom. in 1887-8 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1, and 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY :—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - Kilom.				1,679	1,727	1,810	1,830	1,880
" " Companies Railways, Double Line " "				767	775	776	776	797
" " Companies Railways, Single Line " "				52*	52*	66*	66*	66*
Total { Miles				2,498*	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*	2,743*
Cost of Construction - { Marks				1,551	1,586	1,652	1,659	1,703
State Railways { Marks				641,719,788	650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,028	697,785,725
Companies " { Marks				32,085,989	32,509,973	33,249,247	33,888,351	34,889,286
Distance travelled :—				15,360,000	15,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,756,000
By Locomotives - { Locomotive				768,000	768,000	843,000	952,000	938,000
State Railways { Kilom.				21,345,757	23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826	25,781,396
Companies " { Kilom.				370,701	391,317	415,704	503,146	487,015
" Passenger Trains - { Axle				164,029,948	177,765,680	189,439,353	202,033,435	214,340,567
State Railways { Kilom.				1,932,226	2,125,569	2,389,667	3,159,169	3,149,770
Companies " { Kilom.				552,379,233	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,687,272	611,002,346
" Goods Trains - { Axle				7,405,131	7,304,729	7,678,852	8,451,842	8,218,890
State Railways { No.				28,886,259	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592	35,811,211
Companies " { No.				734,091	778,479	839,554	1,103,737	1,104,415
Goods carried - { Tons†				14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745	17,056,002
Companies " { Tons†				732,388	736,827	781,950	831,165	828,125
Receipts :								
From Passengers { Marks				23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538	27,280,493
State Railways { Marks				338,355	353,962	389,449	486,525	476,343
Companies " { Marks				51,499,447	55,970,119	55,790,728	57,253,170	56,988,117
" Goods - { Marks				1,173,851	1,178,388	1,206,419	1,290,827	1,293,888
Other - { Marks				4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650	4,680,049
Companies " { Marks				127,903	114,992	132,581	140,291	140,133
Total - { Marks				79,365,680	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,368	88,898,659
State Railways { Marks				3,967,784	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,449,668	4,444,933
Companies " { Marks				1,640,109	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,643	1,910,364
Expenses :				82,005	82,363	86,422	96,882	95,518
Working - { Marks				41,323,290	44,058,779	48,499,737	51,738,463	54,021,913
State Railways { Marks				955,979	998,652	1,088,197	1,249,223	1,291,012
Companies " { Marks				4,789,464	5,133,857	5,233,295	5,305,330	5,303,096
Other - { Marks				36,448	36,543	37,861	40,548	40,905
Total - { Marks				46,112,754	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,793	59,325,009
State Railways { Marks				2,305,638	2,459,632	2,086,652	2,852,190	2,966,250
Companies " { Marks				992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771	1,331,917
Net Receipts - { Marks				40,821	51,760	56,305	64,489	66,596
State Railways { Marks				33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565	29,573,650
Companies " { Marks				1,662,146	1,806,581	1,645,753	1,597,478	1,478,683
Per-centage of Net Receipts { Marks				647,682	612,067	602,391	627,872	578,447
on Capital - { Marks				32,384	30,603	30,119	31,398	28,922
Per-centage of Net Receipts { Marks				5.22	5.58	4.97	4.72	4.27
on Cost of Construction - { Marks				4.22	3.98	3.58	3.37	3.11
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Marks				4.75	5.10	4.55	4.34	3.91
" " Mile - Companies Railways Marks				3.75	3.54	3.20	3.32	3.03
" " Mile - State Railways Marks				33,071	34,649	34,354	34,299	33,759
" " Mile - Companies Railways Marks				2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762	2,718
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Marks				31,607	31,745	32,398	28,906	28,797
" " Mile - Companies Railways Marks				2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327	2,319
" " Mile - State Railways Marks				19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985	22,528
" " Mile - Companies Railways Marks				1,547	1,608	1,715	1,770	1,814
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Marks				19,126	19,950	21,107	19,442	20,077
" " Mile - Companies Railways Marks				1,540	1,606	1,699	1,565	1,616
Expenses " " Marks				3.95	3.94	3.86	3.80	3.66
" " Mile " " Marks				76.3	76.1	74.6	73.4	70.7
" " Mile " " Marks				2.29	2.27	2.39	2.43	2.44
Accidents :—				44.2	43.9	46.2	47.0	47.1
Total - { Killed				38	44	44	51	45
State Railways { Injured				17	59	52	129	131
Companies " { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
" " Injured				1	1	2	4	1

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG. RAILWAYS.
 STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
 GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { Kilom. Miles				1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818	1,332 827
" " " Double Line - { Kilom. Miles				298 185	305 189	316 196	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line { Kilom. Miles				17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Marks £	467,643,991 23,882,200	473,693,965 23,684,696	484,561,409 24,228,070	493,855,052 24,692,753
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,124,845 106,242
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	12,008,408 7,457,218	13,080,668 8,092,045	13,985,657 8,685,093	15,219,451 9,451,279
		Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	61,575 50,720	83,695 51,975	85,771 53,264	90,384 56,128
" Passenger Trains - - { State Railways } Kilom.				6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376
" Goods Trains - - " " "				2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,690	3,264,726
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - No.				13,984,255	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078
" Companies " - - - No.				194,744	203,908	211,118	218,600
Goods carried, State Railways - - - Tons†				4,584,094	4,962,817	5,058,356	5,403,087
" Companies " - - - "				85,557	89,694	97,579	100,700
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - Marks				10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631
" " Goods " - - "				20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127	21,691,960
" Other " - - "				1,641,772	1,520,957	1,476,224	1,463,673
Total	-	State Railways	{ Marks £	32,514,056 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,986,524 1,749,326	35,344,284 1,767,213
		Companies	{ Marks £	240,602 12,080	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,989	266,295 13,316
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - Marks				16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,557,010
" Other " - - "				160,219	324,326	238,051	363,816
Total	-	State Railways	{ Marks £	16,227,040 811,352	19,161,698 958,085	21,998,637 1,099,932	23,950,826 1,197,541
		Companies	{ Marks £	109,922 5,406	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112	133,075 6,654
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways				3.50	3.31	2.71	2.33
" Construction " " Cost of } " "				3.64	3.45	2.77	2.35
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways Marks				20,674	21,914	21,763	21,598
" " Mile - " " £				1,664	1,764	1,753	1,739
Gross Expenses per Kilom. " Marks				10,298	11,959	13,536	14,595
" " Mile - " " £				829	963	1,090	1,159
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " Marks				3.54	3.48	3.27	2.96
" " Mile " " " d.				68.4	67.2	63.2	57.2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Marks				1.76	1.90	2.04	1.97
" " Mile " " " d.				34.0	36.7	39.4	33.1
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - { Killed				3	7	5	3
" " " " " Injured				18	76	4	10
" Employés - " - { Killed				8	10	22	14
" " " " " Injured				22	45	64	66
" Others - " - { Killed				6	5	4	2
" " " " " Injured				3	12	4	5
Total	-	"	{ Killed	17	22	31	19
				Injured	43	133	72

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.
 • The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.		98 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles		1,383 859	1,383 859	1,454 903	1,454 903	1,454 903
	Of which Double Lines	Kilom. Miles		554 344	539 335	548 340	562 349	562 349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	430,938,547 21,546,927	435,828,715 21,791,436	441,600,871 22,080,043	446,450,933 22,322,547	450,975,614 22,548,781
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives			Kilom.	11,032,331	11,282,150	12,105,889	13,010,792	13,480,895
„ Passenger Trains			„	6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,837	7,863,024	8,196,794
„ Goods			„	4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,284,101
Railway Servants employed			No.	4,679	4,719	4,908	5,128	5,229
„ Labourers			„	5,823	6,293	6,551	7,543	8,037
Passengers carried			„	17,386,105	18,736,362	20,472,726	20,711,032	20,373,883
Goods carried			Tons†	7,114,049	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,409,429	8,369,704
Passengers' Luggage carried			„	23,058	23,879	24,638	25,379	26,870
Receipts:—								
From Passengers			Marks	13,704,376	14,704,652	15,587,212	15,557,564	15,597,600
„ Goods			„	24,578,079	25,969,258	26,991,239	27,025,763	28,173,463
Other			„	3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866	3,294,377
Total			Marks £	41,299,502 2,064,975	44,091,782 2,204,589	45,967,103 2,298,355	46,020,193 2,301,010	47,063,440 2,353,272
Expenses, Working			Marks £	23,745,378 1,187,269	25,753,412 1,287,671	28,124,439 1,406,222	32,768,516 1,638,426	32,966,509 1,648,325
Net Receipts			Marks £	17,554,124 877,706	18,338,370 916,918	17,842,664 892,133	13,251,677 662,584	14,098,931 704,947
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4.43	4.57	4.18	2.96	3.11
„ „ Capital				4.06	4.20	4.03	2.94	3.11
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	29,853	31,872	32,210	31,651	32,370
„ „ Mile			£	2,404	2,566	2,593	2,548	2,606
„ Expenses per Kilom.			Marks	17,164	18,616	19,707	22,537	22,673
„ „ Mile			£	1,382	1,499	1,587	1,814	1,825
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	12,689	13,256	12,503	9,114	9,697
„ „ Mile			£	1,022	1,067	1,007	734	781
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks	3.74	3.91	3.80	3.54	3.49
„ „ Mile			d.	72.3	75.6	73.4	68.7	67.4
Expenses „ Kilom.			Marks	2.15	2.28	2.32	2.52	2.44
„ „ Mile			d.	41.5	44.0	44.8	48.7	47.1
Accidents to Passengers			{ Killed Injured	1 7	— 3	2 4	4 4	7 2
„ Employés			{ Killed Injured	17 33	11 34	9 35	9 44	9 43
„ Others			{ Killed Injured	11 11	6 8	11 11	7 12	14 8
Total			{ Killed Injured	29 56	17 45	22 50	20 60	30 53

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - {	Kilom. Miles			4,279 2,657	4,281 2,659	4,352 2,703	4,169 2,607	4,031 2,503
" " " Double Line - {	Kilom. Miles			372 231	377 234	391 243	597 371	877 545
" " " Companies, Single Line - {	Kilom. Miles			502 312	558 346	566 351	496 308	518 322
" " " " Double Line - {	Kilom. Miles			193 120	193 120	193 120	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction	State Railways {	Marks £		977,771,959 48,888,598	984,739,853 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,279,085 51,763,954	1,068,963,209 53,418,160
	Companies " {	Marks £		172,596,419 8,629,821	180,851,014 9,042,551	185,791,435 9,239,573	194,581,706 9,729,065	204,507,107 10,225,385
Passengers carried -	State " " "	No.		20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785
	Companies " " "	"		7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063	10,655,956
Goods carried -	State " " "	Tons *		10,232,266	11,163,237	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,169,930
	Companies " " "	"		4,078,961	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754
Receipts :—	State Railways	Marks		28,895,373	29,339,840	31,899,404	31,555,859	31,827,960
From Passengers	Companies " "	"		4,287,294	4,652,061	5,305,903	5,633,335	5,877,630
" Goods	State " "	"		65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449	73,055,591
	Companies " "	"		13,367,960	14,149,165	14,793,142	15,643,253	15,959,224
Other	State " "	"		4,433,629	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238
	Companies " "	"		1,704,585	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937
Total	State Railways {	Marks £		97,953,541 4,897,877	103,937,810 5,194,890	109,101,363 5,455,068	109,414,554 5,470,728	109,234,779 5,461,739
	Companies " {	Marks £		19,349,639 967,462	20,751,745 1,037,587	22,169,274 1,106,464	23,403,607 1,170,180	23,984,791 1,199,240
Expenses :—	State Railways	Marks		51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091
Working	Companies " "	"		10,089,906	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526
Other	State " "	"		39,764,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †	— †
	Companies " "	"		8,063,012	8,410,977	8,073,145	88,824†	229,743†
Total	State Railways {	Marks £		91,759,606 4,587,960	95,046,657 4,752,393	101,732,747 5,068,637	68,300,455† 3,415,023†	73,158,091† 3,657,905†
	Companies " {	Marks £		13,142,817 907,141	19,540,329 977,016	20,633,894 1,031,695	13,491,176† 674,569†	14,413,269† 720,663†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction†	" " Capital†			4·80 4·49	5·01 4·69	4·85 4·58	4·16 3·95	3·60 3·43
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†	" " " "	Marks £		21,942 1,787	23,052 1,866	23,869 1,921	23,520 1,894	23,044 1,855
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.†	" " " "	Marks £		11,613 935	12,255 987	13,234 1,074	14,468 1,165	15,108 1,216
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†	" " " "	Marks d.		3·74 72·3	3·72 71·9	3·63 70·1	3·68 65·3	3·20 61·8
Expenses " Kilom. " "†	" " " "	Marks d.		1·98 38·3	1·98 38·3	2·03 39·2	2·08 40·2	2·10 40·6
Accidents to Passengers	State Railways {	Killed Injured		1 9	11 18	2 10	3 36	2 13
	Companies " {	Killed Injured		— 1	— 1	— —	— 1	— —
" Employés	State " {	Killed Injured		16 198	26 202	37 199	40 245	46 230
	Companies " {	Killed Injured		1 17	6 28	5 10	8 11	7 9
" Others	State " {	Killed Injured		30 18	19 13	24 20	27 27	32 33
	Companies " {	Killed Injured		2 1	4 1	3 4	— 2	7 11
Total	State Railways {	Killed Injured		47 225	56 253	63 229	70 308	80 276
	Companies " {	Killed Injured		3 19	10 30	8 14	8 14	14 30

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	1,462 920	1,462 920	1,462 927	1,462 927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	983 610	1,107 687	1,201 746	1,240 770	1,269 788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	233,345,000 19,445,000	237,363,000 19,780,000	253,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,325,000	256,033,000 21,336,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	125,833,421 10,486,118	— —	— —	— —	— —
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	11,661,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,116 6,380,226	10,715,462 6,664,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	9,389,348 5,830,786	13,174,580 8,181,414	13,755,519 8,542,177	14,170,359 8,799,793	14,496,560 9,003,606
" Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,168,542 4,451,665	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,572,756	7,689,239 4,775,017	7,977,168 4,953,821
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	6,320,542 3,925,057	9,521,972 5,913,145	10,090,103 6,265,954	10,417,429 6,469,223	10,712,008 6,652,157
" Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,789 1,663,528	2,773,600 1,722,406	2,873,406 1,784,385	2,882,369 1,789,951
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	1,737,468 1,078,968	2,058,066 1,278,059	2,063,139 1,281,209	2,184,092 1,356,321	2,222,882 1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,083	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,933,658	4,670,761	4,531,234
" " " Companies	-	"	"	2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,398
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,861,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,958
" " " Companies	-	"	"	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,355
" Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,154	6,285,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" " " Companies	-	"	"	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,858,062	5,274,201	5,492,406
Other	-	State	"	236,080	237,001	255,545	317,912	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,693	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden	11,875,696	12,044,135	12,557,346	13,417,248	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	989,641	1,003,678	1,046,437	1,119,104	—
Expenses:—				13,442,878	13,194,176	13,869,757	14,075,170	—
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden	1,120,240	1,099,515	1,155,813	1,172,931	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	7,210,266	7,224,912	7,150,085	7,606,324	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	600,856	602,076	595,840	633,860	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	7,255,694	7,193,806	7,532,282	7,718,120	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	604,641	599,434	627,690	643,177	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	—
" " " Mile	{	"	"	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	—
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
" " " Mile	{	"	"	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	—
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	—
" " " Mile	{	"	"	6,520	5,987	6,134	5,962	—
" " " Mile	{	State	£	697	678	659	697	—
" " " Mile	{	"	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden	1'22	1'22	1'24	1'27	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	39'3	39'3	39'9	40'9	—
" " " Kilom. "	-	Companies	Gulden	1'42	1'35	1'24	1'24	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	45'7	43'5	39'9	39'9	—
Expenses " Kilom. "	-	State	Gulden	0'66	0'62	0'62	0'61	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	21'3	20'0	20'0	19'6	—
" " " Kilom. "	-	Companies	Gulden	0'87	0'79	0'73	0'74	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	23'0	25'4	23'5	23'8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	Killed	—	—	—	2	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	1	2	4	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed	—	2	—	2	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	8	—	—	—	—
" Employés	-	State	Killed	14	7	11	10	—
" " " State	-	"	Injured	8	9	10	18	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed	8	4	9	11	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	9	8	6	10	—
" Others	-	State	Killed	6	13	12	6	—
" " " State	-	"	Injured	2	7	5	1	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed	7	9	13	10	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	3	2	2	—
Total	-	State Railways	Killed	20	21	23	18	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	12	17	17	23	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed	15	15	22	23	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	19	11	8	12	—

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,190	1,911 1,187	1,921 1,193
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,331 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 828	1,328 825
" Companies Railways* - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { <i>Francs £</i>	729,803,846 29,192,154	743,581,613 29,745,265	765,920,692 30,636,828	779,266,595 31,170,664	793,803,497 31,752,140
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs £</i>	548,418,209 21,856,728	548,427,744 21,957,110	551,136,044 22,045,442	553,940,252 22,157,610	556,732,537 22,239,301
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Worked by the State. { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	6,820,961 272,839	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,665	8,038,196 321,528	8,463,552 338,542
" " worked by the Companies† { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - - { State Railways { <i>Francs £</i>					
Companies " { <i>Francs £</i>					
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - - - <i>Francs £</i>	431,293 27,781	435,280 28,057	437,028 28,189	443,925 28,594	448,297 28,876
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	50,682,230 31,473,665	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221	54,532,446 33,864,649
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	20,777,889 12,903,069	21,548,450 13,381,587	2,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247	23,069,048 14,344,509
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	16,221,063 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,583,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,900 10,507,319	16,852,717 10,465,537
Passengers carried - - { State Railways <i>No.</i>	57,883,610 15,476,664	59,957,199 16,805,441	64,228,892 18,160,371	67,432,178 19,107,832	68,515,978 19,709,627
Goods carried - - { State " <i>Tonneaux</i>	25,740,634 14,208,546	27,236,277 15,336,772	27,440,323 16,039,860	27,103,177 16,258,562	26,646,424 15,241,469

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital outlay.

8 79900.

R

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
Receipts :—										
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		42,266,311	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398	46,498,772	
		Companies	"	"	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237	
„ Goods	{	State	"	"	86,353,665	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702	
		Companies	"	"	24,800,600	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,496,054	
Other	{	State	"	"	2,992,640	3,296,412	3,381,298	3,547,893	3,414,777	
		Companies	"	"	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Francs £	131,612,616 5,264,503	136,920,085 5,476,803	141,251,819 5,650,073	142,816,556 5,712,662	140,652,251 5,626,090	
		Companies	{	Francs £	38,037,337 1,521,493	40,223,562 1,608,942	40,966,925 1,638,677	40,771,032 1,630,841	39,662,190 1,586,488	
Expenses, Working										
{	{	State Railways	{	Francs £	69,971,329 2,798,853	74,714,533 2,988,581	84,045,523 3,361,821	84,224,515 3,368,981	82,635,967 3,305,439	
		Companies	{	Francs £	18,545,658 741,826	19,858,846 794,354	21,054,885 842,195	20,626,302 833,052	20,428,896 817,156	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4.46	4.45	4.02	4.05	3.99	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital					4.42	4.42	4.01	4.06	3.97	
					4.82	5.24	4.92	4.93	4.76	
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{	per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	41,153 2,651	42,968 2,750	43,870 2,826	44,070 2,839	43,316 2,790
		Companies	{	per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	26,307 1,694	27,678 1,783	27,719 1,785	27,536 1,777	26,835 1,723
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{	per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	21,879 1,409	23,300 1,501	26,103 1,681	25,990 1,674	25,449 1,639
		Companies	{	per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	12,826 826	13,065 880	14,246 918	14,091 908	13,822 890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run					3.56	3.55	3.57	3.58	3.52	
„ „ Mile					55.0	54.9	55.2	55.3	54.4	
Expenses „ Kilom. „					1.89	1.94	2.12	2.11	2.07	
„ „ Mile					29.2	30.0	32.8	32.6	32.0	
Accidents :—										
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{	Killed	7	20	6	12	6	
		Companies	{	Injured	54	180	71	85	127	
„ Employés	{	State	{	Killed	—	—	1	5	3	
		Companies	{	Injured	6	7	9	3	7	
„ Others	{	State	{	Killed	58	58	62	64	6	
		Companies	{	Injured	526	681	773	830	803	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	16	6	10	10	10	
		Companies	{	Injured	56	77	72	19	24	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	53	63	50	55	38	
		Companies	{	Injured	47	63	58	4	32	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	18	23	17	21	10	
		Companies	{	Injured	11	14	12	8	5	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	118	141	118	131	104	
		Companies	{	Injured	627	924	902	962	865	
Total	{	State Railways	{	Killed	34	29	28	36	23	
		Companies	{	Injured	73	98	93	30	34	

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC in FRANCE.

			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	Kilom.		32,128	32,914	33,278	33,878	34,881
	Miles		19,981	20,440	20,666	21,038	21,661
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	Francs		13,690,151,799	14,052,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000
	£		547,606,072	562,105,081	569,080,000	584,080,000	594,600,000
" " per Kilom.	Francs		419,600	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000
" " " Mile	£		27,027	27,295	27,375	27,311	27,246
Cost of Extension during the Year	Francs		412,531,404	362,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000	263,000,000
	£		16,501,256	14,499,009	6,974,919	15,000,000	10,520,000
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	Kilom.		261,960,891	276,849,362	288,795,939	305,575,962	319,323,106
Passenger Trains	"		145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,983,494	175,306,460
" Goods	"		76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786
Passengers carried	No.		224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	268,077,679
Goods carried	Tons*		82,355,288	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971
Receipts from Passengers	Francs		417,462,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536
" " Goods	"		619,288,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,605
" Other	"		43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571
Total	Francs		1,080,655,303	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712
	£		43,226,212	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,671	47,336,868
Expenses, Working	Francs		545,887,127	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133
" Other	"		20,937,468	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648
Total -	Francs		566,824,595	598,761,623	605,966,413	639,009,481	662,786,781
	£		22,672,984	23,950,465	24,238,657	25,560,379	26,511,471
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.75	3.99	3.85	3.74	3.50
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Francs		33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927
" " " Mile	£		2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Francs		17,643	18,192	18,200	18,862	19,001
" " " Mile	£		1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224
Net Receipts per Kilom.	Francs		15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926
" " " Mile	£		1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038	961
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Francs		4.89	4.89	4.67	4.55	4.34
" " " Mile	d.		75.6	75.6	72.2	70.3	67.1
Expenses " Kilom. "	Francs		2.56	2.53	2.45	2.46	2.43
" " " Mile	d.		39.6	39.1	37.9	39.0	37.6
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	Killed		36	41	45	101	67
	Injured		150	263	224	541	333
" Employés	Killed		191	244	194	248	270
	Injured		474	584	683	776	924
" Others	Killed		152	147	164	171	212
	Injured		85	112	113	146	149
Total	Killed		379	432	403	520	549
	Injured		709	959	1,020	1,463	1,406

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
SWITZERLAND.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	Kilom.	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936	3,004	3,054
" " Double Line "	"	287	287	287	307	319	358
Total Length of Railways on {	Kilom.	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412
31st December - - - {	Miles	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119
Cost of Construction - - {	Francs	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	957,669,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648
	£	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746
" " per Kilom. -	Francs	318,074	315,435	309,555	307,131	306,335	305,839
" " " Mile -	£	20,488	20,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - - {	Locomotive Kilom.	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841
" Trains - - -	Kilom.	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	18,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,002
Passengers carried - -	No.	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,483,094	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040
Goods carried - - -	Tons*	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,136,631	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485
Receipts from Passengers - -	Francs	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,968,852	37,155,295	38,533,949
" " Goods - - -	"	44,489,837	46,624,373	43,177,948	51,038,370	52,060,335	52,237,567
Other - - -	"	4,359,857	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473
Total - - {	Francs	78,859,089	82,283,477	88,611,401	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989
	£	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,060
Expenses, Total - - {	Francs	42,224,599	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,298,367	60,366,090
	£	1,688,984	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644
Net Receipts - - {	Francs	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,893,688	35,385,899
	£	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,748	1,415,436
Per-centage on Capital - - -		3·5	3·8	3·9	3·8	3·2	3·1
" " Cost of Construction -		4·1	3·8	4·6	4·4	3·8	3·5
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	Francs	26,821	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609
" " " Mile - - -	£	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843
" Expenses " Kilom. - -	Francs	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036
" " " Mile - - -	£	925	946	963	1,033	1,126	1,162
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Francs	5·12	5·08	5·14	4·86	4·57	4·51
" " Mile " - -	d.	79·2	78·5	79·5	75·1	70·6	69·7
Expenses " Kilom. " - -	Francs	2·74	2·71	2·67	2·67	2·78	2·84
" " Mile " - -	d.	42·4	41·9	41·3	41·3	43·0	43·9
Accidents :—							
To Passengers - - {	Killed	8	4	7	7	100	8
	Injured	14	6	17	22	321	22
" Employés - - {	Killed	21	23	18	20	33	25
	Injured	57	172	293	330	478	465
" Others - - {	Killed	24	15	10	22	17	9
	Injured	15	22	26	31	20	14
Total - - {	Killed	53	42	44	49	150	42
	Injured	86	200	336	383	819	501

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,808
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	885,620	955,159	1,049,801	975,711	1,179,257
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i>	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	<i>„</i>	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis</i>	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
Expenses, Total	<i>£</i>	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i>	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
Accidents:—	<i>£</i>	354,789	364,672	360,481	403,431	464,240
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	1	1	—	2	2
„ Employés	<i>Injured</i>	1	7	9	33	16
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	—	2	4	6	4
Total	<i>Injured</i>	4	12	10	321†	206†
	<i>Killed</i>	7	5	6	14	10
	<i>Injured</i>	1	4	8	5	4
Total	<i>Killed</i>	8	8	10	22	16
	<i>Injured</i>	6	23	27	359†	220†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	18,485,870	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Receipts:—		9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i>	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	<i>„</i>	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	<i>„</i>	11,452,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	<i>Pesetas</i>	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
Expenses, Working	<i>£</i>	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	59	5	13	11	15	10
„ Employés	<i>Injured</i>	30	58	51	79	137	72
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>	38	27	29	17	19	28
Total	<i>Injured</i>	184	154	164	174	190	200
	<i>Killed</i>	70	54	57	68	80	101
	<i>Injured</i>	64	48	76	56	58	69
Total	<i>Killed</i>	167	86	99	96	114	139
	<i>Injured</i>	328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
„ Companies Railways - „	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
„ Joint „ „	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
„ „ „ „ { Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,983
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,683
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	224,636,694	235,379,986	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Waggon —Kiloms. - -	528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,665,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried - - - No.	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266	50,989,457	50,855,569
Goods carried* - - - Tons†	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,483,651
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	86,288,698	95,132,681	100,580,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
„ „ Goods‡ - - „	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,648
„ Other - - „	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total - { Lire	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973	254,748,017	255,687,108
„ „ „ „ { £	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working - Lire	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	148,595,277	152,704,312
„ Other - „	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total - { Lire	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	168,394,065	173,379,424
„ „ „ „ { £	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	20,283	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,635
„ „ „ Mile - £	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,265
„ Expenses „ Kilom. - Lire	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
„ „ „ Mile -	854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4.37	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.13
„ „ „ Mile „ d.	67.6	70.2	66.8	64.8	63.8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „ Lire	2.91	3.01	2.92	2.86	2.90
„ „ „ Mile „ d.	45.0	46.5	45.1	44.2	44.8
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { Killed	5	5	29	16	7
„ „ „ „ { Injured	38	62	114	128	141
„ Employees - { Killed	61	63	60	50	65
„ „ „ „ { Injured	842	1,042	957	411	402
„ Others§ - - { Killed	25	53	28	65	70
„ „ „ „ { Injured	47	67	73	91	108
Total - { Killed	91	121	117	131	142
„ „ „ „ { Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains.

§ Inclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938
Hungarian " - - " "	7,209	7,461	8,348	8,724	10,401
Mixed " - - " "	6,028	6,106	6,496	5,508	2,659
Total - - - { Kilom.	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493	27,498
 { Miles	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,483,413
Hungarian " - - " "	687,488,225	677,381,239	752,983,810	775,226,087	1,001,460,564
Mixed " - - " "	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,036	1,356,362,367	910,812,491
Total - - - { Gulden	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	3,789,762,468
 { £	298,489,000	306,042,000	308,184,000	313,839,000	315,813,539
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,900
Hungarian " - - " "	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,961	91,871
Mixed " - - " "	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342
Average Cost per Kilom. - Gulden	147,013	145,434	144,530		
 { Mile - £	19,728	19,516	19,395		
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551
Passenger Carriages - - " "	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,283
Goods " - - " "	105,403	106,377	115,346	120,793	128,985
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways - - No.	36,735,403	36,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513	68,818,981
Hungarian " - - " "	8,103,613	8,781,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003
Mixed " - - " "	20,900,683	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,854,594	16,137,980
Total - - - No.	65,439,699	66,658,938	77,893,986	97,814,178	118,110,964
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571	74,328,446
Hungarian " - - " "	12,870,020	13,651,653	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,001,562
Mixed " - - " "	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,535	21,070,567	10,228,888
Total - - - Tons*	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,840	101,944,463	107,158,896
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	27,717,800	20,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,408
Hungarian " - - " "	10,020,047	9,948,081	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344
Mixed " - - " "	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,086,179
Total - - - { Gulden	57,409,559	50,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931
 { £	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113
Hungarian " - - " "	33,871,411	30,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,267,484
Mixed " - - " "	60,037,118	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334	35,461,625
Total - - - { Gulden	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222
 { £	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,656,720	3,365,563	3,240,980
Hungarian " - - " "	1,361,678	1,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,242,176
Mixed " - - " "	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065	1,020,147
Total - - - { Gulden	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858	5,503,303
 { £	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,609
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501
Hungarian " - - " "	45,253,186	51,166,881	54,191,765	58,439,338	78,056,004
Mixed " - - " "	80,850,444	85,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,957	47,566,051
Total - - - { Gulden	249,881,484	269,285,059	286,030,699	302,240,498	309,604,556
 { £	20,623,000	22,440,000	23,596,000	25,187,000	25,800,155

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833	91,389,343
Hungarian " - - - "	24,820,664	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,666
Mixed " - - - "	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,068,076	19,537,466
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	117,311,380 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000	152,205,475 12,663,956
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310	17,452,923
Hungarian " - - - "	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456	1,404,024
Mixed " - - - "	7,403,595	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,667
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,022,000	23,832,634 1,996,063
Expenses, Total :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143	108,842,266
Hungarian " - - - "	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690
Mixed " - - - "	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,423,153
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,572,000	176,038,109 14,669,834
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction :					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3·30	3·78	4·01	4·10	4·00
Hungarian " - - - -	3·03	3·48	3·26	3·41	3·52
Mixed " - - - -	2·84	3·07	3·31	3·42	2·54
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	—	3·44			
Gross Receipts per Kilom. :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,350
Hungarian " - - - "	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587
Mixed " - - - "	14,058	14,570	15,901	16,313	18,002
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	10,708 1,438	10,919 1,465	11,174 1,499		
Gross Expenses per Kilom. :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969
Hungarian " - - - "	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,022
Mixed " - - - "	7,093	7,152	7,498	7,912	9,243
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	6,017 807	5,804 779	5,912 793		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2·22	2·22	2·27	2·25	2·20
Hungarian " - - - "	2·22	2·22	2·13	1·98	1·63
Mixed " - - - "	2·54	2·58	2·65	2·58	2·57
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	2·32 74·7	2·32 74·7	2·34 75·4		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1·33	1·23	1·26	1·28	1·30
Hungarian " - - - "	1·26	1·19	1·13	1·08	0·99
Mixed " - - - "	1·28	1·26	1·25	1·25	1·32
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	1·30 41·9	1·23 39·6	1·24 39·9		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188	13 131
Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	108 483	156 570	115 649	154 734	138 764
Others - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	133 86	163 110	141 136	130 119	182 162
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	246 585	323 733	266 848	322 1,041	333 1,057

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - - - Miles	154,276	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,805
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,402,411,000	4,485,099,000	4,580,173,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000
Funded Debt - - - "	4,624,035,000	4,828,966,000	5,063,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,405,060,000
Floating " - - - "	306,963,000	357,477,000	375,251,000	346,103,000	285,455,000
Current " - - - "	236,068,000	250,511,000	289,915,000	374,061,000	417,487,000
Total Liabilities - - { " £	9,607,487,000 2,001,560,000	9,951,453,000 2,069,063,000	10,238,688,000 2,143,477,000	10,646,736,000 2,218,663,000	10,971,091,000 2,285,644,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { Dollars £	8,344,305,000 1,738,397,000	8,598,081,000 1,791,267,000	8,710,200,000 1,814,646,000	8,927,572,000 1,859,911,000	9,293,032,000 1,936,062,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - - { Dollars £	54,003 11,252	53,740 11,198	53,783 11,205	53,648 11,177	54,644 11,384
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	29,396	31,041	31,812	33,522	35,281
Passenger Carriages - - - "	21,425	23,285	21,684	23,083	24,881
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - - "	6,827	7,063	7,253	7,368	7,900
Goods Carriages - - - "	1,006,116	1,061,160	1,061,952	1,110,236	1,168,840
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - Miles	268,125,000	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000
" Goods Trains - - - "	410,514,000	429,470,000	439,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000
" Mixed " - - - "	10,112,000	13,452,000	18,790,000	16,948,000	17,148,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	451,354,000	494,808,000	530,439,000	556,014,000	575,770,000
" " one mile - - - "	11,190,614,000	11,964,738,000	12,521,560,000	13,216,925,000	13,697,344,000
Goods carried - - - Tons	590,887,000	619,168,000	691,344,000	704,396,000	749,532,000
" " one mile - - - "	65,423,006,000	68,677,277,000	79,192,965,000	81,210,156,000	84,446,197,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	251,356,000	259,459,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	293,557,000
" " Goods - - - "	639,301,000	685,963,000	734,822,000	754,196,000	816,717,000
Miscellaneous - - - "	60,065,000	66,646,000	71,692,000	80,449,000	81,563,000
Total Gross Receipts - - { " £	950,722,000 193,046,000	992,046,000 206,676,000	1,078,835,000 224,757,000	1,125,535,000 234,496,000	1,191,857,000 245,304,000
Total Available Revenue - - { Dollars £	382,262,000 79,693,000	406,767,000 84,745,000	449,713,000 98,690,000	451,947,000 94,156,000	467,246,000 97,345,000
Amount of Interest paid - - { Dollars £	205,352,000 42,782,000	217,015,000 45,211,000	224,498,000 46,770,000	223,970,000 47,619,000	236,503,000 49,271,000
" Dividends " - - { Dollars £	78,943,000 16,448,000	79,532,000 16,569,000	83,576,000 17,412,000	89,100,000 18,562,000	81,537,000 16,987,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - - }	4.17	4.09	4.09	4.10	4.38
Average Interest per cent. of Stock - - - }	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.85	1.68
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { Cents. d.	138 69.0	127 68.5	136 68.0	135 67.5	138 69.0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { Cents. d.	95 47.5	93 46.5	93 46.5	93 46.5	97 48.5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - { Cents. d.	43 21.5	44 23.0	43 21.5	42 21.0	41 20.5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings - - - }	68.73	67.95	63.33	63.83	70.40

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1888, 145,987 miles; in 1889, 163,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles and in 1892, 170,607 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840. Miles.	1850. Miles.	1855. Miles.	1860. Miles.	1865. Miles.	1870. Miles.	1875. Miles.	1880. Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	{ —	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	} 14,026
Norway, 30th June - -	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,238 933	2,438 1,216
Denmark 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	— —	20 —	20 —	69 —	109 151	166 304	269 420	208 767
Germany : Prussia, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	3,256 9,380
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	398 2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	359 737	70 1,225
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	— —	— 112	— 181	— 202	4 340	4 613	10 743	11 930
Baden, 1st Jan. - -	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	63 653	64 754
Hesse - -	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	— —	— —	— —	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	} 524
	Total Length of Line-}	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec. - -	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	193 —	208 —	312 169	382 492	479 527	567 576
Belgium, 31st Dec. - -	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 469	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	— —	1,714 —	3,496 —	5,700 —	8,534 —	11,142 —	13,529 —	14,878 1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
Spain - -	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499	3,820 951	2,962 2,378
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— —	300 517	663 322	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606
Hungary - -	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867.‡	— —	17 120	329 17	1,004 —	1,340 —	1,937 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630
Roumania - -	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 } 13th June 1881 }	None	—	—	—	—	{ 154 —	768 —	287 573
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Egypt - -	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece - -	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	7	181	327	736	876	943
United States, 30th June -	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,086	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—		None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru - -	—		None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State		{ None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 394 399	73
Brazil - -	{ Companies State		{ None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay - -	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	189	268
Argentine Re- public - -	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	{ None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

¶ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1892.

[illegible]

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

|| From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included. ** On 31st October.

On 31st October.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	98,635 65,395	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,460 72,572	112,030 74,276
„ Wire - - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	84,597 56,067	201,833 133,815	222,757 147,688	232,945 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,918 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway „ - - - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(a) Home Service - - - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,085 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service: { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	576,924 21,463	576,222 14,979	579,698 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,599
Received - { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	228,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,212 20,765	580,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,831
(c) In Transit - - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total - - - - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,228,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,949,405
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	{ 7,184,160
International - - - - - „	629,286	1,547,879		8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	{ 1,462,113
Miscellaneous* - - - - - „	42,972	78,031		125,711	131,014	254,672	{ 1,007,894
Total - - - - - { <i>Roubles</i> £	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	8,708,795 870,000	8,845,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 928,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - - „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total - - - - - { <i>Roubles</i> £	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	— —
Cost of construction of New Lines in { <i>Roubles</i> each year - - - - - £	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line open at the end { <i>Kilom.</i> of each year - - - - - { <i>Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,488 4,029	7,517 4,668	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740	7,863 4,833
Length of Wire at the end of { <i>Kilom.</i> each year - - - - - { <i>Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,880 9,240	15,548 9,655
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,549,643 308,314	5,801,446 322,303	5,857,673 325,426	6,039,390 335,522	6,218,064 345,448
Number of Offices open { to the Public - temporarily* -	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	126 35	128 29	135 32	137 41
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,862	1,200,000 68,668	1,256,918 69,829
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kroner</i> d.	1.32 17.6	1.68 22.4	1.22 16.3	1.20 16.0	1.16 15.5	0.76 10.1	0.75 10.0	0.75 10.0	0.76 10.1
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	61,124 3,896	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,114,932 61,902	1,142,280 63,460	1,215,118 67,507	1,208,175 67,121
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kroner</i> d.	2.67 35.5	2.10 28.0	1.02 13.6	1.24 16.5	1.22 16.3	0.81 10.8	0.79 10.5	0.76 10.1	0.73 9.7
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	869,579	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,844
International - - - - -	3,663	26,629	167,928	245,877	316,503	503,063	523,926	549,532	586,670
In Transit - - - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	337	1	1	30
Total - - - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,372,979	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,649,544

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,487	5,105 3,170	6,838 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,676 5,389	8,785 5,455	8,820 5,477	8,588 5,333
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,858	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,236 12,628	23,529 15,991	22,884 14,311	23,445 14,559	23,387 14,523
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	176	177	176	171
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	684	748	718	769
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,423,448 79,358	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,461 81,360	1,455,615 80,867
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2·15 28·6	2·98 39·6	1·29 17·2	1·24 16·5	0·84 11·2	0·82 10·9	0·79 10·5	0·78 10·4
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 23,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,304,989 72,497	1,329,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522	1,318,914 73,273
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1·88 25·0	2·57 34·2	1·14 15·2	1·20 16·0	0·76 10·1	0·77 10·3	0·73 9·7	0·71 9·5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	106,968	365,975	550,841	939,624	961,476	991,765	998,100
International - - -	18,031 {	38,059	177,275	345,318	596,559	666,517	655,267	678,231
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	182,569	190,352	202,501	190,492
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,703,752	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,866,823

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 882 in 1892 (271 on State railways and 611 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	284 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821	620 2,858
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,313	1,577 7,270	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874	1,737 8,008
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	180	162	162	163	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	483	486	496	501	516
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information {			743,969 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,538 45,418	823,753 45,764
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	218,832	385,232	442,523	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910
International - - -	186,720	266,492	332,981	520,230	540,622	552,380	585,097	605,635
In Transit - - -	109,071	235,203	311,413	425,544	420,264	396,019	407,540	407,426
Total - - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,922	1,525,268	1,494,623	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,303	27,773	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,560	36,067
Meteorological “ “ “ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598	103,835

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, and (1892) 211.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—		1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	86,212	90,669	95,338	102,118
	Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	53,538	56,305	59,205	63,415
Length of Wire	Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	299,406	315,702	334,575	372,176
	Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	185,968	196,051	207,771	231,121
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†	15,422,589†
	£	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†	771,129†
Number of Offices open to the Public		1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	14,100	15,128	15,820	16,146
Number of Employes*		2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	5,551	6,105	7,112	7,976
Receipts	Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,069,038	19,883,240	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,964,039
	£	238,316	327,436	529,726	763,452	994,162	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,796	1,697,702
" per Telegram	Marks	1'22	'97	'99	1'12	1'19	1'29	1'33	1'25	1'18†
	d.	14'6	11'6	11'9	15'4	14'3	15'5	16'0	15'0	14'2†
Number of Messages:										
Home Service		2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,123	11,236,634	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904	18,782,430
International		1,498,507	2,040,829	3,268,266	4,516,282	5,441,607	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,203	8,940,268
In transit		473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,563	1,084,770
Total		4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,608	17,397,992	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660	28,757,468

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in this year, and in the previous years excluding those in transit.

§ Sic. in orig.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

		1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*
Length of Line - {	Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489	3,627
	Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252
Length of Wire - {	Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,881	8,171	8,453	8,860	9,311
	Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,782
Cost of Construc- tion - {	Marks	742,430	1,208,949	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226	2,906,496†
	£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	122,665	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,322
Number of Stations -	-	144	198	329	388	472	509	540	568	599
Number of Employés -	-	350	490	765	851	1,711	1,832	2,039	2,077	2,210
Gross Receipts - {	Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	683,322	742,921	719,212	704,716	755,554
	£	9,123	18,237	22,637	22,846	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778
" per Tele- gram - {	Marks	Not stated {		'91	1'05	1'02	0'96	0'96	0'84	0'82
	d.			10'9	12'6	12'2	11'8	11'5	10'0	9'8
Number of Messages:										
Home Service -	-	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	221,712	242,208	233,739	262,205	284,604
International†	-	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,853
In transit -	-	41,815	39,250	55,955	62,043	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,395	136,113
Total -	-	239,526	464,086	784,965	769,378	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261	1,210,570

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including 239,363 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,057	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,696	12,560
	<i>Miles</i>	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,800
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	39,477	40,759	43,283	46,877	52,559
	<i>Miles</i>	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639
Cost of Construction	<i>Marks</i>	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,983,284	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,058	12,335,141
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	<i>Marks</i>	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,069,165	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,260	1,393,403
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670
" per Telegram	<i>Marks</i>	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·52	0·52	0·53	0·45	0·42
	<i>d.</i>	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·2	6·2	6·4	5·4	5·0
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345	1,037,604
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,696,300	1,816,221
In transit	-	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	306,146	267,194	326,526	380,168	456,592
Total	-	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,329	5,468
	<i>Miles</i>	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,309	3,396
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	18,967	19,467
	<i>Miles</i>	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	11,779	12,089
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	<i>Gulden</i>	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,091,330	4,178,529
	£	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	340,944	348,211
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	435	452	473
Receipts	<i>Gulden</i>	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,403,708	1,353,924
	£	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,976	112,827
" per Telegram	<i>Gulden</i>	1·14	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·31	·31
	<i>d.</i>	22·8	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses†	<i>Gulden</i>	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,430	1,787,197	1,968,779
	£	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,119	148,933	164,065
" per Telegram‡	<i>Gulden</i>	·87	·74	·47	·51	·45	·36	·37	·44
	<i>d.</i>	17·4	14·8	9·4	10·2	9·0	7·2	7·4	8·8
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,281,420	2,215,506
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,067	706,938	768,280	752,770
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	952,255	945,856
In transit	-	5,357	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	478,942	388,846
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,480,897	4,302,978

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,959 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,487 4,028	6,868 4,265	7,225 4,487	7,435 4,617
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	1,001 622	2,554 1,588	8,693 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	30,931 19,208	32,713 20,315	34,397 21,361	36,617 22,739
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	230,000 9,200	370,000 14,800	1,583,428 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,109,000 244,360	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000	7,196,000 288,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	935	942	962	965
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,830	3,001	2,993	3,160
Receipts - { Francs £	88,675 3,547	265,940 10,638	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,599,627 143,985	3,796,577 151,863	3,965,008 158,600	3,956,680 158,267
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	6·32 60·7	4·33 41·6	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·64 6·1	·65 6·2	·65 6·2	·65 6·2
Expenses - { Francs £	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,992,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,349,752 173,990	4,535,192 181,408
„ per Telegram { Francs d.	3·97 38·1	1·87 18·0	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·77 7·4	·78 7·5	·80 7·7	·86 8·2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,379	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,892
International - -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,940,591	1,963,673	2,067,050	2,021,830
In transit - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	662,436	667,449	653,206	577,046
Total - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,268

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { Kilom. Miles -	22,919 14,233	40,992 25,456	66,140 41,079	96,482 59,915	98,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	118,438 73,550
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles -	59,976 37,245	116,437 72,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,596	296,508 184,131	429,751 268,875	443,430 275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,613,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,867,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,000 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } Francs	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	,933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - { " Francs £	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 380,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded : †							
Home Service - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205
International - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message : †							
Home Service - Francs	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·63	0·64	0·71	0·67
International - "	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·04	4·29	4·26	4·27
Total - -	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·94	0·96	0·94	0·95
* Of which Submarine Cables - } Kilom.	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,967	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,188 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,151 4,441	7,200 4,471	7,245 4,499	7,271 4,515
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,873 11,099	18,238 11,336	19,188 11,916	19,308 11,990
Number of Offices open - - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,347	1,384	1,411	1,430
Number of Employés - - -	157	249	892	1,533	1,890	1,948	2,911	2,04
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	815,153 32,607	1,858,313 74,332	3,431,744 136,870	6,406,526* 256,253	7,139,351* 285,574	7,892,773* 315,711	9,236,491* 369,480
Receipts - - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,233	468,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,991,925* 159,677	4,309,938* 172,398	4,387,796* 175,512	4,628,145* 185,126
" per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1' 34 12' 9	0' 76 7' 3	' 80 7' 7	' 71 6' 8	' 71 6' 8	' 70 6' 7	' 72 6' 9
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,981	439,837 17,594	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,417,698* 136,708	3,999,859* 169,994	4,380,661* 171,226	5,124,040* 204,962
" per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1' 45 13' 9	0' 74 7' 1	' 66 6' 3	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 68 6' 5
Number of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,986	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,912,500	1,965,862	1,974,043	1,913,133
International { Received - - } Despatched - - }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,630 197,032 }	{ 370,640 383,247 }	{ 616,282 578,395 }	{ 628,467 591,196 }	{ 639,360 600,130 }	{ 629,927 607,063 }
In transit - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	505,364	510,473	467,337	480,479
Total - - -	162,861	305,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,612,541	3,696,968	3,690,875	3,630,604

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,062	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,989 6,782	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,286	11,949 7,420	12,507 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - - { <i>Milreis.</i> <i>£</i>	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	310,140 47,281	227,782 51,251	183,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:—							
Home Service - - { Received - - } Despatched - - } In transit - - }	380,451 337,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,921 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International - - { Received - - } Despatched - - } In transit - - }	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,852 199,057	87,913 87,193 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,593	117,738 — 229,418
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,675,708	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24--continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	713 443	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,204	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,298 13,228	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,557 9,040	26,553 16,489	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	- { Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,957 194,758	4,883,957 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758			
Offices open	- - No.	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	- { Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,999,365 239,975	5,937,858 237,514	5,877,042 235,082	5,801,912 232,076
Expenses	- { Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 198,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,305 286,932	7,708,862 306,354	7,521,585 300,863
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service	- - -	2,130	259,909	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,749 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,626	192,972 215,945 79,500	338,400 316,876 89,691	381,936 323,550 96,170	406,546 375,922 112,669	480,182 434,626 95,889
Official -	- - -	250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	- - -	2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	35,322 21,995	36,269 22,523	37,353 23,196	38,108 23,665
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	128,209 79,618	134,306 83,403	139,854 86,849	145,539 90,380
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- { Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices	- - -	649	1,126	1,565	1,996	2,477	2,602	2,748	2,816
Companies	- - -	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,806	1,851	1,910	1,960
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,249	7,860	7,704	7,935
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—									
From the Home Service	- Lire	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,234,356	—	—	—
„ International Service	- „	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,683,202	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	- „	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	824,670	—	—	—
Total	- { Lire £	4,989,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,457	14,742,228 589,689	15,242,221 609,689	15,490,385 619,215	15,200,257 606,010
Expenses:—									
Ordinary	- - - Lire	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	13,020,132	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	- - - „	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	599,998	†	†	†
Total	- { Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,449 438,058	13,620,130 544,805	†	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,248
International	- - -	300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	684,050	708,123	691,559	736,416
In transit	- - -	181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	131,482	125,560	142,051	130,261
Total	- - -	2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,587	8,322,925

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1860.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{	Austria Kilom.	18,488	32,833	35,057	38,740	41,759	43,250	43,807	44,787
		Hungary "	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,892	21,122	22,754	
		Total Empire { Miles	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	61,651	63,372	66,541	
Length of Wire	{	Austria Kilom.	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	109,069	112,944	120,515	124,404
		Hungary "	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	73,360	75,602	82,515	
		Total Empire { Miles	86,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	182,419	188,546	203,030	
Number of Offices open	{	Austria -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,640	3,781	3,905	4,084
		Hungary -	487	887	904	1,424	1,742	1,849	1,962	
		Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,381	5,630	5,867	
Receipts	{	Austria Gulden	2,191,936	2,755,080	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,309,031	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178
		Hungary "	936,391	1,044,068	1,353,930	1,838,782				
		Total Empire { Gulden	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,823				
" per Telegram:	{	Austria d.	280,944	316,596	414,528	464,464				
		Hungary "	—	46	53	60				
		Total Empire { d.	—	9'2	10'6	12'0				
Expenses	{	Austria Gulden	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	*
		Hungary "	1,435,643	1,464,484	1,500,807	1,948,730				
		Total Empire { Gulden	4,186,455	5,265,301	4,843,924	—	—	—	—	—
" per Telegram:	{	Austria d.	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	—
		Hungary "	—	68	63	63	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { d.	—	13'2	12'4	12'6	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	{	Austria -	3,368,249	4,547,630	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,786,109	9,061,631	9,661,297	10,835,302
		Hungary -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,211,141	4,464,277	4,896,671	5,671,579
		Total Empire -	4,857,386	6,803,349	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,947,240	13,546,908	14,556,968	16,506,881

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - Miles		54,109	72,833	85,645	171,375	178,764	183,917	187,981	189,576
Length of Wire - "		112,191	179,496	233,534	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,391	739,105
Number of Offices open -		3,972	6,565	9,077	17,241	13,470	19,382	20,098	20,700
Receipts -	{ Dollars	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327	23,706,405
	{	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,063,103	4,106,402	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,799,818	4,938,834
" per Telegram {	Cents	75'5	54'0	38'5	31'2	31'2	28'4	28'5	31'6
		37'7	27'0	19'2	15'6	15'6	16'2	16'2	15'8
Expenses -	{ Dollars	4,910,772	6,336,415	6,948,957	14,640,592	14,563,152	15,074,304	16,423,742	16,307,867
	{	1,033,077	1,819,878	1,447,699	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,367,470
" per Telegram {	Cents	51'2	35'2	25'4	23'2	22'4	22'7	23'2	22'3
		25'6	17'6	12'7	11'0	11'2	11'8	11'6	11'1
Number of Messages	-	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,978,792	59,143,343	62,367,298

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 24—continued.
TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1889 to 1892.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1889.		1891.		1892.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	2,718,300	.04	4,179,200	.06	7,263,600	.09	1,372,979	.07	1,533,583	.08	1,649,544	.08
Norway	January 1, 1855	498,700	.04	717,500	.04	781,200	.04	1,453,932	.07	1,533,583	.08	1,649,544	.08
Sweden	September, 1835	590,300	.01	933,900	.02	933,400	.02	1,709,000	.04	1,850,000	.04	1,867,000	.04
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	.03	886,917	.05	1,087,222	.06	1,494,622	.07	1,628,577	.07	1,836,971	.07
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	.02	13,038,600	.03	16,312,457	.04	25,947,838	.05	29,536,503	.06	31,175,100	.06
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,300	.05	2,193,900	.05	3,082,700	.07	4,118,196	.09	4,460,597	.09	4,802,978	.09
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,368,900	.04	2,871,900	.06	3,423,300	.07	5,172,810	.09	5,413,916	.09	5,849,268	.09
France	March 1851	5,663,900	.01	7,597,500	.02	17,134,000	.03	31,756,000	.06	32,397,900	.06	—	—
Switzerland	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	.06	2,804,925	1.1	2,767,233	1.1	3,612,542	1.3	3,630,375	1.3	3,630,304	1.3
Portugal	-	—	—	1,280,041	.03	1,599,275	.04	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	.06	1,591,000	.09	2,398,000	.09	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	December 1847	2,183,000	.01	4,890,800	.02	6,030,300	.03	7,393,541†	.03	8,419,337†	.03	9,532,925†	.03
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,359,249	.03	4,903,879	.03	6,164,620	.03	8,784,199	.04	9,661,397	.04	10,835,302	.04
Hungary	December 26, 1847	1,480,000	.01	3,551,261	.03	3,010,973	.03	4,211,141	.03	4,395,871	.03	5,871,579	.03
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	.02	17,153,710	.04	29,216,509	.06	54,108,326	.09	59,142,343	.09	62,537,298	.09
United Kingdom*	-	9,050,000	.03	20,973,509	.06	29,987,000	.09	68,409,000	1.8	69,635,000	1.8	69,908,000	1.8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	21,212	22,663	24,001	25,113
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	69,005	71,845	74,802	77,671
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,311,493,000	1,437,948,000	1,529,459,000	1,608,322,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - { No. 1,000 Marks } 12,570,388	15,803,000	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,579,000	9,707,000	9,713,000	9,700,000
	12,570,388	12,534,010	10,367,534	14,642,609	13,691,248	13,843,572	12,811,754
Parcels received (Value not declared) - { No. 1,000 Kilogs. } 123,601	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	91,268,000	95,295,000	99,403,000	104,605,000
	123,601	188,215	236,437	368,781	382,285	402,602	418,880
Postal Orders received - { No. 1,000 Marks } 455,852	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	66,022,000	69,962,000	73,758,000	77,952,000
	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,021,636	4,306,581	4,504,253	4,644,726
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - { 1,000 Marks } 75,011	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	66,022,000	69,962,000	73,758,000	77,952,000
	75,011	87,806	106,391	163,841	171,636	180,025	189,519
	£ 3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,192,000	8,592,000	9,001,000	9,476,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,800,000	66,393,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,960,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,529,000	33,410,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - } „	51,040,000	77,531,000	82,665,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000
Samples and Patterns - „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,553,000	2,663,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,790,000	115,638,000	138,293,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - } Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000
Receipts - { Gulden £	3,996,000	5,339,000	6,249,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,075,000	7,184,000
	333,000	445,000	521,000	539,000	565,000	590,000	599,000
Expenses - { Gulden £	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,636,000	4,750,000	4,955,000	5,279,000	5,685,000
	242,000	338,000	386,000	396,000	413,000	440,000	474,000
Net Receipts - { Gulden £	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,613,000	1,723,000	1,819,000	1,797,000	1,499,000
	91,000	107,000	135,000	143,000	152,000	150,000	125,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,062,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286	No. 117,187,004
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,885,000	36,673,000	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,803
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,380	1,189,370
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,843,600	18,116,228	34,331,674	36,865,077	37,226,241	39,260,183
Post Office Orders - }	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868	2,716,167

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,026,880 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - -	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,332,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,451,000	No. 720,451,000	No.
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars Post Cards, &c. - - -	179,183,000	347,969,000	699,971,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. { Letters -	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	80,972,000	85,962,000	86,912,000	
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. { Letters -	6,049,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000	
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,460	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,213	3,255
Letters - - -	11,481,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	68,063,000	90,155,000	98,187,000	83,954,000
Post Cards* - - -	—	—	678,000	9,835,000	19,736,000	20,479,000	18,874,000
Printed Matter† - - -	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	35,398,000	27,461,000
Samples and Patterns - - -	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,897,000	1,940,000
Postal Packets - - -	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	13,918,000	14,461,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, <i>Francs</i>	—	—	75,835,000	231,744,000	385,388,000	407,784,000	424,523,000
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,189,000	6,917,000*	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,371,000	26,232,000
{ <i>£</i>	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,015,000	1,040,000
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i>	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	23,684,000	25,319,000
{ <i>£</i>	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	947,000	1,013,000
Net Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i>	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,687,000	913,000
{ <i>£</i>	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	68,000	36,000
Receipts from the sale of { <i>Francs</i>	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	18,894,000	20,123,000
Stamps - - - { <i>£</i>	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	728,000	766,000	805,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices‡ - - - - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629
Letters - - - - -	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,090	131,436,364
Post Cards - - - - -	43,706,343	45,806,528	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390
Newspapers, &c. - - - -	183,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,829
Samples - - - - -	1,859,678	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,960,363	3,596,490
Manuscript Matter - - - Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,358,177	4,176,969	4,624,616
Official Letters, Franked - - - No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,701,563	38,428,689
Postal Packets - - - - -	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940	6,148,743
Registered Letters, Declared Value { <i>Lire</i>	9,407,010	8,585,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247
{ <i>£</i>	376,290	335,453	1,371,243	4,902,129	6,469,250
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Lire</i>	43,998,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,629,800	47,709,000
{ <i>£</i>	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Lire</i>	36,970,000	39,212,000	}	†	†
{ <i>£</i>	1,479,000	1,568,000			

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

‡ Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,238 in 1892.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,744	4,986	5,068
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,499,000	324,344,000	539,273,000	567,622,000	608,008,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,398,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	95,300,000	98,000,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,663,000	39,396,000	34,238,000	47,267,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,458,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000	4,413,073,900
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,008,000	31,145,000†	32,501,000†	32,994,000†
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	29,175,000†	31,751,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,291	4,309	4,373
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,082,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	245,446,000	237,121,000	249,426,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	969,000	4,983,000	41,882,000	39,988,000	49,738,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	1,936,735,000	2,264,483,000	2,394,468,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,308,000*	12,814,000*	13,724,000*
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,090,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,223,000*	9,442,000*	9,562,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,468	28,492	42,989	62,401	64,329	67,119
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	427,990*	439,027*	447,551*
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,892,000	65,932,000	70,930,000
Expenditure of the Department - - }	5,218,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	38,543,000	65,951,000	71,662,000	76,324,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters }	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	14,527,000	15,250,000
Amount paid for Home Mail - }	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,258,000	34,116,000	37,517,000	39,083,000
Transportation of the Mail - Foreign Mail - }	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	621,000	774,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Norwegian) :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,133	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119
Females - - -	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930
Total - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Nationality of Emigrants :										
Norwegian - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Other - - -	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777
Total - - -	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants. {	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249	16,814
United States - - -	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223
Canada - - -	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6
Australia - - -	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6
Other Countries - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,969	20,715	9,908	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638
Females - - -	3,556	13,534	9,482	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935
Children (under 15) - - -	1,507	7,360	4,103	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Nationality of Emigrants :								
Swedish - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Other - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Countries of Destination :								
Norway - - -	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615
Denmark - - -	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,515	1,622
Germany - - -	650	648	545	462	553	484	492	441
United States - - -	4,242	36,263	18,222	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487	36,134
Other Countries - - -	818	827	886	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Danish) :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,552	2,411	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105	6,003
Females - - -	2,103	1,929	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385
Not known - - -	3	6	13	12	14	13	26	34
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422
Countries of Destination :								
Canada - - -	145	45	190	214	157	365	326	500
United States - - -	5,476	4,211	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763
Central and South America - - -	9	21	371	119	423	315	179	77
Australia - - -	28	66	56	48	107	87	73	62
Other Countries - - -	—	3	—	9	9	7	23	20
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422

No. 26--continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS OF GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen* -	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,873	59,897
Hamburg* -	35,835	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072
Stettin† -	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214
Antwerp -	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,067	12,657	13,785	19,069	17,554
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
Countries of Destination:								
Canada -	692	330	270	199	88	308	976	1,577
United States -	98,628	72,403	91,969	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332
Brazil -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779
Other parts of } America and } West Indies - }	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	961	1,077
Australia -	604	534	500	539	496	474	438	376
Africa -	294	191	302	331	422	471	539	476
Asia -	72	116	227	230	263	165	97	120
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
German Emigrants embarked at:†								
Havre -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068
Other French } Ports - }	91	48	153	86	111	200	81	63
Rotterdam* -	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,863	2,392	3,553
Amsterdam -	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS FROM HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* -	83,900	66,847	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183
Other -	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,586	106,808	168,471	196,060	151,412
Total -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States -	148,784	158,780	165,594	179,143	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449
British North America -	1,016	840	608	891	720	1,323	4,310	4,998
Central America and Mexico -	54	44	82	53	112	75	113	63
West Indies -	76	97	87	107	90	108	129	78
Brazil -	1,590	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,065	15,565	1,479
Argentine Republic -	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331
Peru -	104	59	27	39	65	19	14	10
Chili -	717	263	196	200	284	298	165	271
Other South American States -	206	206	228	328	417	321	285	167
Africa -	425	286	416	460	687	926	1,150	921
Asia -	92	161	362	426	384	235	215	183
Australia -	751	748	794	816	842	792	802	645
Total -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1885) 4,940, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,160, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,843, (1891) 4,786, and (1892) 5,294.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818
Females - - -	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,434	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667
Children - - -	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290
Other - - -	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037
Countries of Destination:									
North America - -	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,949	16,097	31,718	28,037
South " - - -	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—
Australia - - -	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,904	22,532
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,181	18,310	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,838	27,463	25,659	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
French - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No.
Other - -	22,493	41,431	54,867	53,146	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia - - - - -	18	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6	
Africa - - - - -	363	362	479	438	567	858	270	422	658	423	
America - - - - -	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,350	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,303	22,952	15,954	
Oceania - - - - -	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	294	
Total - - - - -	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577	

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	28,215	44,532	50,333	53,526	71,599	48,181	50,333	
Females - - - - -	6,983	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455	
Children (under 16) - - -	5,113	6,661	6,539	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229	
Total - - - - -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - - -	37,638	53,328	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262	
Other - - - - -	2,678	3,696	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	
Total - - - - -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,961	1,290	
Central " - - - - -	11,189	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800	
South " - - - - -	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489	
Australia - - - - -	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	
Asia - - - - -	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,690	1,929	
Africa - - - - -	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	
Other Countries - - - - -	3,442	3,159	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,583	
Total - - - - -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	1,194	740	867	1,486	773	754	830	894
Tunis - - - - -	818	1,567	633	902	659	522	583	618
Algeria - - - - -	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	803
Total North Africa - - -	5,435	4,546	2,875	3,069	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317
United States and Canada - - -	13,096	28,640	38,853	34,292	26,931	48,019	44,522	43,164
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,538	1,179	1,245	640	1,067	926	2,036	1,342
Brazil - - - - -	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,446
Chili and Peru - - - - -	366	321	513	559	375	3,334	896	734
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	40,054	38,383	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542
Parts of America not distinguished - - -	5,090	2,309	3,108	5,235	3,277	3,163	3,062	3,577
Total America - - - - -	72,490	82,166	129,463	204,264	128,181	118,027	186,472	113,507
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia - - - - -	1,036	717	853	442	483	548	1,143	518
Total - - - - -	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	128,781	118,595	189,746	116,642
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - -	77,029	85,355	127,748	196,998	118,093	104,733	175,520	107,369

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,363	4,100
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379
Children (under 16) - - -	488	1,722	1,743†	1,484†	1,509†	1,000†	1,361†	1,377†	1,356†
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835
Nationality :									
Swiss - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629
Other - - -	†	†	655	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206
Countries of Destination :									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342
Central „ - - -	38	153	7	—	2	—	—	8	16
South „ - - -	570	952	1,608	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	438
Australia - - -	144	53	24	29	16	23	23	47	20
Asia - - -	24	19	1	—	1	7	5	8	9
Africa - - -	183	192	9	5	5	15	15	17	10
Other Countries* - - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835

* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503
Bremen - - -	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	36,121
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,007
French „ - - -	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,406	1,520
Other „ - - -	89	559	1,604	1,262	5,295	6,041	4,600	11,197	17,063	19,063
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - -	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	60,930
Argentine Republic - - -	1,057	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552
Other Countries - - -	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	322,148	67,535	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,576	1868
1870	434,785	81,886	354,900	35,865	15,717	40,582	402,920	387,203	32,504	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,296	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1885	555,009	245,890	291,119	97,251	48,412	139,663	487,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,503†	201,223	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	185,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	480,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,099†	211,212	451,887	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,637	306,966	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,572	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	504,442†	227,090	276,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	663,230†	246,506	421,730	89,230	18,097	107,917	579,018	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,060†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,064†	142,980	1892

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States," have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	27,625	36,571	27,309	23,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,169	71,042	60,136
Belgium - - - - -	1,460	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303
Denmark - - - - -	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593
France - - - - -	4,821	3,608	3,485	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,535	6,770	6,521
Germany - - - - -	194,786	179,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758
Holland - - - - -	5,249	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,480	4,326	5,208	7,290
Italy - - - - -	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,632	51,558	25,307	62,003	76,055	62,137
Norway - - - - -	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,769	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462
Russia and Finland - -	9,909	12,689	17,156	17,800	30,706	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,428	84,393
Poland - - - - -	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,220
Sweden - - - - -	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	56,880	43,247
Switzerland - - - -	12,751	9,398	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,983	6,811	7,408
United Kingdom - - -	158,092	129,224	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,511	117,514
Other European Countries	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,746	1,999	2,228	4,169	6,441
Total, European - - -	521,154	452,806	351,493	328,528	481,453	536,624	432,819	443,225	543,085	608,472
China - - - - -	8,031*	279	23	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728
British North America† -	70,241	60,684	28,291	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies - - - -	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767
Other Countries† - - -	2,993	3,515	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	5,067	7,291	9,592	10,117
Total - - - - -	603,522	518,592	395,346	334,203†	400,109†	546,889†	414,427†	455,302†	560,319†	623,084†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,353	4,225	1,918	263	552
Belgium	383	175	973	479				762	241	146
France	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,106	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,115
Germany	1,388	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832	785
Italy	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	90,122	15,511	27,550
Portugal	136	182	374	153			160	119	44	93
Spain	5,023	6,832	4,314	9,895	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,530	4,290	5,550
Switzerland	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284			969	352	364	
United Kingdom	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	273	224
Other Countries	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,802	3,546	2,194
Total Immigration	63,243	77,305	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	313,744	77,815	22,203	39,973
Emigration	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,619	61,925	73,390	29,893

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

- (Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	96	75	78	62	76	378	182	116	155
Brazil	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923
France	872	991	978	1,001	835	878	1,091	976	736	555
Germany	392	437	413	444	303	474	319	213	262	271
Italy	4,573	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,373	4,559	4,966
Portugal	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76
Spain	2,410	2,819	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,906	1,945	2,097
Switzerland	43	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53	27
United Kingdom	472	330	624	825	429	826	314	369	189	201
Other Countries	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600
Total Immigration	11,066	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871
Emigration	6,089	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,638	19,852	19,809	8,827

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	644	274	560	2,246	2,883	406
France	213	241	603	2,844	1,300	502
Germany	1,713	717	1,903	4,812	4,316	749
Italy	11,532	17,115	36,124	31,971	118,561	30,246
Portugal	6,287	19,205	15,240	25,177	30,671	14,180
Spain	1,131	1,766	9,012	12,008	18,683	7,470
Switzerland	—	8	—	354	1,907	4
United Kingdom	93	72	—	146	1,333	61
Other Countries	610	913	1,730	28,338	15,503	909
Total Immigration	22,278	31,310	65,171	107,196	191,142	54,509

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	40,671,110	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000
Tax on Income derived } from Personal Estate - }	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000
Trading Licences - -	23,934,339	32,079,810	33,225,000	34,769,000	34,430,000	35,402,000
Customs Duties - -	107,804,298	141,655,224	138,310,000	143,161,000	128,663,000	130,532,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, } Beer) }	257,667,207	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000
„ Tobacco - -	24,063,078	23,130,359	23,181,000	27,775,000	23,572,000	29,480,000
„ Matches - -	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000
„ Sugar - -	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,969,000	21,632,000	20,837,000	27,703,000
„ Petroleum - -	—	6,607,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000
Stamps and Registration } Duties - }	20,949,628	23,065,485	23,663,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,662,000
Succession Duties - -	12,661,341	14,023,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000
Passports - -	3,568,158	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000
Railway Transport (includ- } ing Passenger) Duties - }	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,123,000	8,949,000	9,066,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,063,000	4,248,000
Other Duties - -	3,608,590	3,960,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,534,900	4,692,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000	3,250,000
Mint - -	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	235,000	532,000
Post Office - -	17,295,207	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,255,000	21,146,000	21,892,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	9,659,487	10,507,432	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains - -	11,865,709	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,587,000	12,680,000	13,553,000
Forests - -	13,481,059	15,406,006	17,559,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,864,320	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,288,000	9,690,000
State Railways - -	18,534,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,406,000
Transferable Securities } and Banking Profits - }	16,637,793	8,810,834	11,426,000	16,359,000	11,286,000	23,232,000
Sums paid by Emancipated } Serfs - }	43,285,434	43,062,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000
Peasants' Land Redemption } Payments - }	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,233,000
Repayment of Loans - -	22,037,307	21,141,411	19,896,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000
Payments of Private Rail- } ways on their Consoli- } dated State Debt - }	33,690,612	34,528,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	33,190,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,167,336	12,016,359	13,661,000	15,611,000	16,983,000	17,156,000
Other Receipts - -	23,333,094	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000
Total - -	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	894,263,000	970,165,000
Extraordinary Revenue from } New Loans, Conversions, } &c. - }	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	196,679,000
Amount not Expended, re- } maining from Former } Budgets - }	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles } £	977,147,738 97,715,000	961,498,184 96,144,000	1,010,682,000 101,068,000	1,056,454,000 105,645,000	937,338,000 93,734,000	1,180,250,000 118,025,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,693,000	262,684,000	248,020,000	251,073,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,096,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,206,000	2,648,000	2,863,000
Holy Synod - - -	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000
„ Foreign Affairs -	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000
„ War - - -	211,853,000	212,398,000	225,939,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	234,867,000
„ Marine - - -	39,969,000	40,815,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000
„ Finance - - -	109,496,000	107,693,000	107,662,000	100,214,000	113,427,000	120,178,000
„ Domains - - -	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,940,000	24,532,000	24,154,000
„ The Interior - -	71,696,000	71,919,000	76,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000	81,918,000
„ Public Instruction	20,999,000	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,769,000	21,746,000
„ Public Works -	25,777,000	29,354,000	36,040,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000
„ Justice - - -	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,960,000	23,874,000	24,506,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - - }	3,186,000	3,329,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000
Director of the Stud - - -	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,268,000
Total Ordinary -	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,340,000	910,684,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	41,883,000	33,532,000	38,958,000	46,463,000	44,392,000	33,405,000
Ports - - -	3,710,000	3,318,600				
Other Extraordinary Expenses - - }	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,240,000	196,010,000	181,401,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	930,943,000	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,751,000	1,125,480,000
£	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,661,000	111,575,000	112,549,000

* Including an expenditure of 1,491,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts - - -	1,556,357,190	1,061,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,380*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts - - - }	832,460,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt - }	317,432,700	318,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
Total Bearing Interest - - -	1,326,983,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
„ Paper - - -	1,379,317,280	1,634,067,086	1,600,506,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,358
„ Total - - -	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government { Paper Roubles	1,046,433,349	1,040,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
„ { Gold „	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,756	697,530,256	747,530,236
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption - - }	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest -	452,343,930	447,863,024	436,057,761	436,057,761	461,057,791*
TOTAL - { Gold Roubles	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,752,070	3,408,393,977
£	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—sic in orig.

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	19,496,547	20,548,007	20,480,420	22,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346
Duty on Brandy	2,894,419	2,896,313	2,848,341	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,597,623
" Malt	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,032	2,250,500
Stamps, Playing Cards	461,632	473,298	504,202	596,250	636,874	584,585
Succession Duties	232,823	291,778	306,129	523,433	588,141	635,067
Judicial Fees	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,000,584	1,025,437
State Lands and Forests	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,331	277,849	273,748
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,143,913	1,076,835	858,423	903,533	835,473	816,368
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,588,496	2,308,780	2,630,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,401
Postage	2,276,728	2,451,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,589
Telegrams	856,823	866,165	1,018,165	1,071,225	1,127,068	1,232,382
Railways	6,038,420	6,590,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,670,210	7,551,947
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,270,765	4,543,976	4,528,896	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,156,962
Total Ordinary Revenue	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,996,345
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—
TOTAL	{ Kroner 2,337,610	{ Kroner 2,471,968	{ Kroner 2,575,178	{ Kroner 2,796,237	{ Kroner 2,858,141	{ Kroner 2,838,630

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	K r.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	46	476,964	481,324	51	484,514	485,063
" Storthing	64	490,769	520,620	61	498,791	521,268
State Council	173	1,257,581	1,192,875	57	1,195,706	1,262,323
Ministry of Public Education	87	4,380,851	4,257,729	61	4,717,573	4,913,161
" Justice	85	4,306,123	4,231,662	31	5,012,690	4,955,512
" Interior*	95	5,442,004	5,580,568	36	6,383,177	7,101,270
" Finance†	69	9,170,331	7,848,009	34	8,344,127	8,382,396
" Public Works	66	8,476,683	9,008,028	32	10,014,206	10,334,787
" National Defence‡	66	9,338,133	9,753,296	53	10,329,275	11,456,470
" Foreign Affairs	55	655,993	679,624	22	670,333	693,984
Miscellaneous	69	97,938	125,445	60	108,835	140,338
Total Ordinary Expenditure	43,145,239	44,506,670	43,566,179	45,396,277	48,261,527	50,348,591
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	940,900	638,463	37,924	138,921	732,626	383,018
TOTAL	{ Kroner 2,449,183	{ Kroner 2,512,458	{ Kroner 2,422,450	{ Kroner 2,529,844	{ Kroner 2,721,897	{ Kroner 2,846,200

* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on public debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	2,885,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,060,000
Total	{ Kroner 2,885,000	{ Kroner 245,000	{ Kroner 245,000	{ Kroner 245,000	{ Kroner 1,365,000	{ Kroner 1,325,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1873 at 4½ per cent.	29,523,000	29,303,000	—	—	—	—
" 1880 " 4 " "	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,632,000	19,506,000
" 1884 " 4 " "	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " "	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000
" 1888 " 3 " "	—	—	64,555,000	64,435,000	64,188,000	63,936,000
" 1892 " 4 " "	—	—	—	—	—	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—	—
Total	{ Kroner 5,575,000	{ Kroner 5,838,000	{ Kroner 6,414,000	{ Kroner 6,396,000	{ Kroner 6,372,000	{ Kroner 6,901,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner 8,460,000	{ Kroner 8,640,000	{ Kroner 8,428,000	{ Kroner 8,409,000	{ Kroner 8,448,000	{ Kroner 8,975,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	4,187,947	4,172,130	4,189,044	4,170,885	4,185,000	2,373,000
Property and Income Tax - - -	4,106,465	4,373,580	4,416,319	4,555,022	4,200,000	9,300,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	727,718	733,179	733,116	737,342	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	638,812	997,978	1,846,588	2,200,463	1,800,000	2,600,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,360	15,047,033	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,732,574	3,526,332	3,316,054	3,484,444	3,500,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	42,475,862	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,000,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - - -	612,065	512,287	647,510	523,168	500,000	700,000
Post Office - - - - -	8,985,166	7,301,784	7,515,415	7,787,351	7,800,000	8,100,000
State Railways - - - - -	22,201,303	21,972,576	22,256,109	22,522,157	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,350,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests - - -	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,000,000	5,200,000
Fines - - - - -	262,939	265,703	265,519	264,373	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	4,265,000	5,390,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	116,831,016	121,257,590	117,880,983	116,707,675	91,205,006‡	96,608,000‡
£	6,462,834	6,736,633	6,546,944	6,483,760	5,067,000‡	5,367,000‡

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,339,000	1,320,600	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,976,465	3,958,670	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,960,400	3,954,209
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	587,650	608,614	590,055	579,083	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,868,369	22,709,064	23,108,000	26,527,066
Marine - - - - -	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	8,528,200	8,327,600
Interior - - - - -	5,998,048	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,338,709	7,085,000	6,822,000
Finance - - - - -	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	18,506,505	17,497,300	17,522,400
Public Worship, &c. - - -	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	15,186,516	14,320,400	14,240,600
Pensions - - - - -	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,570,220	4,597,481	4,435,530	4,639,753
"Riksdag" - - - - -	524,441	532,224	547,422	717,741	614,750	706,950
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - -	11,729,003	11,387,391	10,011,343	10,697,066	9,813,550	10,438,050
State Railways - - - - -	14,805,948	15,415,023	15,963,566	16,372,420	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,823	5,817,700	1,550,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	107,128,444	109,066,315	111,649,939	112,959,040	97,023,000‡	96,661,900‡
£	5,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	6,275,502	5,390,000‡	5,370,106‡

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	1,312,222	1,172,322	1,081,111	900,000	769,889
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	18,487,900	—	—	—	—
1875 " 4 " - - - - -	34,887,200	34,642,400	—	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174
1880 " 4 " - - - - -	113,266,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	100,980,100	108,682,200
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000	23,155,500
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,905,763
£	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,457,367	14,737,321	15,216,937

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,965	Kroner. 879,623
Interest from Loans - - -	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,178,954	1,221,931
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - -	1,777,460	2,461,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,968,069	3,530,339
Total - - -	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,326	6,718,714	6,719,441
On House Property - -	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,831,094
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,272	9,746,439	9,808,580
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,463,696	2,608,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795
Succession Duty - - -	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,400,310	1,226,257	1,272,332	1,462,467
Duty on Transmission - - -	642,092	647,336	690,950	681,041	673,016	655,235
Judicial Fees - - -	1,857,562	1,923,723	1,899,601	1,869,715	1,838,915	1,883,811
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	99,288	103,236	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270
Customs - - - -	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,182	26,969,229	23,964,439
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,544,869	2,941,381
Navigation Dues - - -	801,561	932,427	936,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	194,065	207,980	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	34,565,830	36,320,180	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,569,313	38,123,301
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - -	-187,513‡	54,483	-63,184‡	-164,773‡	-84,753‡	-69,516‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010
Faro Islands - - - -	61,534	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,030	37,077
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,224,749	2,537,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,339,339
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,128,381	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner £	54,145,777 3,008,099	55,931,903 3,107,485	57,392,986 3,188,499	56,811,602 3,166,200	57,148,587 3,174,921	55,904,033 3,105,780

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540	153,300
The " Rigsdag " - - -	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,917,032	6,778,291
Pensions - - - - -	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210
Ministry for Foreign Affairs -	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413
„ of the Interior* - - -	4,625,966	3,916,962	4,484,476	4,470,225	5,258,354	6,122,724
„ „ Justice - - - -	3,977,206	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,317,625
„ „ Public Instruction - -	2,978,545	3,103,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284	5,302,063
„ „ War - - - - -	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,734,556	16,496,315
„ „ Marine - - - -	6,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,566,537	8,619,482	8,094,550
„ „ Finance - - - -	3,763,666	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110
Iceland - - - - -	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - -	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,075,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723
Advances made - - - -	1,088,099	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	346,742
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {	Kroner					
	£					
	59,680,710	60,168,412	62,329,181	66,287,069	61,974,837	63,192,067
	3,315,596	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
4 per cent. - - -	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014
3½ per cent. - - -	633,550	166,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,962	158,015,885	157,808,035	157,587,185
Total - - -	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,952	185,525,199
Cash, &c. in Treasury -	103,223,096	98,626,778	91,172,514	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner						
	£						
	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870
	5,068,673	5,394,600	5,692,168	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,925,715

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 233,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 369,237,000	Marks. 378,470,000	Marks. 339,461,000	Marks. 341,122,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	10,773,000	10,941,000
Best Sugar - - -	9,507,000	82,072,000	58,537,000	84,945,000	68,096,000	66,397,000
Salt - - -	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,963,000	42,886,000	41,514,000	41,039,000
Brandy - - -	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	118,841,000	120,059,000	117,766,000
Malt - - -	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,338,000	24,772,000	23,877,000	24,094,000
Matricular Contributions from						
Customs and Excise - - -	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	60,000	64,000	61,000
Stamp Duties - - -	35,546,000	42,464,000	35,384,000	33,781,000	37,109,000	36,514,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	31,719,000	32,964,000	34,470,000	21,833,000	21,223,000	21,290,000
State Printing - - -	1,575,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,253,000	1,392,000
Railways - - -	20,538,000	22,365,000	20,616,000	21,345,000	19,825,000	20,746,000
State Banks - - -	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,007,000	4,773,000	7,118,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,098,000	23,531,000	25,231,000	25,165,000	24,872,000
Interest on Loans - - -	998,000	767,000	523,000	435,000	295,000	148,000
Extraordinary Receipts - - -	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	322,335,000	134,422,000	169,475,000
Matricular Contributions from						
the States - - -	219,875,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,380,000	336,842,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	13,160,000	13,884,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	995,870,000	1,306,401,000	1,253,317,000	1,413,896,000†	1,208,419,000	1,265,000,000
£	46,784,000	60,320,000	62,661,000	70,696,000	60,481,000	62,750,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 193,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 368,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 462,000	Marks. 700	Marks. 424,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	133,000	141,000	185,000	145,000	00	154,000
Treasury - - -	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	392,546,000	00	354,477,000
Foreign Office - - -	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,781,000	00	14,342,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" - - -	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,238,000	48,088,000	00	64,439,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,562,000	00	3,255,000
Audit Office - - -	558,000	569,000	567,000	618,000	00	630,000
Maintenance of the Army - - -	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	666,514,000	00	578,377,000
Navy - - -	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	83,397,000	00	79,797,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	00	9,877,000
Railway Management - - -	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	00	17,387,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	271,000	278,000	283,000	302,000	00	337,000
State Printing - - -	—	405,000	569,000	416,000	00	220,000
Public Debt - - -	29,035,000	34,847,000	48,374,000	55,807,000	00	68,966,000
Pensions - - -	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	00	44,712,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,098,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	00	24,672,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,245,054,000	1,223,727,000	1,259,147,000
£	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,651,000	62,253,000	61,186,000	62,967,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years ended—	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.
	Marks.	Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				
Years.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	89,953,000	485,601,000	1,274,000	487,175,000
" 1871	341,520,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,452,000	773,927,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,854,000	40,835,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,455,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	180,293,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000
1st March 1878	73,234,000	1,000	70,896,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000
" 1880	218,062,000	—	10,000,000	169,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000
" 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000
" 1882	319,253,000	—	17,000,000	162,164,000	498,427,000	182,000	498,609,000
" 1883	348,975,000	—	—	146,506,000	495,481,000	206,000	495,687,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	23,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,183,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	398,000	621,949,000
" 1887	468,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,969,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000
" 188	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000
" 1889	863,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	180,000,000	1,497,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	180,000,000	1,865,585,000	2,650,000	1,868,105,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the total given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	166,494,253	169,142,305	172,832,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,079,775
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,119,950
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. }	134,103,957	139,964,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,993,480	158,887,711	156,628,931
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service }	4,303,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,481,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,912,616
Sale of Crown Lands -	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	437,140	366,794	217,805
Total Ordinary -	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	346,959,077
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	54,629,944	16,779,373	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,468	55,234,003	66,543,634
TOTAL - { Francs	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	413,502,711
£	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,540,108

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt -	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,266,623	101,008,564	103,161,641
Civil List -	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,052	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,207,573
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,104	2,492,966	2,453,020	2,462,079	2,457,173
„ the Interior -	20,958,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,513
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture }	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,664	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. }	83,306,448	84,790,354	83,570,314	93,681,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505
„ War -	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240
„ Finance -	15,157,992	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,568,061
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,434	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,995,521
Total Ordinary -	313,757,122	309,215,583	314,284,401	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,042,948
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073
TOTAL - { Francs	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,949,021
£	13,932,264	13,845,514	14,223,766	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,237,961
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,467	+16,063,816	+5,782,170	+7,900,360
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).	Extraordinary „	+18,830,458	-20,142,889	-23,331,623	-2,315,181	-45,271,480	-8,211,196
	Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	+21,734,497	-4,973,698	-8,927,126	+13,748,635	-39,489,310	+7,553,690

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849
£	77,453,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,827,514

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.
FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Local*	397,331,162	438,463,222	442,892,755	446,048,933	479,620,353	474,412,890
Tax of 3 per cent. on	371,237,573	384,366,201	386,606,944	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,834,032
Personalty†	—	49,082,988	50,821,140	49,353,954	51,010,254	70,050,644
Forests and Fisheries	24,578,948	25,523,589	26,068,496	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,154
Revenue from State	13,469,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531
Domains	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,870	670,956,867	711,903,434	716,053,311
Duties -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs	535,409,888	347,089,685	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,840,674
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,853	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,240	1,239,104,098
Tobacco, Powder, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs	169,448,512	176,964,420	181,706,575	196,023,775	202,086,511	201,359,675
Miscellaneous	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	240,050,308	217,535,201
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,058	3,568,793,775	3,595,805,469	3,678,469,229	3,739,848,710†
Extraordinary Receipts -	74,157,605	—	—	—	—	—
other than Loans -	—	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063	—
Receipts from former	3,704,956	—	—	—	—	—
years -	154,975,843	—	—	—	—	—
Loans -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Francs	3,653,889,870	3,733,936,068	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	—
£	146,155,587	149,357,589	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	—

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890.

‡ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Ministry of Justice -	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Foreign Affairs	39,019,064	37,851,254	37,353,495	37,590,032	37,127,988	37,295,391
Ministry of Finance:—	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957
Public Debt and Do-	1,344,990,064	1,287,093,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,395
tations*	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure	26,297,406	24,332,961	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826
Expense of Collection	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	177,990,372
Transfers to Com-	216,476,682	221,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,587	215,639,351	213,810,427
munes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	581,594,985	555,787,119	547,530,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,906,362
Marine and	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,529‡
Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	178,061,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313
struction and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	45,946,980	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030
ship -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928,470
Agriculture	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	58,542,730	58,542,730	37,939,708
Commerce	22,763,439	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,678,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,184‡
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior -	324,038,678	332,558,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,979	345,535,361
Algeria	11,654,367	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,548,892,490	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,960	3,576,273,037	3,598,283,662	3,723,340,925
ture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	229,133,507	275,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	148,389,175	—
Works, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - { Francs	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	—
£	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,531,047	149,786,873	—

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

No. 27—continued.
FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.		4 1/2 per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.)*		Total Amount of Interest paid, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 -	{ France £	138,861	63,307,637 2,532,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637 2,532,306	1,296,152,740 50,646,110	
1st April 1830	{ France £	151,427	163,793,368 6,650,496	533	1,027,896 41,108	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,801,984 1,290,077	169,417,298 7,976,698	4,428,279,611 177,051,184	
1st March 1846 -	{ France £	243,065	148,749,591 5,580,964	1,546	1,026,600 41,064	3,817	26,597,375 1,060,266	43,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,297,298 9,771,469	5,983,944,196 238,157,768	
1st January 1862	{ France £	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621	896,302 35,812	3,984	2,371,911 94,876	94,767	63,719,190 2,143,765	239,304,627 9,372,181	5,516,194,683 220,647,782	
" 1871	{ France £	—	—	163,672	37,447,753 1,497,909	778	446,096 17,844	1,100,289	346,323,515 13,983,141	393,223,243 15,448,984	13,454,274,722 468,170,989	
" 1876	{ France £	2,790,143	344,975,800 13,839,033	163,537	37,442,436 1,497,697	703	446,096 17,844	1,450,020	364,392,536 14,572,701	748,238,068 29,593,322	19,900,168,754 796,366,670	
" 1879	{ France £	2,431,176	343,873,512 13,834,940	159,459	37,443,779 1,497,711	798	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,563 14,631,633	761,611,692 30,461,628	20,411,896,831 816,475,463	
" 1883	{ France £	2,296,850	340,846,836 13,653,833	175,066	37,435,505 1,497,340	983	446,096 17,844	1,502,738	363,047,658 14,531,908	793,716,937 31,749,677	21,462,974,786 869,718,961	
" 1885	{ France £	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637 13,718,946	1,180	446,096 17,844	1,583,944	363,046,046 14,631,841	827,076,464 33,083,019	23,754,664,650 930,196,596	
" 1886	{ France £	—	—	2,842,111	342,973,691 13,718,944	1,241	446,096 17,844	1,573,768	363,038,351 14,521,534	898,354,598 33,064,184	23,730,618,128 940,224,672	
" 1887	{ France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,883 13,718,916	1,313	446,096 17,844	1,640,365	391,690,299 15,667,611	854,292,168 33,171,687	24,681,878,216 984,475,139	
" 1888	{ France £	—	—	2,272,999	305,540,369 12,221,614	—	—	1,944,224	426,398,760 17,015,960	849,406,339 33,976,353	24,913,718,436 966,745,737	
" 1889	{ France £	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303 12,221,612	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251 17,355,690	857,188,104 34,287,524	25,175,044,562 1,007,121,763	
" 1890	{ France £	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285 12,221,611	—	—	1,992,006	433,895,790 17,354,206	866,438,385 34,287,524	25,153,070,786 1,006,122,601	
" 1891	{ France £	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,982,501	433,855,132 17,354,206	865,723,618 34,228,345	25,123,223,651 1,005,198,146	
" 1892	{ France £	—	—	2,060,602	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,998,985	429,260,040 17,131,001	864,914,796 34,196,591	25,102,267,586 1,004,090,703	
" 1893	{ France £	—	—	1,990,667	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	2,154,980	456,493,071 18,257,163	869,306,393 35,292,255	24,016,950,451 1,040,078,018	

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT OF FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,370,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,892,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,581,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,968,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,232,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,285,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,688,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	988,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,652,000	912,296	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,513,000	60,050,000	300,409,000	41,068,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,650,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	-	-	-	Returns incomplete.					
1871 - -	308,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,094,000	62,518,000	1,526,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,761,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,568,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,892	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,106,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,193,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	383,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	126,602,000	394,753,000	7,851,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,606,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,677,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,046,000	1,736,346	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,979,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,478,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,153,000	20,000,000	463,515,000	456,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,509,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,233,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,338,000	70,237,000	1,096,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	399,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	967,557	38,302,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	174,132,490	175,349,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,296,476	193,123,397
Taxes on Personal Property	218,903,193	225,843,897	230,646,236	233,673,628	233,609,037	234,880,205
Succession Duties -	36,532,467	33,489,557	36,160,318	36,448,496	37,389,447	37,509,104
Registration -	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,433	59,045,068
Stamp Duties -	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362
Customs -	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,539,372	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532
Tobacco -	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,686	192,493,276
Salt -	59,198,773	61,794,878	62,469,941	62,944,844	62,846,375	62,641,641
Posts -	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,663,675	48,188,320
Telegraphs -	15,567,611	14,152,098	14,216,677	14,362,106	14,148,941	15,021,329
Railways -	62,662,180	67,640,056	69,670,071	71,982,034	70,806,187	68,312,158
Lotteries -	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691
Total -	1,590,388,948	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879
Extraordinary Revenue*	341,875,356	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048
TOTAL -	<i>Lire</i> 1,931,964,303 <i>£</i> 77,278,572	1,977,626,881 78,105,075	1,925,656,620 77,026,265	1,910,216,114 76,408,645	1,757,967,571 70,318,703	1,734,209,927 69,368,397

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ministry of Finance -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury -	1,039,036,988	{ 181,612,005 828,454,514	192,200,080 854,570,454	202,022,068 828,357,663	204,725,992 897,561,206	199,853,556 872,702,563
" " Justice and Public Worship -	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467
" " Foreign Affairs -	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477
" " Public Education	58,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266
" " Interior -	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945
" " Public Works -		256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,469,065
" " Posts and Telegraphs -	365,722,294	{ 53,910,646 351,526,347	53,677,012 351,526,340	55,287,078 306,836,185	54,546,169 291,226,742	53,675,128 265,960,367
" " War -	322,483,821					
" " Marine -	123,006,073	151,620,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947
" " Agriculture and Commerce -	15,394,672	14,615,135	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,149	11,538,885
TOTAL -	<i>Lire</i> 3,013,843,346 <i>£</i> 80,553,734	1,964,682,893 78,587,316	1,962,154,060 78,086,162	1,865,976,403 74,639,066	1,873,642,046 74,945,682	1,792,496,665 71,699,867

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	2,223,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,953	532,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	163,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,429	8,470,977	338,839,000
1878	7,756,624	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,243	9,771,658	390,898,000
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,336,000
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	967,500	11,317,079	1,491,413	9,825,661	393,026,000
1882	8,869,899	2,084,575	202,793	969,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,983,000
1883	8,959,020	2,033,694	221,016	991,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,063,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000
1886-7	9,061,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,752,339	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,240	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	486,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,573	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,351	791	—	115,880	95	115,785	4,631,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	298,075	96,843	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,266	379,024	15,161,000
1878	368,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	469,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,539,000
1880	401,449	77,877	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	406,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,681	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	9,679	2,098	529,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,747,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,300	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,614	11,063	938	560,664	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	456,406	106,581	12,410	180	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,967	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,636	117,314	13,306	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,553,000
1892-93	455,518	121,623	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,033,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	748,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,028,000	1,036,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	274,000	234,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	323,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Work- ship and Education -	6,220,000	5,904,000	6,693,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,163,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,062,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax -	30,289,000	31,067,000	31,572,000	32,159,000	32,593,000	32,056,000	32,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty -	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,698,000
Trading Licences -	10,284,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,281,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous -	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,082,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	40,468,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,983,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties -	91,543,000	73,968,000	108,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	106,963,000
Salt Tax -	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,649,000	21,266,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax -	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps -	18,468,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees -	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,833,000	35,900,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries -	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	19,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous -	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,202,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment†	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,488,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	423,094,000	406,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	433,249,000	449,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous -	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	106,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
„ Justice -	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c. -	13,480,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	637,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue -	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	556,558,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Re- venue -	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL - { Gulden	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,514,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
£	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,013,000	51,592,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household } and Chancery - }	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,725,000
"Reichsrath" - -	880,000	1,108,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court -	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,093,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses }	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,352,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,122,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
" for National } Defence - }	20,122,000	11,584,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
" of Public } Worship }	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,036,000	24,679,000
" „ Finance -	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,000,000	98,533,000	88,671,000	91,833,000	93,020,000
" „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
" „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,046,000	16,748,000	16,171,000
" „ Justice -	20,961,000	20,633,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,894,000	22,321,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	179,000	178,000
Pensions - -	16,632,000	16,618,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,135,000	18,695,000
Subventions and } Dotations - }	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt - -	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,055,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure {	Gulden	566,964,000	597,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - {	Gulden	596,903,000	597,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - -	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,398,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	23,773,000	35,704,000
House Tax - -	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,394,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000
Trading Licences -	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,900	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	18,459,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	†
Tax on Public Companies - }	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,063,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,409,000	2,309,000
Excise Duties - -	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences }	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,838,000
Stamps - -	9,333,000	9,423,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000
Tobacco - -	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000
Lotteries - -	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000
Salt Tax - -	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,448,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000
Judicial Fees - -	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c. and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	14,323,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,964,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,969,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000
State Railways - -	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,634,000	73,799,000
Post Office - -	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,834,000	12,171,000	12,302,900	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000
Telegraphs - -	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000					
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000
Extraordinary Revenue - }	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	27,440,000	12,149,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000
{ £	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,898,000	32,830,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" -	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,315,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000
Pensions -	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses -	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,284,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,038,000
Ministry of Finance -	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000
Ministry of the Interior -	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,296,000
" " Public Workset -	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce -	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000
" " Justice -	11,718,000	11,603,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000
" " War -	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,925,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	781,000	728,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	387,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000†	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	547,162,000	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000
	£ 40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000†	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,853,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,692,264,000	Gulden. 2,698,445,000	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,994,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,582,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,236,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,706,720,000
Floating Debt	-	83,353,000	62,943,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,955,000	42,721,000	34,313,000	69,054,000
Annuities	-	12,949,000	13,171,000	13,167,000	13,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,981,000
Payment to Bavaria	-	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt	-	2,769,945,000	2,760,927,000	2,762,351,000	2,772,539,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,778,000	2,761,667,000	2,762,333,000	2,768,405,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	30,351,000	491,584,000	538,320,000	546,725,000	642,233,000	890,914,000	1,055,653,000	1,054,969,000	1,054,341,000	1,061,313,000	1,072,653,000
Floating	-	11,454,000	1,483,000	1,625,000	1,466,000	1,581,000	3,633,000	2,979,000	2,354,000	4,472,000	3,673,000	2,942,000
Total Austrian } Special Debt	-	449,265,000	499,946,000	539,945,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	894,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,065,491,000	1,075,500,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	506,965,000	615,768,000	645,537,000	684,360,000	751,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,339,000	841,239,000	841,339,000	841,339,000
Annuities	-	611,185,000	594,535,000	627,735,000	653,777,000	639,082,000	622,542,000	604,535,000	717,617,000	923,041,000	1,139,331,000	1,194,904,000
Treasury Bonds	-	3,924,000	4,561,000	4,965,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,499,000	10,817,000	11,668,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	13,923,000
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	-	4,245,000	7,568,000	16,792,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	23,139,000
Arrears Outstanding	-	162,350,000	103,796,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	106,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,344,000	134,130,000	154,423,000
Total Hungarian } Special Debt	-	1,284,622,000	1,298,646,000	1,519,536,000	1,461,006,000	1,468,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,532,259,000	1,794,185,000	1,880,115,000	2,312,737,000	2,223,745,000
TOTAL JOINT and } SPECIAL DEBTS	-	4,437,533,000	4,559,532,000	4,909,974,000	4,784,832,000	4,912,594,000	5,212,963,000	5,439,639,000	5,592,667,000	5,760,695,000	6,090,661,000	6,090,661,000
	-	389,304,000	379,960,000	400,331,000	396,735,000	409,332,000	494,405,000	462,391,000	463,556,000	479,214,000	501,713,000	507,721,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

REVENUE.

No. 27—continued.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - -	194,539,574	157,167,732	196,522,065	195,067,490	181,471,589	192,905,023	217,286,893	219,691,174	223,832,743	229,698,565	219,522,205	177,423,904	203,355,016
Inland Revenue - - -	184,890,757	110,007,494	124,009,374	131,586,073	112,468,726	116,905,587	118,823,391	124,296,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	146,686,246	153,971,072	161,027,624
Sale of Public Lands - - -	3,360,482	1,413,640	1,016,506	9,810,705	5,705,068	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,361,876	3,182,000
Direct Tax - - -	220,103	-	31	70,721	-	108,940	32,592	1,566	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous - - -	12,942,118	15,481,915	21,978,825	21,964,881	24,014,065	20,989,598	26,006,815	24,674,446	24,297,151	24,447,389	23,374,458	20,251,872	18,254,898
Total Ordinary - - -	305,959,834	284,020,771	333,523,501	346,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,319,628
Premiums - - -	15,295,643	3,979,280	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenue - - -	411,255,477	288,000,051	333,523,611	346,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,319,628
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	85,678,000	60,000,000	*69,435,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,378,000	79,014,000	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - -	893,729,975	675,971,607	545,940,714	555,397,756	598,887,009	462,754,877	635,944,177	664,382,725	632,161,808	648,374,603	768,321,305	736,401,296	732,871,214
	145,162,000	140,887,000	113,612,000	115,708,000	118,518,000	94,324,000	109,351,000	138,392,000	131,700,000	135,075,000	156,546,000	153,417,000	152,682,000

No. 27—continued.
EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
War Department - - -	57,655,676	41,120,646	38,116,916	39,420,603	43,670,879	34,324,133	38,561,026	38,522,436	44,435,271	44,833,838	48,720,066	46,896,456	49,641,774
Marine - - -	21,732,730	21,497,626	13,536,985	17,292,602	16,081,080	13,907,898	16,141,127	16,924,438	21,378,809	20,600,206	23,113,896	23,174,139	30,136,064
Indian Affairs - - -	3,407,368	8,394,637	5,945,497	6,475,999	6,563,495	6,099,158	6,194,523	6,346,306	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,150,578	13,345,547
Pensions - - -	25,340,203	29,466,216	56,777,174	55,420,328	56,102,297	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,298,509	87,624,779	106,938,865	124,416,261	134,583,063	149,387,558
Miscellaneous - - -	53,237,403	71,670,703	54,713,530	70,920,434	87,464,238	74,166,830	86,294,825	73,952,360	80,664,064	82,809,267	110,046,167	99,841,989	108,733,799
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - -	164,421,507	171,529,846	169,080,062	189,547,866	208,940,879	191,302,993	220,190,806	214,986,951	240,996,131	261,637,203	317,823,549	321,645,315	356,213,652
" - - -	\$												
Premiums on loans - - -	15,966,555	-	2,798,320	-	-	-	-	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,304,824	10,401,231	-	-
Interest on Public Debt - - -	120,235,468	103,085,545	96,757,575	54,578,378	51,366,256	50,580,146	47,741,577	44,715,007	41,001,454	36,099,294	37,547,135	33,378,116	27,264,392
Repayment of loans and Treasury advances - - -	368,254,282	407,377,492	432,590,231	260,520,601	211,670,253	265,216,709	271,901,231	249,760,253	313,922,412	312,206,368	365,352,471	338,965,958	389,530,045
GROSS EXPENDITURE - - -	709,307,849	682,000,885	700,233,238	594,646,395	471,997,288	447,609,948	539,833,501	517,983,068	613,311,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	684,019,239	773,007,999
" - - -	\$												
Balance in Treasury at the end of the year - - -	177,504,116	172,804,061	231,940,064	424,941,403	521,794,026	536,946,765	513,861,434	609,449,100	673,299,116	691,527,404	736,222,383	778,604,340	738,467,553

No. 27.—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,460	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,187	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,870	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 693,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,188,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,964,000	— 96,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,861	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 123,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,408	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,394,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,496,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,668	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,148,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,123	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	106,327,949	21,948,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,593,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,578,463	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 181,684,361	— 31,801,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,379,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,966,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,980,704	228,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,398,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,467	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,146,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,578,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	— 2,556,967	— 533,000

Notes.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$316,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$316,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,400,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	128,556,106	30,431,776	—	158,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,066	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,061	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,868	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,128,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	26,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,496,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,019
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,628,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,790
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,843,800	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	5,005,800	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,115,100	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,068,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,983,300	4,786,800	1,006,300	66,385,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - -	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,211,475

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,869,583 00	2,189,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-56	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	628,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,480	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,332 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,652,820	33,394,312 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1897	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848-50	1,005,150	13,640,975	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	23,826,140	23,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1898	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				

NOTE.—In the years 1851-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-92 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1893-92.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1860	423,452,425	8,084,198	—	431,536,623	17,461,465
1861	98,218,400	2,618,050	2,610,555	103,846,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,598	3,029,139	219,790,727	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	278,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	287,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,232,394	1,132,670	172,251,899	6,889,676
1866	365,062,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,788,539	—	312,368,049	12,469,622
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,463
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,890	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	29,838,969	1,312,113	29,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,968	418,916	85,348,684	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	178,468,160	52,661,315	309,799	231,439,274	9,178,871
1877	255,181,140	10,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,878,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	23,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,668,476
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,768
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	654,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,617,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,566

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent. 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	904,415	1,133,850	23,190,442	69,586,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,875	8,000,000	106,108,175	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,635
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,108	—	114,653,131	4,696,125
1866	5,926,020	2,351,790	83,601,070	20,000,000	59,778,890	2,391,154
1867	5,525,890	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,453	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,630,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,039,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,900	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,690	—	—	—	2,590,690	103,626
1881	16,800,500	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,696
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,300,653
1883	4,097,500	—	7,006,429	35,568	11,108,498	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,599	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,690	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,236	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	14,307,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,18
1888	2,453,950	—	—	100,000	2,553,950	101,35 8
1889	—	—	311,969	50,000	361,969	14,47 8
1890	1,364,400	—	8,858	—	1,373,258	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	78,761	731,981	29,190
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - - -	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - - -	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880 - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,067,000
1882 - - - -	65,838,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,005,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,028,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,467,000	1,283,000	58,164,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,208,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	932,000	48,360,000	10,061,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1892 inclusive	1,596,009,000	663,906,000	24,909,000	2,284,824,000	476,005,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	233	86,896,980	5,954,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	122,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	467,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	249	129,932,270	9,133,389	3,889,606	120,798	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,286,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,670,790	12,669,694	6,776,820	495,315	1,086,650	499,463	—
1877-8 - -	245	140,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,493,460	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,902
1884-5 - -	250	246,912,330	20,960,000	13,963,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6 - -	241	336,899,750	23,905,268	18,527,786	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,970,217
1886-7 - -	229	287,346,410	26,246,422	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.
No. 29—continued.
HOLLAND.
BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1873-4	33	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000.	103,324,000	728,000	103,992,000	6,610,000	83,751,000	96,361,000
1874-5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	33	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,315,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,693,000	81,462,000
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,364,000	91,068,000	1,467,000	92,535,000	10,553,000	74,040,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	6,221,000	69,080,000	69,251,000
1878-9	31	21,960,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,308,000	63,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,486,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,573,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,499,000	96,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,463,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,543,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	75,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,947,000	133,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,031,000	107,269,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,360,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,165,000	1887	8,460,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	86,763,000	96,457,000
1888-9	30	31,311,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,539,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890-1	30	58,046,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,309,000	106,301,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	33,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,154,000	8,778,000	100,932,000	7,697,000	104,318,000	112,465,000
1892-3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,762,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872 - - -	174	41	68,464,000	22,721,000	Kilogs. 23,009,000	Kilogs. 10,600,000	Kilogs. 5,372,000	Kilogs. 8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873 - - -	173	43	71,766,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 - - -	173	43	74,017,000	22,963,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,892,000
1875 - - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,928,000	19,228,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,336,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,380,000	4,668,000
1877 - - -	160	46	80,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 - - -	169	40	65,072,000	23,666,000	22,046,000	17,403,000	3,538,000	9,316,000	1,964,000	4,285,000
1879 - - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	20,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	169	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,224,000	15,310,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - - -	169	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,032,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - - -	166	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,536,000	14,049,000	3,244,000	5,619,000
1883 - - -	165	39	96,822,000	17,113,000	16,638,000	13,908,000	6,921,000	9,684,000	3,553,000	5,060,000
1884 - - -	160	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	16,382,000	6,443,000	9,286,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,580,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	80,981,000	14,007,000	13,857,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - - -	111	31	106,197,000	24,025,000	23,231,000	7,250,000	681,000	10,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,186,000	37,049,000	17,702,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - - -	119	30	16,512,000	41,107,000	30,901,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,288,000
1891 - - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,460,000	41,224,000	16,937,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 - - -	122	36	141,872,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,068,000	29,949,000	682,000	5,684,000

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1876-7	403	100 Kilogr.	2,523,900	1877	100 Kilogr. 4,602,063	100 Kilogr. 2,111,116	100 Kilogr. 2,450,938	1,000 Francs, 77,830	1,000 Francs, 77,830
1877-8	501	—	3,374,908	1878	4,864,085	2,199,380	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,304,543	1879	4,755,638	1,851,003	2,904,635	125,145	73,334
1879-80	495	—	2,632,049	1880	4,810,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,189	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,228	3,763,336	75,309	60,636
1881-2	498	65,236,730	3,835,532	1882	5,332,037	1,340,157	4,041,910	83,461	63,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	99,554	54,467
1883-4	493	73,109,330	4,612,363	1884	5,439,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	87,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,693	1885	5,093,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,660,713	1886	5,672,273	1,308,668	4,273,707	92,158	48,696
1886-7	391	46,970,790	4,160,486	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,925
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,865	1888	5,798,110	1,467,250	4,330,860	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,239,675	4,135,254*	1889	6,176,630	2,045,700	4,129,930	105,923	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,903,663*	1890	6,909,130	2,243,110	4,666,020	133,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,969,067	6,182,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,946,160	4,551,960	153,355	43,289
1891-2	363	56,283,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,690	4,731,120	169,434†	47,800†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- ties of Sugar Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
						Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337					76	216,550	3,583,000
1874-5	333					83	108,130	1,631,000
1875-6	332					31	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328					28	603,538	11,606,000
1877-8	329					82	967,725	18,009,000
1878-9	324					72	1,390,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328					36	1,344,867	24,400,000
1880-1	333					67	2,630,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343					58	3,144,108	44,992,000
1882-3	338					08	4,723,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376					81	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408					02	6,737,274	129,453,000
1885-6	399					87	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401					70	6,611,290	108,521,000
1887-8	391					11	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396					37	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401					1,509,570	7,441,827	61,916,000
1890-1	406					2,256,316	7,502,265	78,350,000
1891-2	403					3,138,441	6,229,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401					694,633	7,263,401	31,451,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 316 318 315	{ 78,098,688 83,657,077 74,007,698	{ 9,806,990 10,858,346 8,937,429	{ 108,240,036 113,617,714 105,889,263
Bavaria	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 1 1 1	{ 230,370 323,605 352,800	{ 30,714 46,007 46,501	{ 7,015,328 7,731,727 7,872,762
Saxony	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 3 3 3	{ 802,040 1,005,715 917,370	{ 99,828 125,904 118,116	{ 1,511,573 1,834,999 1,482,408
Wurtemberg	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 5 5 4	{ 814,230 1,147,492 998,515	{ 93,856 137,088 121,178	{ 1,820,004 1,961,490 1,919,604
Baden	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 1 1 1	{ 306,060 433,790 403,055	{ 36,730 49,703 41,248	{ 2,483,474 2,468,700 2,414,462
Hesse	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 3 3 3	{ 806,969 1,003,200 1,187,106	{ 100,732 122,393 138,790	{ 907,103 1,148,766 1,220,389
Mecklenburg	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 6 7 8	{ 2,142,539 2,906,040 3,072,112	{ 267,192 354,861 389,308	{ 1,716,200 2,323,377 2,458,304
Thuringia	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 5 6 6	{ 1,346,457 1,601,623 1,537,566	{ 168,992 199,571 190,461	{ 1,844,789 2,164,097 2,160,392
Brunswick	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 32 32 32	{ 6,879,500 7,533,662 6,947,598	{ 873,068 910,320 677,097	{ 9,234,187 10,041,961 8,594,932
Anhalt	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 30 30 30	{ 6,795,419 6,621,690 6,466,203	{ 889,090 841,640 814,548	{ 8,106,066 8,600,869 9,392,372
Total German Empire	{ 1889-90 1890-91 1891-92	{ 401 406 403	{ 98,226,352 106,233,194 94,880,022	{ 12,138,692 13,844,853 11,449,676	{ 140,965,421† 151,869,238† 143,514,465†

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889-90, (136,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (99,469 Marks) in 1891-92

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,404	7,757	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949
Hanse Towns -	8,247	54,188	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548
Holland - -	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396
Belgium - -	1,664	2,764	3,638	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—
United Kingdom	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036
France - -	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Italy - -	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870
United States -	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110
Other Countries -	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	859	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	436,789 169,256	524,662 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	367,558 110,116	349,310 96,060	545,738 135,343	535,423 144,564	375,912 103,376

* "Net" weight in each case.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 % and 96 % polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,928,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,054,926	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,540	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	23,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,239	21,608,839
1882-1883	232	48,963,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,632,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,412,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,845,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,268,262	25,810,610	2,547,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,135,290
1889-1890	223	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,086
1890-1891	216	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,393	1,969	14,882	48,589	840	21,408	137	2,262	6,091	191
1886	2,120,000	873,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,862	164	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	182
1888	Tons.										
	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,660	49,973	980	19,170	143	969	9,800	635
1889	186,719	966,904	163	16,377	59,381	980	19,968	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,134	14,966	61,843	1,437	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	196,633	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,863	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,203,583	1,249	19,903	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	35

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal in the years 1885 to 1887.
 * The expression used in the original is "Guldalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms, and in 1892, 87 kilograms.

Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.
282,200	7,067	253,900	9,555	49,904,500	20,783,000
292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	26,787,000
262,500	6,465	252,200	9,890	53,457,000	25,233,000
279,100	6,935	245,800	9,455	54,333,900	20,844,000
304,500	7,125	224,900	8,553	54,127,000	19,033,000
343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,461,400	16,673,000
373,500	8,507	210,100	6,711	56,238,700	16,213,000
398,500	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,538,200	15,903,000
480,800	11,985	222,900	7,048	68,781,400	18,775,000
523,700	14,330	240,900	8,036	71,947,700	19,464,000
566,500	14,721	246,700	8,067	78,372,900	20,645,000
613,200	16,066	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	31,324,000
666,300	16,147	255,800	8,290	84,077,200	21,914,000
621,400	19,235	228,100	7,562	85,817,900	21,994,000
495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,900	21,827,000
507,000	14,652	227,900	8,318	88,873,000	22,440,000
530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,800	24,735,000
575,300	16,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	27,765,000
596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	30,283,000
587,600	20,865	273,900	9,969	108,762,000	38,785,000
567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,984,500	35,585,000

NOTE.— { The above returns include Luxembourg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Copper.	
	Quantity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,899,175	Francs. 1,424,040
1879	18,447,392	1,575,363
1880	16,836,698	1,546,370
1881	16,873,951	859,380
1882	17,590,369	1,06,830
1883	18,177,764	120,627
1884	19,051,699	451,336
1885	17,427,003	470,292
1886	17,235,543	530,471
1887	18,378,624	551,961
1888	19,218,481	783,000
1889	19,869,990	732,000
1890	20,365,900	872,000
1891	19,675,644	816,000
1892	19,883,173	634,400

Zinc Blende.		Iron Pyrites.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Tons. 27,134	Francs. 1,424,040	Tons. 21,721	Francs. 523,235
23,229	1,575,363	15,577	324,080
23,088	1,546,370	7,913	164,200
8,166	859,380	2,933	49,000
2,171	1,06,830	2,555	21,230
3,314	120,627	1,623	19,071
12,657	451,336	2,243	26,315
11,597	470,292	4,533	65,000
12,713	530,471	3,209	31,085
12,403	551,961	3,490	31,275
12,270	783,000	3,916	61,000
14,348	732,000	5,061	42,000
20,370	872,000	3,990	23,000
20,200	816,000	1,390	19,100
8,356	634,400	3,879	27,400

201,253,000 | 399,345 | 1,065,100 | 60 | 5,319 | 10,775 | 202,300

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Feat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1875	16,953,640	270,201,136	Tons. 13,801,768	Francia. 2,505,870	Tons. 8,278	Francia. 3,321,119	Tons. 674,425	Francia. 9,098,064	Tons. 317,746	Francia. 3,907,652	Tons. 1,446,373	Francia. 106,391,526	Tons. 3,907,652	Francia. 106,391,526	Tons. 1,446,373	Francia. 106,391,526
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,694	139,269	2,280,063	9,380	3,014,665	585,380	9,138,019	585,110	4,373,017	1,435,198	141,555,305	1,435,198	141,555,305
1877	16,804,520	266,236,161	2,468,279	13,469,603	140,960	2,353,011	10,903	3,260,734	568,535	13,143,541	310,821	4,087,899	1,506,827	142,879,585	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,660,016	228,300,188	2,469,963	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,017	10,070	2,566,320	571,255	13,292,974	298,241	3,660,535	1,531,274	133,451,436	1,531,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,970	221,325,069	2,271,173	11,368,143	119,568	1,830,196	11,517	2,826,626	669,870	14,270,463	284,369	2,724,711	1,400,266	119,716,138	1,400,266	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,330	744,218	18,532,531	243,123	2,764,939	1,715,293	160,469,060	1,715,293	160,469,060
1881	10,765,963	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,754	160,030	2,436,558	12,316	2,927,600	706,698	17,615,463	233,521	2,569,461	1,896,550	172,469,280	1,896,550	172,469,280
1882	20,603,704	264,692,605	3,467,351	16,941,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,268,622	8,372	27,676	206,638	2,506,311	2,089,067	185,633,866	2,089,067	185,633,866
1883	21,323,864	266,760,246	3,297,353	15,468,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,603,545	7,168*	269,161*	749,346	18,245,210	2,089,430	168,394,248	2,089,430	168,394,248
1884	20,023,514	244,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,667	2,700,593	3,120	89,691	739,323	16,744,308	2,101,592	139,923,897	2,101,592	139,923,897
1885	19,510,530	223,805,561	2,318,104	8,946,073	167,984	2,732,693	11,044	2,578,718	5,078	337,162	688,866	11,673,106	1,962,559	100,683,693	1,962,559	100,683,693
1886	19,909,394	222,740,205	2,295,648	8,319,030	184,884	2,666,701	14,672	3,068,453	11,103	690,393	683,443	11,818,391	1,890,322	83,716,000	1,890,322	83,716,000
1887	21,267,569	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,054,308	202,235	3,268,926	17,436	3,680,899	13,321	696,998	833,910	12,006,000	2,494,078	89,682,943	2,494,078	89,682,943
1888	22,062,994	232,995,295	2,841,767	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,506	19,419	4,213,981	30,702	1,462,769	681,548	11,967,968	1,766,137	95,686,806	1,766,137	95,686,806
1889	24,905,509	263,166,753	3,070,389	10,490,992	201,490	2,928,408	31,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,090,896	746,704	13,893,583	1,870,075	106,508,000	1,870,075	106,508,000
1890	26,063,118	311,412,605	3,471,718	12,385,399	289,661	3,279,011	25,787	5,288,396	47,540	4,753,095	842,539	17,416,120	1,711,689	137,600,000	1,711,689	137,600,000
1891	26,024,896	344,019,419	3,579,266	12,786,490	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,680	66,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,896	1,967,272	134,100,000	1,967,272	134,100,000
1892	26,178,701	364,677,154	3,706,746	13,580,543	250,480	2,863,393	21,466	3,805,819	69,209	5,672,448	973,747	16,766,982	1,971,267	124,900,000	1,971,267	124,900,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Tin Ore.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	44	Tons. 220,702	Lire. 2,416,014	2,484	43	Tons. 216,486	Lire. 2,707,187	2,369	42	Tons. 214,487	Lire. 2,772,155	1,948
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	62,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	137	6	5,865	85,588	151
Copper Ore	38	50,378	1,867,704	1,583	28	63,069	2,829,334	2,050	16	108,427	2,761,442	2,324
Zinc Ore	136	110,928	12,262,646	9,306	114	120,685	12,721,005	10,552	104	125,731	13,610,464	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	32,187	6,507,694	1,200	10	50,233	5,984,231	1,278	8	53,310	5,683,469	1,165
Silver Ore	21	1,750	2,100,974	505	20	2,008	1,973,454	440	17	1,680	1,729,462	348
Gold Ore	8,296	891	531,692	593	27	7,729	466,378	357	9	6,612	473,453	808
Antimony Ore	46	891	323,711	617	11	783	323,219	574	11	621	223,560	613
Mercury	14	449	2,919,949	617	4	380	1,782,000	458	3	325	1,527,500	390
Iron Pyrites	5	14,755	188,698	366	4	19,868	270,588	458	3	27,670	369,565	390
Coal, Lignite, &c.	38	376,398	2,406,268	2,317	39	286,283	2,205,851	2,386	38	295,713	2,130,565	2,386
Sulphur	504	869,239	28,295,231	30,505	611	395,523	44,525,456	35,813	689	415,565	39,521,865	36,209
Rock Salt	18	17,668	238,301	407	18	31,393	379,460	367	18	15,504	245,064	348
Salt (Syring)	2	9,979	338,947	186	2	9,268	296,948	139	2	8,217	192,777	151
Asphalt (resin and bitumen)	20	46,125	1,203,890	729	10	24,190	679,590	719	13	34,580	840,920	673
Petroleum	9	417	120,603	177	10	1,155	348,100	251	7	2,548	755,500	287
Alumite	1	5,000	37,500	84	1	4,000	19,200	75	1	4,000	18,200	72
Boric Acid	11	2,624	1,507,120	497	11	3,831	2,223,900	624	11	2,680	1,029,500	663
Plumbago	9	1,735	28,250	47	12	3,416	32,965	67	5	1,645	13,800	43
Mineral Waters	1	3,560	23,700	7	1	3,586	23,335	7	1	2,354	24,614	8
Total	919	1,273,704	63,896,933	63,104	977	1,222,131	70,890,726	58,453	1,001	1,306,384	74,301,819	60,353

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).¹

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Blamuth and Antimony Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-ganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £
1877	1,052	95,615	321,120	48,455	5,287,011	93,998	†	240,017	7,855	63,646	1,476,613	78,959	6,080	119,478	71,960,192	48,858,654	40,716,000 3,382,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,670	23,475	6,681,591	103,447	1,268	333,366	21,752	84,531	1,094,903	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,080	50,782,191	39,719,000 3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,753	391,705	43,697	6,283,463	109,604	1,773	183,587	5,978	86,796	1,171,240	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,392	53,786,049	40,354,000 3,361,000
1880	1,280	125,733	453,640	49,268	6,908,323	106,418	4,020	215,639	9,240	104,660	1,002,932	88,744	9,638	137,177	84,304,469	53,936,311	42,303,000 3,680,000
1881	7,542	123,835	462,040	44,452	6,139,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	80,178	811,513	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,514,983	63,433,189	44,694,000 3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,026,103	147,651	5,303	252,999	26,019	90,054	672,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,363,902	65,590,022	47,162,000 3,950,000
1883	1,732	127,227	494,618	45,327	8,323,131	166,117	5,690	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,639	98,539,692	71,940,981	50,219,000 4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,892	67,279	9,738,292	169,313	3,894	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,363	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,096,528	71,998,066	49,286,000 4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,839	62,443	9,314,712	134,515	8,590	235,994	10,996	99,297	596,078	61,277	21,910	160,207	106,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000 4,151,000
1886	1,106	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	133,207	15,391	213,201	3,895	80,363	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,622	74,212,776	53,277,000 4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	706,290	63,551	8,445,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	692,606	93,108	478,176	197,361	116,731,725	77,961,509	54,175,000† 4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	751,549	66,184	10,098,366	126,311	13,711	265,120	9,912	115,465	630,391	65,541	646,824	196,461	128,092,553	82,744,609	68,597,000† 4,864,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	753,052	71,418	11,151,534	193,357	11,167	300,990	5,490	97,863	632,043	39,291	716,596	225,361	138,465,629	86,925,760	63,220,000† 5,968,000†
1890	15,463	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	538,384	80,068	916,504	237,293	158,390,565	89,510,649	78,351,000† 6,113,000†
1891	4,297	146,393	706,353	93,180	12,312,464	183,697	14,177	295,292	7,206	30,885	343,943	52,788	877,174	213,462	161,830,763	91,925,846	78,540,000† 6,538,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,962,899	132,648	9,585	339,439	330	13,039	304,901	45,576	—	306,782	161,504,733	92,411,261	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ockerit) in these years.

‡ Not distinguished.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - Long Tons	7,604,000	120,000,000	9,203,000	161,200,000	8,290,000	138,358,000	9,137,000	131,161,000
Silver - Troy Ozs.	51,355,000	68,397,000	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,300,000	76,417,000	65,000,000	74,990,000
Gold - "	1,591,000	32,897,000	1,589,000	32,845,000	1,805,000	33,176,000	1,698,000	33,000,000
Copper - "	231,246,000	28,908,000	285,115,000	30,849,000	296,610,000	38,483,000	353,276,000	37,977,000
Lead - Short Tons	183,000	16,138,000	182,000	14,367,000	202,000	17,609,000	213,000	17,061,000
Zinc - "	59,000	5,792,000	64,000	6,268,000	80,000	8,094,000	87,000	9,028,000
Quicksilver - Flasks	28,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,098,000	28,000	1,343,000
Other Metallic Products -	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000	—	312,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	269,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,308,000	—	304,775,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - Long Tons	85,363,000	94,347,000	99,303,000	110,481,000	105,289,000	117,188,000	113,933,000	125,124,000
Anthracite - "	40,715,000	65,980,000	41,490,000	66,394,000	45,237,000	73,945,000	44,850,000	82,442,000
Petroleum - Barrels	35,164,000	36,985,000	45,838,000	35,306,000	54,522,000	30,527,000	50,508,000	25,901,000
Lime - Vats	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000
Building Stone - Barrels	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,296,000	—	46,707,000
Salt - do.	3,000,000	4,185,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,888,000	4,716,000	11,999,000	5,635,000
Cement - "	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,031,000	8,756,000	7,153,000
Limestones for iron flux - Long Tons	6,318,000	3,189,000	5,532,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,800,000	5,172,000	3,621,000
Phosphate Rock - "	550,000	2,238,000	510,000	2,314,000	588,000	2,631,000	682,000	3,293,000
Other Non-Metallic Products -	—	29,131,000*	—	28,573,000*	—	26,446,000*	—	28,702,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	—	207,640,000	—	332,870,000	—	347,753,000	—	370,601,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products } Unspecified	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	537,330,000	—	656,804,000	—	660,050,000	—	685,378,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETING.								
Bituminous Coal - Long Tons	68,723,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,499,000	82,693,000	92,000,000	88,791,000	96,451,000
Anthracite - "	35,963,000	63,464,000	36,517,000	59,646,000	41,393,000	78,945,000	42,942,000	82,442,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 768 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt †

and 14,801,000 dollars in 1892.

† In the case of local trade or made into coke.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,533,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,068,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,732,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,401,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,922,000	8,313,000	38,783,000	8,060,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,453,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	48,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,197,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	78,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,900,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,848,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,369,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,633,000
1892	33,015,000	6,878,000	74,995,000	15,684,000	108,010,000	22,501,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,808,000	12,768,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,579,000	12,298,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,497,000
1873	48,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,904,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,905,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,069,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,768,000	15,365,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,768,000
1885	75,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,083,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,368,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,256,000	19,678,000	26,025,000	25,378,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	181,787,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,666,000
1867	3,265,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,539,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,683,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,425,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	193,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	109,000	3,467,000	18,092,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,393,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,877,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	165,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,088,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,667,000	202,000	3,679,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,665	1,317,077	4,523,597	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,352	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,916
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,708,793	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,025,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,499,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,604	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,334,571	6,381,051	5,484,593
1879	2,741,853	3,403,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,967,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,911,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,626	4,397,986	7,415,469	6,402,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,513	6,439,021
1888	6,469,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,906,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON AND STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	502,983
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	680,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,963
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,296
1871	668,467	34,162	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,961	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,669	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	395,865	692,776	674,361
1878	298,294	469,817	768,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,889	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	456,233	1,210,285	1,666,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	67,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,760	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,213
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.														
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.		Herring† & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)		Lobster.		Other.		Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.		
1878	18,903	73,740	6,001	847	3,093	3,093	13,983	850	4,786	5,789	681	1,977	1,107	316	1,107	316	1,107	316	1,107	316	1,170,000
1879	19,600	83,589	5,316	877	3,374	3,374	13,693	861	4,920	6,080	681	1,371	1,118	342	1,118	342	1,118	342	1,118	342	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	966	3,719	3,719	12,540	994	7,103	8,744	698	1,448	1,206	405	1,206	405	1,206	405	1,206	405	1,234,000
1881	15,573	69,266	5,970	966	3,903	3,903	13,925	877	4,983	6,165	769	1,275	1,146	377	1,146	377	1,146	377	1,146	377	1,090,000
1882	17,333	75,839	5,377	988	3,841	3,841	12,724	503	5,451	5,064	689	2,491	1,254	423	1,254	423	1,254	423	1,254	423	1,118,000
1883	18,617	77,863	6,281	971	3,845	3,845	13,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	743	4,368	1,354	440	1,354	440	1,354	440	1,354	440	1,243,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	1,023	4,006	4,006	15,536	764	4,235	5,549	735	2,899	1,100	418	1,100	418	1,100	418	1,100	418	1,362,000
1885	18,316	78,504	5,198	1,033	4,147	4,147	11,013	960	3,965	6,113	753	2,439	1,008	398	1,008	398	1,008	398	1,008	398	1,306,000
1886	19,064	78,663	12,119	1,036	3,907	3,907	12,570	1,333	5,850	6,923	765	2,465	1,008	488	1,008	488	1,008	488	1,008	488	1,358,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	1,176	4,133	4,133	8,064	1,302	2,987	4,782	554	2,246	889	395	1,134	889	395	1,134	889	395	1,320,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	1,091	3,901	3,901	15,911	1,233	4,636	8,033	719	2,631	865	414	865	414	865	414	865	414	1,214,000
1889	20,125	83,093	10,773	1,001	3,860	3,860	15,408	1,235	3,536	2,990	384	2,631	796	402	796	402	796	402	796	402	1,286,000
1890	21,255	89,293	15,539	897	3,835	3,835	14,075	928	4,141	3,763	613	2,446	697	366	697	366	697	366	697	366	1,254,000
1891	23,223	94,636	16,038	867	3,394	3,394	14,111	1,463	6,163	5,381	639	3,328	583	389	583	389	583	389	583	389	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	826	3,117	3,117	15,273	1,931	4,973	2,639	393	3,068	549	314	549	314	549	314	549	314	1,377,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.		Crews.	Vessels.		Crews.	Cod.	Herring.		
	No.	No.		No.	No.					
1878	127	1,908	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.	
1879	129	1,920	393	5,477	22,256	21,623	Not stated	120,372	} Not stated.	
1880	183	1,966	396	5,533	21,693	21,888		167,686		
1881	189	2,085	414	5,950	22,858	22,858	Not stated	227,185	} Not stated.	
1882	144	2,180	407	5,731	23,396	23,396		197,573		
1883	180	2,225	406	5,897	20,895	20,895	Not stated	239,658	} Not stated.	
1884	125	2,065	463	6,165	19,376	19,376		233,990		
1885	117	1,737	461	6,545	16,066	16,066	Not stated	231,984	} Not stated.	
1886	138	1,933	461	6,578	14,977	14,977		230,133		
1887	135	1,763	464	6,659	15,800	15,800	Not stated	230,133	} Not stated.	
1888	131	1,625	455	6,497	16,580	16,580		230,133		
1889	131	1,703	439	6,389	19,551	19,551	Not stated	230,133	} Not stated.	
1890	144	1,701	463	5,164	21,061	21,061		230,133		
1891	144	—	465	—	10,315	10,315	Not stated	230,133	} Not stated.	
1892	119	—	521	—	10,315	10,315		230,133		

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1860	—	—	46,463	—	—	—	—	—	France.	France.	France.	France.
1874	7,987	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,983	208	20,081	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,096	3,090,283
1875	7,900	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,395	220	21,890	7,754,646	7,651,736	56,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,943	68,517	45,777	168	28,903	228	21,923	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,579,596	5,460,134
1877	7,731	4,514	69,185	47,519	179	30,113	244	23,718	8,069,898	8,282,796	64,680,434	6,884,063
1878	7,878	4,733	69,890	44,704	181	30,368	267	25,996	7,141,823	7,968,166	65,875,911	5,968,823
1879	7,168	5,628	73,109	45,922	177	27,865	331	29,273	6,992,436	7,554,364	65,998,937	7,584,122
1880	5,740	4,556	73,468	46,530	147	23,568	260	24,799	6,453,948	6,856,350	66,335,063	7,591,777
1881	5,165	3,456	72,274	55,465	137	21,068	203	19,653	7,682,235	5,976,607	60,394,798	8,068,398
1882	5,980	3,096	73,403	53,964	156	23,824	211	24,546	8,703,231	7,402,160	67,964,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	53,994	160	23,392	226	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,596,763	7,474,787
1884	6,683	6,064	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,300,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,599,980
1885	6,784	5,576	73,603	57,068	174	22,391	314	27,308	9,068,903	7,531,910	69,234,680	19,847,908†
1886	5,979	3,337	73,750	55,028	185	30,079	205	19,513	7,583,392	5,691,943	63,351,736	18,469,397†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,545	146	25,043	149	16,141	9,467,720	4,980,576	86,306,746†	
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	53,646	166	30,045	219	19,609	8,789,985	5,350,968	85,105,054†	
1889	7,587	3,326	76,515	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	8,471,333	5,211,249	82,092,063†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	23,769	212	18,599	7,980,936	5,246,766	94,336,384†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Albacore.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand France.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1877	27,025,000	16,313,000	30,420,000	9,909,000	9,483,000	4,714,000	1,106,080	16,032,000	578,000	363,000	42,651,000	29,532,000
1878	29,025,000	15,108,000	31,765,000	8,133,000	7,398,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	880,000	639,000	44,135,000	31,843,000
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,692,000	9,105,000	8,073,000	4,581,000	1,811,184	14,175,000	1,502,000	545,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,510,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,354,000	7,467,000	3,573,000	628,478	15,954,000	4,043,000	579,000	43,324,000	33,080,000
1881	27,375,000	13,769,000	30,102,000	9,035,000	5,368,000	3,163,000	373,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	40,940,000	32,316,000
1882	29,317,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	612,503	16,087,000	1,622,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,373,000
1883	34,398,000	13,068,000	36,354,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,690,000	1,143,376	20,177,000	2,831,000	990,000	53,014,000	35,592,000
1884	36,519,000	13,693,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	441,319	18,924,000	5,193,000	1,045,000	52,371,000	36,468,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,635,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	38,016,000
1886	45,346,000	13,285,000	52,793,000	7,609,000	3,231,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,340,000	37,112,000
1887	38,511,000	15,343,000	43,893,000	8,871,000	3,611,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,694,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	46,658,000	8,402,000	7,468,000	3,245,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,906,000	37,711,000
1889	54,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	865,380	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,237,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	13,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1877	1,325,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	135,000	967,000	3,616,000	1,561,000	87,227,000	France.	3,459,000
1878	1,328,000	984,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,855,000	507,000	146,000	986,000	4,984,000	2,014,000	86,972,000	France.	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,126,000	1,790,000	1,896,000	157,580,000	1,553,000	508,000	139,000	982,000	4,623,000	1,690,000	86,080,000	France.	3,623,000
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	191,000	1,068,000	4,552,000	1,913,000	86,918,000	France.	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,066,000	1,155,000	574,988,000	2,062,000	506,000	215,000	1,027,000	5,079,000	2,142,000	82,670,000	France.	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,654,000	1,998,000	155,781,000	2,319,000	922,000	346,000	1,195,000	5,409,000	2,374,000	92,963,000	France.	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,240,000	157,698,000	2,267,000	579,000	292,000	1,138,000	5,900,000	2,456,000	107,297,000	France.	4,286,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,746,000	481,000	368,000	1,275,000	5,796,000	2,497,000	87,981,000	France.	3,515,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,746,000	481,000	368,000	1,275,000	5,796,000	2,497,000	87,981,000	France.	3,515,000
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,292,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	298,000	1,145,000	5,501,000	2,430,000	94,977,000†	France.	4,219,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,046,000	1,318,000	506,000	301,000	1,240,000	5,212,000	2,448,000	100,533,000†	France.	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,728,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	194,000	1,070,000	5,403,000	2,554,000	99,238,000†	France.	3,970,000†
1889	1,400,000	1,980,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	240,000	1,390,000	4,944,000	2,640,000	90,336,000†	France.	3,533,000†
1890	1,657,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,380,000†	13,569,000†	632,000	246,000	1,349,000	4,916,000	2,490,000	107,563,000†	France.	4,303,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1883.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in those years.

(Continued.)

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	389	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	263	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,093	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,833	2,615	47
1884	190	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	290	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	40,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	336	59,466	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	59,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	208	512	232,525	7,696	25
1892*	96	29,983	918	171	467	180,405	6,736	69

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,396	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,696	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,339	1,343	266
1883	221				286	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					278	40,689	2,488	428‡
1887		241	46,586	2,067	365‡			
1888	201	33,004	2,028	406‡	241	64,676	2,946	404‡
1889	240	26,272	1,592	214‡	336			
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including "passengers"

‡ Including "passengers"

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	88*	22,509	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	33,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	38,061								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	45,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,393	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,640	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,535	16	3,799	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	46,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,229	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

WRECKS.
No. 32—continued.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.
WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1878	927	215,689	275	465	145,837	63	147	47,515	59	3	1,110	98	446	124,441	272	1,988	602,236	767
1879	1,006	237,088	245	391	130,178	46	174	46,585	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	574	2,146	645,776	915
1880	1,090	282,483	164	547	207,313	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	458	190,533	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	864	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	30	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	125,522	154	5	5,433	3	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	713
1883	927	244,294	167	453	175,940	100	237	74,280	191	5	2,321	12	360	183,492	240	1,882	633,227	700
1884	1,020	285,556	273	450	170,306	113	273	69,143	92	—	—	—	483	214,259	553	2,386	739,268	1,065
1885	900	263,720	90	376	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	3,380	3	411	204,293	269	1,964	710,016	530
1886	1,179	322,700	209	339	147,853	56	265	79,056	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,293	751,149	779
1887	677	244,768	166	350	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,392	348	1,508	633,444	800
1888	666	227,137	226	290	133,506	117	164	55,510	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,468	397	1,408	537,590	893
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	69,490	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,553	951
1890	678	255,935	319	231	200,985	50	183	46,775	146	3	553	3	243	145,979	380	1,368	650,225	897
1891	679	246,467	178	328	223,664	92	166	53,731	191	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	679,249	665
1892	639	259,215	183	365	272,789	79	174	54,785	128	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	504	1,511	778,375	956

* War and other Government vessels.
† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								Total.
	From Fermentaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.		
								Hectolitres.	
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				891,500	9,613,000
1855-1857*	69,000	127,000	300,000	165,000				—	14,762,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	533,983				60,134	29,596,000
1870-1876*	106,483	562,443	13,771	539,762				46,611	35,004,000
1877	163,204	642,709	272,833	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,063	1,306,883	23,793,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,962	9,822	51,079	978	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	1,487,879	33,783,000
1880	412,535	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,645	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,631	603	1,831,237	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,066	21,962	9,829	22,898	713	1,766,668	38,864,000
1883	561,933	750,637	629,298	23,710	8,068	23,918	1,408	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	773,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	1,934,464	43,553,000
1885	567,768	738,623	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	1,964,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	633,985	19,513	25,600	49,311	4,424	2,062,250	45,149,000
1887	765,035	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,966	569,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,381	2,880	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	2,214,627	48,720,000
1891	392,537	835,645	863,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,878	2,298,119	48,579,000
1892	376,234	902,446	844,380	66,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	2,263,079	49,758,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Bills Discounted.			Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
Years.	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	466	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,833	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	464	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,678	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,450	1,485	2,916	2,402
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,068	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,229	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 23	2,231	2,009	909	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,060	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,522	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,936	1,351	798	3,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,321	1,126	414	2,974	2,638
1887	8,260	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,000	463	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	533	3,298	2,923
1892	8,415	4,614	2 66	2,963	2,587	—	—	3,336	3,037

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 659	No. 3,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,096	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203	Tons. 603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	823,516	385	65,212	7,895	888,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,239	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,423	749	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	23	503	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	155,644	334	81,860	1,258	236,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	3	473	363	869	190,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,353	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	420	142,007	1,014	218,067
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,087	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
1821-1830	Tons. 118,643	Tons. —	Tons. 118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,405
1873	27,996	1,768	29,765
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876	29,908	3,445	33,353
1877	22,459	2,285	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,186	3,061	18,257
1883	34,729	2,056	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,352	26,313
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,235	1,854	22,122
1888	9,890	1,286	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,067	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,363	1,976	15,339

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1892.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	129,834,091	38,553	—	4,536,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,964,156,762	238,967,354	68,072,526	14,500,474	21,668,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	640,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,820	1,726,153	15,170,534	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,598	953,538,528
1875	911,941,769	153,139,454	75,324,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,827	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1876	937,329,739	203,571,719	108,545,768	15,538,599	80,896,983	47,561,153	23,379,304	54,178,329	1,491,405,334
1877	1,020,365,456	219,068,761	77,605,233	2,298,777	25,109,483	46,080,632	11,547,892	43,352,897	1,445,369,180
1878	1,039,946,425	238,030,981	131,649,103	14,191,544	85,423,896	40,683,248	18,110,897	51,468,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	199,968,105	137,484,413	9,563,896	154,393,552	70,807,355	23,908,510	51,824,594	1,625,374,833
1889	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,554	8,948,166	102,350,075	66,535,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,922,061,114
1891	1,364,855,896	276,926,906	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,370,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,925,773
1892	1,180,896,473	168,770,877	163,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,320	57,631,900	22,086,587	55,677,080	1,739,575,901
1893	1,868,905,162	214,414,623	249,391,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,668,432	2,363,075,033
1894	1,192,126,794	238,684,355	181,527,646	15,451,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,963,338	54,156,276	1,662,375,530
1895	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,403,522	42,832,054	67,655,253	67,659,740	39,530,561	48,940,511	1,991,659,473
1896	1,229,240,968	200,821,631	234,717,581	62,554,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,053,027,444
1897	1,363,767,340	233,045,151	280,532,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,101	62,188,466	2,169,457,350
1898	1,419,595,413	196,098,231	280,312,013	65,395,320	109,398,899	84,685,545	55,167,603	54,800,993	2,264,120,886
1899	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,823	73,903,518	72,017,968	90,768,592	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,364,316,699
1890	1,453,376,103	242,379,218	418,890,516	46,798,869	96,551,200	87,669,782	64,876,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,664,530	2,907,353,796
1892	1,690,542,573	346,362,202	439,441,204	67,196,580	67,196,148	98,739,102	85,501,310	101,650,586*	2,835,219,611

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1883 to 1892-93

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-FIRST NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W.,
22nd July, 1895.

R. GIFFEN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	6.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	3.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4.63 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, and Bulgaria.	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	0.247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.368 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner	2204 " "
	Tonneau (Coals)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ocque	123.2 " "
	Quintal	1.1 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.05 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 " "
United States	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 " "
	Bushel (Winchester)	63.4 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 " "
China	Tael (weight)	1.35 Ozs.
	Catty	1.35 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5831 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	{ Credit Rouble	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	{ Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	} 0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	{ Franc	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Gulden	{ 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	{ 0 0 2'16 or 100 Pistres equal 18s.
Egypt	{ L. Egyptian (100 Pistres)	{ 1 0 6½ 0 0 2'46 97½ Pistres to the £
	{ Piastre	
United States	{ Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		
Venezuela	Bolivar	{ 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Peru	Sol	0 4 0
Brasil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	See note page 134
Japan	Yen	" " 138

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

1880-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
1885	31,735,135	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,300,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	31,361,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1895	7,334,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,690	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,696	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,225	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	166,767,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
(c.) 1 Jan. 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
31 Dec. 1893	4,324,159	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'3 { Sq. Mile 27'9
(c.) 1 Feb. 1899	2,172,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
(c.) 1899	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
(c.) 1 Dec. 1899	22,987,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 223'7
"	1,603,306	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,394,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,694	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 606'3
"	2,036,322	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	902,963	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	875,468	--
"	3,303,291	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	40,425,479	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'5 { Sq. Mile 236'9
(c.) 31 Dec. 1899	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 128'7 { Sq. Mile 330'2

as being 411,195 sq. kiloms (158,781 sq. miles)

COUNTRIES.

Belgium	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
France	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Portugal*	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Spain	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Cuba	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Switzerland	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Austria	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Hungary	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Italy	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Greece	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Servia	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Bulgaria	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Roumania	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Egypt Proper	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
United States†	-	Eng. Sq. 1
Mexico	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Venezuela	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Peru	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Chili	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Brazil	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Uruguay	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Argentine Republic	Re-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
Paraguay	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
China	-	Eng. Sq. 1
Japan‡	-	{ Sq. Kilom. Eng. Sq. }
United Kingdom		Eng. Sq. 1

* Continent only, exclu
 † Exclusive of Indian T
 ‡ Area after 1878; the s

PULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia in Europe*	Births -	No. 3,380,887	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,206,639	No. 4,234,493	No. 4,361,097	No. 4,585,741
	Still-births	Not stated.					Not stated.
	Deaths -	3,379,268	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,940,914	2,983,116
	Marriages -	732,750	753,603	746,997	749,569	793,923	871,476
Norway	Births -	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,718	60,906	61,277
	Still-births	1,333	1,787	1,848	1,786	1,720	1,583
	Deaths -	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675	33,645
	Marriages -	12,710	12,247	13,024	12,810	12,491	12,154
Sweden	Births -	132,875	138,745	137,306	139,882	140,160	136,461
	Still-births	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850	3,762
	Deaths -	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227	75,531
	Marriages -	29,446	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517	28,075
Denmark	Births -	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417	67,427
	Still-births	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000	1,793
	Deaths -	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,645	41,868
	Marriages -	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,534	14,726	15,091
German Empire:	Births -	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,398	1,084,995	1,091,218
	Still-births	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,563	43,906	42,780
	Deaths -	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170	665,429
	Marriages -	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,688	239,999	235,421
Saxony	Births -	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531	137,366	140,191
	Still-births	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,204	5,311	5,506
	Deaths -	89,815	94,525	90,768	94,179	88,339	86,881
	Marriages -	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,849	30,153	30,327
Bavaria	Births -	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705	196,741
	Still-births	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,905	6,926	6,611
	Deaths -	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114	155,582
	Marriages -	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324	37,436	37,909
Wurtemberg	Births -	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304	68,681
	Still-births	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,768	2,524	2,484
	Deaths -	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864	49,839
	Marriages -	12,208	12,489	13,264	13,167	12,790	13,169
Baden	Births -	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	52,865	52,255
	Still-births	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,608	1,503
	Deaths -	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	38,400	39,012
	Marriages -	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192	11,412
Total Empire	Births -	1,683,690	1,725,583	1,789,927	1,746,133	1,737,079	1,761,407
	Still-births	66,175	68,369	68,710	68,566	68,482	66,972
	Deaths -	1,190,002	1,208,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924	1,142,826
	Marriages -	352,909	362,596	369,619	372,326	370,659	376,654

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,232,377	No.	No.	No.	No.	Births -
11,425					Still-births -
2,901,806					Deaths -
742,682					Marriages -
59,188	60,108	61,721	59,480	61,900	Births -
1,615	1,657	1,761	1,707	1,900	Still-births -
34,704	35,492	34,866	35,769	36,006	Deaths -
12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,900	Marriages -
132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622		Births -
3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363		Still-births -
76,124	81,824	80,803	85,894		Deaths -
22,478	26,611	27,940	27,338		Marriages -
67,385	66,376	67,937	65,408	68,530	Births -
1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	Still-births -
40,004	41,377	43,964	43,079	42,395	Deaths -
15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,729	Marriages -
1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,563	1,166,280	Births -
42,064	37,922	39,046	37,401	39,048	Still-births -
682,719	717,143	698,417	714,864	746,477	Deaths -
246,966	244,687	245,906	245,447	246,342	Marriages -
142,089	140,614	147,480	142,537	146,158	Births -
5,289	5,147	5,274	5,971	5,135	Still-births -
89,892	93,469	89,512	94,975	97,983	Deaths -
31,790	32,486	31,639	31,000	31,283	Marriages -
199,201	196,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	Births -
6,707	6,436	6,719	6,726	6,601	Still-births -
147,626	152,606	153,709	153,567	156,469	Deaths -
39,515	40,004	41,400	41,663	41,605	Marriages -
68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,722	Births -
2,423	2,309	2,267	2,419	2,350	Still-births -
51,980	49,282	50,910	51,927	53,944	Deaths -
13,578	12,747	14,274	14,109	13,994	Marriages -
52,990	51,706	55,304	54,255	55,628	Births -
1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	Still-births -
36,062	36,651	40,223	37,474	41,427	Deaths -
11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,368	Marriages -
1,772,570	1,789,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,845,715	Births -
65,899	61,011	62,262	61,026	62,555	Still-births -
1,153,067	1,190,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	Deaths -
389,339	395,336	399,398	398,775	401,234	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Holland	Births -	No. 144,102	No. 146,480	No. 148,028	No. 150,851	No. 149,157	No. 151,004
	Still-births	7,877	7,600	7,792	7,807	7,749	7,771
	Deaths -	91,636	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,083	91,241
	Marriages -	29,515	30,528	29,894	30,298	30,924	30,862
Belgium	Births -	174,484	176,721	175,048	175,091	175,466	175,386
	Still-births	8,336	8,248	8,334	8,640	8,719	8,482
	Deaths -	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,296	121,067
	Marriages -	28,696	30,309	30,910	33,648	42,461	42,427
France	Births -	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,533	882,639
	Still-births	43,747	45,236	43,968	43,623	43,930	42,070
	Deaths -	841,101	858,784	836,307	860,223	842,797	837,867
	Marriages -	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060	276,848
Switzerland	Births -	81,974	81,571	80,849	80,763	81,287	81,098
	Still-births	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374	3,346
	Deaths -	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,339	58,229
	Marriages -	19,686	19,898	20,105	20,080	20,846	20,706
Italy	Births -	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,066,990	1,152,906	1,119,563
	Still-births	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,465	42,007
	Deaths -	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,693	823,392	820,431
	Marriages -	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310	235,629	236,833
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	853,838	873,321	860,663	876,093	889,478	839,901
	Still-births	23,822	24,450	24,536	24,940	26,077	25,801
	Deaths -	677,337	686,523	689,408	678,466	672,302	636,373
	Marriages -	176,016	179,171	175,336	180,191	182,088	185,991
Hungary†	Births -	718,906	741,206	737,384	759,836	744,737	745,867
	Still-births	12,260	12,689	13,000	13,638	13,751	14,026
	Deaths -	515,004	503,575	523,666	526,728	569,390	545,109
	Marriages -	167,636	167,528	165,399	160,793	151,624	158,975
Bulgaria	Births -	79,278	80,357	79,344	69,714	83,179	118,820
	Still-births	357	308	162	156	144	335
	Deaths -	40,673	35,787	33,743	41,044	39,396	57,278
	Marriages -	30,345	18,971	13,940	19,596	20,089	26,223
Roumania	Births -	204,801	201,413	213,531	212,820	209,573	219,658
	Still-births	2,042	2,263	2,196	2,370	2,500	2,453
	Deaths -	124,069	123,806	123,814	134,739	155,769	158,674
	Marriages -	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,061	33,336
Uruguay	Births -	22,254	21,781	23,907	24,713	25,132	25,832
	Still-births	494	523	553	485	545	505
	Deaths -	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028	11,573
	Marriages -	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428	3,976
Japan	Births -	1,004,969	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,068,137	1,172,729
	Still-births	No information.			58,350	60,865	77,495
	Deaths -	676,309	706,126	686,824	938,343	753,456	752,834
	Marriages -	337,456	287,842	259,497	315,311	334,149	330,246
United Kingdom*	Births -	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106	1,112,694
	Deaths -	696,116	693,150	688,069	696,190	693,843	668,037
	Marriages -	254,621	252,993	244,226	241,134	246,314	249,186

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
150,529	140,529	154,687	146,714	159,006	Births -
7,445	7,374	7,366	7,296	7,533	Still-births -
91,134	98,246	94,844	97,530	90,372	Deaths -
31,404	32,304	32,707	33,380	34,311	Marriages -
177,542	176,595	181,917	177,496	186,062	Births -
8,410	8,224	8,582	8,467	8,866	Still-births -
119,726	126,545	123,786	133,693	125,590	Deaths -
43,750	44,596	45,440	47,309	47,063	Marriages -
880,579	838,069	866,377	835,847	874,672	Births -
42,440	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	Still-births -
784,953	876,506	876,882	875,898	867,526	Deaths -
272,934	269,532	285,458	290,319	287,294	Marriages -
81,176	78,548	82,598	83,126	84,597	Births -
3,103	3,073	3,125	3,140	3,203	Still-births -
59,715	61,805	61,183	67,173	61,069	Deaths -
20,081	20,836	21,264	21,884	21,864	Marriages -
1,140,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,396	Births -
43,945	42,117	44,300	44,758	46,264	Still-births -
768,068	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	Deaths -
230,461	221,972	227,656	223,572	228,103	Marriages -
898,280	968,935	919,503	871,276	923,420	Births -
26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,395	Still-births -
646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	680,081	Deaths -
177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	193,285	Marriages -
753,312	701,504	742,416	712,608	758,222	Births -
14,798	14,534	15,447	15,738	16,312	Still-births -
513,467	563,609	581,263	613,768	554,941	Deaths -
140,613	142,683	150,825	162,702	168,511	Marriages -
116,918	112,773	126,924	117,883		Births -
354	365	368	321		Still-births -
58,893	67,554	86,817	103,550		Deaths -
25,403	29,423	29,658	27,553		Marriages -
213,222	204,667	223,263	211,679	222,279	Births -
2,581	2,542	2,524	2,748	2,423	Still-births -
142,800	150,786	162,287	187,977	169,829	Deaths -
41,122	38,644	44,267	41,753	41,331	Marriages -
26,981	27,699	28,696	28,071	27,368	Births -
520	701	727	672	731	Still-births -
12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	Deaths -
4,175	4,062	3,524	3,390	3,349	Marriages -
1,309,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,177,663	Births -
85,251	91,753	91,389	105,552	106,872	Still-births -
808,680	823,718	853,139	896,968	867,177	Deaths -
340,445	325,141	325,651	340,489	357,913	Marriages -
1,116,568	1,096,273	1,146,233	1,127,202	1,147,290	Births -
674,490	727,102	757,472	725,226	732,236	Deaths -
261,730	271,467	275,960	277,202	267,051	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Norway*	Births -	31'0	31'6	31'5	30'8	30'7	30'8
	Still-births	0'9	0'9	0'9	0'9	0'9	0'8
	Deaths -	17'0	16'6	16'4	16'0	16'0	16'9
	Marriages-	6'6	6'9	6'7	6'5	6'8	6'1
Sweden	Births -	28'9	30'0	29'4	29'8	29'7	28'8
	Still-births	0'8	0'8	0'9	0'8	0'8	0'8
	Deaths -	17'8	17'5	17'8	16'6	16'1	16'0
	Marriages-	6'4	6'5	6'6	6'4	6'2	5'9
Denmark	Births -	31'8	33'4	33'6	33'6	33'0	31'6
	Still-births	0'9	0'9	1'0	0'9	1'0	0'9
	Deaths -	18'5	18'3	17'9	18'2	18'3	19'7
	Marriages-	7'7	7'8	7'5	7'1	7'0	7'0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37'1	37'7	37'8	37'9	37'8	37'6
	Still-births	1'5	1'5	1'6	1'5	1'5	1'5
	Deaths -	25'7	25'8	25'5	26'2	25'9	25'9
	Marriages-	8'0	8'1	8'2	8'2	8'0	8'1
Saxony*	Births -	41'3	42'8	42'0	42'6	42'3	42'6
	Still-births	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'7
	Deaths -	29'1	30'1	28'7	30'0	27'2	26'4
	Marriages-	8'9	9'2	9'3	9'3	9'3	9'2
Bavaria*	Births -	36'7	37'9	36'8	36'7	36'5	35'8
	Still-births	1'3	1'3	1'3	1'2	1'2	1'2
	Deaths -	28'9	28'5	28'3	28'3	27'6	28'3
	Marriages-	6'7	6'8	6'7	6'9	6'8	6'9
Wurtemberg*	Births -	36'7	37'0	36'0	35'7	35'0	34'1
	Still-births	1'4	1'4	1'4	1'4	1'3	1'3
	Deaths -	25'7	26'8	26'6	25'1	23'8	24'7
	Marriages-	6'2	6'2	6'6	6'6	6'4	6'5
Baden*	Births -	33'3	33'7	32'8	33'1	33'8	33'8
	Still-births	1'0	1'0	1'0	1'0	1'0	1'0
	Deaths -	23'8	23'2	24'0	23'8	21'9	24'1
	Marriages-	6'4	6'5	6'6	6'9	6'9	7'0
Total Empire*	Births -	36'6	37'2	37'0	37'0	36'9	36'6
	Still-births	1'4	1'5	1'5	1'5	1'4	1'4
	Deaths -	25'9	26'0	25'7	26'2	24'2	23'7
	Marriages-	7'7	7'8	7'9	7'9	7'8	7'8
Holland*	Births -	34'3	34'9	34'4	34'6	33'7	33'7
	Still-births	1'8	1'8	1'8	1'8	1'7	1'7
	Deaths -	21'8	22'2	21'0	21'6	19'7	20'4
	Marriages-	7'1	7'2	6'9	6'9	7'0	6'9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
29.6	30.3	30.9	29.6	30.7	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
17.3	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.4	Deaths -
6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	Marriages -
27.7	27.9	28.3	27.0		Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
16.0	17.1	16.8	17.9		Deaths -
6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7		Marriages -
31.3	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6	Births -
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
18.5	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9	Deaths -
7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	Marriages -
37.3	36.	36.0	36.5	37.7	Births -
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	Still-births -
23.3	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3	Deaths -
8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	Marriages -
42.8	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2	Births -
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
27.0	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9	Deaths -
9.5	9.8	9.0	8.6	8.6	Marriages -
36.0	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
26.7	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.3	Deaths -
7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	Marriages -
33.6	32.8	34.4	33.9	34.5	Births -
1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	Still-births -
25.7	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3	Deaths -
6.7	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	Marriages -
32.6	31.3	33.1	32.7	33.9	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
23.9	23.1	24.1	22.3	24.6	Deaths -
7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	Marriages -
36.4	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7	Births -
1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
23.7	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6	Deaths -
8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	Marriages -
33.2	32.9	33.7	32.0	32.9	Births -
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Still-births -
20.1	20.5	20.7	21.0	19.2	Deaths -
7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Belgium*	Births -	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths -	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·2	19·3	22·7
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1	7·1
France*	Births -	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5	23·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·2	22·0	21·9	22·5	22·0	21·8
	Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2	7·2
Switzerland*	Births -	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9	27·7
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2	19·9
	Marriages -	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1	7·0
Italy**	Births -	37·4	39·2	38·8	37·2	39·2	37·8
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·7	27·1	27·1	28·9	28·2	27·7
	Marriages -	8·1	8·3	8·1	8·0	8·0	8·0
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births -	39·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2	37·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0
	Deaths -	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9	29·2
	Marriages -	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8	7·9
Hungary†	Births -	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2	43·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8	32·0
	Marriages -	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0	9·3
Bulgaria	Births -	38·4	38·3	37·5	32·6	38·4	37·7
	Still-births	0·2	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
	Deaths -	19·7	17·1	18·0	19·2	18·2	18·2
	Marriages -	10·1	8·6	8·4	8·9	9·0	8·3
Uruguay *	Births -	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9	39·8
	Still-births	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5	0·5
	Deaths -	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9	18·1
	Marriages -	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·3	5·6	6·1
Japan -	Births -	26·8	25·8	26·9	27·3	27·1	29·6
	Still-births		No information.		1·5	1·6	2·0
	Deaths -	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3	19·0
	Marriages -	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2	8·6	8·3
United Kingdom§.	Births -	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7	30·1
	Deaths -	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0	18·1
	Marriages†	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5	13·5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population.

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
19.6	20.8	21.2	21.6	20.3	Deaths -
7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	Marriages -
23.9	21.8	22.6	22.3	22.9	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
20.7	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.8	Deaths -
7.1	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages -
27.6	26.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	Births -
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
20.3	20.9	20.8	19.3	20.5	Deaths -
7.0	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	Marriages -
38.6	36.1	37.5	36.6	36.9	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	Still-births -
25.8	26.6	26.4	26.5	25.4	Deaths -
7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5	Marriages -
37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	Deaths -
7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	Marriages -
43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3	42.5	Births -
0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0	31.1	Deaths -
8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.3	Marriages -
36.7	35.1	39.2	36.0		Births -
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		Still-births -
18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6		Deaths -
7.9	9.0	9.1	8.4		Marriages -
39.4	39.5	40.5	39.5	36.6	Births -
0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	Still-births -
18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	Deaths -
6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	Marriages -
20.2	23.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	Births -
2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	Still-births -
20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.6	Deaths -
8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.6	Marriages -
20.0	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.9	Births -
18.1	19.4	20.0	19.6	19.1	Deaths -
14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

† Calculated on Population on 1st January in each year.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia -	Sailing	4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572		
31st December.	Steam	579	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458		
	Total	4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030		
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing	1,308	243,422	} No Returns. {		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142	1,796	234,861
	Steam	225	11,869			301	17,075	318	17,058	312	16,731
	Total	1,596	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200	2,106	251,592
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, -	Sailing	7,459	1,464,709	7,897	1,477,796	7,154	1,446,912	6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778
31st December.	Steam	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,106	502	113,185	514	121,794
	Total	7,899	1,547,194	7,684	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, -	Sailing	3,282	424,364	3,158	421,734	3,090	400,910	3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158
31st December.	Steam	823	93,276	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,833	949	122,938
	Total	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,565	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark,†	Sailing	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,078	3,042	180,526
31st December.	Steam	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822	284	89,969
	Total	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, -	Sailing	2,467	350,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350	2,051	261,962
31st December.	Steam	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,082	323	112,067	335	115,406
	Total	2,747	443,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390
Total Germany,*											
31st December.	Sailing	3,712	804,779	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818
	Steam	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,605	694	453,914	717	470,364
	Total	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182
Holland, -											
31st December.	Sailing	701	208,097	673	198,296	634	194,347	586	177,479	516	155,629
	Steam	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976	105	100,681
	Total	797	309,764	780	308,336	740	302,769	692	286,455	621	256,310
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, -	Sailing	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,564	10	5,500
31st December.	Steam	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,806	55	81,283	55	80,891
	Total	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837	65	86,391
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, -	Sailing	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873
31st December.	Steam	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484	984	506,652
	Total	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291	15,237	972,525
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain -	Sailing	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922
31st Dec.	Steam	407	347,110	430	383,467	451	388,118	451	384,080	452	397,137
	Total	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,787	600,271	1,778	609,059
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·66 registered tons.

[illegible]

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake and Home Trade.

		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing -	18,415	3,513,946	18,003	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,349,907
	Steam -	6,200	3,728,308	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,683	3,965,302	6,663	4,065,375
	Total -	24,615	7,242,254	24,604	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,862	7,362,500	22,136	7,415,282

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,544 268	677,983 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,249	6,442 290	634,149 184,567	6,312 305	625,812 189,945	6,308 316	609,221 201,443	6,341 327	588,266 208,193
6,510	853,033	6,731	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,787	6,624	811,224	6,668	796,461
269 93	126,508 91,535	253 90	117,754 93,229	238 96	109,980 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,980	214 107	94,322 102,315	196 122	83,953 125,173
367	218,041	352	210,963	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647	321	209,126
5,731 98	216,049 32,325	5,909 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	212,812 54,967	5,722 163	224,484 77,968	6,002 161	220,696 83,766
5,829	248,074	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,396	5,790	268,799	5,894	311,550	6,168	314,462
		151 40	67,886 22,897								
		191	90,783								
72 63	9,910 24,519	63 64	10,325 27,285	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380	58 123	11,886 20,368	54 123	11,274 31,174
135	36,429	127	37,968	127	41,597	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448
896 524	63,123 81,066	843 564	54,252 88,516	825 536	51,890 92,812	825 607	50,137 95,588	779 642	46,031 102,301	749 680	44,967 110,205
1,430	144,194	1,407	148,068	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
766,236	1,728,469	827,124	1,714,900	769,065	1,516,244	765,935	1,902,540	768,276	1,924,728	688,700	2,002,009
153,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,671,080	197,630	1,661,458	230,905	1,776,209	228,809	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169
943,784	3,242,232	1,021,595	3,385,980	966,695	3,177,692	1,005,840	3,678,809	997,075	3,770,246	949,803	3,924,268

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,025	3,114,569	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,996,081	13,823	2,972,008	12,579	3,060,272	12,229	3,053,200
6,871	4,340,568	7,129	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,207,204	7,960	5,564,482	8,068	5,740,243
21,896	7,454,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,975,598	21,543	8,179,297	21,539	8,644,754	21,297	8,778,503

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	Tons. 403,970	Tons. 442,230	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 486,306	Tons. 507,414	Tons. 513,092
	Foreign -	5,062,080	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,822,420	5,797,476	6,900,062
	Cleared - { Russian -	404,200	450,634	475,914	468,830	484,400	469,536
	Foreign -	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,915,556	4,826,946	5,715,778	6,901,418
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,533,475	1,712,378	1,506,770	1,486,881	1,507,033	1,451,426
	Foreign -	763,052	884,615	862,830	823,597	820,801	851,799
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,527,320	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,534,464	1,597,745	1,581,838
	Foreign -	774,745	892,982	864,146	839,597	817,141	840,218
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,625,802	1,568,165	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,606,490	1,764,327
	Foreign -	2,884,863	2,775,394	2,862,807	2,838,462	2,922,068	3,257,961
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,615,182	1,568,266	1,646,410	1,569,493	1,745,079	1,746,548
	Foreign -	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,840,956	2,917,272	3,234,639
Denmark -	Entered - { Danish -	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132	1,749,599
	Foreign -	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184	1,629,737
	Cleared - { Danish -	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,596,892	1,712,511	1,700,451
	Foreign -	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,463,890	1,385,405	1,522,577	1,668,167
Germany: Prussia -	Entered - { Prussian -	980,190	1,023,829	1,000,869	902,465	972,896	996,462
	Foreign -	2,202,607	2,286,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182	2,406,120
	Cleared - { Prussian -	981,045	1,062,561	1,036,106	911,325	1,011,835	1,015,724
	Foreign -	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,248,640	2,116,535	2,228,688	2,468,449
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German -	3,128,197	3,485,380	3,469,819	3,465,762	3,717,551	3,908,215
	Foreign -	4,708,098	4,994,046	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,163	5,533,598
	Cleared - { German -	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,467,623	3,513,056	3,779,767	3,967,588
	Foreign -	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,953	4,663,392	4,908,602	5,476,765
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,242	1,601,972
	Foreign -	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,897,952	2,972,792	3,306,279	3,506,192
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,434	1,607,224
	Foreign -	2,751,406	3,033,384	2,868,927	2,844,407	3,228,086	3,485,945

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 597,240	<i>Tons.</i> 593,476	<i>Tons.</i> 587,558	<i>Tons.</i> 536,328	<i>Tons.</i> 540,742	Russian	Russia in Europe.
6,188,890	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,966,634	Foreign	
466,320	454,782	462,766	514,108	548,656	Russian	
6,368,542	5,553,584	5,381,776	4,130,962	5,902,484	Foreign	
1,712,063	1,716,906	1,979,469	1,935,483	1,877,899	Norwegian	Norway.
986,210	996,271	942,218	963,536	980,722	Foreign	
1,640,168	1,753,275	1,922,441	1,906,469	1,996,281	Norwegian	
980,909	947,478	930,955	968,766	968,668	Foreign	
1,781,235	1,811,696	1,895,595	1,971,964	1,957,223	Swedish	Sweden.
3,468,875	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,778,964	3,578,514	Foreign	
1,738,906	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,228	1,930,249	Swedish	
2,448,229	3,580,964	2,755,221	2,769,417	2,990,227	Foreign	
1,934,996	2,289,707	2,295,636	2,252,402	2,192,645	Danish	Denmark.
1,694,590	1,664,779	1,868,379	1,653,224	1,746,873	Foreign	
1,860,693	2,234,601	2,220,557	2,274,121	2,229,263	Danish	
1,712,484	1,673,968	1,652,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	Foreign	
1,079,996	1,126,261	1,168,977	1,122,745	1,099,794	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,587,222	2,463,710	2,707,854	2,510,247	2,664,623	Foreign	
1,097,261	1,166,697	1,177,174	1,168,925	1,096,781	Prussian	
2,547,664	2,433,624	2,652,699	2,475,164	2,699,541	Foreign	
4,318,633	4,618,245	5,069,268	4,844,612	4,799,676	German	Total Germany.
5,964,220	5,901,969	6,525,513	6,271,246	6,626,970	Foreign	
4,322,126	4,657,265	5,066,613	4,842,661	4,983,269	German	
5,297,997	5,929,271	6,396,225	6,247,922	6,627,669	Foreign	
1,576,188	1,563,590	1,657,012	1,805,159	1,821,223	Dutch	Holland.
2,644,255	3,622,576	4,022,267	4,129,242	4,424,050	Foreign	
1,582,261	1,562,545	1,672,506	1,809,673	1,820,261	Dutch	
3,562,111	3,822,426	4,010,261	4,101,796	4,212,223	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

NO. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Belgium	Entered - { Belgian -	Tons. 518,128	Tons. 631,894	Tons. 628,895	Tons. 678,562	Tons. 646,533	Tons. 944,140
		Foreign - 3,798,623	3,441,093	3,443,153	3,413,464	3,723,173	3,968,461
	Cleared - { Belgian -	524,729	635,663	614,243	678,030	697,883	943,605
		Foreign - 3,761,667	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,362,863	3,716,414	3,963,693
France -	Entered - { French -	4,658,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,560	4,770,838	4,890,495
		Foreign - 9,138,173	8,468,747	8,331,240	8,465,906	8,712,736	9,152,072
	Cleared { French -	4,916,461	4,647,496	4,736,717	4,966,063	5,231,024	5,156,165
		Foreign - 9,168,210	8,536,633	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,996,989	9,302,333
Portugal	Entered - { Portuguese -	181,972	196,246	206,701	174,972	188,637	207,161
		Foreign - 2,367,208	3,639,466	3,342,123	3,336,192	3,270,867	3,751,084
	Cleared - { Portuguese -	168,634	192,987	206,320	171,778	176,764	189,461
		Foreign - 3,312,545	3,587,307	3,406,033	3,230,259	3,218,642	3,730,234
Spain -	Entered - { Spanish -	3,027,948	2,531,016	2,826,638	4,002,632	4,264,462	4,535,369
		Foreign - 5,178,525	4,704,006	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,464	6,843,068
	Cleared - { Spanish -	4,168,778	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130	4,451,454
		Foreign - 6,964,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,533,513	6,086,443	6,423,797
Austria*	Entered - { Austrian -	5,069,007	5,709,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373	6,741,674
		Foreign - 760,965	681,918	742,186	694,466	831,577	803,981
	Cleared - { Austrian -	5,062,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,230	6,730,425
		Foreign - 755,774	693,242	780,186	693,499	839,584	806,467
Italy -	Entered - { Italian -	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,463,423	1,697,003	1,690,927	1,718,064
		Foreign - 4,256,792	3,801,001	4,446,559	4,609,764	5,371,732	4,961,202
	Cleared - { Italian -	1,484,589	1,356,006	1,393,661	1,462,189	1,573,592	1,591,162
		Foreign - 4,091,095	3,892,964	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,168,509	4,890,835
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - { American -	2,834,651	2,820,792	2,708,212	2,761,796	2,870,936	2,913,998
		Foreign - 10,536,176	9,264,364	9,578,380	9,463,004	10,680,779	10,042,161
	Cleared { American -	2,896,077	2,645,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518	2,944,213
		Foreign - 10,689,345	9,360,610	9,667,700	9,806,976	10,746,017	10,307,984

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	<i>Tons.</i> 1,069,311	<i>Tons.</i> 1,174,945	Belgian	} Entered -	} Belgium.
4,221,051	4,682,969	4,959,911	4,722,946	4,837,723	Foreign		
931,792	1,100,021	1,074,879	1,053,567	1,170,166	Belgian	} Cleared -	
4,214,200	4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	Foreign		
4,739,748	4,462,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	French	} Entered -	} France.
8,664,548	9,801,808	10,896,789	9,872,856	9,761,997	Foreign.		
5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	French	} Cleared -	
8,826,554	9,211,166	11,001,896	9,625,739	9,873,618	Foreign.		
219,383	366,767	432,419	546,491		Portuguese	} Entered -	} Portugal.
4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,054,936		Foreign		
207,047	379,408	414,916	550,399		Portuguese	} Cleared -	
4,610,090	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,939,401		Foreign		
4,903,240	5,296,755	5,180,562	5,036,791	5,672,725	Spanish	} Entered -	} Spain.
6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	Foreign		
5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	Spanish	} Cleared -	
7,187,361	6,630,690	6,515,639	6,106,545	6,161,527	Foreign		
7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,335,458	Austrian	} Entered -	} Austria.*
808,030	856,823	882,255	796,241	808,627	Foreign		
7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,423	8,329,370	Austrian	} Cleared -	
806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427	Foreign		
1,335,578	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,068,513	Italian	} Entered -	} Italy.
5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,706	5,101,623	5,228,067	Foreign		
1,600,231	1,611,898	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	Italian	} Cleared -	
5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,238	5,123,389	5,384,351	Foreign		
3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,373	3,746,651	3,463,242	American	} Entered -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	Foreign		
3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	American	} Cleared -	
10,329,311	12,039,033	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,238,350	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { Mexican	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. 82,511	Tons. 6,101	Tons. 33,750
		Foreign —	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624	1,171,012
	Cleared { Mexican	—	—	—	85,432	4,370	30,518
		Foreign —	—	—	1,190,812	1,020,152	1,134,201
Chili	Entered { Chilean	337,307	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007	250,697
		Foreign 1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,380,973	1,322,205
	Cleared { Chilean	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958	270,304
		Foreign 1,486,063	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,906	1,513,694	1,541,149
Uruguay	Entered { Uruguayan	248	1,212	43	1,545	1,101	1,082
		Foreign 1,075,386	1,263,903	1,232,914	1,320,871	1,346,614	1,622,876
	Cleared { Uruguayan	1,247	—	643	920	2,060	238
		Foreign 1,026,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777	1,580,258
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine	333,078	539,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,940,401	1,123,055
		Foreign 1,616,910	2,412,326	2,654,415	2,300,440	3,431,200	3,752,722
	Cleared { Argentine	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,481	890,467	940,216
		Foreign 1,502,369	2,351,105	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,512,462	3,379,222
China	Entered { Chinese	90,260	41,650	25,042	75,963	82,315	93,221
		Foreign 1,916,968	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,496,557	2,556,119	2,727,041
	Cleared { Chinese	110,000	51,890	30,332	86,511	84,267	107,451
		Foreign 1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239	2,668,213
Japan*	Entered { Japanese	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,364	233,195
		Foreign 664,600	696,145	739,623	862,099	947,405	1,105,375
	Cleared { Japanese	177,822	146,240	139,503	169,653	165,623	227,679
		Foreign 681,360	716,968	739,460	866,791	939,822	1,106,911
United King- dom.	Entered { British	23,239,544	23,037,315	22,960,464	22,741,061	22,646,444	24,946,324
		Foreign 8,663,536	8,651,306	8,981,966	8,294,557	8,530,937	9,003,418
	Cleared { British	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,406,591	23,357,328	24,303,403	25,445,930
		Foreign 9,057,138	8,469,515	9,010,651	8,463,221	8,690,900	9,120,473

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,063	<i>Tons.</i> 6,010	<i>Tons.</i> 7,333	Mexican	} Entered -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,071,851	1,426,714	1,003,033	1,522,587	1,002,717	Foreign		
18,036	13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258	Mexican	} Cleared -	
1,068,993	1,292,955	1,400,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	Foreign		
522,076	409,606	144,549	380,736		Chilian	} Entered -	Chili.
2,145,421	2,461,436	2,101,024	2,736,949		Foreign		
514,808	440,840	136,833	483,773		Chilian	} Cleared -	
2,115,981	2,428,383	1,962,033	2,765,991		Foreign		
1,690	916	1,968	4,046	1,615	Uruguayan	} Entered -	Uruguay.
2,176,417	1,811,445	1,487,708	1,416,178	1,501,912	Foreign		
1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,333	Uruguayan	} Cleared -	
2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	Foreign		
1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	Argentine	} Entered -	Argentine Republic.
5,087,519	4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	Foreign		
1,453,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	Argentine	} Cleared -	
4,409,942	4,123,049	3,209,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	Foreign		
80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	Chinese	} Entered -	China.
2,876,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	Foreign		
90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	Chinese	} Cleared -	
2,806,035	2,717,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	Foreign		
328,219	352,703	368,709	351,513	329,089	Japanese	} Entered -	Japan.*
1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,093,720	Foreign		
321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	Japanese	} Cleared -	
1,121,198	1,176,929	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	Foreign		
25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	British	} Entered -	United Kingdom.
9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	10,682,748	10,222,674	Foreign		
26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	27,229,400	British	} Cleared -	
9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	Foreign		

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered - {	Russian - 382,490	382,066	383,968	411,790	404,828	411,780
		Foreign - 2,379,442	2,370,850	2,575,558	2,292,474	2,098,963	2,163,196
	Cleared - {	Russian - 374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924	436,764
		Foreign - 4,462,060	4,305,120	4,889,268	3,937,960	5,001,830	6,302,258
Norway	Entered - {	Norwegian - 721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587	799,051	832,335
		Foreign - 563,341	516,844	576,889	587,283	577,765	623,273
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - 1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064	1,341,749	1,374,272
		Foreign - 647,286	749,267	676,968	681,543	655,655	699,533
Sweden	Entered - {	Swedish - 1,034,663	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021	1,059,030
		Foreign - 973,407	1,033,519	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636	1,014,264
	Cleared - {	Swedish - 1,276,506	1,266,110	1,322,757	1,369,266	1,391,312	1,453,695
		Foreign - 2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,539	2,014,865	2,037,475	2,274,550
Denmark*	Entered - {	Danish - 743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	736,930	802,995
		Foreign - 975,640	967,385	966,453	945,897	948,494	1,129,412
	Cleared - {	Danish - 353,967	331,107	305,631	322,064	331,664	340,550
		Foreign - 127,873	133,619	135,306	123,362	132,637	122,020
Germany: Prussia	Entered - {	Prussian - 811,123	833,698	926,371	824,254	839,178	869,410
		Foreign - 1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167	2,119,078
	Cleared - {	Prussian - 775,805	754,923	837,420	725,137	735,699	765,976
		Foreign - 1,494,955	1,336,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135	1,467,553
Total Germany	Entered - {	German - 2,862,484	3,257,795	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876	3,685,568
		Foreign - 4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765	4,607,553	5,045,320
	Cleared - {	German - 2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547	3,167,892
		Foreign - 3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,690	3,223,508	3,437,937
Holland	Entered - {	Dutch - 1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,330	1,213,592	1,388,523	1,549,106
		Foreign - 2,759,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600	3,212,770	3,352,394
	Cleared - {	Dutch - 933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,895	1,236,792	1,393,475
		Foreign - 1,209,811	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781	1,898,601
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 476,384	423,413	433,260	455,984	485,092	484,817
		Foreign - 3,531,574	3,299,890	3,263,672	3,260,184	3,543,859	3,706,315
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 499,299	438,076	415,864	461,960	483,777	446,030
		Foreign - 2,285,129	2,261,923	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205	2,633,199

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
413,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	458,478	Russian	Russia in Europe.
2,329,128	2,129,940	2,046,084	1,916,068	2,234,202	Foreign } Entered	
433,592	425,784	445,770	471,088	500,274	Russian	
5,565,908	4,984,316	4,787,224	3,280,118	4,983,404	Foreign } Cleared	
927,748	962,910	1,157,966	1,063,014	1,100,654	Norwegian	Norway.
645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535	692,622	Foreign } Entered	
1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,631,602	Norwegian	
771,065	748,040	707,658	771,503	732,422	Foreign } Cleared	
1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,302	1,203,960	Swedish	Sweden
1,238,596	1,237,630	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	Foreign } Entered	
1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,788	Swedish	
2,409,310	2,461,819	2,444,031	2,602,875	2,820,138	Foreign } Cleared	
876,867	980,577	990,122	893,071	869,240	Danish	Denmark.*
1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,822	1,142,526	Foreign } Entered	
360,246	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	Danish	
121,159	127,363	126,518	138,067	141,483	Foreign } Cleared	
1,013,422	1,046,007	1,067,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	Foreign } Entered	
739,176	735,374	728,224	690,766	749,324	Prussian	
1,237,736	1,315,550	1,294,067	1,271,061	1,357,168	Foreign } Cleared	
4,128,106	4,406,713	4,325,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	German	Total Germany.
5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,667	6,313,188	Foreign } Entered	
3,325,927	3,530,768	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	German	
3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,394	3,561,331	Foreign } Cleared	
1,554,876	1,536,633	1,632,668	1,790,016	1,811,211	Dutch	Holland.
3,487,879	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,962,472	4,192,325	Foreign } Entered	
1,366,321	1,381,786	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,846	Dutch	
1,566,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	Foreign } Cleared	
445,232	466,761	455,175	443,394	460,898	Belgian	Belgium.
2,966,069	4,468,265	4,773,960	4,401,737	4,600,372	Foreign } Entered	
414,233	445,477	442,260	421,358	406,638	Belgian	
2,962,440	2,176,742	2,346,109	2,437,769	2,431,759	Foreign } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French - 4,456,008	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209	4,788,089
		Foreign - 8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,008	8,291,909	8,749,696
	Cleared -	French - 4,089,846	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,687,268	4,493,223
		Foreign - 4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,940	4,809,448	4,919,745	4,859,002
Portugal -	Entered -	Portuguese 142,895	185,848	188,245	158,116	173,286	191,913
		Foreign - 2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627	2,319,238	2,672,286
	Cleared -	Portuguese 142,550	169,072	180,352	148,667	156,854	171,068
		Foreign - 2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719	2,350,952
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish - 2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181	3,983,916
		Foreign - 2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,896	3,334,641	3,669,176	3,614,553
	Cleared -	Spanish - 3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,463	3,943,339	4,254,361	4,306,998
		Foreign - 6,456,463	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,086	6,212,419	5,742,270
Austria*	Entered -	Austrian - 4,506,907	4,526,285	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,808,739	6,235,508
		Foreign - 593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,708	596,697
	Cleared -	Austrian - 4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,397,878	5,920,744
		Foreign - 687,334	624,828	684,366	628,249	728,612	704,757
Italy -	Entered -	Italian - 1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480	1,500,568
		Foreign - 3,396,434	3,102,610	3,360,551	4,046,146	5,003,168	4,882,220
	Cleared -	Italian - 1,182,971	1,006,260	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072	1,091,220
		Foreign - 2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,404,814	2,719,584
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered -	American - 2,508,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316	2,556,368
		Foreign - 9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,051,998	9,232,315	8,987,968
	Cleared -	American - 2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837	2,423,001
		Foreign - 10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694	9,538,249
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan 246	1,213	48	1,545	1,101	1,052
		Foreign - 1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156	1,595,262
	Cleared -	Uruguayan 1,247	—	643	929	3,194	968
		Foreign - 862,534	948,050	997,505	879,876	760,406	1,048,404
Japan‡ -	Entered -	Japanese - 137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130	159,463
		Foreign - 523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234	837,831
	Cleared -	Japanese - 176,113	148,181	173,290	171,904	190,426	225,972
		Foreign - 615,872	677,096	725,465	809,436	900,806	1,078,816
United Kingdom	Entered -	British - 19,186,054	18,309,236	18,769,441	18,220,910	19,311,107	20,115,720
		Foreign - 7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319	6,688,703	6,961,462
	Cleared -	British - 22,135,652	21,946,370	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,116,538	24,126,806
		Foreign - 7,237,498	7,326,992	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,065,049	7,537,634

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,645,355	4,344,042	4,587,437	4,323,593	3,958,155	French - } Entered -	France.
8,190,434	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,637,473	9,247,037	Foreign - } Entered -	
4,530,030	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	3,946,393	French - } Cleared -	
4,866,608	5,352,819	5,664,850	4,969,253	5,033,918	Foreign - } Cleared -	
196,607	239,129	320,616	3 93,657		Portuguese - } Entered -	Portugal.
3,627,851	3,777,779	4,006,390	3,778,340		Foreign - } Entered -	
133,695	307,886	337,924	337,993		Portuguese - } Cleared -	
3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982		Foreign - } Cleared -	
4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	Spanish - } Entered -	Spain.
3,320,803	3,504,258	3,696,750	3,215,516	2,905,879	Foreign - } Entered -	
5,080,290	4,700,367	4,663,211	4,685,887	5,100,233	Spanish - } Cleared -	
6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	Foreign - } Cleared -	
6,555,648	6,802,501	7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037	Austrian - } Entered -	Austria.*
654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516	Foreign - } Entered -	
6,250,523	6,411,396	6,786,632	6,837,472	7,216,713	Austrian - } Cleared -	
697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	680,557	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,567,261	1,628,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913	Italian - } Entered -	Italy.
4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,187	4,461,390	Foreign - } Entered -	
1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	1,535,633	Italian - } Cleared -	
2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	2,896,443	Foreign - } Cleared -	
2,724,915	2,863,327	3,051,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	American - } Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,669,123	9,606,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	Foreign - } Entered -	
2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,066,875	2,848,873	American - } Cleared -	
9,778,632	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,629	Foreign - } Cleared -	
1,600	916				Uruguayan - } Entered -	Uruguay.
2,166,809	1,800,065				Foreign - } Entered -	
1,016	1,187				Uruguayan - } Cleared -	
943,265	914,652				Foreign - } Cleared -	
131,813	200,569	284,036	259,671	244,394	Japanese - } Entered -	Japan.‡
920,966	928,825	894,439	945,173	1,097,216	Foreign - } Entered -	
318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	351,418	Japanese - } Cleared -	
1,071,163	1,062,168	1,190,307	1,186,521	1,458,823	Foreign - } Cleared -	
21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,350,067	20,963,040	British - } Entered -	United Kingdom.
7,440,624	7,839,790	7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,096	Foreign - } Entered -	
24,766,363	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	24,496,770	British - } Cleared -	
8,232,522	8,580,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	8,466,681	Foreign - } Cleared -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	Tons. 259,380	Tons. 310,204	Tons. 380,146	Tons. 340,523	Tons. 353,093	Tons. 368,146
	Entered { Foreign	4,227,810	4,122,432	4,290,280	3,912,806	5,081,523	6,183,042
	Cleared { Russian	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460	329,042	325,034
	Cleared { Foreign	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,086	3,923,024	5,001,662	6,183,708
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	415,877	505,130	474,256	507,576	587,170	580,923
	Entered { Foreign	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035	645,183
	Cleared { Norwegian	405,272	506,891	470,585	510,004	563,283	550,000
	Cleared { Foreign	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347	640,063
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,023,576	1,095,671	1,107,553
	Entered { Foreign	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174	2,235,737
	Cleared { Swedish	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,596	1,118,716	1,084,961
	Cleared { Foreign	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,968,323	2,036,340	2,274,039
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,040	1,328,358	1,457,59	1,457,447
	Entered { Foreign	855,238	894,367	906,221	922,955	1,077,467	1,212,789
	Cleared { Danish	1,192,781	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092	1,402,532
	Cleared { Foreign	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907	1,103,271	1,246,767
Germany: Prussia	Entered { Prussian	579,652	704,335	725,700	645,940	723,153	773,184
	Entered { Foreign	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,982	1,637,752	1,717,652	1,981,234
	Cleared { Prussian	606,674	700,250	734,319	656,668	742,583	773,228
	Cleared { Foreign	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875	1,961,706
Total Germany.	Entered { German	2,233,840	2,646,224	2,711,510	2,748,836	3,005,560	3,253,664
	Entered { Foreign	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,911	3,875,757	4,086,094	4,622,205
	Cleared { German	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346	3,273,678
	Cleared { Foreign	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879	4,576,681
Holland	Entered { Dutch	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,897	1,418,359
	Entered { Foreign	3,233,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871	3,136,323
	Cleared { Dutch	873,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,200,529	1,415,048
	Cleared { Foreign	2,240,574	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,060	3,098,415
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	506,204	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220	933,476
	Entered { Foreign	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,904,904	2,940,064	3,237,773	3,520,097
	Cleared { Belgian	515,510	630,340	610,110	674,050	860,017	984,205
	Cleared { Foreign	3,274,242	2,888,999	2,937,245	2,910,064	3,254,202	3,524,783
France	Entered { French	3,914,048	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495	4,478,784
	Entered { Foreign	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043	7,330,156
	Cleared { French	4,240,010	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766	4,683,989
	Cleared { Foreign	6,613,911	6,461,893	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833	7,565,937

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 303,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,002	<i>Tons.</i> 417,940	<i>Tons.</i> 427,896	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
5,674,570	5,157,296	4,906,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	Foreign - } Entered	
341,548	337,282	367,203	396,404	422,392	Russian -	
5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	Foreign - } Cleared	
806,821	744,870	870,599	861,606	943,849	Norwegian -	Norway.
726,838	709,293	738,314	808,017	804,405	Foreign - } Entered	
687,997	756,155	877,166	864,687	947,825	Norwegian -	
724,810	714,499	731,637	814,144	896,965	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,499	Swedish -	Sweden.
2,568,946	2,675,678	2,862,386	2,998,622	3,119,337	Foreign - } Entered	
1,102,598	1,168,989	1,234,836	1,271,094	1,333,168	Swedish -	
2,611,750	2,697,812	2,869,971	2,966,644	3,111,479	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,002,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	Danish -	Denmark.
1,238,067	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	Foreign - } Entered	
1,542,251	2,031,512	2,084,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	Danish -	
1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	Foreign - } Cleared	
847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,798	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,963	2,019,516	2,301,335	Foreign - } Entered	
879,843	944,680	999,287	922,358	923,649	Prussian -	
2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,316,247	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,705,040	4,084,763	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	German -	Total Germany.
4,097,637	5,086,162	5,646,904	5,518,024	5,373,486	Foreign - } Entered	
3,748,217	4,063,166	4,427,960	4,398,687	4,357,976	German -	
4,963,508	5,117,307	5,695,651	5,528,777	5,577,212	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,896,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,145	1,731,794	Dutch -	Holland.
3,313,631	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	Foreign - } Entered	
1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,065	1,682,882	1,724,904	Dutch -	
3,238,268	3,516,745	3,787,921	3,908,480	4,009,128	Foreign - } Cleared	
925,077	1,092,531	1,068,359	1,067,569	1,172,771	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,537	4,406,323	4,507,059	Foreign - } Entered	
919,423	1,069,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	Belgian -	
3,632,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,490,370	Foreign - } Cleared	
4,290,820	4,026,218	4,341,833	4,110,612	3,772,988	French -	France.
7,253,972	8,356,623	9,304,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	Foreign - } Entered	
4,661,788	4,516,636	4,584,900	4,336,324	3,961,357	French -	
7,373,085	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,369,554	8,772,085	Foreign - } Cleared	

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese- Tons. 59,842	95,287	116,751	83,909	114,075	141,175
		Foreign - 2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348	2,921,461	3,412,478
	Cleared {	Portuguese- 67,304	100,021	124,494	89,518	108,307	123,853
		Foreign - 2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,906,752	2,874,067	3,404,772
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish - 2,765,932	2,354,073	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206	4,393,375
		Foreign - 4,467,347	4,044,159	4,066,326	5,387,329	6,302,409	6,217,465
	Cleared {	Spanish - 3,786,321	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596	4,296,309
		Foreign - 6,223,269	5,464,476	5,235,898	5,070,968	6,211,590	6,005,573
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian - 4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,943,634	6,016,861	6,370,312
		Foreign - 503,313	424,113	475,826	458,691	549,042	544,914
	Cleared {	Austrian - 4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,836,447	6,021,278	6,365,253
		Foreign - 500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783	549,580	544,434
Italy -	Entered {	Italian - 732,057	754,446	741,447	799,686	937,864	1,159,057
		Foreign - 3,837,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146	5,053,222	4,703,047
	Cleared {	Italian - 752,424	806,226	695,427	764,508	866,554	897,218
		Foreign - 3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305	4,843,136	4,017,785
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered {	American - 1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447	1,632,657
		Foreign - 6,640,358	5,667,530	5,961,834	5,882,349	6,831,189	6,600,194
	Cleared {	American - 1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374	1,633,568
		Foreign - 6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128	6,979,442	6,667,369
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican - —	—	—	78,779	1,869	30,456
		Foreign - —	—	—	1,069,574	875,640	1,017,947
	Cleared {	Mexican - —	—	—	82,816	800	26,719
		Foreign - —	—	—	1,060,312	874,878	990,389
Chili -	Entered {	Chilian - 323,593	375,965	480,576	455,912	164,426	233,618
		Foreign - 813,331	902,654	848,971	907,169	823,418	996,343
	Cleared {	Chilian - 359,648	343,672	481,241	495,271	150,696	254,523
		Foreign - 975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595	940,353	989,476
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine - 261,186	496,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,861	827,364
		Foreign - 1,175,932	1,784,969	1,997,938	1,708,353	2,635,009	2,965,661
	Cleared {	Argentine - 205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	787,930	750,904
		Foreign - 1,112,859	1,802,297	2,043,816	1,761,992	2,190,416	2,566,598
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese - 186,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306	214,165
		Foreign - 515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847	859,851	1,013,771
	Cleared {	Japanese - 168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710	210,076
		Foreign - 525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141	849,301	1,020,529
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192	22,134,773
		Foreign - 4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,328	4,879,836	5,335,649
	Cleared {	British - 19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132	22,533,264
		Foreign - 4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178	4,929,033	5,415,613

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i> 402,713	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese } Entered	Portugal.
4,450,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727		Foreign } Entered	
146,724	318,331	301,052	409,738		Portuguese } Cleared	Portugal.
4,234,764	4,004,081	4,796,800	4,681,458		Foreign } Cleared	
4,879,070	5,066,412	4,987,757	4,879,003	5,504,000	Spanish } Entered	Spain.
6,020,873	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	Foreign } Entered	
5,373,216	4,953,743	4,835,729	5,123,458	5,608,081	Spanish } Cleared	Spain.
6,066,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	Foreign } Cleared	
6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,537,269	7,953,408	Austrian } Entered	Austria.*
575,102	594,954	596,459	587,257	536,232	Foreign } Entered	
6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,373	7,521,619	7,946,153	Austrian } Cleared	Austria.*
572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	Foreign } Cleared	
1,286,325	1,233,023	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	Italian } Entered	Italy.
5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,908,068	5,063,564	Foreign } Entered	
1,071,244	1,061,301	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,661	Italian } Cleared	Italy.
4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,196	Foreign } Cleared	
1,323,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	American } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,190	Foreign } Entered	
1,857,632	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	American } Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
7,114,058	8,986,891	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,879,541	Foreign } Cleared	
15,286	8,516	6,151	2,809	2,524	Mexican } Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
950,584	1,286,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	Foreign } Entered	
14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	Mexican } Cleared	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
944,239	1,150,509	1,340,822	1,287,219	1,398,610	Foreign } Cleared	
502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728		Chilian } Entered	Chili.
1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773		Foreign } Entered	
405,450	409,378	104,292	301,765		Chilian } Cleared	Chili.
1,532,924	1,756,199	1,239,242	1,969,501		Foreign } Cleared	
1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,467	2,219,457	Argentine } Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,406,739	3,541,046	3,384,782	3,781,318	3,481,797	Foreign } Entered	
1,238,700	1,380,123	1,263,540	1,559,167	2,280,443	Argentine } Cleared	Argentine Republic.
3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	Foreign } Cleared	
405,519	329,196	340,658	337,763	518,163	Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
1,187,041	1,180,302	1,263,941	1,483,839	1,896,067	Foreign } Entered	
298,699	325,822	324,935	346,065	327,518	Japanese } Cleared	Japan.‡
1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	Foreign } Cleared	
23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,083	24,902,578	24,829,939	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	Foreign } Entered	
23,778,787	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,965,132	25,063,689	British } Cleared	United Kingdom.
5,940,129	6,397,846	6,907,634	7,069,774	6,929,524	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	Tons. 228,783	Tons. 269,654	Tons. 300,172	Tons. 317,302	Tons. 299,022	Tons. 309,818
	Entered { Foreign -	1,986,796	2,062,022	2,008,692	1,992,136	1,793,404	1,870,460
	Cleared { Russian -	247,496	291,584	330,594	312,624	305,533	304,216
	Cleared { Foreign -	3,751,096	3,679,542	3,788,266	3,414,440	4,370,624	5,645,336
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516	501,383	501,891
	Entered { Foreign -	428,950	443,003	489,844	416,529	508,721	562,852
	Cleared { Norwegian -	342,323	440,532	411,508	457,656	510,940	460,831
	Cleared { Foreign -	460,117	467,918	458,360	474,990	475,861	474,294
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -	794,596	802,189	918,195	878,108	827,368	808,534
	Entered { Foreign -	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,623	742,475	847,425
	Cleared { Swedish -	720,964	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429	810,204
	Cleared { Foreign -	911,871	1,083,697	1,146,513	1,224,455	1,214,806	1,276,728
Denmark*	Entered { Danish -	430,460	508,935	480,488	458,023	534,356	546,401
	Entered { Foreign -	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357	548,048	730,166
	Cleared { Danish -	292,882	276,276	241,929	253,657	265,754	273,087
	Cleared { Foreign -	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567	81,546	82,306
Germany: Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	505,738	659,542	676,233	596,964	699,047	686,925
	Entered { Foreign -	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,996	1,524,896	1,542,062	1,656,313
	Cleared { Prussian -	459,095	497,159	596,968	532,574	568,406	566,243
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,863	1,067,121	1,190,236
Total Germany	Entered { German -	2,002,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,395,446	2,076,634
	Entered { Foreign -	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021	3,836,118	4,188,171
	Cleared { German -	1,871,098	2,094,231	2,246,989	2,286,194	2,479,192	2,632,178
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,580,124	2,583,625	2,690,340	2,693,712	2,766,782	3,033,364
Holland	Entered { Dutch -	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,200,774	1,376,541
	Entered { Foreign -	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,983	2,772,453	2,990,105
	Cleared { Dutch -	635,143	841,776	931,099	971,913	1,142,706	1,307,441
	Cleared { Foreign -	1,065,441	1,260,162	1,223,175	1,231,463	1,376,848	1,413,986
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779	475,953
	Entered { Foreign -	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,613	3,065,490	3,264,540
	Cleared { Belgian -	484,532	436,034	413,958	479,967	483,667	445,134
	Cleared { Foreign -	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,168	2,194,702	2,441,848	2,346,111

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 312,074	<i>Tons.</i> 319,350	<i>Tons.</i> 328,360	<i>Tons.</i> 334,200	<i>Tons.</i> 361,694	Russian	Russia in Europe.
2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,366	Foreign	
313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854	Russian	
5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,332	3,107,064	4,641,092	Foreign	
582,173	643,906	767,296	743,402	795,193	Norwegian	Norway.
577,951	581,183	607,698	616,760	623,213	Foreign	
597,068	664,019	743,519	769,650	822,250	Norwegian	
532,365	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,725	Foreign	
850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	933,837	Swedish	Sweden.
934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	Foreign	
865,723	934,240	1,025,712	1,068,053	1,125,974	Swedish	
1,582,355	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,968	2,113,275	Foreign	
596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	632,957	Danish	Denmark.*
718,839	711,456	672,400	694,608	771,258	Foreign	
305,981	329,749	308,566	290,299	298,339	Danish	
82,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	90,772	Foreign	
804,508	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	Foreign	
570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	617,699	Prussian	
1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,063,468	Foreign	
3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	German	Total Germany.
4,697,332	4,770,791	5,312,587	5,236,655	5,574,183	Foreign	
2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	German	
2,900,302	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	Foreign	
1,389,766	1,402,406	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,723,039	Dutch	Holland.
3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,153	3,667,669	3,898,068	Foreign	
1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,461,235	1,557,072	Dutch	
1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,887	1,827,321	1,930,591	Foreign	
433,667	483,906	442,106	442,062	459,670	Belgian	Belgium.
3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,065	4,234,210	Foreign	
413,092	444,358	440,368	420,761	406,515	Belgian	
2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,267	Foreign	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136	4,258,501
		Foreign -	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453	6,773,811
	Cleared {	French -	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209	4,336,223
		Foreign -	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771	4,141,164
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442	106,733
		Foreign -	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,016,123	2,084,378	2,058,608
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360	100,711
		Foreign -	2,191,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590	2,186,078
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521	3,555,804
		Foreign -	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422	3,171,397
	Cleared {	Spanish -	3,650,308	3,245,839	3,406,912	3,686,319	4,096,671
		Foreign -	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162	5,905,546
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,366,950	4,461,657	5,575,551
		Foreign -	451,949	393,700	420,896	410,844	497,774
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942	5,135,094
		Foreign -	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,468	477,529
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	673,431	719,526	688,510	730,841	923,490
		Foreign -	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657	4,740,903
	Cleared {	Italian -	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471	697,139
		Foreign -	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053	2,353,257
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128	1,227,584
		Foreign -	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869	6,362,151
	Cleared {	American -	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326	1,179,764
		Foreign -	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783	6,758,579
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,385	131,909
		Foreign -	404,281	438,442	498,573	535,707	614,806
	Cleared {	Japanese -	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783	165,710
		Foreign -	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199	847,473
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,846,178	15,556,221	16,853,272
		Foreign -	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728	3,549,063
	Cleared {	British -	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,296,517	20,399,960
		Foreign -	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,346,048	4,259,504	4,196,474

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.* { STEAM SHIPPING

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,197,579	<i>Tons.</i> 3,915,421	<i>Tons.</i> 4,243,435	<i>Tons.</i> 4,002,336	<i>Tons.</i> 3,654,061	French	France.
6,373,633	7,339,094	8,318,797	7,718,891	8,184,313	Foreign } Entered	
4,213,566	3,947,553	4,175,193	3,966,879	3,607,934	French } Cleared	
4,236,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,313	Foreign } Cleared	
135,004	233,497	272,932	349,368		Portuguese	Portugal.
3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,260	3,591,675		Foreign } Entered	
137,309	262,133	292,200	344,721		Portuguese } Cleared	
3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239	3,633,383		Foreign } Cleared	
4,001,099	4,339,814	4,268,972	4,029,906	4,210,564	Spanish	Spain.
2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,637	Foreign } Entered	
4,953,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,089	4,982,756	Spanish } Cleared	
5,208,742	5,870,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,387	Foreign } Cleared	
6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	Austrian	Austria.*
540,194	584,428	551,659	493,456	521,691	Foreign } Entered	
6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	Austrian } Cleared	
500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	Foreign } Cleared	
1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	Italian	Italy.
4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,931,678	4,538,932	Foreign } Entered	
899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	Italian } Cleared	
2,547,275	2,795,482	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	Foreign } Cleared	
1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,801,176	1,940,148	American	United States. (Years ended 30th June)†
6,478,307	7,708,966	7,967,841	9,368,532	8,980,693	Foreign } Entered	
1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	American } Cleared	
6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	Foreign } Cleared	
165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	Japanese	Japan.‡
831,449	830,359	797,260	680,631	1,030,610	Foreign } Entered	
291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	Japanese } Cleared	
926,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,22	1,387,963	Foreign } Cleared	
18,764,534	10,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	British	United Kingdom
4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	4,554,690	Foreign } Entered	
22,260,068	23,014,968	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	British } Cleared	
5,206,239	5,771,365	6,259,221	6,400,250	6,310,918	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

				1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia :—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports <i>Special†</i>	<i>Roubles</i>		513,210,000	466,330,000	379,795,000	332,300,000	333,230,000
	" "	"		15,728,000	15,377,000	14,489,000	9,922,000	10,819,000
	" "	"		32,951,000	56,266,000	39,884,000	45,385,000	40,151,000
	Total†	- -		561,889,000	537,973,000	434,168,000	438,206,000	383,209,000
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier								
	Exports <i>Special</i>	<i>Roubles</i>		607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000	568,520,000
	" "	"		15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000	17,003,000
	" "	"		17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000	37,427,000
	Total	- -		640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,950,000
Norway	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000	128,908,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000	101,846,000
Sweden	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kronor</i>		328,029,000	320,242,000	336,706,000	295,978,000	290,712,000
	Exports "	"		256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	223,193,000	246,568,000
Denmark	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		255,100,000	245,800,000	222,909,000	187,600,000	221,400,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000	153,800,000
German Empire (Zollver- ein).	Imports <i>General‡</i>	<i>Marks</i>		5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	Exports <i>General‡</i>	"		5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
Holland	Imports <i>Special</i>	<i>Gulden</i>		1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,878,000	1,133,120,000
	Exports "	"		683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,543,000	991,469,000
Belgium	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,635,000
France	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,068,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		4,561,700,000	4,218,490,000	3,955,800,000	4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,068,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000
Switzer- land.*‡	Imports <i>Special</i>	<i>Francs</i>	} No values given.			717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000
	Exports "	"				669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000
Portugal	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Milreis</i>		—	—	37,147,000	41,984,000	43,512,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		31,187,000	32,554,000	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		—	—	27,066,000	30,843,000	27,595,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		22,791,000	21,568,000	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000
Spain	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Pesetas</i>		844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000
	Exports "	"		712,219,000	616,817,000	688,320,000	724,711,000	717,588,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Exclusive of "Veredelungsverkehr."

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
332,293,000	373,674,000	361,898,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	Roubles Special Imports† { Russia :— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
11,428,000	13,258,000	13,898,000	12,798,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	" " "
47,024,000	50,066,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	43,456,000	52,519,000	" " "
390,745,000	437,016,000	416,085,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	Total.†
728,013,000	687,065,000	610,456,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,391,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	18,528,000	" " "
46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	74,813,000	" " "
796,864,000	766,002,000	706,097,000	721,614,000	489,419,000	613,732,000	Total.
158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
162,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,343,000	195,201,000	" Special " {
122,368,000	122,669,000	131,096,000	130,862,000	126,478,000	136,067,000	" General Exports {
116,631,000	125,919,000	124,433,000	124,062,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	" Special " {
322,530,000	372,364,000	376,068,000	368,478,000	359,099,000	331,613,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
281,624,000	301,591,000	304,869,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	" " Exports {
274,364,000	304,323,000	307,081,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,490,000	283,500,000	" Special " {
186,597,000	209,319,000	233,836,000	240,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	" General Exports {
157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	" Special " {
4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000†	4,195,300,000†	4,258,800,000†	Marks ¶ General Imports { German Empire (Zollver- ein).
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,983,700,000	" Special " {
4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000†	3,174,300,000†	3,303,800,000†	" ¶ General Exports {
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,083,000,000	" Special " {
1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,333,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	" " Exports {
3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,534,397,000	1,556,878,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	" Special " {
2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	" General Exports {
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	" Special " {
5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,988,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,351,500,000	Francs General Imports { France.
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	" Special " {
4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,900,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	" General Exports {
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	" Special " {
821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzerland.*§
678,672,000	711,154,000	724,846,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	" " Exports {
45,653,000	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,399,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,815,000	" Special " {
31,014,000	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,443,000	" General Exports {
23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,531,000	23,359,000	" Special " {
713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	750,887,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
758,854,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	697,309,000	" " Exports {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }
No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Italy†	Imports General	Lire	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000
	" Special	"	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,844,000	1,605,423,000
	Exports General	"	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000	1,053,677,000
	" Special	"	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports General	Gulden	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—	—
	" Special	"	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000	566,573,000
	Exports General	"	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—	—
	" Special	"	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,063,000	698,632,000	672,930,000
Greece*	Imports General	Drachmas	—	No returns.	No returns.	No returns.	144,722,000
	" Special	"	136,337,000				131,849,000
	Exports General	"	—				109,391,000
	" Special	"	92,857,000				102,652,000
Bulgaria*	Imports General	Lev	48,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000
	Exports	"	48,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000
Roumania	Imports General	Lei	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	Exports	"	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	263,727,000
Turkey††	Imports General	Piastres	2,019,248,000	1,975,784,000	2,065,762,000	2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000
	Exports	"	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,636,000	1,270,729,000
Egypt‡	Imports Special L. Egyptian		7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,157,000
	Exports	"	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports General	Dollars	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,220,000
	" Special	"	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000	631,876,000	679,159,000
	Exports General	"	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000	716,163,000
	" Special	"	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000	703,023,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports General	Dollars	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—	—
	Exports	"	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000
Venezuela*§	Imports Special	Bolivares	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000	73,192,000
	Exports	"	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000	90,640,000
Chili* §	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000	57,761,000
	" Special	"	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000
	Exports General	"	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000	52,436,000	62,713,000
	" Special	"	79,733,000	57,706,000	51,260,000	51,240,000	59,556,000
Uruguay§	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000
	Exports	"	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000	18,672,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports Special	Pesos Nacionales	80,486,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000	117,352,000
	Exports	"	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000
Paraguay§	Imports Special	Pesos	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000	2,442,000
	Exports	"	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000	2,156,000
China‡	Imports General	Haikwan Taels**	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	104,496,000
	" Special	"	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000	102,264,000
	Exports General	"	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000	83,093,000
	" Special	"	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000
Japan	Imports General	Yen††	32,015,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
	" Special	"	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000
	Exports General	"	38,516,000	33,965,000	37,147,000	48,871,000	52,408,000
	" Special	"	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,996,000	51,547,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion.

‡ Specie Values throughout.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

|| Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—		
1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,892,000	1,191,228,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,018,926,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
533,068,000	539,161,000	610,733,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	670,111,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	805,486,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
95,654,600	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
66,362,000	72,609,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	"	"	Exports
310,378,000	307,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	"	"	Exports
2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,128,913,000	1,351,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	"	"	Exports
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,708,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
683,862,000	739,283,000	845,204,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	48,413,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	"	"	Exports
78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	89,207,000	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,085,000	78,003,000	—	<i>Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	"
75,068,000	63,760,000	69,629,000	68,376,000	64,949,000	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
73,090,000	65,963,000	68,301,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	—	"	<i>Special</i>	"
29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
28,008,000	25,954,000	29,066,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,091,000	"	"	Exports
128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
100,112,000	90,145,000	100,319,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	<i>Nacionales</i>	"	Exports
3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,497,000	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	"	"	Exports
126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	<i>HaiKwan</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
124,763,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	<i>Taels</i> **	<i>Special</i>	"
94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
65,549,000	66,236,000	81,837,000	63,851,000	75,952,000	89,355,000	<i>Yen</i> ††	<i>General</i>	Imports
65,510,000	66,173,000	81,753,000	63,805,000	75,903,000	89,198,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
65,767,000	70,180,000	56,687,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
64,953,000	69,426,000	55,875,000	78,806,000	90,481,000	68,950,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 134.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 133.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

¶¶ As to the increase in this year, see note on pp. 190-91.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

				1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em-	Imports	Special	56,189,000	53,797,000	43,417,000	43,821,000	39,321,000
		Exports	"	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000	46,846,000	62,295,000
Norway -	-	Imports	General	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000
		"	Special	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000	7,162,000
		Exports	General	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,863,000	5,714,000	5,924,000
		"	Special	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,451,000	5,496,000	5,658,000
Sweden -	-	Imports	General	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000	16,151,000
		Exports	"	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000	13,696,000
Denmark	-	Imports	General	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,345,000	11,757,000	13,923,000
		"	Special	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000	12,390,000
		Exports	General	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,090,000	10,172,000
		"	Special	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000	8,544,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	Em-	Imports	General	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000	230,160,000
		"	Special	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000
		Exports	General	250,960,000	239,696,000	213,160,000	219,290,000	231,235,000
		"	Special	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000	156,765,000
Holland	-	Imports	Special	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000
		Exports	"	56,947,000	69,347,000	74,106,000	78,962,000	82,625,000
Belgium -	-	Imports	General	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000	116,266,000
		"	Special	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000
		Exports	General	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000	106,612,000
		"	Special	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,025,000
France -	-	Imports	General	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000	197,708,000
		"	Special	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000
		Exports	General	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000	169,523,000
		"	Special	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000
Switzerland*§	-	Imports	Special	No values given.		23,684,000	31,038,000	32,966,000
		Exports	"			26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000
Portugal*	-	Imports	General	—	—	8,358,000	9,446,000	9,790,000
		"	Special	7,017,000	7,325,000	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000
		Exports	General	—	—	6,090,000	6,940,000	6,299,000
		"	Special	5,128,000	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,779,000
Spain -	-	Imports	General	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,643,000
		Exports	"	23,468,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	23,983,000	26,704,000
Italy†	-	Imports	General	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000	66,160,000
		"	Special	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000	64,217,000
		Exports	General	50,988,000	45,966,000	40,601,000	43,066,000	42,147,000
		"	Special	47,459,000	42,842,000	36,922,000	41,129,000	40,204,000

Note —SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£ 39,075,000	£ 43,702,000	£ 41,607,000	£ 37,934,000	£ 40,388,000	£ 46,355,000	Special Imports } Russian Em- " Exports } pire.
79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	48,941,000	61,373,000	General Imports }
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	Special " } Norway.
8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	General Exports }
6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	Special " }
6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	General Imports }
17,918,000	20,667,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,423,000	" Exports } Sweden.
15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	General Imports }
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,080,000	17,794,000	Special " } Denmark.
13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	General Exports }
10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	Special " }
8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,569,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	General Imports }
244,230,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	212,840,000†	Special " } German Em- General Exports } pire (Zollve- Special " } rein).
164,535,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	206,495,000	201,895,000	199,185,000	Special Imports }
232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	165,180,000†	" Exports } Holland.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	General Imports }
103,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	Special " } Belgium.
91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	General Exports }
123,460,000	124,274,000	127,568,000	124,785,000	112,767,000	112,428,000	Special " }
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	General Imports }
112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	108,610,000	Special " } France.
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	General Exports }
207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	Special " }
164,230,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,530,000	154,148,000	General Imports }
171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,058,000	Special " } Switzerland*§
129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	" Exports }
32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	General Imports }
26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	Special " } Portugal.*
10,272,000	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,340,000	General Exports }
8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,621,000	Special " }
6,978,000	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,975,000	General Imports }
5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,256,000	Special " }
23,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,034,000	31,966,000	30,035,000	General Exports }
30,354,000	35,345,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	27,892,000	Special " } Spain.
49,169,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	46,994,000	49,639,000	General Imports }
46,964,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	Special " }
37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	46,557,000	General Exports }
35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	78,041,000	76,968,000	72,885,000	—	—
	"	Special	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,406,000	44,933,000	47,381,000
	Exports	General	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—	—
	"	Special	62,403,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	53,219,000	56,077,000
Greece*	Imports	General	—	} No Returns	}	}	5,789,000
	"	Special	4,869,000				5,274,000
	Exports	General	—				4,376,000
	"	Special	3,316,000				4,100,000
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000
	Exports	"	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000
Roumania	Imports	General	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000
	Exports	"	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000	18,633,000
	Exports	"	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,869,000	11,487,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special	8,090,000	8,396,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,349,000
	Exports	"	12,404,000	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000
	"	Special	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,557,000	141,491,000
	Exports	General	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000	149,204,000
	"	Special	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—	—
	Exports	"	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000	2,928,000
	Exports	"	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,603,000	3,292,000	3,628,000
Chili*†	Imports	General	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000	12,033,000
	"	Special	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000	10,151,000
	Exports	General	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000	13,065,000
	"	Special	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000
	Exports	"	5,264,000	5,158,000	5,291,000	4,961,000	3,890,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	Special	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000
	Exports	"	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	206,000	290,000	295,000	385,000	498,000
	Exports	"	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000	431,000
China§	Imports	General	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	25,362,000
	"	Special	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000	24,820,000
	Exports	General	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000	21,381,000
	"	Special	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,190,000	19,342,000	20,839,000
Japan	Imports	General	5,786,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000
	"	Special	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000
	Exports	General	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000
	"	Special	6,690,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	340,863,000	362,228,000
	Exports	"	305,457,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,959,000	281,263,000
	"	Special	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000	221,914,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
 EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
 Currency)—continued.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	---
£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,422,000	40,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	55,843,000	General Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,122,000	General Exports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
4,976,900	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	3,918,000	Special " }
4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	General Imports } Greece.*
4,126,900	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	3,794,000	Special " }
3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000	General Exports } Greece.*
2,654,000	2,915,000	3,391,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	Special " }
2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,996,000	3,659,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.*
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	" Exports }
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	General Imports } Roumania.
18,035,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	—	—	" Exports }
10,160,000	12,192,900	13,655,000	11,553,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey.†
7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	" Exports }
10,690,900	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	Special Imports } Egypt.†
150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	" Exports }
148,306,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	177,035,000	General Imports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
144,901,000	154,067,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	176,597,000	Special " }
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	General Exports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
7,628,000	8,839,000	10,837,000	—	—	9,041,000	Special " }
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	18,231,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000	—	—	—	" Exports }
3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.*
13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	—	" Exports }
12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	—	General Imports } Chili.*†
15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	—	Special " }
15,227,000	18,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	—	General Exports } Chili.*†
6,141,000	7,872,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	Special " }
5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.†
25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	" Exports }
20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	Special Imports } Argentine Republic.†**
657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	—	" Exports }
455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000	—	Special Imports } Paraguay.†
29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,913,000	30,186,000	" Exports }
29,811,000	28,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	General Imports } China ‡
22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	23,349,000	Special " }
21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,533,000	22,962,000	General Exports } China ‡
9,832,000	10,142,000	13,299,000	10,642,000	11,076,000	11,430,000	Special " }
9,826,000	10,133,000	13,285,000	10,634,000	11,069,000	11,281,000	General Imports } Japan. §
9,865,000	10,746,000	9,212,000	13,266,000	13,297,000	11,566,000	Special " }
9,743,000	10,631,000	9,080,000	13,134,000	13,195,000	11,878,000	General Exports } Japan. §
387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	404,688,000	Special " }
296,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	277,138,000	General Imports } United Kingdom.
234,535,000	249,985,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	218,095,000	" Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 138.
 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 134.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,379,000	69,931,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	17,579,000	18,082,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000	18,534,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,579,000	30,067,000	37,024,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000	22,364,000	23,498,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000	270,384,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000	5,107,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	28,219,000	28,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000	30,994,000
France - - - - "	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000	381,300,000
Switzerland - - - "	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000	25,687,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000	14,168,000
Spain - - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	97,674,000	86,108,000	83,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000	79,828,000
Italy - - - - - <i>Lire</i>	157,668,000	163,363,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000	188,535,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000	38,169,000
Bulgaria - - - - <i>Levs</i>	5,090,000	4,512,000	4,278,000	5,398,000	4,976,000	6,575,000
Roumania - - - - <i>Lei</i>	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000	20,321,000
Greece - - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,195,000	26,675,000	25,473,000
Turkey - - - - <i>Piastres</i>	151,355,000	—	—	—	157,146,000	152,119,000
Egypt - - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728	802,644
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - } <i>Dollars</i>	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000	216,012,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - - - } "	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000	19,607,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000	29,729,000
Chili - - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000	12,830,000
Brazil - - - - <i>Milreis</i>	73,207,000†	76,934,000†	65,645,000†	71,453,000†	—	89,126,000**
Uruguay* - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000	8,846,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	19,062,000	23,639,000§	23,206,000	27,694,000§	35,213,000§	36,451,000§
Paraguay - - - <i>Pesos</i>	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000	1,217,000
China - - - - <i>Haikwan Taels†</i>	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000	6,635,000
Japan - - - - <i>Yen†</i>	1,343,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000	2,723,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 134.

§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso being in 1884 (4s. 0d.), in 1885 (2s. 11½d.), in 1886 (2s. 10d.), in 1887

¶ Years ended 30th June.

* Including EXPORT duties.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—
79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	82,208,000	96,874,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,890,000	24,077,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
312,499,000	379,605,000	389,426,000	406,448,000	377,917,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>verein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	430,757,000	452,477,000	„ France.
27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	„ Switzerland
13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,854,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
84,945,000	97,567,000	96,262,000	102,988,000	126,922,000	<i>Pescas</i> Spain.
247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000		<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
8,200,000	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	<i>Leu</i> Bulgaria.
23,063,000	22,518,000	27,396,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000			<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,517,000	1,413,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
220,577,000	226,540,000	216,896,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
22,478,000	25,783,000				„ { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
28,283,000	33,457,000				<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
90,216,000**	100,467,000**	106,218,000**	90,918,000**		<i>Milreis</i> Brazil.
10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	8,598,000	8,968,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Uruguay.*
46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	77,115,000§	27,948,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,206,000	990,000	937,000			<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	<i>Haiwan Taels</i> † China.
2,864,000	2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	<i>Yen</i> ‡ Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 138.

|| Gold Currency.

(2s. 11½d.), in 1888 (2s. 8d.), in 1889 (2s. 0½d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), in 1891 (1s. 0d.), and in 1892 (1s. 3d.).

** Years ended 31st December.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,193,000	11,072,000
Norway - - - -	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000	1,039,000
Sweden - - - -	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000	2,057,000
Denmark - - - -	1,297,000	1,353,000	1,378,000	1,185,000	1,242,000	1,305,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March.) - }	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000	13,518,000
Holland - - - -	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000	426,000
Belgium - - - -	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000	1,240,000
France - - - -	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000	15,252,000
Switzerland - - -	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000	1,027,000
Portugal - - - -	2,428,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000	3,188,000
Spain - - - -	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000	3,198,000
Italy - - - -	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000	7,541,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire -	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000	3,181,000
Bulgaria - - - -	204,000	180,000	171,000	212,000	199,000	263,000
Roumania - - - -	696,000	598,000	533,000	667,000	848,000	813,000
Greece - - - -	890,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000	1,019,000
Turkey - - - -	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000	1,369,000
Egypt - - - -	615,000	643,000	779,000	803,000	806,000	824,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) - - - - }	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000	45,069,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,734,000	4,065,000
Venezuela - - - -	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	928,000	1,189,000
Chili - - - -	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000	2,673,000
Brazil - - - -	8,236,000§	8,655,000§	7,385,000§	8,038,000§	—	10,027,000†
Uruguay* - - - -	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000	1,843,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,812,000	4,728,000	3,433,000	3,923,000	5,909,000	4,890,000
Paraguay - - - -	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000	243,000
China† - - - -	1,333,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000	1,539,000
Japan† - - - -	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000	409,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000	19,995,000

* Including EXPORT duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 134.

§ Years ended 30th June.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—
<i>£</i> 12,591,000	<i>£</i> 13,072,000	<i>£</i> 12,577,000	<i>£</i> 13,016,000	<i>£</i> 15,333,000	Russian Empire.
1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	Norway.
2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	Sweden.
1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	Denmark.
15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,332,000	18,896,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years ended 31st of March.)
439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	496,000	Holland.
1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	Belgium.
14,224,000	14,453,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	18,039,000	France.
1,068,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	Switzerland
3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,117,000	Portugal.
3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,077,000	Spain.
9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	Italy.
3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000		Austro-Hungarian Empire.
328,000	329,000	287,000	235,000	363,000	Bulgaria.
924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	Roumania.
980,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	Greece.
1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000			Turkey.
836,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	Egypt.
45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	38,276,000	41,463,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,683,000	5,371,000				Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,131,000	1,338,000				Venezuela.
2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000		Chili.
10,149,000 [¶]	11,305,000 [¶]	11,950,000 [¶]	10,228,000 [¶]		Brasil.
2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	1,868,000	Uruguay.*
4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,820,000	5,590,000	Argentine Republic.
253,000	198,000	187,000			Paraguay.
1,333,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	China.†
439,000	477,000	400,000	400,000	396,000	Japan.‡
20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 138.
¶ Years ended 31st December.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia :—							
European Frontier	Imports Special	Gold Roubles	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000	4,736,000
From Fin-land.	" "	"	—	26,000	—	17,000	4,000
Asiatic Frontier	" "	"	628,000	506,000	893,000	1,335,000	1,524,000
Total Russia	" "	"	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000	6,264,000
European Frontier	Exports Special	"	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000	18,668,000
Asiatic Frontier	" "	"	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000	3,098,000
Total Russia	" "	"	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000	21,766,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000	4,236,000
	Exports	"	181,000	803,000	396,000	866,000	740,000
Sweden	Imports General	Kronor	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,338,000	6,698,000
	Exports	"	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000	110,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000	12,000,000
	Exports	"	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	9,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein)	Imports General	Marks	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000	67,000,000
	" Special	"	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000	64,100,000
	Exports General	"	70,500,000	67,800,000	58,800,000	65,900,000	57,700,000
	" Special	"	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000	54,900,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000	3,877,900
	" Special	"	80,846,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000	3,877,000
	Exports General	"	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000	119,000
	" Special	"	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000	119,000
Belgium	Imports General	Francs	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000	113,758,000
	" Special	"	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000	5,967,000
	Exports General	"	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000	169,096,000
	" Special	"	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,265,000	3,585,000	1,325,000
France	Imports General	Francs	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	538,470,000	335,195,000
	" Special	"	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000	445,006,000	271,218,000
	Exports General	"	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,168,000	460,493,000
	" Special	"	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000	396,702,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORT
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—
29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia:— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000	" " " { From Finland.
2,115,000	1,315,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	" " " Total Russia
24,452,000	17,411,000	17,833,000	194,000	177,000	64,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier.
4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	" " " Total Russia
391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Norway.
362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000	" " Exports }
2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,076,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Sweden.
129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000	" " Exports }
4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Denmark.
2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	" " Exports }
208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	150,400,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> }
145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	238,500,000	189,100,000	150,400,000	" <i>Special</i> " } German Empire
210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	165,700,000*	195,200,000*	151,600,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> } (Zollverein).
146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	151,600,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
10,333,000	38,533,000	17,163,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> }
10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	" <i>Special</i> " } Holland.
17,873,000	50,006,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
17,873,000	15,190,000	5,832,000	3,033,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	166,836,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	" <i>Special</i> " } Belgium.
43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
4,234,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,063,000	563,409,000	547,364,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> }
285,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	" <i>Special</i> " } France.
344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	" <i>Special</i> " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Switzerland. [§]	Imports General	Francs	No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000	63,779,000
	" Special	"			28,776,000	36,437,000 [§]	42,276,000 [§]
	Exports General	"			32,123,000	53,856,000	45,809,000
	" Special	"			32,123,000	20,801,000	21,210,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	—	—	4,177,900	10,316,000	5,672,000
	" Special	"	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,900	9,445,000	5,832,000
	Exports General	"	—	—	847,000	793,000	645,000
	" Special	"	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000	5,000
Spain	Imports General	Pescetas	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000	20,006,000
	Exports "	"	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000	4,594,000
Italy* -	Imports General	Lire	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	53,711,000	86,266,000
	" Special	"	92,782,000	24,967,000	115,367,000	52,711,000	84,806,000
	Exports General	"	12,197,000	29,760,000	183,941,000	47,870,000	103,705,000
	" Special	"	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000	107,245,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports Special	Gulden	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000	10,832,000
	Exports "	"	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000	4,927,000
Egypt -	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000	3,067,000
	Exports "	"	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000	1,898,000
United States (30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	23,469,000	37,425,000	43,242,000	33,594,000	60,171,000
	" Special	"	18,292,000	29,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000	46,884,000
	Exports General	"	31,820,000	67,183,000	42,232,000	72,463,000	35,998,000
	" Special	"	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000	22,710,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000	33,561,000
Chili -	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	—	—	—	—	—
	" Special	"	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000	87,000
	Exports General	"	—	—	—	—	—
	" Special	"	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000	8,980,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000	3,560,000
	Exports "	"	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000	7,127,000
Argentine Republic	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000	9,749,000
	Exports "	"	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,358,000	9,877,000
Japan‡ -	Imports General	Yen	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000	8,871,000
	Exports "	"	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,696,000	11,036,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 138.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	—	
44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	<i>France</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Switzerland. §
21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
8,633,000	10,463,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,556,000¶	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
6,685,000	10,463,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000	1,530,000¶	"	<i>Special</i> " }
2,569,000	1,988,000	11,226,000	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000¶	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Portugal.
621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000¶	"	<i>Special</i> " }
2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,396,000	"	" Exports } Spain.
67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
67,030,000	40,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Italy.*
75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
27,140,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	150,392,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
12,201,000	8,740,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	20,307,000	"	" Exports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	"	" Exports } Egypt.
59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	140,418,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> } United States. (30th June.)
33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,060,000	125,627,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	"	" Exports } Mexico (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
199,000	440,000	198,000	117,000	178,000	—	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General Exports</i> } Chili.
8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,265,000	—	"	<i>Special</i> " }
7,496,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	"	" Exports } Uruguay.
44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
8,734,000	28,481,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,960,000	850,000	"	" Exports } Argentine Republic.
8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,684,000	11,186,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	"	" Exports } Japan.‡

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	Special	1,038,000	926,000	1,076,000	1,133,000	992,000
	Exports	"	3,476,000	846,000	1,354,000	2,649,000	3,449,000
Norway -	Imports	General	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000	235,000
	Exports	"	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000	42,000
Sweden -	Imports	General	328,000	310,000	180,000	299,000	372,000
	Exports	"	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000	6,000
Denmark -	Imports	General	472,000	278,000	389,000	222,000	667,000
	Exports	"	361,000	178,000	500,000	711,000	500,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	Imports	General	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,835,000	3,350,000
	"	Special	1,300,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000	3,205,000
	Exports	General	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,295,000	2,835,000
	"	Special	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000	2,745,000
Holland -	Imports	General	2,699,000	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000	323,000
	"	Special	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000	323,000
	Exports	General	182,000	259,000	140,000	164,000	10,000
	"	Special	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000	10,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000	4,550,000
	"	Special	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000	972,000	239,000
	Exports	General	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,849,000	4,364,000
	"	Special	1,898,000	1,229,000	175,000	143,000	58,000
France -	Imports	General	9,808,000	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000	13,408,000
	"	Special	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000	10,849,000
	Exports	General	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000	18,420,000
	"	Special	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000	15,868,000
Switzerland§	Imports	General	—	—	1,151,000	2,575,000	2,551,000
	"	Special	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000	1,691,000
	Exports	General	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000	1,832,000
	"	Special	305,000	161,000	1,285,000	832,000	848,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	—	—	940,000	2,299,000	1,276,000
	"	Special	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,081,000	1,132,000
	Exports	General	—	—	190,000	178,000	145,000
	"	Special	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000	1,000
Spain -	Imports	General	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000	800,000
	Exports	"	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000	184,000
Italy* -	Imports	General	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,106,000	3,451,000
	"	Special	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000	3,392,000
	Exports	General	488,000	1,180,000	7,558,000	1,915,000	4,348,000
	"	Special	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000	4,290,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	Special	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000	904,000
	Exports	"	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000	411,000
Egypt -	Imports	General	1,767,000	2,230,000	4,017,000	1,887,000	3,147,000
	Exports	"	402,000	400,000	1,228,000	3,060,000	1,947,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000	12,536,000
	"	Special	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,239,000	3,761,000	9,767,000
	Exports	General	6,629,000	13,968,000	8,798,000	15,096,000	7,500,000
	"	Special	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,817,000	4,731,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000	6,992,000
Chili -	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000	18,000
	Exports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000	1,871,000
Uruguay -	Imports	Special	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000	742,000
	Exports	"	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000	1,485,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	General	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000	1,950,000
	Exports	"	961,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000	1,975,000
Japan† -	Imports	General	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000	1,405,000
	Exports	"	575,000	912,000	745,000	1,564,000	1,747,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000	17,775,000
	Exports	"	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000	17,131,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.
 † For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 138.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	18,121,000	18,018,000	4,989,000	Special	Imports	Russian Empire.
6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	1,159,000	"	Exports	
23,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000	General	Imports	Norway.
20,000	23,000	167	26,000	27,000	24,000	"	Exports	
121,000	256,000	62,000	66,000	71,000	60,000	General	Imports	Sweden.
7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000	"	Exports	
222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	28,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	128,000	"	Exports	
10,426,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	7,520,000†	General	Imports	German Empire (Zollverein).
7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,435,000	7,520,000	Special	"	
10,506,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	7,580,000†	General	Exports	
7,535,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	7,580,000	Special	"	
861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	General	Imports	Holland.
861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,285,000	1,719,000	Special	"	
1,489,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	General	Exports	
1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	852,000	808,000	Special	"	
2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,483,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	Special	"	
1,735,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	General	Exports	
171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	Special	"	
12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	General	Imports	France.
10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	Special	"	
13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,064,000	General	Exports	
12,055,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	Special	"	
1,762,000	3,206,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	General	Imports	Switzerland§.
1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	Special	"	
884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	General	Exports	
843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	Special	"	
1,948,000	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000†	General	Imports	Portugal.
1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000†	Special	"	
578,000	447,000	2,526,000	7,896,000	2,386,000	1,340,000†	General	Exports	
140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000†	Special	"	
113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	General	Imports	Spain.
170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	"	Exports	
2,681,000	1,965,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
2,681,000	1,965,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	Special	"	
3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	General	Exports	
3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	Special	"	
2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	Special	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	"	Exports	
2,092,000	1,949,000	3,046,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
2,712,000	2,615,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,009,000	"	Exports	
12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	General	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
9,606,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	Special	"	
9,676,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	General	Exports	
6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	11,772,000	"	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Chili.
41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	—	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Exports	
1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000	—	Special	"	
1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
1,596,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	"	Exports	
8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	988,000	General	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000	"	Exports	
1,510,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,337,000	1,431,000	General	Imports	Japan.†
1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,419,000	1,572,000	"	Exports	
22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	General	Imports	United Kingdom.
22,560,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

§ See note (§) on page 55.

‡ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

† In excess of General Trade. *Sic in orig.*

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in those years.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Y E A R	ITALY.*						UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)					
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.		
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	
1878	Lire. 7,980,000	Lire. 498,000	Lire. 498,000	Lire. 7,984,000	Lire. 498,000	Lire. 498,000	Dollars. 13,330,000	Dollars. 16,491,000	Dollars. 10,758,000	Dollars. 10,758,000	Dollars. 12,385,000	Dollars. 9,208,000
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	500,000	9,455,000	4,439,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	4,145,000
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	23,378,000	15,436,000	48,052,000	12,291,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	1,775,000
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	17,979,000	74,361,000	7,431,000	7,203,000	100,051,000	10,544,000	99,392,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	1,826,000
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	54,408,000	63,960,000	1,155,000	2,803,000	34,377,000	8,096,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,330,000
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,691,000	20,219,000
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	4,558,000	20,429,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,596,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,662,000	26,051,000
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	103,669,000	11,699,000	87,603,000	82,224,000	28,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,452,000	8,478,000	33,754,000
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	77,032,000	9,235,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	28,997,000
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	22,656,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	38,689,000
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,053,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	21,231,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,965,000	42,835,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,183,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,651,000	40,737,000

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIES.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Species Imported into and Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguished by Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
United Kingdom.	Imports.	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
France.	Imports.	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
	Domestic Exports.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
Germany.	Imports.	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Netherlands.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
Mexico.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
China and Japan.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
United States of Columbia and Venezuela.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
All Other Countries.	Imports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Domestic Exports.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000	0,000,000

Note.—Domestic Exports are not entered on the same footing as imports.

NOTE.—(a) In Auriferous or Argentiferous was also exported as follows: In 1883, 70,000 dol.; in 1884, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1885, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1886, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1887, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1888, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1889, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1890, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1891, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1892, 1,000,000 dol.; in 1893, 1,000,000 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1882	147,769	26·1	350,631	56·7
	1883	150,859	26·8	384,685	60·1
	1884	159,212	29·7	347,877	59·0
	1885	117,460	27·0	334,552	62·1
	1886	120,863	28·3	274,702	56·3
	1887	96,633	22·7	373,287	59·9
	1888	78,186	20·2	502,312	63·8
	1889	82,948	19·2	432,581	56·5
	1890	81,764	20·1	393,610	55·8
	1891	77,736	20·9	423,637	58·7
	1892	84,283	21·1	206,461	42·2
	1893	99,027	22·0	339,858	55·4
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1882	288,265	50·9	232,232	37·6
	1883	297,132	53·9	222,717	34·8
	1884	272,172	50·7	212,478	36·0
	1885	233,367	53·6	172,586	32·1
	1886	226,640	53·2	180,937	37·0
	1887	242,660	60·7	213,686	34·3
	1888	238,858	61·9	246,840	31·1
	1889	265,645	61·5	288,132	37·6
	1890	245,487	60·4	272,358	38·6
	1891	214,089	57·6	248,414	34·4
	1892	236,478	59·2	234,783	48·0
	1893	256,769	57·1	228,540	37·2
*ANIMALS, LIVING:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1882	917	·2	19,110	3·1
	1883	1,242	·2	16,482	2·6
	1884	1,053	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,643	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,500	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,438	1·7
	1889	1,497	·3	12,269	1·7
	1890	1,689	·4	11,161	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,720	2·2
	1892	1,764	·4	15,897	3·2
	1893	2,514	·6	13,459	2·2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1882	120,841	23·0	15,823	2·4
	1883	112,999	20·1	16,411	2·5
	1884	104,404	19·4	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,073	19·1	16,871	3·1
	1886	77,687	18·2	21,077	4·3
	1887	65,149	16·3	23,479	3·8
	1888	67,559	17·5	31,274	3·9
	1889	81,881	19·0	32,020	4·2
	1890	77,710	19·1	27,968	4·0
	1891	78,088	21·0	32,166	4·5
	1892	77,019	19·3	32,269	6·6
	1893	91,299	20·8	31,875	5·2
TOTAL	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584†	—	721,613‡	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—
	1893	449,609	—	613,732	—

NOTE.—The figures given for Imports in the above table relate to Merchandise entered for Consumption only.

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1882	1,049	33·5	684	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·1	426	13·8
*RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
	1893	1,766	44·3	669	21·6
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, Arms, Ammunition, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
	1893	901	22·6	1,998	64·6
TOTAL	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,958	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,187	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—
	1893	3,984	—	3,093	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1883 to 1893 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Salt, Ice; Tobacco, raw and Manufactured, &c.)	1883	370,368	34.6	361,231	35.2
	1884	383,514	35.9	316,436	37.6
	1885	366,213	33.5	322,926	—
	1886	365,290	33.1	333,520	34.1
	1887	398,841	34.0	367,335	37.0
	1888	437,816	34.4	365,318	33.8
	1889	423,403	34.0	365,093	33.4
	1890	473,029	36.4	353,462	—
	1891	463,266	34.1	368,625	—
	1892	415,922	32.4	369,750	33.6
	1893	420,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Hides, raw; Hair; Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Dye Stuffs, Raw; Barths; Stones; Coal, Petroleum, Drugs, &c.)	1883	382,741	35.7	197,947	38.9
	1884	457,356	40.5	283,125	33.7
	1885	461,364	43.3	307,000	34.5
	1886	435,270	39.5	359,146	37.8
	1887	449,603	39.9	297,063	30.0
	1888	567,909	43.9	385,530	—
	1889	563,716	45.3	398,236	36.3
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,430	—
	1891	604,000	44.6	414,839	—
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	33.6
	1893	594,637	42.2	424,969	38.1
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Pottery and Porcelain; Chemical Products; Machinery; Yarns; Glassware; Leather; Paper Manufactures; Metal Manufactures; Ironmongery; Coin, &c.)	1883	309,394	28.8	217,696	31.8
	1884	283,068	25.1	233,614	27.3
	1885	258,598	23.7	226,080	25.5
	1886	290,258	26.3	206,169	21.7
	1887	292,213	25.7	260,467	—
	1888	261,233	20.3	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.3	248,969	22.0
	1890	236,290	18.2	268,099	—
	1891	272,357	20.1	241,093	—
	1892	311,896	24.3	283,573	—
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	21.3
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED:—	1883	9,471	0.9	7,545	1.1
	1884	5,540	0.6	13,045	1.5
	1885	5,323	0.5	34,130	3.8
	1886	11,575	1.1	50,634	5.4
	1887	8,340	0.7	66,924	6.7
	1888	15,836	1.2	106,303	9.5
	1889	17,236	1.4	101,782	9.3
	1890	22,637	1.0	91,711	—
	1891	11,144	1.2	94,916	—
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,315	9.3
	1893	51,691	3.7	20,960	1.8
TOTAL	1883	—	—	694,409	—
	1884	—	—	641,233	—
	1885	—	—	691,036	—
	1886	—	—	940,489	—
	1887	—	—	991,618	—
	1888	—	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	—	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	—	—	1,067,532†	—
	1891	—	—	1,140,473†	—
	1892	—	—	1,123,261	—
	1893	—	—	1,116,618	—

* Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

† The figures in the various categories do not add to the total. *Sic in orig.*

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1882		24.8	878,999	24.6
(Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil; Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1883		24.1	849,406	24.6
	1884		23.1	783,409	24.2
	1885		22.6	749,809	24.3
	1886		26.6	751,200	23.5
	1887		25.4	763,000	21.7
	1888		26.7	726,700	21.4
	1889		22.4	837,500	22.6
	1890		22.6	855,400	22.6
	1891		24.7	806,800	23.7
	1892		22.4	759,300	21.9
	1893		27.5	710,600	22.6
RAW MATERIALS:—	1882		49.3	897,300	23.6
(Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Eggs; Builders' Materials, &c.)	1883		49.9	761,606	21.8
	1884		58.9	799,100	23.5
	1885		49.5	707,400	22.9
	1886		49.5	773,000	23.8
	1887		50.0	805,000	24.8
	1888		49.9	813,400	26.0
	1889		52.4	940,800	26.4
	1890		52.8	899,000	23.9
	1891		50.7	834,700	23.4
	1892		51.9	822,000	22.8
	1893		57.9	784,000	24.9
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1882	773,100	16.1	1,998,200	55.8
(Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Earthen and Glass-ware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, &c.)	1883	768,400	16.6	1,880,200	53.6
	1884	696,700	16.0	1,890,000	53.3
	1885	610,300	14.9	1,630,200	52.8
	1886	585,000	12.9	1,744,600	53.7
	1887	589,600	14.6	1,738,500	52.5
	1888	578,800	14.1	1,706,600	52.6
	1889	613,100	14.3	1,925,200	53.0
	1890	630,100	14.6	1,998,000	53.3
	1891	695,900	14.6	1,920,200	53.9
	1892	614,900	14.7	1,878,800	54.3
	1893	564,100	14.6	1,741,300	53.9
TOTAL	1882		—	3,574,400	—
	1883		—	3,461,900	—
	1884		—	3,232,500	—
	1885		—	3,068,100	—
	1886		—	3,248,800	—
	1887		—	3,246,500	—
	1888		—	3,246,700	—
	1889		—	3,704,900	—
	1890		—	3,753,400	—
	1891		—	3,569,700	—
	1892		—	3,480,700	—
	1893		—	3,299,400	—

Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,213	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,917	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw Plait and Manufactures, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1887*	267,847	33·5	497,043	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
TOTAL	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	901,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,968	—	657,619	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, bullion only being included in subsequent years.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1882 to 1893 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.)	1882	205,197	19·5	389,513	40·1
	1883	237,752	20·6	442,941	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,338	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	255,229	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25·4	234,545	29·7
	1893	291,800	24·5	292,933	30·4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.)	1882	327,556	31·1	159,094	16·4
	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,331	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,669	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34·8	181,073	18·9
	1893	430,576	36·1	196,527	20·4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— (Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.)	1882	172,062	16·3	287,968	29·6
	1883	197,383	17·1	295,617	28·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	196,965	16·8	361,437	37·7
	1893	200,237	16·8	322,908	33·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing, &c.)	1882	349,530	33·1	135,288	13·9
	1883	385,236	33·5	131,649	12·5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14·1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,820	16·2
	1886	462,665	30·6	141,962	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,036	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,965	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	270,313	23·0	131,132	13·7
	1893	268,615	22·6	152,425	15·8
TOTAL	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,801	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,960	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,528	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,636	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,586	—	878,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1882 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1882-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.)	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	116,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,800	24·2
	1892	89,800	14·4	168,000	23·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	23·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	23·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	23·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	193,900	24·7
	1892	231,000	37·2	186,900	25·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues, Ready-made Clothing; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stone-ware, Earthenware, &c.)	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	296,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	380,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
	1892	301,000	48·4	367,800	50·9
TOTAL	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	729,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—
	1892	621,800	—	722,700	—

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1884 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.*	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1884	224,726	33·7
	1885	194,266	33·5
	1886	199,176	31·4
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1887	213,973	30·9
<i>(Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.)</i>	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	284,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
	1893	271,586	31·3
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,609	20·6
	1886	148,146	33·3
<i>(Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk raw; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool raw, Wood unmanufactured, &c.)</i>	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
	1893	226,712	26·2
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
<i>(Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.)</i>	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
	1893	96,754	11·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
<i>(Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.)</i>	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,061	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
	1893	143,493	16·6
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1884	88,151	13·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
<i>(Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.)</i>	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,285	13·0
	1890	113,829	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
	1893	125,856	14·5
TOTAL—IMPORTS*	1884	667,575	—
	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,957	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—
	1893	866,401	—

* General Imports, except in the Years 1884 and 1885.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1893 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
536,316	74.0	1884	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— (Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.)
530,173	73.0	1885	
484,955	72.8	1886	
523,074	74.4	1887	
500,840	73.2	1888	
532,141	72.9	1889	
629,786	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	
15,023	2.1	1884	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— (Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.)
15,798	2.2	1885	
12,654	2.0	1886	
11,789	1.7	1887	
17,994	2.6	1888	
19,948	2.7	1889	
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
26,223	3.6	1884	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— (Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)
22,015	3.0	1885	
20,969	3.2	1886	
21,126	3.0	1887	
23,991	3.5	1888	
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,967	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
5,614	.8	1884	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— (Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)
5,955	.8	1885	
5,189	.8	1886	
5,163	.7	1887	
5,519	.8	1888	
7,106	.0	1889	
7,496	1.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
5,417	.7	1884	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— (Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.)
5,555	.8	1885	
4,713	.7	1886	
5,173	.7	1887	
5,218	.8	1888	
5,415	.7	1889	
5,056	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
136,373	18.8	1884	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— (Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel Manufactured; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.)
147,187	20.2	1885	
136,542	20.5	1886	
136,735	19.5	1887	
130,309	19.1	1888	
138,676	19.0	1889	
151,181	17.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	19.0	1893	
724,965	—	1884	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
726,683	—	1885	
665,965	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	
683,862	—	1888	
730,283	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,031	—	1893	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	5,680,000	5,515,000	2,463,000	1,825,000	1,756,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	"	4,671,000	4,776,000	2,833,000	3,017,000	2,096,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	6,963,000	7,332,000		5,027,000	6,720,000
	Roubles	1,973,000	3,002,000		1,533,000	1,890,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	4,410,000	6,040,000		4,964,000	5,039,000
	Roubles	16,411,000	16,068,000		13,118,000	12,961,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	—	117,255,000		113,900,000	96,134,000
	Roubles	18,300,000	16,058,000		13,440,000	11,404,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	388,000	606,000		458,000	318,000
	Roubles	6,553,000	8,651,000		6,071,000	4,104,000
Copper	Poods	233,000	294,000		143,000	56,000
	Roubles	2,947,000	3,762,000		1,836,000	624,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	8,346,000	6,764,000		7,587,000	10,712,000
	Roubles	94,975,000	78,163,000		73,393,000	109,779,000
" Yarn	Poods	235,000	172,000		177,000	223,000
	Roubles	10,355,000	8,700,000		7,853,000	9,902,000
" Manufactures	"	6,248,000	5,209,000		4,396,000	3,876,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	25,223	29,008		48,348	52,376
	Roubles	3,892,000	4,610,000		5,463,000	3,892,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof	Poods	1,878,000	1,605,000		1,601,000	1,408,000
	Roubles	19,385,000	16,068,000		14,628,000	13,634,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	4,358,000	5,878,000		4,892,000	5,185,000
	Roubles	6,884,000	8,644,000		6,926,000	6,763,000
Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	4,313,000	4,236,000	3,911,000	3,768,000	3,982,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	4,472,000	4,484,000	3,811,000	3,503,000	2,437,000
" " Nuts	"	1,730,000	1,930,000	1,785,000	1,457,000	750,000
" " Almonds	"	722,000	929,000	816,000	959,000	891,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	3,264,000	2,958,000	3,021,000	3,076,000	1,823,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	8,673,000	8,239,000	4,709,000	4,401,000	4,265,000
Indigo	Poods	48,484	49,894	47,498	38,874	39,033
	Roubles	5,960,000	6,582,000	5,271,000	3,899,000	3,963,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	14,636,000	17,836,000	13,789,000	14,432,000	9,196,000
	Roubles	9,761,000	11,381,000	8,885,000	8,408,000	6,804,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	4,631,000	3,927,000	3,512,000	3,266,000	2,381,000
	Roubles	8,240,000	6,598,000	6,354,000	5,274,000	4,646,000
" in Sheets or Plates†	Poods	2,800,000	2,337,000	1,792,000	1,373,000	1,177,000
	Roubles	7,819,000	6,230,000	4,723,000	3,620,000	2,861,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	315,000	476,000	415,000	563,000	618,000
	Roubles	1,219,000	1,787,000	1,389,000	2,488,000	3,004,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,124,000	1,108,000	686,000	940,000	1,172,000
	Roubles	2,398,000	2,343,000	1,772,000	2,063,000	2,612,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin	"	18,943,000	16,963,000	12,923,000	12,777,000	9,970,000
	Poods	1,801,000	1,755,000	1,306,000	1,148,000	837,000
	Roubles	19,216,000	17,878,000	12,340,000	10,648,000	8,558,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Poods	1,073,000	—	—	2,547,000	1,933,000
	Roubles	4,048,000	4,496,000	6,713,000	8,637,000	4,899,000
Plants and Seeds	Poods	1,612,000	1,723,000	1,585,000	2,065,000	1,585,000
	Roubles	3,606,000	3,900,000	3,166,000	2,933,000	1,654,000
Rice	Poods	2,040	2,145	—	3,695	7,534
	Roubles	317,000	269,000	264,000	449,000	948,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	24,085	22,798	20,970	21,838	22,488
	Roubles	10,390,000	9,548,000	6,552,000	6,434,000	7,230,000
" Manufactures of	"	3,885,000	2,707,000	2,479,000	3,224,000	2,615,000
Tea	Poods	1,914,000	2,067,000	1,734,000	2,076,000	2,021,000
	Roubles	74,018,000	79,958,000	65,271,000	66,774,000	45,212,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Poods	85,592	84,940	61,956	78,378	77,063
	Roubles	4,406,000	4,897,000	3,981,000	4,022,000	3,981,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	3,709,000	3,818,000	2,362,000	3,100,000	1,924,000
Wine in casks	Poods	829,000	—	605,000	564,000	494,000
	Roubles	14,823,000	15,737,000	7,757,000	6,072,000	5,606,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	614,000	948,000	689,000	664,000	643,000
	Roubles	3,221,000	3,346,000	2,635,000	1,776,000	1,892,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	616,000	—	686,000	569,000	583,000
	Roubles					
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods					
	Roubles	21,468,000	18,666,000	21,401,000	18,596,000	17,087,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	6,326,000	5,753,000	4,804,000	4,862,000	3,049,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES†	Credit Roubles &	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	428,511,000	399,627,000
		56,223,000	53,694,000	43,589,000	42,651,000	39,963,000

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

† Value of Merchandise on which duty has been paid only, exclusive of goods remaining in bond.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,653,000	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000	2,263,000	2,011,000	Roubles	Agricultural Machinery.
2,174,000	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,068,000	2,106,000	"	Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,794,000	00	7,047,000	7,394,000		11,192,000	Poods	Cement and Earths.
1,316,000	00	1,442,000	1,115,000		3,189,000	Roubles	Chemicals and Drugs.
5,488,000	00	5,375,000	4,337,000		5,751,000	Poods	Coal and Coke.*
12,495,000	00	12,721,000	11,576,000		13,353,000	Roubles	Coffee, Raw.
106,314,000	00	106,673,000	106,847,000		122,390,000	Poods	Copper.
13,130,000	00	12,545,000	12,154,000		14,342,000	Roubles	Cotton, Raw.
389,000	00	391,000	350,000		418,000	Poods	" Yarn.
5,397,000	00	5,808,000	5,313,000		6,519,000	Roubles	" Manufactures.
54,000	00	232,000	317,000		617,000	Poods	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
406,000	00	3,391,000	3,323,000		19,104,000	Roubles	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
7,945,000	00	6,886,000	7,633,000		8,323,000	Poods	Fish: Salted or Dried.
75,724,000	00	81,497,000	71,454,000		66,217,000	Roubles	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
261,000	00	228,000	164,000		136,000	Poods	" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
10,255,000	00		5,238,000		4,463,000	Roubles	" " Nuts, Almonds.
3,469,000	00		3,994,000		3,578,000	Poods	Glass and Glasswares.
46,326	00		40,569		47,153	Roubles	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,354,000	00		2,063,000		3,464,000	Poods	Indigo.
1,697,000	00		2,194,000		2,737,000	Roubles	Iron, Pig.
16,470,000	00		19,330,000		25,154,000	Poods	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
6,619,000	00		4,692,000		7,992,000	Roubles	" in Sheets or Plates.†
6,053,000	00		6,463,000		10,148,000	Poods	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
2,398,000	3,255,000	2,778,000	2,776,000	3,742,000	3,151,000	Roubles	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,823,000	3,304,000	3,936,000	2,645,000	3,438,000	4,264,000	Poods	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, and Tin.
996,000	00	892,000	741,000	797,000	1,060,000	Roubles	Oils, other than Mineral.
1,142,000	00	885,000	981,000	942,000	1,242,000	Poods	Plants and Seeds.
1,561,000	00	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	Roubles	Rice.
6,981,000	00	5,490,000	4,878,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	Poods	Silk, Raw.
54,241	54	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	Roubles	" Yarn or Twist.
6,142,000	00	6,306,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	Poods	" Manufactures of.
4,790,000	00	5,133,000	4,932,000	4,877,000	7,556,000	Roubles	Tea.
2,592,000	70	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,090,000	4,942,000	Poods	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
2,533,000	70	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	Roubles	Watches, Clocks, &c.
4,464,000	70	5,584,000	3,711,000	3,282,000	3,013,000	Poods	Wine in casks.
1,377,000	70	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	Roubles	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
3,613,000	70	4,347,000	3,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	Poods	Wool, Raw.
692,000	974,000	987,000	681,000	998,000	3,140,000	Roubles	Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
2,310,000	3,228,000	3,309,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	Poods	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,261,000	1,216,000	1,111,000	1,174,000	1,658,000	1,728,000	Roubles	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.†
2,924,000	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,027,000	3,605,000	Poods	
11,476,000	12,306,000	11,522,000	18,401,000	13,790,000	17,175,000	Roubles	
876,000	947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	Poods	
8,911,000	8,109,000	7,525,000	7,372,000	6,923,000	6,470,000	Roubles	
—	1,432,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	Poods	
5,016,000	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	Roubles	
1,711,000	2,306,000	2,250,000	2,513,000	2,708,000	2,768,000	Poods	
2,249,000	2,341,000	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,810,000	Roubles	
18,553	16,260	13,321	21,202	27,479	—	Poods	
2,781,000	2,041,000	1,901,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,354,000	Roubles	
23,360	27,076	23,568	24,555	19,087	23,294	Poods	
9,004,000	8,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	6,033,000	7,062,000	Roubles	
2,094,000	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	—	Poods	
1,931,000	1,814,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	Roubles	
32,848,000	32,090,000	32,761,000	32,490,000	35,579,000	36,526,000	Poods	
55,839	62,369	58,585	52,807	48,315	48,646	Roubles	
2,023,000	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	Poods	
3,447,000	3,425,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,314,000	Roubles	
479,000	508,000	517,000	513,685	—	479,000	Poods	
5,643,000	5,684,000	5,363,000	5,755,000	4,520,000	5,180,000	Roubles	
605,000	668,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	754,000	Bottles	
1,747,000	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,301,000	Roubles	
941,000	337,000	298,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	Poods	
—	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,840,000	16,663,000	Roubles	
—	487,000	—	233,429	180,000	260,000	Poods	
25,409,000	16,840,000	16,996,000	11,702,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	Roubles	
2,692,000	3,780,000	4,967,000	3,953,000	3,157,000	3,693,000	Poods	
336,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,644,000	449,610,000	Credit	
38,614,000	43,197,000	40,665,000	37,115,000	39,954,000	44,961,000	Roubles	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:							
Horses {	No.		45,638	40,077	34,141	25,844	21,052
	Roubles		3,673,000	3,449,000	2,806,000	2,816,000	2,081,000
Fowls and Game . . . {	Roubles		1,994,000	1,674,000	1,959,000	2,397,000	3,452,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs {	No.		884,825	748,482	658,786	488,007	487,413
	Roubles		18,673,000	9,010,000	9,741,000	6,458,000	6,308,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	"		10,237,000	5,874,000	7,903,000	8,988,000	8,810,000
Bristles {	Poods		145,910	163,632	137,392	139,627	149,786
	Roubles		5,149,000	5,127,000	5,528,000	6,018,000	7,224,000
Butter* {	Poods		304,000	228,000	251,000	302,000	340,000
	Roubles		3,610,000	2,955,000	2,150,000	2,591,000	3,407,000
Caviare {	Poods		250,000	305,000	156,000	168,000	187,000
	Roubles		3,181,000	3,434,000	1,502,000	1,775,000	2,064,000
Clothing, ready-made .	Roubles		1,910,000	1,845,000	1,512,000	2,509,000	1,842,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, {	Poods		†	†	344,077,000	378,547,000	398,007,000
Total of {	Roubles		357,085,000	391,486,000	398,433,000	333,350,000	382,684,000
Corn, Wheat {	Poods		†	†	155,114,000	91,517,000	135,280,000
	Roubles		170,656,000	130,456,000	145,597,000	95,559,000	144,834,000
" Rye {	Poods		†	†	76,093,000	65,361,000	78,212,000
	Roubles		68,479,000	67,163,000	59,166,000	48,258,000	54,857,000
" Barley {	Poods		†	†	38,974,000	42,217,000	59,139,000
	Roubles		33,917,000	29,396,000	25,314,000	26,715,000	35,006,000
" Oats {	Poods		†	†	39,199,000	34,828,000	61,170,000
	Roubles		52,226,000	52,988,000	29,854,000	26,605,000	40,896,000
" Maize {	Poods		†	†	14,074,000	25,411,000	34,068,000
	Roubles		10,168,000	18,529,000	9,444,000	16,336,000	22,129,000
" Peas {	Poods		†	†	2,979,000	1,811,000	4,232,000
	Roubles		3,847,000	3,176,000	2,713,000	1,675,000	3,932,000
" Flour, of Wheat . . {	Poods		†	†	4,686,000	3,684,000	3,945,000
	Roubles		2,738,000	7,579,000	9,080,000	7,213,000	7,146,000
" " of Rye {	Poods		†	†	4,229,000	3,802,000	3,875,000
	Roubles		1,450,000	2,903,000	4,240,000	3,505,000	3,062,000
Cotton : Manufactures {	Poods		—	—	—	—	—
of {	Roubles		1,840,000	1,933,000	3,022,000	4,100,000	5,193,000
Eggs {	1,000		128,329	239,593	235,549	332,764	507,451
	Roubles		1,830,000	3,076,000	3,434,000	5,865,000	7,253,000
Flax, Raw {	Poods		10,969,000	11,114,000	9,354,000	7,110,000	8,588,000
	Roubles		56,946,000	58,728,000	47,217,000	38,610,000	47,756,000
" Tow {	Poods		1,488,000	1,668,000	1,984,000	1,512,000	1,859,000
	Roubles		5,403,000	6,075,000	5,887,000	4,524,000	5,518,000
Fur and Sheep Skins .	Roubles		3,250,000	4,176,000	3,385,000	5,446,000	3,939,000
Hemp, Raw {	Poods		3,782,000	2,881,000	3,075,000	2,351,000	3,858,000
	Roubles		17,825,000	13,914,000	13,048,000	11,499,000	19,525,000
Leather and Hides, Un- {	Poods		—	—	—	—	—
tanned {	Roubles		5,456,000	4,421,000	4,033,000	5,048,000	5,693,000
Metals, Unwrought† . {	Poods		389,000	386,000	396,000	492,000	400,000
	Roubles		1,634,000	1,639,000	2,648,000	2,401,000	2,436,000
Oilcake {	Poods		4,145,000	5,898,000	5,683,000	4,810,000	5,469,000
	Roubles		4,480,000	5,968,000	4,950,000	3,844,000	4,173,000
Oil: {	Poods		3,616,000	6,913,000	10,830,000	15,009,000	18,987,000
Illuminating, Petro- {	Roubles		5,859,000	10,181,000	11,999,000	12,903,000	14,154,000
Seeds, Oleaginous: . {	Poods		†	†	6,090,000	10,346,000	19,993,000
Linseed {	Roubles		29,930,000	21,498,000	8,665,000	14,725,000	27,106,000
Hemp Seed {	Poods		†	†	1,117,000	796,000	1,061,000
	Roubles		514,000	946,000	1,565,000	988,000	1,184,000
Rape and Kohlrabi {	Poods		—	—	3,124,000	4,276,000	6,287,000
Seed {	Roubles		—	—	2,588,000	3,057,000	5,946,000
Sugar, Moist {	Poods		23,000	107,000	2,961,000	3,808,000	4,583,000
	Roubles		—	—	—	—	—
" Refined, in loaves {	Poods		—	—	—	—	—
	Roubles		213,000	787,000	14,910,000	13,063,000	18,664,000
Wood, of all Sorts . .	Roubles		38,252,000	35,501,000	27,274,000	24,195,000	28,200,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun . . {	Poods		2,027,000	2,041,000	1,631,000	2,520,000	2,026,000
	Roubles		19,251,000	17,880,000	13,174,000	22,318,000	17,228,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- {	Credit		640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000	622,952,000
CIPAL AND OTHER {	Roubles		—	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES {	£		64,029,000	58,990,000	53,863,000	48,848,000	62,295,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

† Chiefly platinum and quicksilver.

‡ Entered as Tchetsverts in these years.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
42,534	37,515	44,435	65,173	61,568	38,623	No.	Animals :
4,655,000	4,416,000	4,204,000	5,498,000	5,264,000	3,554,000	Roubles	Horses.
3,811,000	4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	Roubles	Fowls and Game.
321,905	223,521	180,642	517,359	382,360	263,229	No.	Cattle, Sheep,
4,684,000	3,624,000	2,069,000	6,226,000	4,879,000	4,410,000	Roubles	and Pigs.
7,841,000	5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	"	Brandy and Corn Spirit.
164,128	168,953	155,911	161,517	124,164	118,123	Poods	Bristles.
9,262,000	11,018,000	9,094,000	7,820,000	6,490,000	6,072,000	Roubles	
428,000	475,000	316,000	433,000	341,000	367,000	Poods	Butter.*
4,476,000	4,998,000	3,310,000	4,239,000	3,558,000	3,832,000	Roubles	
231,000	243,000	300,000	238,000	153,000	193,000	Poods	Caviare.
2,426,000	2,897,000	2,542,000	2,334,000	1,758,000	1,997,000	Roubles	
6,675,000	4,682,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000	2,107,000	Roubles	Clothing, ready- made.
543,333,000	466,692,000	418,503,000	391,411,000	196,422,000	404,039,000	Poods	Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of.
449,469,000	376,343,000	339,745,000	331,341,000	164,168,000	295,963,000	Roubles	
214,729,000	190,546,000	182,085,000	178,309,000	81,557,000	156,230,000	Poods	Corn, Wheat.
223,275,000	192,880,000	179,432,000	186,199,000	78,089,000	135,564,000	Roubles	
107,270,000	84,288,000	76,906,000	68,006,000	12,066,000	32,184,000	Poods	" Rye.
67,903,000	55,111,000	51,056,000	59,918,000	10,827,000	23,878,000	Roubles	
80,031,000	65,818,000	60,693,000	46,019,000	43,957,000	111,228,000	Poods	" Barley.
47,713,000	37,793,000	36,285,000	31,838,000	27,237,000	59,305,000	Roubles	
88,072,000	70,142,000	51,782,000	45,962,000	20,529,000	56,801,000	Poods	" Oats.
55,165,000	45,177,000	35,454,000	31,746,000	15,169,000	41,182,000	Roubles	
22,109,000	26,900,000	20,608,000	28,209,000	21,580,000	15,968,000	Poods	" Maize.
15,002,000	18,675,000	13,934,000	18,920,000	14,827,000	9,256,000	Roubles	
6,474,000	4,435,000	3,792,000	6,695,000	2,507,000	4,248,000	Poods	" Peas.
6,413,000	4,053,000	3,426,000	6,069,000	2,600,000	4,017,000	Roubles	
4,166,000	3,783,000	3,718,000	2,737,000	2,579,000	3,191,000	Poods	" Flour, of Wheat.
7,690,000	7,752,000	6,438,000	6,358,000	5,106,000	6,176,000	Roubles	
4,637,000	3,473,000	2,616,000	2,208,000	4,077,000	4,386,000	Poods	" Flour, of Rye.
3,738,000	3,031,000	2,281,000	2,420,000	4,675,000	4,148,000	Roubles	
—	—	—	202,747	—	—	Poods	Cotton, Manu- factures of.
6,707,000	4,656,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	Roubles	
684,512	609,130	—	833,722	739,230	—	1,000	Eggs.
11,715,000	9,976,000	12,361,000	12,665,000	12,218,000	13,472,000	Roubles	
11,304,000	11,221,000	12,129,000	11,332,000	12,048,000	12,266,000	Poods	Flax, Raw.
61,023,000	57,984,000	57,218,000	48,561,000	51,958,000	59,861,000	Roubles	
1,854,000	1,258,000	1,176,000	1,377,000	1,386,000	1,333,000	Poods	" Tow.
5,805,000	4,418,000	3,780,000	4,011,000	4,156,000	4,166,000	Roubles	
4,243,000	6,239,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	Roubles	Fur and Sheep- skins.
3,323,000	4,078,000	3,303,000	3,429,000	2,932,000	2,725,000	Poods	
16,964,000	20,738,000	16,316,000	16,542,000	13,792,000	11,832,000	Roubles	Hemp, Raw.
—	331,000	475,000	827,000	720,000	571,000	Poods	
4,603,000	4,235,000	5,494,000	7,985,000	6,936,000	5,902,000	Roubles	Leather and Hides, Untanned.
244,000	356,000	350,000	356,000	395,000	394,000	Poods	
1,905,000	2,439,000	2,622,000	2,493,000	2,905,000	1,803,000	Roubles	Metals, Un- wrought.†
7,239,000	8,789,000	7,899,000	10,140,000	11,484,000	13,748,000	Poods	
5,329,000	6,527,000	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000	11,053,000	Roubles	Oilcake.
34,945,000	44,901,000	48,089,000	54,227,000	57,269,000	60,203,000	Poods	
25,125,000	27,130,000	27,637,000	36,541,000	27,147,000	22,645,000	Roubles	Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
22,130,000	23,992,000	24,316,000	16,654,000	11,933,000	12,960,000	Poods	
28,319,000	32,612,000	30,597,000	21,842,000	16,652,000	17,820,000	Roubles	Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed.
1,933,000	1,750,000	910,000	1,116,000	556,000	1,025,000	Poods	
2,293,000	1,983,000	940,000	1,251,000	629,000	1,111,000	Roubles	Hemp Seed.
4,494,000	4,370,000	7,135,000	5,776,000	2,672,000	3,694,000	Poods	
4,958,000	5,235,000	9,856,000	6,895,000	2,488,000	4,160,000	Roubles	Rape and Kohl- rabi Seed.
4,524,000	3,824,000	2,357,000	6,326,000	1,950,000	1,182,000	Poods	
17,748,000	15,138,000	9,932,000	25,527,000	6,808,000	4,991,000	Roubles	Sugar, Moist.
1,057,000	1,147,000	916,000	1,252,000	1,012,000	1,098,000	Poods	
5,341,000	5,671,000	4,565,000	5,767,000	4,733,000	5,818,000	Roubles	" Refined, in Loaves.
39,004,000	55,773,000	53,740,000	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	Roubles	
1,440,000	2,385,000	1,833,000	2,032,000	1,435,000	799,000	Poods	Wood, of all Sorts.
14,455,000	25,216,000	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000	6,419,000	Roubles	
793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	613,732,000	{ Credit Roubles &	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	46,941,000	61,373,000		

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals:						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	295 128,000	214 96,000	157 71,000	195 78,000	250 100,000	153 61,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,654,000 3,669,000	3,938,000 2,619,000	6,020,000 3,629,000	5,892,000 3,433,000	6,073,000 3,938,000	5,756,000 4,155,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,189,000 5,102,000	3,467,000 5,027,000	3,789,000 4,925,000	3,275,000 4,091,000	3,239,000 4,210,000	3,014,000 3,874,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	282,000 303,000	294,000 323,000	283,000 283,000	218,000 218,000	225,000 248,000	247,000 272,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,051,000 7,150,000	7,193,000 7,049,000	8,261,000 7,766,000	8,045,000 7,401,000	7,784,000 7,006,000	8,267,000 8,519,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,994,000 7,195,000	7,872,000 6,746,000	7,910,000 6,466,000	8,814,000 8,285,000	5,285,000 7,504,000	7,940,000 10,163,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,330,000 2,237,000	2,320,000 2,320,000	2,011,000 1,931,000	2,329,000 2,096,000	2,356,000 2,191,000	2,209,000 2,099,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,592,000 4,746,000	1,859,000 5,876,000	1,503,000 4,360,000	1,448,000 4,155,000	1,457,000 4,007,000	1,806,000 4,897,000
Corn, Total of - - - <i>Kroner</i>	84,679,000	81,669,000	81,396,000	86,450,000	84,499,000	30,761,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	82,000 1,255,000	111,000 1,283,000	99,000 1,078,000	78,000 828,000	79,000 829,000	82,000 884,000
„ Rye - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,020,000 18,762,000	1,965,000 17,186,000	2,422,000 18,810,000	1,966,000 13,492,000	2,099,000 18,146,000	2,669,000 16,814,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	708,000 5,667,000	662,000 5,217,000	693,000 4,895,000	819,000 5,193,000	618,000 3,561,000	884,000 5,387,000
„ Wheat Meal - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	176,000 3,033,000	214,000 3,233,000	216,000 2,962,000	252,000 3,441,000	245,000 3,234,000	264,000 3,671,000
„ Rye Meal - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	325,000 4,255,000	273,000 3,231,000	246,000 2,567,000	251,000 2,370,000	342,000 2,728,000	596,000 2,846,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,470,000 1,784,000	4,463,000 2,305,000	3,539,000 1,892,000	2,832,000 1,352,000	3,923,000 1,868,000	3,706,000 1,732,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> and Prepared* - { <i>Kroner</i>	2,206,000 4,339,000	2,430,000 4,412,000	2,437,000 4,220,000	2,294,000 3,741,000	2,578,000 4,107,000	2,339,000 4,048,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> wrought† - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	33,234 3,940,000	33,608 3,738,000	33,077 3,651,000	32,273 3,263,000	34,363 3,239,000	46,639 4,629,000
Iron and Steel Wares, { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> including Tools, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	8,894 4,043,000	10,879 4,584,000	11,205 4,121,000	12,696 4,216,000	8,890 3,716,000	13,026 4,629,000
Locomotives and other { Machinery - - - }	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000	2,210,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,042,000 1,654,000	1,227,000 1,778,000	915,000 1,281,000	1,137,000 1,592,000	1,254,000 1,693,000	1,267,000 2,043,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	880,000 1,390,000	913,000 1,298,000	854,000 1,327,000	727,000 1,108,000	702,000 1,043,000	1,004,000 1,225,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,338,000 2,667,000	6,978,000 2,233,000	5,283,000 1,638,000	7,121,000 1,994,000	6,244,000 1,746,000	7,209,000 2,163,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,643,000 2,461,000	5,918,000 2,545,000	4,046,000 1,537,000	4,924,000 1,723,000	4,704,000 1,646,000	5,302,000 1,962,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,761,000 2,025,000	1,918,000 2,307,000	1,995,000 2,394,000	1,842,000 2,027,000	1,676,000 1,760,000	1,542,000 1,618,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,633,000 1,775,000	1,625,000 1,749,000	1,584,000 1,730,000	1,495,000 1,628,000	1,421,000 1,548,000	1,623,000 1,770,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	433,000 1,149,000	455,000 1,136,000	470,000 940,000	514,000 1,131,000	578,000 1,330,000	870,000 2,089,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	232,000 1,205,000	248,000 1,223,000	316,000 1,412,000	361,000 1,628,000	313,000 1,411,000	426,000 1,897,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,380,000 10,871,000	1,483,000 11,734,000	1,307,000 9,409,900	1,238,000 9,328,000	1,195, 000 8,293, 000	1,354,000 8,769,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL (<i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	161,315,000 8,962,000	158,796,000 8,822,000	145,605,000 8,069,000	135,169,000 7,509,000	153,691,000 7,427,000	158,397,000 8,800,000

† Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
353 141,000	649 260,000	328 131,000	291 146,000	203 147,000	No. Kroner	Animals : Horses.
7,843,000 4,953,000	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	Kilog. Kroner	Bacon, Hams, &c.
2,802,000 3,691,000	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	Kilog. Kroner	Butter.
323,000 372,000	398,000 477,000	442,000 552,000	450,000 540,000	452,000 542,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cheese.
10,244,000 10,756,000	9,385,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	Hectol Kroner	Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
7,714,000 11,572,000	8,094,000 13,355,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000	Kilog. Kroner	Coffee.
2,427,000 2,354,000	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,961,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,353,000 1,885,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Raw.
2,197,000 6,015,000	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Manufactures.
33,536,000	33,184,000	48,510,000	36,891,000	35,899,000	Kroner	Corn, Total of.
68,000 761,000	92,000 1,026,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	Hectol Kroner	" Wheat.
2,511,000 17,612,000	2,204,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 26,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,481,000	Hectol Kroner	" Rye.
984,000 6,390,000	817,000 5,585,000	960,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	Hectol Kroner	" Barley.
272,000 3,666,000	304,000 4,289,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	Hectol Kroner	" Wheat Meal.
842,000 3,158,000	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	Hectol Kroner	" Rye Meal.
4,616,000 2,063,000	4,408,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	Kilog. Kroner	Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
3,459,000 4,978,000	3,669,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	Kilog. Kroner	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
58,174 6,660,000	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.†
13,889 5,350,000	16,256 6,101,000	18,187 6,696,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
3,131,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	"	Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,634,000 2,961,000	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	Hectol Kroner	Salt.
642,000 956,000	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	Liter Kroner	Spirits : Brandy, &c.
8,514,000 2,810,000	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sugar, Raw.
5,092,000 1,986,000	6,051,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,069,000 2,253,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Refined.
1,944,000 1,844,000	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,543,000 2,672,000	Kilog. Kroner	Tobacco, Leaf.
1,899,000 2,119,000	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	Liter Kroner	Wine.
1,148,000 2,871,000	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Raw.
486,000 2,062,000	500,000 2,100,000	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Yarn.
1,609,000 10,893,000	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Manufactures.
191,008,000 10,646,000	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,335,000	Kroner	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals:						
Horses - { <i>No. Kroner</i>	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000	598 209,000	1,943 553,000
Beer - { <i>Liter Kroner</i>	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,193 365,000	1,146,354 321,000	1,340,006 348,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - { <i>Kroner</i>	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,081,000	2,735,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	42,380,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 18,809,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,381,000 16,175,000	59,685,000 19,812,000	63,252,000 22,134,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol Kroner</i>	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,900	1,126,002 9,777,000	838,328 11,218,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol Kroner</i>	50,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000	116,247 766,000	129,558 1,099,000
Anchovies - { <i>Hectol Kroner</i>	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,600	11,066 286,000	18,269 348,000	12,069 392,000
Lobsters - { <i>1,000 Kroner</i>	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 518,000	888 444,000	935 561,000
Fish Roes - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,525,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000	7,220,000 1,264,000	6,243,000 988,000
Grain, Oats - { <i>Hectol Kroner</i>	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,698 867,300	110,574 498,000	94,343 362,000	77,102 315,000
Ice - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,836 797,400	254,479 687,000	266,277 905,000	243,692 585,000
Iron Manufactures:						
Nails - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,255,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000	8,149,000 3,034,000	8,246,000 2,798,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,549,520 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,588,600	3,755,000 1,862,400	4,095,000 1,720,000	4,398,000 1,671,000	4,614,000 1,753,000
Skins, Calf - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	494,000 1,235,500	498,000 1,145,000	514,000 1,131,000	623,000 1,434,000
„ Seal - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 386,000	373,800 467,000	503,400 705,000
Sulphur - { <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 798,500	51,349,000 770,000	54,512,000 777,000	58,963,000 943,000
Train Oil - { <i>Hectol Kroner</i>	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000	159,656 4,616,000	201,583 5,610,000
Wood, Total of - { <i>Kroner</i>	37,061,000	33,787,000	31,236,000	39,875,000	37,747,000	32,128,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,357,000	249,830 14,365,000	220,804 12,365,000	239,928 13,799,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000	202,374 8,457,000	219,443 9,788,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	202,565 3,722,000	212,069 3,549,000	161,468 2,486,000	151,067 2,251,000	150,524 2,119,000	171,226 2,639,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,364,000	49,515 1,021,000	53,728 1,067,000	43,446 1,097,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood - { <i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i>	184,609 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000	210,922 3,719,000	234,463 4,809,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner &</i>	118,139,000 6,462,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,933,000 5,668,000	102,844,000 5,714,000	106,628,000 5,924,000	122,354,000 6,798,000

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 398,000	1,237 309,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
1,239,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	894,000 193,000	497,000 119,000	430,000 112,000	<i>Liter</i> } Beer. <i>Kroner</i> }
2,058,000	1,933,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	1,827,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
65,826,000 23,713,000	74,148,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod, Dried or Split. <i>Kroner</i> }
1,054,695 10,805,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	1,280,027 10,553,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Herrings, Salted. <i>Kroner</i> }
126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,596,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	180,661 1,629,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Other Salted Fish. <i>Kroner</i> }
19,899 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	21,663 407,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Anchovies. <i>Kroner</i> }
760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	<i>1,000</i> } Lobsters. <i>Kroner</i> }
6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish Roes. <i>Kroner</i> }
18,080 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	182,528 876,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Grain, Oats. <i>Kroner</i> }
291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 723,000	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,631,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Ice. <i>Kroner</i> }
8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,594,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Manufactures : <i>Kroner</i> } Nails.
4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,637,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,699,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches. <i>Kroner</i> }
553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Calf. <i>Kroner</i> }
404,000 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	461,000 433,000	593,000 446,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Seal. <i>Kroner</i> }
63,217,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sulphur. <i>Kroner</i> }
207,496 5,727,000	238,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,300 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Train Oil. <i>Kroner</i> }
37,194,000	30,933,000	30,422,000	27,842,000	27,031,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	219,191 12,200,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } „ Rough or Planed.
206,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	166,102 7,094,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, <i>Kroner</i> } Laths, &c.
180,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	220,098 3,243,000	164,233 2,567,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit <i>Kroner</i> } Props, &c.
28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	40,792 952,000	33,476 799,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } „ Beams and other <i>Kroner</i> } Hewn Wood.
294,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	274,489 4,813,000	228,005 4,371,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— <i>Kroner</i> } „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
152,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,248,000	126,478,000 7,027,000	136,087,000 7,560,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> Kronor	1,249,264 16,240,000	1,377,725 16,276,000	1,491,574 16,917,000	1,456,570 15,830,000	1,480,433 16,114,000
Coffee - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	14,197,414 11,926,000	14,139,082 13,291,000	15,453,503 14,526,000	16,189,492 18,618,000	11,542,052 18,698,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	12,720,388 12,721,000	9,959,531 10,458,000	11,340,081 11,340,000	10,569,408 10,572,000	10,866,030 11,409,000
„ Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	2,409,788 4,901,000	2,019,895 2,878,000	1,735,500 1,849,000	1,578,931 1,747,000	1,431,079 1,713,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	1,133,682 8,464,000	1,167,112 8,866,000	1,095,706 8,297,000	1,026,212 7,875,000	1,066,118 8,435,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	— 6,444,000	— 6,562,000	33,735,999 7,239,000	25,295,501 4,421,000	34,523,595 5,067,000
Grain: Rye - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	235,316† 20,708,000	212,222† 17,402,000	199,351,357 20,829,000	180,999,392 12,117,000	154,124,861 12,844,000
„ Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	— —	47,345,540 6,471,000	47,455,063 6,044,000	32,832,142 3,830,000	37,645,633 4,394,000
„ Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	33,880,121 8,470,000	39,150,388 8,613,000	39,355,924 8,265,000	38,552,222 7,710,000	34,774,554 6,781,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	— 4,273,000	42,034,972 3,590,000	42,564,885 5,386,000	43,436,549 3,946,000	36,268,660 2,450,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including } „ Locomotives) } „	9,206,000 9,391,000	8,637,000 9,892,000	9,041,000 9,920,000	8,908,000 8,364,000	8,696,000 7,288,000
Oil, Mineral - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	19,091,473 3,786,000	23,616,647 4,671,000	24,697,531 4,885,000	27,800,921 5,217,000	27,641,071 3,812,000
„ All other - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	5,170,246 3,604,000	5,153,464 4,250,000	5,300,753 4,431,000	5,080,658 3,954,000	5,450,944 3,242,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - { „	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000	3,940,000
Pork - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	9,724,737 8,655,000	5,922,438 5,093,000	10,182,299 6,618,000	9,536,802 6,199,000	8,032,025 5,060,000
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	58,776 3,055,000	72,507 3,721,000	89,327 4,357,000	86,985 4,128,000	94,245 4,387,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	2,210,215 7,034,000	2,185,154 6,541,000	2,707,623 7,779,000	1,668,872 5,547,000	2,232,752 6,905,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	2,526,255 3,789,000	2,152,981 3,229,000	2,421,422 3,632,000	2,296,966 2,412,000	2,123,342 2,230,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Liters</i> Kronor	888,414 977,000	917,051 1,009,000	931,480 1,025,000	848,730 934,000	817,583 899,000
„ Cognac „ { <i>Liters</i> Kronor	1,248,532 2,034,000	1,230,643 2,001,000	1,161,568 1,958,000	1,032,673 1,746,000	920,711 1,335,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	26,924,497 12,521,000	25,114,513 9,902,000	25,528,126 8,036,000	26,217,677 8,256,000	28,832,006 9,097,000
„ Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	13,726,057 7,824,000	16,521,875 6,113,000	12,706,364 4,701,000	13,489,075 4,991,000	11,196,852 4,144,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	3,525,176 5,358,000	3,490,642 8,702,000	3,445,253 8,613,000	3,358,489 8,396,000	3,361,090 8,403,000
Wearing Apparel - - „	4,522,000	4,966,000	5,206,000	5,001,000	4,725,000
Wine, in Casks* - { <i>Kilog.</i> Liters Kronor	359,343 1,447,725 1,165,000	113,845 2,196,709 2,021,000	44,330 2,228,398 2,295,000	14,794 1,878,655 1,901,000	22,011 1,903,206 1,936,000
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i> Kronor	542,313 1,394,000	627,990 1,792,000	606,096 1,217,000	501,784 1,007,000	480,206 964,000
Wood Manufactures† - „	1,713,000	1,637,000	1,918,000	1,567,000	1,526,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	1,840,733 5,524,000	2,111,675 6,339,000	2,073,506 5,711,000	1,837,883 5,801,000	1,965,210 6,202,000
„ Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	918,461 3,423,000	1,004,000 3,661,000	1,312,430 4,762,000	1,298,769 4,619,000	1,210,313 4,267,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> Kronor	2,383,616 23,196,000	2,308,615 22,400,000	2,277,500 22,053,000	2,101,631 20,390,000	1,930,213 18,730,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	328,029,000 18,224,000	320,242,000 17,791,000	336,766,000 18,709,000	295,978,000 16,443,000	290,712,000 16,151,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter previous to 1893.

† Cubic metres.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,682,949 20,733,009	1,955,971 27,994,000	1,972,411 32,129,000	2,092,062 30,958,000	2,078,711 25,816,000	2,079,379 25,645,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Coal, Coke, &c. <i>Kronor</i>
12,312,007 19,945,000	17,836,015 29,991,000	14,856,948 20,503,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,012,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Kronor</i>
12,154,631 13,006,000	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Kronor</i>
1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,193 3,475,000	1,809,409 3,078,000	1,887,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kronor</i>
1,148,726 8,065,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kronor</i>
32,410,331 5,720,000	34,894,842 6,360,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	33,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,903 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. <i>Kronor</i>
130,408,642 12,715,000	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,952,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye. <i>Kronor</i>
48,367,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat. <i>Kronor</i>
21,008,173 4,760,000	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,940,203 5,591,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheatmeal. <i>Kronor</i>
45,731,506 5,649,000	33,692,110 4,051,000	39,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,520 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,337,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought <i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	" } Manufactures of.
9,364,000	12,352,000	11,797,000	14,190,000	10,903,000	7,134,000	" } Machinery (including
26,015,467 4,119,000	43,286,805 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Mineral. <i>Kronor</i>
5,992,920 3,476,000	7,728,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,181,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other. <i>Kronor</i>
4,627,000	5,064,000	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures
5,447,631 4,885,000	4,798,345 3,120,000	8,219,833 5,038,000	6,338,136 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Pork. <i>Kronor</i>
93,975 4,472,000	110,589 5,306,000	110,487 5,369,000	108,637 4,036,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk Manufactures. <i>Kronor</i>
2,320,863 7,442,000	2,583,291 8,397,000	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed. <i>Kronor</i>
3,155,394 3,313,000	3,060,387 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed. <i>Kronor</i>
918,090 872,000	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	<i>Liters.</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask. <i>Kronor</i>
994,089 1,575,000	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	<i>Liters.</i> } " Cognac " <i>Kronor</i>
29,142,612 9,762,000	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 9,749,000	23,642,334 6,739,000	24,448,445 6,963,000	26,582,690 7,842,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Kronor</i>
9,270,894 3,708,000	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined. <i>Kronor</i>
3,497,356 8,743,000	3,441,581 8,604,000	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk. <i>Kronor</i>
5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	3,152,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
10,056 1,909,486	10,415 2,155,316	14,642 2,233,098	8,743 3,278,687	142,630 4,770,771	685,242 —	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine in Casks.* <i>Liters</i>
1,984,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	1,028,000	<i>Kronor</i>
488,604 961,000	617,768 1,238,000	629,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	<i>Liters.</i> } " in Bottles, &c. <i>Kronor</i>
3,366,000	3,869,000	4,791,000	4,725,000	4,386,000	4,338,000	" } Wood Manufactures.† <i>Kilog.</i>
2,108,834	2,608,092	2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	2,465,130	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
6,654,000	8,221,000	7,492,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	4,065,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn <i>Kronor</i>
1,504,644	1,793,737	1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	1,723,023	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kronor</i>
5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	4,981,000	5,765,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
2,231,734	2,081,745	2,582,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	2,620,801	<i>Kilog.</i>
21,610,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	22,154,000	20,003,000	<i>Kronor</i>
322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,613,000 18,423,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1888.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Cattle	- {	No. Kronor	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,428,000	23,584 6,155,000	25,000 4,468,000	29,844 5,795,000
Horses	- {	No. Kronor	2,948 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000	1,780 543,000	2,399 722,000
" Swine	- {	No. Kronor	28,084 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 968,000	31,960 969,000	37,142 1,115,000
Butter†	- {	Kilog. Kronor	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000	12,065,678 20,511,000	13,700,929 24,249,000
Cotton Manufactures	- {	Kilog. Kronor	364,879 2,371,000	387,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,046,000	325,327 2,050,000	364,135 2,277,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	- {	Kilog. Kronor	— 2,901,000	— 1,321,000	16,230,015 3,541,000	23,811,489 4,923,000	37,070,037 7,623,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	4,051,426 1,123,000	3,958,291 1,095,000	4,124,080 1,244,000	2,684,785 965,000	4,006,309 1,306,000
Grain: Barley	- {	Kilog. Kronor	† 41,543 3,563,000	† 33,744 2,531,000	15,047,689 1,806,000	35,473,208 3,725,000	37,289,390 3,076,000
" Oats	- {	Kilog. Kronor	† 555,979 28,531,000	† 361,083 17,693,000	233,323,817 23,332,000	245,109,334 23,285,000	247,666,704 19,318,000
" Wheat Meal	- {	Kilog. Kronor	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,715,000	6,145,594 1,536,000	5,359,994 1,045,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	- {	Tonnes Kronor	32,320 323,000	39,602 396,000	25,817 258,000	19,288 193,000	41,986 420,000
Pig Iron	- {	Kilog. Kronor	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,826 3,208,000	58,138,986 3,488,000	49,284,547 2,661,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†	- {	Kilog. Kronor	194,870,338 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000	173,390,375 24,747,000	202,349,625 26,385,000
Blooms‡	- {	Kilog. Kronor	5,909,552 650,000	8,687,701 965,000	12,006,322 1,289,000	14,688,876 1,469,000	15,209,750 1,387,000
Plates‡	- {	Kilog. Kronor	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000	3,169,526 1,268,000	3,640,234 684,000
Iron and Steel Wares	- {	Kilog. Kronor	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,669,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000	3,253,295 2,222,000	3,802,003 2,156,000
Iron and Steel Wire	- {	Kilog. Kronor	5,305,996 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,286,000	614,102 307,000	1,279,933 179,000	873,428 437,000
Lucifer Matches	- {	Kilog. Kronor	11,953,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,681,000	13,860,434 9,702,000	14,997,670 10,498,000	12,599,843 8,820,000
Machinery	-	"	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000	2,318,000
Paper	- {	Kilog. Kronor	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,798 8,832,000	7,837,188 9,647,000	8,597,172 10,667,000	9,900,062 11,666,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making	- {	Kilog. Kronor	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000	25,630,431 3,845,900	28,571,992 2,857,900
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (including Liqueurs)	- {	Litres Kronor	459,031 357,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,642,000	25,751,293 2,151,000	38,441,243 3,942,000
Wood, Total of	-	"	99,680,000	90,488,000	98,769,000	74,912,000	82,671,000
" Deals and Planks	- {	Cub. Metres Kronor	3,454,903 79,428,000	3,194,416 73,152,000	3,388,310 75,627,000	3,222,997 59,887,000	3,453,703 68,598,000
" Beams and Rafters	- {	Cub. Metres Kronor	421,565 7,202,000	367,179 5,972,000	349,093 5,716,000	250,416 3,023,000	258,842 3,513,000
" Masts and Spars	- {	Cub. Metres Kronor	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,923,000	160,964 4,521,000	190,635 2,764,000
" Pitprops	- {	Cub. Metres Kronor	423,633 8,105,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000	453,200 3,289,000	441,656 3,535,000
" Staves	- {	Cub. Metres Kronor	— 1,310,000	— 963,000	— 918,000	— 763,000	— 717,000
Zinc Blende	- {	Kilog. Kronor	25,940,068 1,297,000	18,945,880 947,000	28,054,846 1,402,742	25,279,838 1,284,000	26,423,229 1,321,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- {	Kronor £	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,060 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000	228,193,000 12,677,000	246,568,000 13,698,000

* And 630 kilogr.

† Including Margarine.
‡ Cubic metres.

§ Steel included after the year 1894.

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	No. Kronor	} Animals: Cattle.
3,577 1,061,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	No. Kronor	} " Horses
171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000	1,886 180,000	No. Kronor	} " Swine.
14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,631,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 33,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Butter.†
572,731 3,317,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,464 3,452,000	588,663 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Cotton Manufactures.
45,624,070 9,582,000	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,297,162 1,653,000	6,094,378 2,045,000	5,949,314 2,535,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Glass and Glass Wares.
25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 545,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Grain: Barley.
165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,185,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,965,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Oats.
2,035,293 463,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	Kilog. Kronor	} " Wheat Meal.
117,350 1,173,000	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	Tonnes Kronor	} Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,462,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Pig Iron.
192,961,809 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,682,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
20,934,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,517,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Blooms.†
5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,796,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Plates.†
3,967,423 3,396,000	4,279,362 4,257,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Iron and Steel Wares.
1,369,338 685,000	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	855,183 428,000	744,498 372,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Iron and Steel Wire.
13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,368,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Lucifer Matches.
2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	"	Machinery.
11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,300,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Paper.
38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,421,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Pulp of Wood for Paper- making.
24,687,904 2,569,000	18,557,037 1,948,000	31,902,755 3,263,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	Liters Kronor	} Spirits: Brandy, and other (including Liqueurs).
109,698,000	116,774,000	108,574,000	111,376,000	109,395,000	113,431,000	"	Wood, Total of.
3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 93,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,689,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	} " Deals and Planks.
293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	261,769 4,615,000	234,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	} " Beams and Rafters.
539,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	} " Masts and Spars.
456,485 4,346,000	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	} " Pitprops.
— 1,400,000	55,135 1,411,000	58,265 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	Cub. Metres Kronor	} " Staves.
25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,596,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	Kilog. Kronor	} Zinc Blende.
281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	Kronor	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† See under Iron and Steel.

‡ Kilogs.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses -	No.	4,108		3,718	3,009	3,125	6,250
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	908,000	937,000	1,875,000	
" Cattle -	No.	20,285		15,448	12,755	15,146	19,505
	Kroner	3,895,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,598,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.	66,211		45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313
	Kroner	1,986,000	1,057,000	1,126,000	1,178,000	364,000	
Butter -	Pund	8,267,622	9,270,822	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192	
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000	
Coal -	Tönder	7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,820	
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000	
Coffee: Raw -	Pund	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,808,028	
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000	
" Roasted -	Pund	238,433	233,787	223,238	262,897	190,715	
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	51,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac-	Pund	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,556	16,573,031	
tures -	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000	
	Pund	3,254,757	3,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,875	13,743,597	
Fish: Fresh -	Kroner	976,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000	
	Pund	19,583,358	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839	
" Preserved and Salted	Kroner	2,651,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,426,000	
	Pund	5,791,532	5,800,622	4,990,876	5,602,072	5,323,423	
Glasswares -	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,348,000	
	Pund	134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,496,560	105,186,600	
Grain: Wheat -	Kroner	9,686,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000	
	Pund	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,254,390	
" Rye -	Kroner	5,855,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,998,000	
	Pund	66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940	
" Oats -	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000	
	Pund	44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,189,995	
" Barley -	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000	
	Pund	88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400	
" Maize -	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000	
	Pund	4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,963	
Hides and Skins: Raw -	Kroner	2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000	
" " Prepared and	Pund	1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331	
Manufactured	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000	
	Pund	128,373,000	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,033,555	124,568,949	
Iron and Steel Wares -	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000	
	Pund	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635	
Lard and Fat -	Kroner	2,545,100	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000	
	Pund	4,897,728	9,271,010	6,239,161	5,807,674	8,151,823	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages,	Kroner	1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000	
&c. -	Pund	4,586,885	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470	
Metal Wares, except Iron and	Kroner	4,597,000	4,750,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000	
Steel -	Pund	41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,008,173	50,262,338	
Oil: Petroleum and other -	Kroner	4,123,000	3,683,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000	
	Pund	70,361,495	67,232,069	56,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141	
Oilcake -	Kroner	4,194,000	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000	
	Pund	225,943	202,637*	36,541,228	46,670,573	49,514,896	
Seeds: Oleaginous and other	Kroner	8,287,000	8,146,000	7,074,000	9,975,000	9,983,000	
	Pund	288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	288,413	
Silk Manufactures -	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,985,000	
	Potter	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961	
Spirits and Liqueurs -	Kroner	2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000	
	Pund	255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,868	194,979,088	
Stone, Rough and Hewn -	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	1,939,000	
	Pund	48,815,187	36,827,611	43,220,462	38,925,477	30,737,965	
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000	
	Pund	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Kroner	4,276,000	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	"	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,338,000	
	Pund	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,208,831	2,674,420	2,794,647	
Wool, Raw -	Kroner	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,157,000	
	Pund	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,865	6,141,384	
" Manufactures -	Kroner	19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL	Kroner	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	
AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses -	No.	11,161	11,161	10,975	13,139	17,332	17,753
	Kroner	8,881,000	8,881,000	7,632,000	8,540,000	10,399,000	11,063,000
" Cattle -	No.	117,169	117,169	98,907	96,889	104,013	89,404
	Kroner	21,983,000	21,983,000	17,676,000	16,554,000	17,792,000	16,303,000
" Sheep and Goats -	No.	93,265	93,265	52,597	91,909	65,757	59,153
	Kroner	2,798,000	2,798,000	1,315,000	2,206,000	1,578,000	1,420,000
" Swine -	No.	384,275	384,275	197,229	252,489	271,424	16,926
	Kroner	22,887,000	22,887,000	11,567,000	13,566,000	15,842,000	989,000
Butter -	Pund	33,145,280	33,145,280	35,553,952	40,366,691	48,211,437	60,311,879
	Kroner	31,571,000	31,571,000	30,399,000	33,303,000	40,739,000	50,662,000
" Margarine -	Pund	Not distinguished.					177,036
	Kroner						79,000
Coal -	Tönder	807,327	807,327	817,297	689,986	746,135	753,525
	Kroner	1,534,000	1,534,000	1,635,000	1,311,000	1,418,000	1,653,000
Coffee, Raw -	Pund	4,969,516	4,969,516	5,820,223	6,093,189	5,215,522	4,963,054
	Kroner	2,217,000	2,217,000	2,386,000	2,847,000	3,742,000	3,189,000
" Roasted -	Pund	208,422	208,422	271,988	192,991	225,976	198,644
	Kroner	43,000	43,000	73,000	50,000	61,000	54,000
Eggs -	Score	3,643,122	3,643,122	3,624,480	4,651,571	5,546,725	5,035,662
	Kroner	3,374,000	3,374,000	3,360,000	4,030,000	4,725,000	4,613,000
Fish, Fresh -	Pund	18,090,471	18,090,471	30,051,003	23,277,552	34,740,650	28,235,614
	Kroner	3,202,000	3,202,000	5,319,000	4,120,000	6,149,000	5,007,000
" Preserved and Salted -	Pund	12,405,028	12,405,028	9,057,048	8,862,958	10,801,215	10,621,570
	Kroner	1,812,000	1,812,000	1,000,000	779,000	860,000	1,037,000
Grain and Flour: Barley -	Pund	65,180,865	65,180,865	109,387,540	147,524,180	128,498,005	113,829,020
	Kroner	4,237,000	4,237,000	6,563,000	8,556,000	7,147,000	6,345,000
" " Wheat -	Pund	34,119,640	34,119,640	50,324,405	59,810,635	35,376,315	35,539,715
	Kroner	2,474,000	2,474,000	3,246,000	3,888,000	2,399,000	2,331,000
" " Wheat Flour -	Pund	78,508,519	78,508,519	80,740,538	74,075,398	65,483,947	56,190,945
	Kroner	7,851,000	7,851,000	7,267,000	6,445,000	5,501,000	4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed -	Pund	6,948,586	6,948,586	7,874,568	8,460,743	8,592,439	7,623,546
	Kroner	6,744,000	6,744,000	7,619,000	7,894,000	8,556,000	7,413,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured -	Pund	244,384	244,384	278,002	129,118	169,099	157,600
	Kroner	1,058,000	1,058,000	919,000	759,000	938,000	809,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures -	Pund	17,868,732	17,868,732	10,631,290	9,323,324	14,171,210	9,773,906
	Kroner	3,256,000	3,256,000	2,102,000	1,919,000	2,210,000	1,906,000
Lard and Fat -	Pund	3,696,235	3,696,235	8,705,550	13,428,910	10,605,098	4,780,421
	Kroner	1,349,000	1,349,000	2,481,000	3,827,000	3,235,000	1,673,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. -	Pund	38,504,827	38,504,827	26,295,137	30,378,486	42,433,737	72,059,151
	Kroner	13,288,000	13,288,000	10,113,000	11,070,000	14,864,000	30,048,000
Oil, Petroleum and other -	Pund	4,081,547	4,081,547	3,637,004	2,744,944	3,232,826	3,431,864
	Kroner	790,000	790,000	926,000	332,000	360,000	403,000
Rice Flour -	Pund	14,561,109	14,561,109	5,923,766	10,048,000	18,694,938	21,158,910
	Kroner	1,271,000	1,271,000	489,000	779,000	1,443,900	1,633,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	Pund	2,553*	2,553*	169,900	684,960	168,320	231,170
	Kroner	47,000	47,000	18,000	72,000	16,000	23,000
" Other -	Pund	12,672*	12,672*	2,900,360	2,558,434	3,391,048	2,224,130
	Kroner	1,103,000	1,103,000	1,121,000	1,052,000	1,462,000	923,000
Spirits, Brandy and other -	Potter	3,074,349	3,074,349	2,028,510	1,824,705	2,322,326	3,611,975
	Kroner	1,395,000	1,395,000	921,000	884,000	1,060,000	1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof -	Pund	135,107,418	135,107,418	116,914,825	93,526,056	105,142,233	115,339,240
	Kroner	986,000	986,000	803,000	730,000	1,076,000	1,585,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof -	"	3,333,000	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,859,000
Wool, Raw -	Pund	3,333,405	3,333,405	3,431,238	3,321,279	3,167,164	2,775,325
	Kroner	1,845,000	1,845,000	1,769,000	2,239,000	2,011,000	1,782,000
" Manufactures -	Pund	765,483	765,483	758,450	662,243	652,525	638,197
	Kroner	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,935,000	2,826,000	2,796,000	2,698,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	Kroner	178,394,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	189,597,000
	£	9,911,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000

* Tönder in this year.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,530 6,636,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
124,640 21,371,000	139,522 24,696,000	119,047 21,596,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,823 11,119,000	No. Kroner	" Cattle.
94,583 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	No. Kroner	" Sheep and Goats.
23,084 1,599,000	111,023 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	No. Kroner	" Swine.
66,818,549 63,313,000	89,242,745 77,641,000	91,455,282 85,511,000	90,645,336 86,861,000	96,087,355 91,554,000	Pund Kroner	Butter.
143,387 57,000	177,963 87,000	54,738 30,000	90,523 45,000	62,750 33,000	Pund Kroner	Margarine.
907,739 2,360,000	839,702 2,235,000	1,007,782 2,519,000	852,691 2,004,000	833,359 2,000,000	Tönder Kroner	Coal.
6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,353,000	6,118,320 4,405,000	6,132,859 4,998,000	Pund Kroner	Coffee, Raw.
285,450 65,000	161,118 37,000	254,644 56,000	279,222 61,000	342,476 75,000	Pund Kroner	" Roasted.
5,339,864 5,439,000	6,635,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,143,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	Score Kroner	Eggs.
32,478,066 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	Pund Kroner	Fish, Fresh.
8,573,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,346,000	10,861,030 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	Pund Kroner	" Preserved and Salted.
78,442,775 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,639,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	Pund Kroner	Grain and Flour: Barley.
35,593,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,195,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	Pund Kroner	" " Wheat.
41,769,287 3,635,000	35,495,861 3,195,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	Pund Kroner	" " Wheat Flour.
5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	Pund Kroner	Hides and Skins, Undressed.
183,500 865,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	145,353 870,000	177,064 980,000	Pund Kroner	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
16,040,419 2,653,000	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,064,654 4,044,000	19,238,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,951,000	Pund Kroner	Iron and Steel Manufactures.
7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	Pund Kroner	Lard and Fat.
71,590,092 29,784,000	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,866 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	Pund Kroner	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
5,781,825 660,000	7,723,832 901,000	15,860,161 1,824,000	17,301,196 1,372,000	22,605,867 1,544,000	Pund Kroner	Oil, Petroleum and other.
18,172,112 1,499,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,036,367 2,128,000	24,847,665 1,926,000	22,381,812 1,511,000	Pund Kroner	Rice Flour.
884,182 91,000	866,172 76,000	868,440 63,000	139,427 12,000	1,247,257 117,000	Pund Kroner	Seeds, Oleaginous.
3,582,584 1,580,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,536,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	Pund Kroner	" Other.
2,077,760 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	Potter Kroner	Spirits, Brandy and other.
134,200,923 2,078,000	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,987 3,833,000	Pund Kroner	Stone and Manufactures thereof.
3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488 1,659,000	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,846,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	Pund Kroner	Wool, Raw.
717,480 2,958,000	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	Pund Kroner	" Manufactures.
209,319,000 11,629,000	234,838,000 12,991,000	249,083,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,016,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	Kroner &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Marks	76,636 61,309,000	74,469 63,299,000	69,763 59,998,000	72,748 69,111,000	73,519 72,049,000	87,066 74,877,000
" Other	- { No. Marks	1,386,098 161,385,000	1,062,752 109,213,000	778,695 82,907,000	914,814 94,838,000	642,953 81,035,000	496,352 71,108,000
Coal	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,967,770 24,110,000	23,759,051 27,085,000	25,602,905 28,163,000	26,747,393 29,422,000	32,524,089 37,077,000
Coffee	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,236,305 138,466,000	1,018,334 168,025,000	1,146,581 171,987,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	116,646 15,164,000	138,188 15,892,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000	124,274 10,936,000	80,821 11,719,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,448,000	1,751,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,346,000	2,242,640 224,877,000	2,086,885 213,602,000
" Yarn	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 57,898,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,864 52,162,000	209,693 51,801,000	217,676 55,028,000
" Manufactures	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	15,720 21,456,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,998,000	14,938 19,345,000	13,596 15,288,000	13,769 12,349,000
Flax	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	675,608 45,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	571,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,833,000	522,331 36,563,000	630,914 41,008,000
Grain and Flour	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	24,908,360 391,072,000	30,294,633 419,077,000	24,836,869 310,950,000	17,024,525 206,689,000	23,379,381 267,425,000	20,237,739 232,713,000
Grease	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	310,340 29,482,000	238,315 20,257,000	356,527 25,312,000	419,821 27,707,000	306,451 26,941,000	316,414 26,865,000
Guano*	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	729,847 14,597,000	682,706 13,654,000	644,083 9,017,000	665,989 8,658,000	740,485 9,626,000	616,103 8,009,000
Herrings	- { Barrels Marks	867,351 32,092,000	960,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,982,000	1,129,341 30,162,000	1,095,631 26,492,000	994,336 24,561,000
Hides, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	641,200 99,546,000	677,256 106,022,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,568 91,397,000	679,089 84,937,000	800,932 84,077,000
Indigo	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	17,180 22,334,000	19,387 24,171,000	19,686 25,592,000	14,919 17,903,000	15,321 17,619,000	15,780 17,358,000
Iron, Pig	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	2,748,207 14,840,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,648,648 6,595,000	1,571,016 6,598,000	2,169,578 8,895,000
Linseed	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	751,779 14,284,000	609,925 11,893,000	577,300 10,969,000	662,476 12,421,000	731,840 13,539,000	886,651 16,625,000
Machinery and Locomotives	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	345,024 22,676,000	393,992 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	309,348 18,845,000	350,445 21,830,000	426,967 26,486,000
Metal Wares	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	455,450 24,052,000	511,105 24,713,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,967 21,783,000	567,302 23,502,000	515,132 26,019,000
Nitre	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,035,346 41,342,000	1,590,528 31,887,000	1,825,947 33,193,000	2,009,056 37,485,000	2,729,904 54,991,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks).	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	477,424 22,916,000	382,800 17,226,000	383,181 17,241,000	397,431 15,897,000	414,931 16,597,000	440,701 16,747,000
" Petroleum	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	3,703,049 55,546,000	4,625,447 69,382,000	4,821,894 69,918,000	4,383,049 56,991,000	5,093,994 61,128,000	5,641,716 84,626,000
Silk, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	34,230 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	48,109 150,491,000	46,611 145,108,000	51,044 144,417,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	39,106 2,028,000	33,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,449,000	32,931 1,138,000	44,108 1,493,000	53,407 1,895,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 66,795,000	403,964 64,638,000	481,645 75,722,000	437,699 70,428,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	561,507 39,501,000	584,269 43,811,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,556 33,893,000	578,679 32,090,000	673,736 35,484,000
Wool, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	909,693 200,133,000	1,056,662 221,899,000	987,901 167,948,000	1,086,854 217,571,000	1,108,466 216,151,000	1,315,356 247,287,000
Woollen Yarn	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	167,000 80,479,000	189,980 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000	181,880 94,374,000	189,813 92,833,000
" Cloths and Stuffs	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	12,918 12,439,000	12,722 11,882,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,548 11,535,000	12,639 10,778,000	12,638 10,221,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Marks £	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,888,300,000 144,415,000	3,124,700,000 156,235,000	3,290,700,000 164,535,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
84,329 78,616,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,773,000	65,234 49,298,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
616,525 91,622,000	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,667,000	1,037,345 157,374,000	No. } " Other. Marks }
45,565,588 63,676,000	41,645,380 63,532,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,480,000	46,640,475 59,696,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal. Marks }
1,132,285 199,282,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,905 213,833,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee. Marks }
296,429 29,050,000	314,317 37,069,000	341,819 37,600,000	321,984 31,848,000	384,553 35,379,000	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and Scrap. Marks }
2,009,126 279,958,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	2,615,217 195,763,000	2,715,308 221,254,000	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Marks } Waste.
219,265 58,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,568,000	172,150 47,162,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn. Marks }
15,146 12,957,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,359 10,443,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures. Marks }
589,233 38,300,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	588,744 39,144,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax. Marks }
31,494,484 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	38,130,738 536,685,000	32,972,338 382,924,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour. Marks }
675,418 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	980,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,867,000	100 Kilogs. } Grease. Marks }
577,534 8,086,000	479,955 6,719,000	624,260 9,870,000	583,459 9,419,000	524,107 8,500,000	100 Kilogs. } Guano.* Marks }
1,217,389 31,963,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	Barrels } Herrings. Marks }
867,614 89,486,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 96,890,000	832,840 92,091,000	987,602 94,970,000	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw. Marks }
19,350 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	100 Kilogs. } Indigo. Marks }
3,377,313 19,062,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,936,000	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig. Marks }
1,039,794 19,976,000	1,198,957 23,381,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,990,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	100 Kilogs. } Linseed. Marks }
457,898 32,045,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,080 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	408,849 25,850,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery and Marks } Locomotives.
703,444 31,859,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	649,674 27,370,000	613,431 24,681,000	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares. Marks }
3,331,166 63,359,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,051 69,412,000	3,808,329 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,660,000	100 Kilogs. } Nitre. Marks }
439,731 16,710,000	357,181 13,930,000	373,847 14,580,000	373,526 11,318,000	355,463 11,780,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Marks } Casks).
6,256,683 81,337,000	6,466,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 65,391,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum Marks }
52,812 171,290,000	46,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw. Marks }
36,677 1,430,000	59,596 2,133,000	52,381 1,837,000	52,436 1,830,000	14,816 550,000	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Marks } Refined.
461,053 82,456,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 86,429,000	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Marks } Manufactured.
745,526 48,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,954,000	782,262 42,022,000	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Marks } Bottles.
1,396,722 279,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,490,632 229,937,000	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw. Marks }
215,972 112,629,000	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 83,357,000	202,516 94,077,000	242,657 117,322,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn. Marks }
14,292 12,496,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	15,635 11,337,000	17,720 12,334,000	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and Marks } Stuffs.
4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 206,105,000	4,169,900,000 208,495,000	4,037,900,000 201,895,000	3,963,700,000 199,185,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF 2 } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain part of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse*."

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	No.	19,197	19,034	15,770	14,030	11,428	11,596	
	Marks	23,036,000	21,889,000	18,130,000	16,135,000	13,143,000	12,756,000	
" Other	No.	2,127,185	2,122,992	1,888,677	1,815,477	1,716,511	1,768,327	
	Marks	137,198,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	83,646,000	75,801,000	81,013,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs.	1,832,086	1,433,267	1,606,594	1,298,401	1,314,762	1,244,479	
	Marks	22,645,000	21,499,000	24,069,000	19,476,000	18,721,000	18,667,000	
Butter*	100 Kilogs.	125,845	135,923	140,735	123,092	146,875	136,512	
	Marks	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000	20,477,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs.	87,050,003	88,169,348	89,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,772	91,602,578	
	Marks	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,628,000	79,911,000	83,637,000	
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs.	206,037	181,153	191,400	213,767	253,224	264,961	
	Marks	24,724,000	22,463,000	16,463,000	17,311,000	21,879,000	23,704,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243	66,901	64,067	
	Marks	25,600,000	22,588,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000	17,442,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	146,661	161,171	145,313	161,182	190,895	239,262	
	Marks	73,160,000	80,352,000	79,573,000	98,742,000	118,740,000	186,346,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs.	422,150	381,546	341,570	237,514	315,284	405,368	
	Marks	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,910,000	18,528,000	22,070,000	27,566,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	792,694	840,515	817,567	842,090	944,462	977,023	
	Marks	38,059,000	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000	37,503,000	40,704,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	7,735,516	4,293,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129	4,658,603	
	Marks	108,929,000	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,382,000	61,633,000	
Hemp	100 Kilogs.	218,639	199,541	223,770	160,868	265,751	263,299	
	Marks	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,296,000	15,945,000	16,325,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs.	75,027	115,135	126,727	176,225	136,971	111,218	
	Marks	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,503,000	33,365,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	105,724	108,612	103,470	101,321	105,232	114,447	
	Marks	36,007,000	36,193,000	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000	37,403,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,814	2,122,934	1,442,506	
	Marks	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000	6,636,000	
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs.	1,570,122	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,719,908	1,912,663	2,167,733	
	Marks	112,529,000	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000	108,245,000	
" Railroad Bars†	100 Kilogs.	1,761,775	1,414,635	1,647,902	1,632,215	1,742,260	1,149,458	
	Marks	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000	16,029,000	10,920,000	
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs.	495,739	493,125	411,227	387,714	391,078	342,897	
	Marks	12,393,000	10,602,000	8,841,000	9,693,000	9,581,000	9,420,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	74,427	71,693	69,034	71,619	76,153	72,676	
	Marks	43,812,000	41,782,000	40,723,000	41,813,000	42,107,000	38,802,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	64,287	66,293	61,968	67,723	70,246	70,433	
	Marks	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,911,000	110,652,000	116,304,000	113,265,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	924,049	843,070	723,710	723,317	798,637	846,917	
	Marks	65,606,000	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000	56,748,000	
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs.	161,368	162,086	188,487	219,122	252,048	265,933	
	Marks	11,693,000	10,705,000	10,335,000	10,855,000	11,911,000	13,266,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs.	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319	735,596	726,139	
	Marks	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000	60,976,000	57,393,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	49,152	54,161	49,269	59,430	66,765	66,271	
	Marks	160,332,000	170,944,000	148,666,000	179,175,000	195,851,000	183,436,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	16,825	17,781	16,567	19,306	14,869	15,714	
	Marks	41,221,000	40,459,000	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000	27,611,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	650,376	751,336	897,275	765,895	582,375	359,560	
	Marks	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,449,000	18,975,000	12,023,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	5,126,302	6,386,239	5,295,470	5,693,964	6,194,621	5,218,934	
	Marks	208,713,000	184,838,000	156,965,000	141,238,000	180,927,000	153,957,000	
" Raw†	100 Kilogs.	4,367,895	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992	3,575,577	
	Marks	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	128,120,000	100,116,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,047	1,533,629	1,613,357	
	Marks	39,457,000	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000	58,821,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	36,574	68,245	73,918	42,990	23,179	27,117	
	Marks	5,951,000	8,978,000	9,321,000	5,797,000	4,666,000	4,300,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325	99,651	128,883	
	Marks	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000	37,873,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070	60,392	68,813	
	Marks	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000	42,847,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	198,622	214,100	206,805	223,893	235,670	233,064	
	Marks	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000	189,748,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks &	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,340,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	
	£	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,201	9,434	8,999	8,995	10,000	No. } Animals: Horses.
8,998,000	10,368,900	9,098,000	9,439,000	9,882,000	Marks } " Other.
647,908	423,968	270,868	346,563	453,486	No. } " " "
21,792,000	18,191,000	12,338,000	14,423,000	15,106,000	Marks } Beer.
901,448	774,946	740,276	718,469	728,004	100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
18,030,000	14,735,000	13,825,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	Marks } " "
66,950	70,562	76,404	75,141	84,939	100 Kilogs. } Coal,
12,047,000	12,065,900	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,998,000	Marks } " "
88,472,023	91,461,870	95,363,741	89,710,531	96,773,045	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
95,427,000	118,583,000	119,848,000	99,897,000	104,807,000	Marks } " Yarn.
301,827	361,139	323,823	316,883	327,730	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	Marks } Flax.
68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	79,693	100 Kilogs. } Glass and Glass Ware.
18,228,000	19,898,000	22,160,000	20,399,000	18,153,900	Marks } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
263,174	282,854	277,893	336,880	333,508	100 Kilogs. } Hemp.
162,332,000	166,077,000	146,853,000	167,392,000	184,492,000	Marks } Hops.
301,780	262,475	287,325	259,505	241,739	100 Kilogs. } Instruments, Musical.
20,319,000	17,061,000	18,889,000	14,267,000	16,103,000	Marks } Iron, Pig.
781,376	889,613	926,758	1,019,079	1,173,361	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, Coarse.†
36,638,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,758,000	41,472,000	Marks } " Railroad Bars.†
3,533,199	2,808,617	2,431,799	2,065,994	2,710,717	100 Kilogs. } Lead, Pig.
63,104,000	43,224,000	36,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	Marks } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
311,926	258,127	300,788	246,907	206,718	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, except Gloves.
19,339,000	15,308,000	17,146,000	11,641,000	12,523,000	Marks } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
129,964	119,438	98,561	91,346	55,217	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
23,022,000	46,630,000	24,228,000	30,187,000	33,071,000	Marks } Paper.
122,660	125,690	125,912	112,466	110,583	100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
39,468,000	46,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	38,321,000	Marks } Skins, Dressed.
1,564,346	1,169,216	1,111,548	1,133,911	1,086,749	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
9,396,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	Marks } Sugar, Total.
2,006,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.†
105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	Marks } " Refined.
1,109,488	1,306,373	1,428,458	1,137,123	873,603	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
12,204,000	15,046,000	14,288,000	10,234,000	7,426,000	Marks } Wool, Raw.
327,796	321,244	249,708	256,473	239,446	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	5,460,000	5,001,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
75,817	76,368	78,708	76,242	81,464	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	Marks } " "
63,400	60,622	68,012	51,163	51,782	100 Kilogs. } " "
92,098,000	85,526,000	79,496,000	60,406,000	64,369,000	Marks } " "
823,515	881,041	910,978	914,880	969,380	100 Kilogs. } " "
61,787,000	66,188,000	66,478,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	Marks } " "
267,630	241,257	293,596	289,302	391,742	100 Kilogs. } " "
12,448,000	12,566,000	15,666,000	11,368,000	16,898,000	Marks } " "
721,601	701,436	784,128	836,470	894,966	100 Kilogs. } " "
53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,800	55,897,000	Marks } " "
61,466	58,258	49,382	48,235	49,589	100 Kilogs. } " "
197,007,000	186,326,000	146,620,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	Marks } " "
16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,630	100 Kilogs. } " "
31,715,000	28,709,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,800	Marks } " "
324,690	397,866	240,039	169,664	160,577	100 Kilogs. } " "
13,781,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,859,000	4,692,000	Marks } " "
5,821,481	7,954,961	7,840,848	6,076,110	7,086,348	100 Kilogs. } " "
163,848,000	161,107,000	167,880,000	179,807,000	201,158,000	Marks } " "
3,408,100	6,457,583			36	100 Kilogs. } " "
98,000,000	134,348,000			90	Marks } " "
1,728,381	2,506,868			97	100 Kilogs. } " "
66,782,000	80,764,000			90	Marks } " "
29,280	38,887			96	100 Kilogs. } " "
5,293,000	6,070,000			98	Marks } " "
109,178	90,141			97	100 Kilogs. } " "
23,299,000	26,141,000			90	Marks } " "
66,578	60,329			97	100 Kilogs. } " "
43,221,000	39,448,000			90	Marks } " "
206,897	223,637			97	100 Kilogs. } " "
172,622,000	181,408,000			10	Marks } " "
3,106,700,000	3,828,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,093,040,000	
168,335,000	166,405,000	168,895,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnes</i>	80	8,404,000	3,567,000	2,884,000	3,680,000	4,886,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	34,000,000	35,574,000	33,842,000	36,408,000	40,557,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	104,200,000	102,480,000	84,144,000	84,207,000	72,300,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	45,878,000	45,085,000	37,223,000	41,504,000	31,856,000
Copper Ore - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,708,000	92,319,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	11,536,000	12,806,000	11,204,000	14,843,000	14,771,000
Copper, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,067,000	8,886,000	4,770,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,067,000	8,886,000	4,770,000
Cotton, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	43,103,000	39,383,000	27,400,000	28,342,000	33,750,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	25,800,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,008,000	20,250,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	80	31,000,000	28,900,000	22,103,000	27,915,000	23,923,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	80	9,784,000	9,540,000	7,916,000	8,428,000	8,478,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - - - - "	80	93,460,000	100,380,000	103,003,000	110,533,000	104,734,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - "	80	11,942,000	10,763,000	12,231,000	12,308,000	12,332,000
Flour and Meal - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	55,856,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,040,000	107,597,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	16,097,000	15,314,000	23,497,000	33,118,000	32,879,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	80	7,454,000	6,887,000	7,279,000	7,531,000	6,792,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	74,542,000	68,687,000	73,786,000	75,325,000	67,924,000
" Barley - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	80	2,103,000	2,319,000	2,980,000	2,803,000	3,383,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,100,000	14,948,000	18,044,000
" Rye - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	80	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,883,000	8,503,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	20,346,000	22,319,000	35,561,000	39,882,000	50,688,000
Guano* - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	16,345,000	19,081,000	15,406,000	16,481,000	20,088,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	3,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000	3,209,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,330,000	1,232,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000	8,973,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - "	80	13,120,000	12,702,000	12,200,000	10,573,000	12,817,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,333,000	1,067,000	1,300,000	1,753,000	1,352,000	1,503,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000	9,047,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - "	22,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,000,000	22,538,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - - - - - "	32,079,000	46,914,000	36,232,000	33,870,000	31,848,000	32,378,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - - - - "	32,839,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,889,000	36,064,000	27,430,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - - - - - "	12,200,000	10,427,000	7,376,000	4,904,000	6,320,000	7,600,000
Margarine, Oleo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	5	5	5	5	5	5
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	14,488,000	13,203,000	13,000,000	13,106,000	15,341,000	16,250,000
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	7,243,000	6,803,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,071,000	8,125,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	87,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,028,000	80,127,000	89,311,000
" Mineral: Petroleum, and other - - - - - <i>Guider</i>	18,948,000	18,806,000	19,307,000	21,166,000	22,532,000	23,453,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	24,487,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,000,000	34,945,000	35,111,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	6,350,000	7,400,000	8,158,000	8,190,000	8,882,000	9,068,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,955,000	112,253,000	118,432,000	137,313,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	28,586,000	37,275,000	32,990,000	34,477,000	35,544,000	41,194,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	23,104,000	32,444,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	9,153,000	10,286,000	7,118,000	8,384,000	12,931,000	9,733,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - - - - <i>Guider</i>	17,936,000	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000	22,372,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - - - "	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,854,000	9,997,000	10,657,000	9,510,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - - - - - "	36,748,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,187,000	66,355,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	118,924,000	123,763,000	110,965,000	87,015,000	100,003,000	93,916,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,453,000	35,001,000	34,821,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	57,728,000	58,102,000	55,706,000	57,313,000	72,604,000	68,380,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	28,863,000	28,000,000	27,352,000	28,655,000	36,302,000	34,200,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,440,000	2,424,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	6,959,000	4,435,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000	6,081,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn - - - - - "	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000	19,460,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	9,354,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,322,000	9,942,000	12,110,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	9,354,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,322,000	9,942,000	12,110,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	21,173,000	13,879,000	13,713,000	13,253,000	15,550,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	10,586,000	6,630,000	6,857,000	7,703,000	7,760,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Litre</i>	80	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,856,000	11,580,000	11,408,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	4,855,000	4,291,000	4,263,000	4,632,000	4,500,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	80	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,608,000	20,392,000	19,508,000
- - - - - <i>Guider</i>	80	21,000,000	18,091,000	22,589,000	21,846,000	21,036,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	80	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,333,000	10,961,000	11,482,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	80	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,394,000	6,122,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - <i>Guider</i>	1,041,823,000	1,112,630,000	1,072,715,000	1,073,373,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000
- - - - - <i>£</i>	66,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,446,000	94,487,000	105,147,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

§ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,062,000	3,863,000	4,511,000		4,442,000	Tonnes } Coal.
83,162,000	83,533,000	45,110,000		44,418,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
36,587,000	72,681,000	78,686,000		79,574,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
89,400,000	31,080,000	34,613,000		35,013,000	Gulden } Copper, Raw.
14,304,000	91,790,000	91,343,000		103,774,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Unwrought.
21,353,000	14,872,000	14,815,000		16,924,000	Gulden } Yarn.
21,853,000	21,961,000	22,327,000		30,604,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
30,411,000	21,961,000	23,827,000		30,604,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
18,246,000	28,404,000	30,396,000		26,419,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
23,343,000	17,078,000	18,333,000		15,352,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
8,397,000	27,013,000	26,190,000		25,838,000	" } Grain: Wheat.
154,427,000	8,734,000	8,531,000		10,093,000	" } " Barley.
13,900,000	165,237,000	306,141,000		170,938,000	" } " Rye.
101,387,000	12,581,000	11,353,000		11,467,000	" } Guano.*
30,416,000	130,234,800	140,050,000		148,235,000	Kilog. } Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured.
6,344,000	39,078,000	42,015,000		44,471,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
69,446,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†		661,697,000†	Hectol. } Indigo.
3,252,000	70,607,000	96,706,000		86,819,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
17,503,000	232,313,000†	231,478,000†		311,888,000†	Gulden } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
7,345,000	18,663,000	17,718,000		5,431,000	" } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
48,964,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†		287,386,000†	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
14,161,000	37,348,000	42,023,000		25,833,000	" } Margarine, Oleo.
2,266,000	14,482,000	16,511,000		14,489,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
1,226,000	2,317,000	2,542,000		2,518,000	" } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
8,985,000	1,234,000	1,109,000		1,707,000	Kilog. } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
13,639,000	6,968,000	7,753,000		11,933,000	Gulden } Rice.
1,546,000	12,232,000	14,940,000		17,712,000	" } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
9,296,000	1,493,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,341,000	" } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
24,855,000	8,690,000	6,864,000	7,648,000	7,446,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
34,866,000	23,169,000	18,932,000	15,071,000	13,723,000	" } Steel and Manufactures thereof.
22,212,000	30,133,000	34,963,000	32,834,000	29,993,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
8,365,000	23,538,000	22,031,000	27,828,000	28,446,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
		18,374,000	11,463,000	11,767,000	" } Tea.
		34,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	" } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
		16,804,000	21,831,000	23,160,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
13,013,000	13,199,000	13,249,000	13,249,000	13,497,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
6,806,000	7,595,000	6,224,000	7,319,000	8,243,000	" } Wine.
98,630,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
24,713,000	25,964,000	8,066,000†	8,760,000	9,162,000	Gulden } " Yarn.
37,306,000	28,830,000	59,051,000	53,767,000	35,723,000	" } Manufactures.
9,596,000	10,096,000	12,127,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
127,614,000	122,909,000	123,990,000	123,663,000	124,134,000	
33,234,000	29,373,000	40,577,000	37,696,000	46,240,000	
50,336,000	46,582,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,025,000	
17,901,000	13,968,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	
20,872,000	26,306,000	29,893,000	22,206,000	34,485,000	
10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	
42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	
90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	111,032,000	100,196,000	
31,891,000	28,361,000	22,264,000	49,569,000	35,063,000	
53,168,000	97,900,000	59,490,000	55,394,000	45,059,000	
41,533,000	48,996,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	18,233,000	
2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	2,732,000	
6,911,000	6,382,000	6,382,000	6,637,000	6,955,000	
23,626,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	23,046,000	26,449,000	
10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,092,000	15,188,000	
10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,092,000	15,188,000	
15,891,000	14,903,000	17,438,000	12,516,000	17,367,000	
7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,668,000	8,883,000	
11,340,000	16,912,000	11,765,000	11,189,000	11,132,000	
4,536,000	4,366,000	4,703,000	4,449,000	4,449,000	
20,640,000	18,247,000	23,669,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	
22,272,000	22,369,000	23,636,000	33,690,000	26,126,000	
12,470,000	11,486,000	11,314,000	8,853,000	14,643,000	
5,267,000	6,221,000	5,525,000	5,737,000		
1,341,573,000	1,391,732,000	1,333,118,000	1,296,998,000	1,333,012,000	
103,484,000	107,844,000	111,268,000	105,374,000	115,068,000	

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, 1892, and 1893.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

§ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1892.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	-	No. 10,570 Gulden 1,992,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,128,000	9,519 1,833,000	10,497 2,022,000	8,470 1,634,000	8,943 1,729,000
" Other	-	No. 440,775 Gulden 11,879,000	440,775 11,879,000	436,030 11,344,000	491,218 11,683,000	568,500 13,585,000	533,615 13,260,000	551,034 13,043,000
Bran	-	Kilog. 14,047,000 Gulden 4,214,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	28,791,000 8,637,000	29,052,000 8,716,000	29,332,000 8,800,000	37,456,000 11,237,000
Butter	-	Kilog. 37,732,000 Gulden 37,732,000	37,732,000 37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,946,000	77,975,000	59,772,000
" Margarine, and other artificial Butter	-	Kilog. 30,185,000 Gulden 30,185,000	30,185,000 30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000	47,818,000
Candles	-	Kilog. 6,377,000 Gulden 23,583,000	6,377,000 23,583,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000	7,647,000
Cheese	-	Kilog. 8,254,000 Gulden 10,288,000	8,254,000 10,288,000	10,288,000	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000	10,556,000
Coffee	-	Kilog. 66,717,000 Gulden 29,355,000	66,717,000 29,355,000	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000	57,574,000	67,914,000
Copper, Unwrought	-	Kilog. 3,388,000 Gulden 3,388,000	3,388,000 3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000	4,136,000
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog. 28,898,000 Gulden 17,339,000	28,898,000 17,339,000	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000	25,037,000
" Yarn	-	" 19,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,645,000	14,603,000
" Manufactures	-	" 15,703,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000	27,456,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	-	Kilog. 728,000 Gulden 29,118,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,921,000	2,391,000	2,726,000	2,293,000	3,753,000
" All Other	-	" 4,372,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,069,000	7,093,000
Dyes	-	" 8,150,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,917,000	10,634,000	10,831,000
Fish Fresh and Preserved	-	Kilog. 45,389,000 Gulden 8,184,000	45,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,428,000	72,234,000	72,275,000
Flax	-	Kilog. 14,330,000 Gulden 10,064,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000	25,469,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	-	Kilog. 306,503,000 Gulden 40,613,000	306,503,000 40,613,000	364,076,000	284,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000	298,274,000
" " Rye and Rye Flour	-	Kilog. 176,551,000 Gulden 18,098,000	176,551,000 18,098,000	183,129,000	159,848,000	194,970,000	238,628,000	341,129,000
" Oats	-	Kilog. 102,744,000 Gulden 8,220,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000	84,858,000	68,391,000	138,641,000	173,190,000
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured	-	Kilog. 753,000 Gulden 5,272,000	753,000 5,272,000	530,000	963,000	1,430,000	1,370,000	1,304,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	-	" 10,465,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000	12,623,000
Iron Pig	-	" 24,845,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000	20,231,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	-	" 27,230,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,634,000	22,476,000	20,891,000	18,492,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	-	" 20,608,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,208,000	25,422,000	25,838,000
" Steel and Manufactures	-	Kilog. 21,500,000 Gulden 12,643,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000	48,672,000
Margarine, Oleo	-	Kilog. 14,480,000 Gulden 6,273,000	14,480,000 6,273,000	17,808,000	19,397,000	23,606,000	27,397,000	28,512,000
Paper and Manufactures	-	Kilog. 40,715,000 Gulden 12,214,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	38,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000	47,536,000
Rice and Rice Flour	-	Kilog. 27,735,000 Gulden 8,321,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000	31,098,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	-	Kilog. 8,321,000 Gulden 26,629,000	8,321,000 26,629,000	8,745,000	6,887,000	8,340,000	9,640,000	9,929,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. (including Liqueurs).	-	Litre 5,328,000 Gulden 72,126,000	5,328,000 72,126,000	5,468,000	4,653,000	4,674,000	4,981,000	5,189,000
Sugar, Refined*	-	Kilog. 28,621,000 Gulden 28,621,000	28,621,000 28,621,000	92,101,000	80,805,000	75,372,000	88,764,000	86,075,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats†	-	Kilog. 8,033,000 Gulden 4,017,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000	7,068,000	9,306,000	11,016,000	21,167,000
Tin, Unwrought	-	Kilog. 7,432,000 Gulden 7,432,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000	9,203,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	-	Kilog. 32,344,000 Gulden 10,039,000	32,344,000 10,039,000	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000	54,749,000
Wool, Raw	-	Kilog. 12,485,000 Gulden 14,719,000	12,485,000 14,719,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000	16,361,000
" Yarn	-	" 9,258,000	9,258,000	7,120,000	8,749,000	7,595,000	7,123,000	10,073,000
" Manufactures	-	" 5,213,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000	4,890,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	Gulden 683,365,000 £ 54,947,000	683,365,000 54,947,000	838,170,000 69,847,000	889,274,000 74,106,000	947,548,000 78,962,000	991,499,000 82,625,000	1,096,833,000 91,411,000

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,897	9,488	9,578	11,483	10,549	No. } Animals: Horses.
2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,231,000	2,058,000	Gulden No. } " Other.
458,495	588,709	770,748	875,138	875,138	Gulden } Bran.
10,596,000	18,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	11,029,000	Kilog. } Butter.
31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	40,090,000	Gulden } " Margarine, and other
9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	12,027,000	Kilog. } artificial Butter.
59,563,000	39,558,000	13,248,000	12,064,000	13,003,000	Gulden } Candles.
		13,248,000	13,248,000	13,003,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
		60,733,000	61,290,000	59,947,000	Gulden } Coffee.
47,632,000	31,644,000	48,586,000	48,032,000	47,987,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought.
7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	5,281,000	Gulden } Cotton, Raw.
32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	29,518,000	30,118,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
11,207,000	10,610,000	10,887,000	10,331,000	10,541,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	43,531,000	45,299,000	Kilog. } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
26,053,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	18,155,000	18,932,000	Gulden } " All Other.
16,598,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	23,457,000	Kilog. } Dyes.
16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	27,096,000	23,457,000	Gulden } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
22,567,000	16,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	15,209,000	Kilog. } Flax.
13,420,000	9,807,000	9,998,000	9,042,000	9,125,000	Gulden } Grain and Flour: Wheat
12,045,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,907,000	10,924,000	Kilog. } and Wheat Flour.
29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,607,000	25,768,000	Gulden } " Rye and
8,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	3,377,000	Kilog. } Rye Flour.
121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	135,069,000	Gulden } " Oats.
7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	9,793,000	9,002,000	Kilog. } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
11,348,800	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,330,000	11,578,000	Gulden } factured.
101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	89,693,000	91,213,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
17,510,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	17,832,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	24,386,000	Kilog. } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,408,000	17,316,000	Gulden } " Wares, including Nails,
296,414,000	345,649,000	440,669,000	445,960,000	470,706,000	Kilog. } and Wire.
42,421,000	43,855,000	47,188,000	60,473,000	64,034,000	Gulden } Steel and Manufactures.
304,346,000	273,842,000	244,703,000	142,465,000	142,145,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo.
31,951,000	28,751,000	26,394,000	14,787,000	16,383,000	Gulden } Paper and Manufactures.
114,543,000	139,294,000	99,901,000	55,068,000	158,249,000	Kilog. } Rice and Rice Flour.
9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,463,000	12,960,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	1,234,000	Kilog. } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
8,485,000	9,316,000	7,321,200	9,299,000	9,992,000	Gulden } (including Liqueurs).
12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	25,189,000	13,396,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined.*
21,091,000	18,969,000	15,943,000	12,383,000	10,432,000	Gulden } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
16,461,000	14,448,000	14,648,000	15,894,000	13,896,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
22,279,000	25,380,000	27,856,000	25,000,000	23,507,000	Gulden } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	33,220,000	Kilog. } served.
22,810,000	21,119,000	17,852,900	17,241,000	20,760,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw.
†	†	14,979,000	15,261,000	14,169,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
		6,741,000	6,868,000	6,372,000	Gulden }
32,708,000	29,512,000	52,725,000	43,258,000	47,161,000	Kilog. }
13,962,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,711,000	20,485,000	Gulden }
52,597,000	41,383,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	43,543,000	Kilog. }
15,551,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,079,000	13,063,000	Gulden }
53,660,000	44,000,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	55,673,000	Kilog. }
16,098,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	16,702,000	Gulden }
26,114,000	27,310,000	26,968,000	25,425,000	23,165,000	Litre }
5,293,000	5,000,000	5,424,000	6,102,000	4,748,000	Gulden }
82,287,000	108,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	106,566,000	Kilog. }
32,760,000	42,399,000	41,663,000	49,563,000	41,734,000	Gulden }
32,527,000	54,339,000	10,437,000	13,354,000	11,197,000	Kilog. }
16,384,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	4,824,000	3,927,000	Gulden }
9,126,000	10,468,000	10,671,000	10,978,000	12,304,000	Kilog. }
9,126,000	10,468,000	10,671,000	10,978,000	12,304,000	Gulden }
67,052,000	68,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	79,691,000	Kilog. }
20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,361,000	24,374,000	Gulden }
18,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	24,108,000	Kilog. }
21,916,000	20,160,000	25,296,000	25,446,000	29,882,000	Gulden }
11,069,000	10,523,000	10,419,000	10,668,900	12,071,000	Kilog. }
5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000			Gulden }
1,078,889,000	1,061,650,000	1,137,435			
89,997,000	90,137,000	94,786			

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.
* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	- { <i>No. France</i>	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000	16,821 12,824,000	19,468 14,615,000
„ Other	- { <i>No. France</i>	548,635 64,297,000	456,086 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,398,000	350,306 46,193,000	367,545 51,834,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ <i>Kilog. France.</i>	8,173,000 25,826,000	7,713,000 21,597,000	7,984,000 21,901,000	8,945,000 24,599,000	8,552,000 22,236,000	10,032,000 26,062,000
„ Margarine	- { <i>Kilog. France.</i>	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coal - - -	- { <i>Tonnes France</i>	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,224,000 16,214,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000	1,017,000 12,505,000	1,035,000 13,608,000
Coffee - - -	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	28,507,000 37,568,000	20,164,000 28,048,000	23,216,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000	18,565,000 39,058,000	25,543,000 44,449,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000	5,755,000 12,660,000	4,202,000 9,244,000
Cotton, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	22,837,000 38,066,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 21,657,000	20,971,000 23,491,000	22,817,000 25,505,000	21,288,000 24,634,000
„ Yarn - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,302,000	1,193,000 3,460,000	1,139,000 3,393,000	1,048,000 3,134,000
„ Manufactures -	„	16,424,000	14,920,000	14,746,000	15,073,000	17,812,000	17,482,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	28,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,695,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000	40,500,000 14,637,000	41,272,000 13,703,000
Flax, Raw - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	35,981,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 34,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000	50,160,000 50,160,000	53,984,000 53,984,000
Grain, of all kinds -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 261,187,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 205,069,000	1,226,352,000 223,406,000	1,515,840,000 263,315,000
Hemp - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,926,000 5,541,000	8,891,000 7,113,000	9,763,000 8,104,000
Hides, Raw - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,652,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,896,000 69,597,000	40,058,000 64,094,000	42,232,000 53,791,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,627,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 23,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,463,000	1,611,114,000 26,272,000	1,963,319,000 34,341,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures - - -	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,757,000	4,432,000 1,594,000	5,393,000 2,150,000	5,892,000 2,793,000
Manure: Guano and other - - -	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	36,663,000 8,243,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,195,000	30,649,000 20,887,000	90,468,000 19,794,000	81,892,000 18,283,000
Meat - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,884,000	11,840,000 23,496,000	14,005,000 25,209,000	14,333,000 25,799,000	10,595,000 19,972,000
Minerals, Raw* - -	„	89,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	44,577,000	45,716,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ <i>Kilog. France</i>	181,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000	241,412,000 51,558,000	296,093,000 65,373,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,886,000 47,666,000	162,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000	141,393,000 39,590,000	185,835,000 46,471,000
Silk, Raw - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	180,952 9,167,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,745 10,482,000	205,193 14,363,000	159,752 10,384,000	122,952 7,992,000
„ Manufactures -	„	11,121,000	10,126,000	9,542,000	9,018,000	12,833,000	13,012,000
Tallow and other Fats†	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,186,000	33,184,000 23,561,000	31,173,000 23,692,000
Tow - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,591,000	18,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000	15,189,000 19,746,000	12,276,000 15,969,000
Wine - - -	- { <i>Hectolitres France</i>	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,235,000	196,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,199,000	191,737 21,298,000	202,091 23,710,000
Wood for Building -	- { <i>Cub. Mètres France</i>	507,064 48,290,000	491,332 45,807,000	511,012 47,237,000	472,534 43,196,000	555,930 51,544,000	640,527 61,337,000
Wool, Raw - - -	- { <i>Kilog. France</i>	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,597,000	44,377,000 77,660,000	38,064,000 66,646,000
„ Manufactures‡ -	„	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000	19,820,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	1,552,131,000 62,065,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,402,000	1,431,933,000 57,277,000	1,534,367,000 61,375,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

§ Except Shawls.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,849 13,450,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
11,998,000 31,194,000	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	<i>Kilog. Francs.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
†	†	{ 10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	<i>Kilog. Francs.</i> } " Margarine.
1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
6,705,000 11,340,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw
1,235,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
16,612,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,061,000	21,026,000	" " Manufactures.
39,234,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	53,336,000 23,334,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,690,458,000 254,276,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,868,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,906,697,000 36,911,000	1,789,757,000 27,345,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
7,818,000 4,410,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
113,057,000 25,235,000	128,730,000 26,704,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,390,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
19,264,000 20,106,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,963,000 16,652,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
48,968,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
288,468,000 61,696,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
201,683,000 56,471,000	173,061,000 51,926,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
177,570 11,542,000	208,230 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	" " Manufactures.
36,563,000 26,325,000	29,894,000 27,926,000	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow and other Fats.†
11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,366,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
203,738 22,398,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	237,753 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	<i>Cub. Metres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	" " Manufactures.‡
1,556,378 000 62,253,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Included with Tallow and other Fat in these years.

‡ Including Margarine previous to 1891.

§ Except Shawls.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	- {	No.	12,053	13,706	15,088	20,050	22,881	20,699
		Francs	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000	13,964,000
Arms	- - -	Francs	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,538,000	12,257,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted	- {	Kilog.	4,175,000	4,309,000	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,798,000	3,625,000
		Francs	13,192,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,974,000	9,875,000	9,424,000
" Margarine	- {	Kilog.	}
		Francs.						
Candles	- - -	Kilog.	5,778,000	6,806,000	5,316,000	6,028,000	6,600,000	5,821,000
		Francs	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000	11,642,000
Coal	- - -	Tonnes	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000	4,591,000	4,467,000
		Francs	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,000	56,471,000	58,835,000
Coke	- - -	Tonnes	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000	927,000	1,061,000
		Francs	20,930,000	15,577,000	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000	19,094,000
Cotton Manufactures	"		21,108,000	21,164,000	16,707,000	16,986,000	21,245,000	20,457,000
Flax, Raw	- - -	Kilog.	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000	41,171,000	37,473,000
		Francs	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000	52,462,000
Glass and Glass Wares	"		56,602,000	48,406,000	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000	46,312,000
Grain, of all kinds	- - {	Kilog.	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000	408,030,000
		Francs	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000	59,483,000	68,995,000
Hides, Raw	- - {	Kilog.	23,957,000	28,449,000	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000	38,430,000
		Francs	43,122,000	51,203,000	56,868,000	55,952,000	43,644,000	48,938,000
Iron, Sheet	- - -	Kilog.	48,150,000	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000	49,795,000	41,786,000
		Francs	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000	7,469,000	7,166,000
" Rails	- - -	Kilog.	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000	29,351,000	10,441,000
		Francs	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000	3,229,000	1,149,000
" Wrought, other	- {	Kilog.	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000	256,565,000	254,468,000
		Francs	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,291,000	28,376,000	30,721,000
Linen and other vegetable fibres: Yarn	- {	Kilog.	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000	20,751,000
		Francs	59,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000	75,084,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of	- }	"	20,856,000	23,042,000	26,262,000	25,735,000	19,604,000	17,318,000
Machinery	- - -	"	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000	28,155,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	- {	Kilog.	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000	23,931,000
		Francs	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000	26,902,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	- {	Kilog.	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	95,958,000	87,131,000	86,063,000
		Francs	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000	18,177,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	-	"	74,870,000	96,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000	59,214,000
Sugar Raw	- - -	Kilog.	95,644,000	58,518,000	62,210,000	87,999,000	94,838,000	68,255,000
		Francs	45,909,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000	23,889,000
" Refined	- - {	Kilog.	9,654,000	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000	16,732,000	19,692,000
		Francs	6,758,000	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000	9,843,000
Tallow, and other Fats†	- {	Kilog.	27,421,000	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000	30,487,000
		Francs	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000	23,170,000
Woollen Yarn	- {	Kilog.	8,968,000	8,911,000	9,879,000	11,223,000	11,581,000	11,994,000
		Francs	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,763,000	56,041,000	54,606,000	55,677,000
" Manufactures†	"	"	25,168,000	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,537,000	23,450,000	25,346,000
Zinc, Unwrought	- {	Kilog.	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,227,000	62,264,000
		Francs	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,863,000	30,702,000	29,019,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Francs 1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000
			£ 53,725,000	53,400,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.
† Including Margarine previous to 1881.

‡ Except Shawls.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587	No. } Animals: Horses.
15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	France }
13,028,000	16,537,000	23,023,000	13,406,000	13,217,000	France Arms.
3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.
9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	France }
"	" {	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
		3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	France }
4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	Kilog. } Candles.
9,612,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,800,000	5,544,000	France }
4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	Tonnes } Coal.
66,334,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	France }
1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	942,000	Tonnes } Coke.
24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	France }
20,977,900	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	" Cotton Manufactures.
43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	France }
46,113,000	44,844,000	45,108,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	" Glass and Glass Wares
431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	594,887,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds
72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,547,000	France }
36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	France }
55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	63,385,000	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	9,508,000	France }
11,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	6,837,000	Kilog. } " Rails.
1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	752,000	France }
262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	201,521,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	23,533,000	France }
21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	Kilog. } Linen and other vegetable
78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000	France } fibres: Yarn.
14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	" { Linen, Hemp and Jute,
43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	" } Manufactures of.
24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
14,399,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	France } Hangings.
93,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (in-
19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	France } cluding Petroleum).
48,973,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	" Stone, Rough and hewn.
101,313,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,068,000	170,067,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	France }
22,500,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	France }
33,883,000	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.†
24,396,000	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	France }
12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,968,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	France }
26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	" " Manufactures.‡
67,489,000	67,028,000	69,026,000	76,823,000	75,823,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,943,000	32,606,000	France }
1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1921.

‡ Except Shawls.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - { No. Francs	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000	10,212 14,307,000	12,115 18,107,000
" Other - { No. Francs	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000	1,505,094 77,481,000	1,662,718 78,279,000
Butter - { Kilog. Francs	6,560,000 17,694,000	6,598,000 17,232,000	6,500,000 16,362,000	6,748,000 16,722,000	6,561,000 14,977,000	5,795,000 13,216,000
" Margarine - { Kilog. Francs	†	†	†	†	†	†
Cheese - { Kilog. Francs	17,287,000 28,214,000	15,688,000 25,656,000	16,801,000 25,126,000	17,134,000 24,059,000	16,153,000 21,873,000	14,548,000 20,265,000
Coal and Coke - { Tonnes Francs	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000	9,540,000 126,156,000	9,404,000 143,446,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Francs	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,369,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,167,000	63,843,000 132,156,000	68,060,000 131,920,000
Copper Unwrought and wrought - { Kilog. Francs	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,468,000	28,705,000 32,488,000	47,197,000 87,322,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Francs	144,286,000 205,096,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,091,000 161,236,000	154,873,000 203,350,000	121,725,000 157,656,000
" Yarn - "	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000	25,778,000
" Manufactures - "	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000	41,012,000
Flax - { Kilog. Francs	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,939,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000	60,018,000 51,616,000	82,803,000 68,961,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { Kilog. Francs	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,491,000 80,790,000	182,585,000 187,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000	194,468,000 73,846,000	193,284,000 63,899,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { Kilog. Francs	535,961,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 165,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,927,000	477,373,000 133,814,000	528,062,000 146,464,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§ - { Kilog. Francs	1,011,767,000 252,132,000	1,054,922,000 236,724,000	645,786,000 123,668,000	709,749,000 153,377,000	896,714,000 179,997,000	1,135,712,000 231,886,000
" Flour§ - { Kilog. Francs	43,089,000 14,629,000	50,349,000 15,810,000	29,835,000 8,992,000	25,264,000 8,047,000	10,073,000 5,053,000	27,763,000 8,376,000
Guano and other Manures - { Kilog. Francs	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,680,000 11,195,000	101,949,000 15,563,000	116,809,000 17,500,000	122,174,000 13,290,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Kilog. Francs	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,899,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,757,000	77,249,000 152,777,000	70,363,000 135,062,000
Indigo - { Kilog. Francs	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,974,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000	1,351,000 18,918,000	1,552,000 18,627,000
Machinery - { Kilog. Francs	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,139,000 60,150,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,863,000 33,905,000	35,784,000 43,464,000	37,407,000 37,615,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - { Kilog. Francs	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000	23,159,000 35,802,000	22,322,000 34,623,000
Oil, Vegetable - "	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000	44,762,000
" Petroleum - "	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,604,000	20,923,000	21,727,000
Silk, Raw, and Thrown, and Waste Silk; and Yarns thereof. { Kilog. Francs	11,785,000 308,221,000	11,199,000 268,585,000	9,563,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,568,000	12,014,000 274,733,000	10,050,000 192,042,000
" Manufactures - "	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000	50,463,000
Sugar, Foreign* - { Kilog. Francs	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 48,554,000	167,353,000 64,612,000	61,823,000 20,206,000	38,722,000 12,726,000	83,664,000 31,213,000
" French Colonial† - { Kilog. Francs	76,186,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 27,354,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	93,014,000 32,345,000	119,236,000 38,156,000	125,955,000 46,603,000
Tallow and Lard - { Kilog. Francs	42,727,000 51,273,000	24,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,580,000 30,931,000	49,440,000 39,755,000	45,310,000 39,656,000
Timber, Common - "	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,285,000	165,569,000
Wine‡ - { Hectol. Francs	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000	12,232,000 443,690,000	12,064,000 437,930,000
Wool Raw - { Kilog. Francs	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,956,000 332,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000	177,464,000 336,056,000	175,519,000 341,252,000
" Manufactures - "	91,858,000	88,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000	65,176,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs £	4,304,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 161,040,000	4,107,000,000 164,280,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergooses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

¶ Not distinguished.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	15,269	No. } Animals Horses.
17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	18,350,000	Franks } " Other.
1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,463,189	1,225,628	Kilog. } Butter.
86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	49,040,000	Franks } " Margarine.
6,087,000	6,425,000	6,475,000	4,911,000	4,683,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
13,716,000	14,418,000	14,457,000	13,375,000	13,857,000	Franks } Coal and Coke.
¶	¶	¶	1,159,000	1,488,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
14,112,000	13,030,000	11,554,000	1,333,000	1,860,000	Franks } Copper, Unwrought
21,122,000	20,108,000	17,488,000	12,385,000	12,642,000	Franks } and wrought.
8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	16,844,000	17,952,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.
212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	10,357,000	10,229,000	Franks } " Yarn
65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	184,605,000	164,393,000	" } Manufactures.
144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	71,858,000	69,039,000	Kilog. } Flax.
15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	144,797,000	145,673,000	Franks } Fruit, Fresh and
20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	27,595,000	29,667,000	Kilog. } Preserved.
143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	33,984,000	33,576,000	Kilog. } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	202,090,000	163,974,000	Franks } ginous.
29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	207,022,000	184,235,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour:
41,833,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	Franks } Wheat. §
71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	33,622,000	32,694,000	Kilog. } " Flour §
57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	86,157,000	83,404,000	Franks } Guano and other
196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	61,493,000	70,247,000	Kilog. } Manures.
63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	158,776,000	137,735,000	Franks } Hides and Skins, Raw.
521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	48,331,000	35,740,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	537,071,000	632,405,000	Franks } Machinery.
1,141,759,000	1,065,201,000	1,960,183,000	153,470,000	187,910,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
230,351,000	227,228,000	460,744,000	1,884,237,000	1,003,163,000	Franks } Preserved.
30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	417,811,000	167,237,000	" } Oil, Vegetable.
9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	42,557,000	15,901,000	" } Petroleum.
175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	12,928,000	4,012,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, and Thrown,
26,660,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	157,855,000	184,073,000	Franks } and Waste Silk; and
84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	10,410,000	11,148,000	" } Yarns thereof.
180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	67,904,000	71,593,000	" } Manufactures.
1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	146,611,000	145,825,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign.*
12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	1,234,000	1,128,000	Franks } " French Colonial. †
34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	18,504,000	16,921,000	Kilog. } Tallow and Lard.
44,518,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	47,415,000	43,192,000	Franks } Timber, Common.
29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	55,144,000	46,726,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	22,042,000	11,984,000	Franks } Wool, Raw.
38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	37,066,000	21,809,000	" } " Manufactures.
31,699,000	32,634,000	28,789,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	Franks } CIPAL AND OTHER
291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	13,886,000	13,775,000	£ } ARTICLES.
58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	257,675,000	261,203,000	
50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	
20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	61,294,000	32,143,000	
110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	23,003,000	12,965,000	
44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	101,017,000	111,433,000	
32,851,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	37,376,000	44,573,000	
27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	40,416,000	28,343,000	
172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	32,435,000	25,258,000	
10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	
383,742,000	349,346,000	401,119,000	9,400,000	5,825,000	
191,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	805,627,000	183,032,000	
339,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	209,023,000	221,917,000	
67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	332,671,000	341,902,000	
4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	
172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	
			167,520,000	154,148,000	

* Raw and Refined Sugar including Vergeuses.

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

¶ Not distinguished

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - { No. France	16,812 16,678,000	18,033 17,402,000	25,502 22,087,000	28,337 24,477,000	34,518 34,605,000	37,933 37,204,000
" Other { No. France	197,874 33,600,000	225,807 31,830,000	182,065 26,352,000	153,365 23,642,000	194,000 32,475,000	240,911 35,415,000
Apparel - - - "	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,458,000	90,247,000	87,032,000
Brandy and other Spirits* { Litres France	29,706,000 73,278,000	29,433,000 72,881,000	29,534,000 75,719,000	30,606,000 74,398,000	28,595,000 66,732,000	23,356,000 64,912,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. France	34,061,000 100,527,000	34,811,000 102,407,000	32,285,000 93,186,000	29,449,000 82,852,000	29,642,000 78,436,000	31,325,000 84,015,000
" Margarine - { Kilog. France	7,220,000 10,830,000	6,045,000 9,673,000	6,215,000 8,701,000	4,395,000 5,713,000	8,152,000 9,374,000	7,172,000 7,530,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. France	3,800,000 6,421,000	4,076,000 6,889,000	4,287,000 6,720,000	4,475,000 6,553,000	4,432,000 6,272,000	5,153,000 7,278,000
Chemical Products - - "	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000	48,055,000	45,625,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. France	28,530,000 39,371,000	26,870,000 38,499,000	23,726,000 32,504,000	25,552,000 30,663,000	33,897,000 44,745,000	26,422,000 34,348,000
" Manufactures - - "	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000	106,183,000
Earthen and Glass Wares - - "	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000	39,174,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. France	21,339,000 30,941,000	20,873,000 30,206,000	21,466,000 28,979,000	21,444,000 26,804,000	22,996,000 27,594,000	19,783,000 23,739,000
Fruit - - - { Kilog. France	48,598,000 34,197,000	60,964,000 42,875,000	64,942,000 46,226,000	63,967,000 43,009,000	56,289,000 38,857,000	62,734,000 37,976,000
Grain and Flour - - { Kilog. France	304,655,000 57,621,000	243,553,000 44,947,000	189,599,000 34,617,000	167,950,000 29,948,000	108,492,000 18,949,000	72,064,000 14,412,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys† - - }	131,431,000	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000	123,808,000
Hides, Raw - - - { Kilog. France	28,049,000 77,751,000	26,031,000 68,060,000	25,395,000 64,470,000	24,700,000 59,665,000	26,896,000 57,339,000	32,686,000 62,781,000
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. France	9,784,000 106,993,000	9,784,000 109,777,000	9,974,000 104,333,000	9,775,000 96,615,000	9,882,000 93,696,000	10,598,000 92,327,000
Jewellery - - - "	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,201,000	53,535,000
Leather Wares - - - "	141,915,000	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000	126,083,000	135,399,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - "	83,796,000	62,458,000	59,911,000	61,710,000	72,938,000	71,011,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000	44,961,000	43,258,000
Silk, Raw and Waste - - { Kilog. France	5,077,000 147,026,000	5,716,000 155,230,000	4,441,000 121,063,000	5,537,000 147,371,000	5,267,000 141,356,000	4,883,000 116,901,000
" and Waste Silk Manu- } factures of - - }	301,243,000	236,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000	223,171,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. France	46,931,000 28,159,000	20,861,000 9,804,000	3,093,000 1,454,000	21,657,000 6,931,000	5,082,000 1,670,000	44,053,000 17,040,000
" Refined - - - { Kilog. France	122,634,000 80,799,000	113,675,000 59,048,000	71,166,000 33,411,000	117,226,000 46,748,000	153,923,000 57,196,000	115,994,000 43,481,000
Wine‡ - - - { Hectol. France	2,538,000 236,501,000	2,472,000 237,325,000	2,603,000 255,907,000	2,602,000 259,627,000	2,402,000 233,727,000	2,118,000 242,431,000
Wood, Common - - - "	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,288,000	32,133,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { Kilog. France	31,448,000 95,139,000	32,917,000 95,999,000	36,961,000 90,833,000	48,825,000 182,018,000	44,429,000 120,011,000	47,979,000 131,234,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	34,602,000	32,337,000	35,605,000	43,896,000	39,622,000	37,160,000
" Manufactures - - - "	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000	323,376,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { France AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	3,451,900,000 3138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 129,952,000	3,246,500,000 129,860,000	3,246,700,000 129,868,000

* Including Liqueurs.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,862 36,353,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	No. } Animals: Horses. France }
333,131 62,588,000	175,386 39,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 49,002,000	No. } " Other. France }
102,635,000	125,289,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	" Apparel.
30,445,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,892,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	Litres } Brandy and other Spirits.* France }
37,859,000 103,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	37,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	Kilog. } Butter. France }
8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,065,000 8,866,000	Kilog. } " Margarine. France }
5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	Kilog. } Cheese. France }
49,524,000	46,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	" Chemical Produces.
19,545,000 28,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	23,087,000 29,691,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw. France }
116,173,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	103,157,000	" " Manufactures.
43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,283,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	Kilog. } Eggs. France }
67,946,000 32,975,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,627,000	113,087,000 36,268,000	Kilog. } Fruit. France }
107,353,000 29,125,000	98,410,000 18,858,000	229,566,000 43,606,000	315,901,000 60,456,000	61,477,000 14,287,000	Kilog. } Grain and Flour. France }
145,303,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	127,964,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
31,349,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. France }
11,389,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried. France }
57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	" Jewellery.
135,373,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	" Leather Wares.
84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,599,000 139,182,000	4,886,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,100,000	5,014,000 126,014,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Waste. France }
260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,968,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	153,094,000 62,033,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw. France }
139,747,000 68,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	Kilog. } " Refined. France }
2,167,000 231,938,000	2,162,000 268,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,846,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	Hectol } Wine.‡ France }
44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,962,000	" Wood, Common.
57,883,000 168,840,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.¶ France }
55,537,090	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,638,000	21,074,000	" " Yarn.
364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	278,927,000	" " Manufactures.
3,701,000,000 148,160,000	3,753,400,000 156,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 139,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	No.	6,345	6,428	5,979	6,913		
	Franks	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000		
" Other - - -	No.	216,857	229,877	252,021	204,087		
	Franks	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,406,000		
Chemical Products - - -	"	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000		
Coal and Coke† - - -	Quintaux	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,800	8,272,018		
	Franks	16,466,000	16,687,000	18,140,000	19,362,000		
Coffee, Raw - - -	Quintaux	89,410	97,596	78,487	76,050		
	Franks	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000		
Cotton, Raw - - -	Quintaux	228,458	195,930	270,499	223,425		
	Franks	34,269,000	27,420,000	38,952,000	32,377,000		
" Yarn - - -	Quintaux	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,803		
	Franks	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000		
" Manufactures‡ - - -	Quintaux	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572		
	Franks	26,477,000	25,324,000	26,116,000	25,060,000		
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - - -	"	6,106,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000		
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof § - - -	"	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,089,000		
	Quintaux	302,392	306,306	286,412	280,046		
Flour of all kinds - - -	Franks	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000		
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - -	"	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000		
Grain: Barley - - -	Quintaux	141,504	181,559	145,947	138,933		
	Franks	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000		
" Maize - - -	Quintaux	250,026	279,046	275,599	277,363		
	Franks	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000		
" Oats - - -	Quintaux	333,462	339,794	400,303	512,508		
	Franks	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000		
" Wheat - - -	Quintaux	2,669,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767		
	Franks	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000		
Iron and Steel, Pig - - -	Quintaux	349,129	318,126	370,134	410,723		
	Franks	2,793,000	2,336,000	2,961,000	3,388,000		
" " Wrought - - -	Quintaux	510,204	530,879	711,564	707,340		
	Franks	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000		
" " Manufactures - - -	Quintaux	129,484	123,963	159,604	154,347		
	Franks	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000		
Leather - - -	Quintaux	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144		
	Franks	11,754,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000		
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux	7,348	7,254	7,858	7,863		
	Franks	11,913,000	11,906,000	12,789,000	8,135,000		
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	"	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000		
Malt - - -	Quintaux	129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363		
	Franks	4,133,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000		
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - -	Quintaux	270,027	319,509	327,821	362,082		
	Franks	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000		
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	Quintaux	26,091	29,465	29,651	30,733		
	Franks	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000		
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807		
	Franks	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,840,000		
" Waste - - -	Quintaux	9,781	12,908	10,510	12,836		
	Franks	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000		
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - -	Quintaux	162,622	25,512	24,185	29,687		
	Franks	9,757,000	969,000	967,000	1,336,000		
" Pounded - - -	Quintaux	123,323	167,872	163,352	155,038		
	Franks	8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,976,000		
" Refined - - -	Quintaux	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544		
	Franks	19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000		
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - -	Hectols.	551,049	559,584	664,313	907,720		
Wine: In Casks - - -	Franks	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,867,000		
" In Bottles - - -	Quintaux	5,302	5,528	6,064	6,802		
	Franks	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000		
Wood, for Building - - -	Quintaux	604,802	713,983	721,261	752,845		
	Franks	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000		
Wool: Raw and Combed - - -	Quintaux	30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174		
	Franks	7,396,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000		
" Yarn - - -	Quintaux	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746		
	Franks	5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,573,000		
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux	31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891		
	Franks	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	Franks	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000		
	£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000		

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887		7,876	8,368		Animals: Horses.
4,709,000		5,164,000	5,594,000		" Other.
243,704		246,865	202,805		Chemical Products.
42,669,000		43,157,000	31,927,000		Coal and Coke.†
20,577,000		19,913,000	20,261,000		Coffee, Raw.
9,140,139		10,806,849	9,853,403		Cotton, Raw.
23,145,000		33,082,000	29,157,000		" Yarn.
68,419		90,293	88,066		" Manufactures.‡
14,268,000		16,982,000	17,366,000		Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
235,586		248,519	241,599		Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.§
43,960,000		33,804,000	29,160,000		Flour of all kinds.
16,176		14,977	13,979		Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
6,778,000		6,003,000	5,469,000		Grain: Barley.
37,057		38,853	33,763		" Maize.
26,830,000		24,221,000	21,147,000		" Oats.
7,535,000		8,002,000	7,490,000		" Wheat.
12,063,000		12,901,000	10,697,000		Iron and Steel, Pig.
223,144*		230,517*	239,947*		" " Wrought.
7,000,000*		8,556,000*	8,490,000*		" " Manufactures.
13,474,000		13,735,000	10,489,000		Leather.
124,727		135,804	126,329		" Manufactures.
3,186,000		3,263,000	3,182,000		Machinery and Locomotives.
331,267		339,719	298,926		Malt.
5,283,000		6,236,000	6,897,000		Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
514,393		554,551	560,327		Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
9,772,000		10,538,000	10,065,000		" Manufactures.¶
2,990,251		13,427,717	3,099,444		" Waste.
66,663,000		97,407,000	73,390,000		Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
496,738		416,545	498,253		" Pounded.
3,559,000		3,541,000	3,446,000		" Refined.
814,826		1,037,120	1,038,792		Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
18,846,000		22,733,000	21,150,000		Wine: In Casks.
157,897		218,081	210,606		" In Bottles.
12,968,000		17,060,000	17,329,000		Wood, for Building.
23,294		24,208	25,634		Wool: Raw and Combed.
10,708,000		10,637,000	9,584,000		" Yarn.
3,073		9,096	6,796		" Manufactures.
9,346,000		10,579,000	8,946,000		
11,223,000		16,060,000	14,565,000		
302,306		260,576	286,120		
6,272,000		8,534,000	8,068,000		
392,676		437,554	479,563		
9,480,000		8,057,000	6,316,000		
34,989		30,826	34,119		
126,639,000		106,665,000	129,493,994		
2,138		2,061	2,168		
15,552,000		13,758,000	13,340,000		
13,372		13,376	12,977		
9,369,000		7,356,000	5,492,000		
30,942		66,772	226,466		
1,547,000		2,804,000			
164,123		177,369			
7,926,000		7,094,000	12,135,000		
167,226		200,683	165,907		
8,502,000		8,606,000	7,061,000		
12,028		15,820	14,359		
22,509,000		24,924,000	20,577,000		
699,989		1,106,467	1,152,329		
31,600,000		33,247,000	33,304,000		
7,731		9,427	7,923		
1,669,000		1,330,000	1,480,000		
776,228		1,004,272	933,172		
5,917,000		7,972,000	7,654,000		
46,772		48,626	49,277		
14,315,000		11,351,000	11,045,000		
6,748		8,481	7,065		
5,580,000		4,636,000	4,699,000		
36,423		37,989	34,021		
46,001,000		40,652,000	34,691,000		
552,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000		TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000		

* their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

SWITZERLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. Francs	1,616 986,000	1,163 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,189 1,511,000
„ Other - - - { No. Francs	107,411 21,192,000	95,756 18,352,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,237 14,115,000
Books, Printed - - - { „	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - - { Quintaux Francs	243,122 39,494,000	274,319 38,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products - - - { Quintaux Francs	63,961 3,402,000	65,283 3,863,000	56,533 2,679,000	53,785 2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - { Quintaux Francs	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,193,000	3,333 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - - { Quintaux Francs	66,929 22,514,000	63,812 20,708,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
„ Manufactures: „ Piece Goods and Hosiery - { Quintaux Francs	85,180 52,387,000	79,919 47,257,000	85,849 49,362,000	80,022 48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and { Quintaux Lace. Francs	36,320 90,202,000	33,805 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,049,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - - { Quintaux Francs	6,196 5,657,000	7,115 6,457,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Flour of all kinds - - - { Quintaux Francs	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Quintaux Francs	43,245 6,887,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,316 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures - - - { Quintaux Francs	19,353 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,703,000
Jewellery - - - { Kilogs. Francs	6,900 3,879,000	6,618 5,125,000	4,812 4,148,000	4,803 2,393,000
Leather - - - { Quintaux Francs	3,354 2,883,000	3,683 3,367,000	3,507 2,951,000	3,611 2,519,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Quintaux Francs	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,871,000	4,183 5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures { Quintaux thereof Francs	5,784 1,643,000	6,076 1,582,000	6,282 1,952,000	6,117 1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - { „	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - { Quintaux Francs	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,511,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,585,000
Milk, Condensed - - - { Quintaux Francs	118,304 13,591,000	131,066 13,344,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,971 11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - { „	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { Quintaux Francs	24,086 2,106,000	22,497 1,960,000	23,010 2,175,000	23,034 1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - { Quintaux Francs	17,406 67,906,000	21,710 78,486,000	20,497 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
„ Waste - - - { Quintaux Francs	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,380 2,422,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Quintaux Francs	24,116 101,093,000	27,595 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
Straw Plait† - - - { Quintaux Francs	3,104 3,596,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - { „	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - - { Quintaux Francs	2,240 3,377,000	1,337 3,854,000	1,659 4,494,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wood, for Building - - - { Quintaux Francs	1,110,219 5,968,000	922,247 4,789,000	878,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,872,000
Wooden Wares - - - { Quintaux Francs	20,654 2,373,000	22,933 2,144,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,952 1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - { Quintaux Francs	10,891 2,064,000	11,498 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
„ Yarn - - - { Quintaux Francs	8,295 7,037,000	9,340 7,950,000	9,662 8,557,000	11,102 9,252,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Quintaux Francs	2,521 2,417,000	2,356 3,587,000	2,925 4,468,000	3,678 4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Francs OTHER ARTICLES £	669,740,000 26,730,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Plait of Esparto and other fibres after 1888.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in these years.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,068	2,045	1,906	1,774	1,868	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,453,000	1,240,000	1,382,000	<i>Francs</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	70,489	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,963,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	14,144,000	16,525,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,933,000	2,831,000	3,501,000	2,907,000	2,692,000	" Books, Printed.
259,098	231,426	82,896	243,284	223,842	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	36,231,000	<i>Francs</i> }
67,853	75,915	2,82,89	90,787	91,153	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	768,0006	3,194,000	3,678,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,849	1,857	2,328	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	2,236,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	57,547	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,683,000	22,897,000	21,238,000	18,092,000	17,215,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	78,682§	77,755§	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,216,000	49,204,000	43,051,000§	43,581,000§	<i>Francs</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	28,889	31,332	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	65,542,000	69,651,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Lace.
11,590	13,330	15,415	17,557	19,864	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,383,000	12,491,000	<i>Francs</i> }
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	51,841*	48,019*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000*	4,446,000*	4,115,000*	3,765,000*	<i>Francs</i> }
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,862	58,069	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,706,000	7,701,000	7,493,000	7,985,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,176	33,168	19,574	22,033	26,976	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	4,003,000	4,151,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,763	5,347	4,515	2,815†	2,420†	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	2,780,000†	2,877,000†	<i>Francs</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	2,764	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	1,668,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	5,129	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,423,000	4,921,000	5,323,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,528	5,792	4,790	3,496§	2,849§	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000§	1,358,000§	<i>Francs</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,358	19,385	15,856	15,421	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,740,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,944,000	3,966,000	<i>Francs</i> }
109,192	131,340	152,110	155,226	166,491	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	16,530,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,063,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,343	10,145	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,306,000	1,162,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	19,514	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	70,836,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,057	5,841	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,563,000	2,163,000	1,926,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,868	29,128	29,314	31,139§	27,482§	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
129,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,685,000§	120,565,000§	<i>Francs</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	2,526	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,363,000	3,476,000	3,222,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	3,405	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	7,904,000	7,453,000	<i>Francs</i> }
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	253,219	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	1,284,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	13,750	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	1,643,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,736	10,808	11,454	12,031	12,219	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	2,370,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,030	12,379	10,952	11,810	11,260	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,586,000	8,165,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,382	4,265	4,379	4,816	5,453	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,660,000	6,601,000	4,872,000	4,671,000	<i>Francs</i> }
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	698,020,000	695,147,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in these years.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals, living:	No.	55,063	52,766	55,434	87,062	41,074
Cattle and Pigs -	Milreis	784,000	786,000	914,000	1,211,000	693,000
Horses and Mules -	No.	2,992	2,112	1,405	1,546	2,748
	Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000	172,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,086,000	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,296,000	1,279,000
	Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000	535,000
Coal - - -	Tons	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945	446,408
	Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000	1,597,000
Cod Fish - -	Kilog.	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000	21,468,000
	Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000	1,625,000
Coffee, Raw - -	Kilog.	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000	2,144,000
	Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000	494,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Kilog.	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000	5,032,000
	Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000	1,012,000
" Yarn - - -	Kilog.	306,000	344,000	331,000	323,000	365,000
	Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000	285,000
" Manufactures -	Kilog.	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000	6,017,000
	Milreis	2,642,000	2,606,000	2,798,000	2,934,000	3,050,000
Grain: Wheat - -	Kilog.	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000	125,392,000
	Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000	4,332,000
" Maize - - -	Kilog.	23,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000	17,974,000
	Milreis	783,000	1,081,000	416,000	329,000	367,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	Kilog.	1,358,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,461,000	2,485,000
	Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000	700,000
Iron, Wrought and cast -	Kilog.	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000	50,545,000
	Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000	897,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures -	Kilog.	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000	696,000
	Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000	280,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	Kilog.	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000	4,104,000
	Milreis	480,000	619,000	568,000	569,000	692,000
Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils -	Kilog.	5,439,000	9,550,000	9,078,000	9,428,000	9,446,000
	Milreis	154,000	291,000	248,000	247,000	240,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -	"	466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000	536,000
Rice - - -	Kilog.	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000	14,836,000
	Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000	675,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -	"	968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000	1,168,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined -	Kilog.	19,849,000†	21,297,000†	22,795,000	24,238,000	25,733,000
	Milreis	1,905,000†	1,783,000†	1,640,000	1,722,000	1,651,000
Wool, Raw - - -	Kilog.	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000	3,921,000
	Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000	905,000
" Manufactures -	Kilog.	570,000	572,000	640,000	742,000	815,000
	Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000	1,723,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	Milreis	31,187,000	32,554,000	32,728,000	37,249,000	37,156,000
	£	7,017,000	7,325,000	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Exclusive of Refined Sugar in these two years.

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,378	51,940	43,752	33,325	19,077	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living:
1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	399,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.
4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	407	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.
164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,068,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	537,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter (including Margarine).
464,000	476,000	476,000	423,000	275,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	603,696	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,833,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	19,562,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish.
1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,603,000	1,657,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,463,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	1,936,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
577,000	489,000	462,600	583,000	543,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,452,000	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,119,000	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,724,000	5,831,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
102,593,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	112,171,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
12,583,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	3,927,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
302,000	140,000	851,000	893,000	109,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and dried.
788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
55,381,000	49,535,060	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and cast.
994,000	1,131,000	1,161,000	998,000	912,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
555,000	498,000	433,000	359,000	131,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	107,000	<i>Milreis</i> } tures.
4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	3,571,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial
840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.
10,385,000	10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Naphtha and other illu-
324,000	367,000	412,000	524,000	530,000	<i>Milreis</i> } minating oils.
562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000	375,000	" Paper, and Manufactures.*
14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000	15,948,000	12,782,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	625,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000	" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,000,000	23,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	24,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw or Refined.
1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
4,415,000	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,054,000	3,550,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
923,000	954,000	1,221,000	837,000	858,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	342,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
1,851,000	2,066,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
38,082,000	41,912,000	44,303,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
8,563,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
					ARTICLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals, living:	No.	5,237*	4,334*	3,491	1,597	1,131	
Horses, Mules, and Asses -	Milreis	241,000*	196,000*	124,000	58,000	39,000	
All Other -	No.	224,398	233,853	181,048	138,141	124,813	
	Milreis	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,399,000	748,000	844,000	
Copper Ore -	Tons	136,783	107,528	62,416	81,394	90,311	
	Milreis	1,236,000	987,000	483,000	738,000	815,000	
Cork, in the rough and in sheets -	Kilog.	19,526,000	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000	22,931,000	
	Milreis	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000	2,063,000	
„ Manufactured as stoppers	Kilog.	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000	1,413,000	
	Milreis	405,000	559,000	488,000	452,000	492,000	
Fish, fresh and preserved:	Kilog.	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000	7,287,000	
Sardines, fresh or salted -	Milreis	235,000	285,000	116,000	187,000	220,000	
„ in tins or preserved	Kilog.	†	†	2,899,000	5,615,000	7,286,000	
	Milreis	†	†	280,000	619,000	749,000	
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.	4,163,000*	5,007,000	2,396,000	2,840,000	2,992,000	
	Milreis	421,000	434,000	166,000	167,000	213,000	
Fruit: Figs, dried -	Kilog.	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,695,000	8,353,000	13,263,000	
	Milreis	365,000	217,000	271,000	360,000	531,000	
„ Oranges -	1,000	100,627	98,055	92,065	72,014	48,469	
	Milreis	196,000	181,000	165,000	143,000	97,000	
„ Pine-apples -	No.	—	—	190,000	156,000	212,000	
	Milreis	69,000	84,000	91,000	74,000	101,000	
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.	387,000	397,000	437,000	498,000	598,000	
	Milreis	108,000	110,000	92,000	100,000	120,000	
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.	785,000	752,000	387,000	323,000	364,000	
	Milreis	104,000	95,000	54,000	46,000	41,000	
Oil, Olive -	Hectol.	9,864	14,888	15,105	6,707	6,865	
	Milreis	141,000	248,000	226,000	90,000	85,000	
Onions -	Kilog.	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000	14,807,000	17,662,000	
	Milreis	157,000	198,000	187,000	159,000	212,000	
Potatoes -	Kilog.	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000	5,459,000	6,561,000	
	Milreis	101,000	106,000	105,000	106,000	168,000	
Salt -	Tons	188,095	116,413	80,850	117,776	133,156	
	Milreis	279,000	175,000	121,000	175,000	276,000	
Wine, total of -	Milreis	11,084,000	10,657,000	13,457,000	16,883,000	11,359,000	
„ Port -	Hectol.	351,842	332,535	347,872	401,428	281,320	
	Milreis	6,299,000	6,045,000	6,262,000	7,226,000	5,153,000	
„ Madeira -	Hectol.	12,861	16,121	23,087	23,928	21,118	
	Milreis	563,000	595,000	416,000	431,000	432,000	
„ Other -	Hectol.	505,300	471,580	1,129,811	1,537,757	1,165,000	
	Milreis	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000	9,226,000	5,774,000	
Wool, Raw -	Kilog.	800,000	582,000	686,000	720,000	826,000	
	Milreis	203,000	134,000	149,000	155,000	184,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Milreis	22,791,000	21,568,000	22,647,000	26,106,000	21,239,000	
	£	5,128,000	4,853,000	5,096,000	5,874,000	4,778,000	

* Exclusive of Asses in these two years.

† Included under "All other" in these years.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,072	984	735	997	1,040	No. } Animals, living :
38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	46,000	Milreis } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
136,054	135,846	160,563	116,251	336,162	No. } All Other.
1,118,000	914,000	626,000	850,000	652,000	Milreis }
96,984	79,770	114,065	120,399	131,424	Tons } Copper Ore.
862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	1,203,000	Milreis }
21,010,900	23,653,200	23,053,000	22,302,000	23,424,000	Kilog. } Cork, in the rough and in
1,612,000	2,040,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	2,190,000	Milreis } sheets.
2,826,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	2,182,000	Kilog. } " Manufactured as stoppers.
667,000	810,000	721,000	640,000	686,000	Milreis }
7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	8,021,000	Kilog. } Fish, fresh and preserved :
238,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	242,000	Milreis } Sardines, fresh or salted.
6,794,000	4,712,000	6,372,000	9,265,000	9,323,000	Kilog. } " in tins or preserved.
775,000	565,000	820,000	1,040,000	966,000	Milreis }
1,963,000	2,710,000	2,326,000	2,078,000	3,433,000	Kilog. } All other (including fish in
156,000	178,000	218,000	141,000	152,000	Milreis } oil, &c.).
9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000	6,343,000	8,746,000	Kilog. } Fruit: Figs, dried.
368,000	366,000	382,000	290,000	292,000	Milreis }
51,207	67,928	44,508	36,000	43,263	1,000 } " Oranges.
82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	66,000	Milreis }
216,000	262,000	235,000	303,000	372,000	No. } " Pine-apples.
104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	130,000	Milreis }
882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	798,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, raw.
176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	160,000	Milreis }
822,000	625,000	575,000	782,000	646,000	Kilog. } Iron, Manufactures of.
52,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	65,000	Milreis }
15,707	12,666	5,891	5,443	6,320	Hectol. } Oil, Olive.
229,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	132,000	Milreis }
19,053,000	16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	20,917,000	Kilog. } Onions.
178,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	323,000	Milreis }
8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	8,583,000	Kilog. } Potatoes.
205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	171,000	Milreis }
172,568	190,137	110,834	145,000	153,000	Tons } Salt.
259,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	153,000	Milreis }
12,946,000	12,325,000	10,892,000	11,122,000	13,482,000	Milreis } Wine, total of.
268,024	299,868	305,302	309,968	362,926	Hectol. } " Port.
5,414,000	6,036,000	6,196,000	6,397,000	7,714,000	Milreis }
24,140	19,083	20,395	23,836	19,294	Hectol. } " Madeira.
797,000	641,000	683,000	780,000	634,000	Milreis }
1,489,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,969	619,527	Hectol. } " Other.
6,785,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	5,084,000	Milreis }
925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	732,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	161,000	Milreis }
23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,275,000	5,252,000	4,848,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	127,362	158,451	231,970	186,346	226,431
Brandy and other { <i>Hectol.</i>	638,266	656,646	948,139	1,068,565	842,919
Spirits - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000	45,029,000
Chemical Products - - "	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,225,000	15,852,000	15,813,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonnesaux</i>	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000	1,382,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000	26,034,000	25,572,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,301,000	6,883,000	6,678,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000	13,627,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000	44,337,000	45,863,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000	29,811,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,051,000	5,222,000	5,305,000	4,865,000	5,552,000
- { <i>Pesetas.</i>	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000	11,133,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,803,000	45,842,000	46,277,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,935,000	59,595,000	62,473,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000	480,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000	2,449,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,558,000	1,610,000	1,622,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000	11,331,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	238,468,000	96,662,000	112,089,000	149,852,000	314,091,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000	62,818,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000	7,670,000
and Prepared* - { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	23,062,000	19,390,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000	70,640,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000	16,931,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000	3,321,000	3,342,000
factures thereof { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000	13,369,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Kilog.</i>	630,000	529,000	598,000	637,000	651,000
Yarn - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,233,000	4,608,000	4,428,000
Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000	16,021,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,836,000	20,902,000	20,137,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000	14,991,000	14,103,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,988,000	43,430,000
Ships' Engines, &c. } " <i>Pesetas</i>	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000	8,469,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000	6,520,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000	5,987,000
Paper of all kinds - { " <i>Pesetas</i>	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,928,000	5,049,000
Ships and Boats - - " <i>Pesetas</i>	192,967	178,808	152,286	178,790	137,663
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,885,000	6,768,000	5,285,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292	97,083
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,508,000	9,314,000	9,382,000	11,418,000	9,599,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000	52,759,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,459,000	32,626,000	29,743,000
- { <i>Pesetas</i>	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,059,000	35,380,000
Timber, Planks, and { " <i>Pesetas</i>	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000	30,287,000
Building Materials - { " <i>Pesetas</i>	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000	2,024,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff " <i>Pesetas</i>	9,164,000	9,958,000	10,201,000	10,678,000	8,840,000
Wool, Raw, Combed { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000	2,199,000
or Carded - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000	24,938,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000	791,206,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	83,768,006	29,370,000	29,504,000	31,694,000	31,648,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>Pesetas</i>					
ARTICLES - - { <i>Pesetas</i>					

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	61,714	No. } Animals.
18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other
506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	56,873	Hectol. } Spirits.
19,794,000	14,434,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	Pesetas } Chemical Products.
14,363,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	" } Coal and Coke.
1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.
31,257,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
6,897,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,993,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
12,865,000	13,353,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	Pesetas } Cod Fish and Stock
39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,387,000	Kilog. } Fish, Salted.
25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	Pesetas } Coffee.
6,946,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,868,000	14,668,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
42,402,000	03,691,000	49,838,000	66,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	Pesetas } Yarn.
483,000	569,000	469,000	721,000	543,000	971,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,481,000	Pesetas } Manufactures.
1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,826,000	764,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.
243,274,000	146,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,903,000	418,667,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
43,789,000	26,156,000	29,060,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	Pesetas } and Prepared.*
6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel,
15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	Pesetas } Unwrought and
80,452,000	115,327,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	Kilog. } Wrought, and Manu-
19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	28,163,000	17,782,000	Pesetas } factories thereof.
3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp:
15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,638,000	Pesetas } Yarn.
696,000	697,000	743,000	837,000	550,000	143,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
17,097,000	26,622,000	32,296,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	Kilog. } Materials for Railways,
21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	33,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	Pesetas } Ships' Engines, &c.
13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	" } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	Pesetas } Ships and Boats.
5,353,000	6,207,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
4,535,000	10,061,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	" } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
140,933	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	205,914	Kilog. } Timber, Planks, and
5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,008,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	Pesetas } Building Materials.
220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	183,479	Kilog. } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw, Combed,
43,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,483,000	25,455,000	Kilog. } or Carded.
29,333,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	Pesetas } Wool, Manufactures.
29,686,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
31,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	" } CIPAL AND OTHER
1,654,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	Kilog. } ARTICLES.
7,693,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,687,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	Pesetas }
2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	954,000	Kilog. }
24,711,000	29,830,000	22,449,000	23,256,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	Pesetas }
713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	Pesetas }
23,530,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	" }

* Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals - - {	No.	95,699	72,563	72,419	85,839	51,076
	Pesetas	22,900,000	21,386,000	20,974,000	22,070,000	12,407,000
Boots and Shoes - -	"	9,914,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000	12,405,000
Cork - - -	"	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000	16,799,000
Cotton Manufactures {	Kilog.	1,191,000	992,000	1,149,000	2,193,000	2,432,000
	Pesetas	7,730,000	5,913,000	6,772,000	12,195,000	13,511,000
Esparto Grass - - {	Kilog.	37,802,000	35,318,000	40,372,000	32,617,000	43,799,000
	Pesetas	9,483,000	7,191,000	8,143,000	7,977,000	8,922,000
Fruit:						
Almonds - - {	Kilog.	3,341,000	3,277,000	3,703,000	2,773,000	4,355,000
	Pesetas	4,508,000	3,955,000	4,617,000	3,468,000	5,699,000
Grapes - - {	Kilog.	17,630,000	11,924,000	12,169,000	19,226,000	19,370,000
	Pesetas	7,052,000	4,770,000	4,868,000	7,691,000	9,685,000
Oranges - - {	Kilog.	98,671,000	104,865,000	71,381,000	81,667,000	85,751,000
	Pesetas	21,708,000	23,070,000	14,276,000	16,353,000	15,435,000
Raisins - - {	Kilog.	35,897,000	36,168,000	33,226,000	38,446,000	40,411,000
	Pesetas	21,538,000	16,587,000	19,936,000	23,068,000	22,226,000
Spanish Nuts - - {	Kilog.	5,211,000	4,879,000	5,963,000	4,009,000	7,237,000
	Pesetas	2,970,000	2,635,000	3,220,000	2,165,000	3,619,000
Hides and Skins - - {	Kilog.	2,305,000	1,703,000	1,363,000	1,619,000	1,924,000
	Pesetas	5,294,000	4,193,000	4,082,000	5,338,000	6,159,000
Metals:						
Copper, Reguets of {	Kilog.	23,976,000	19,340,000	26,924,000	27,003,000	29,390,000
	Pesetas	19,181,000	18,538,000	17,500,000	16,202,000	23,912,000
Lead in plates, {	Kilog.	129,042,000	118,457,000	117,804,000	114,962,000	103,023,000
bars, &c. - - {	Pesetas	54,049,000	32,234,000	36,997,000	39,670,000	22,032,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	"	64,906,000	60,712,000	63,349,000	61,349,000	66,689,000
Copper Ore - - {	Tonneaux	564,565	617,958	785,892	671,897	768,801
	Pesetas	19,760,000	18,539,000	19,647,000	18,818,000	30,672,000
Iron Ore - - {	Tonneaux	4,225,827	3,967,607	3,796,944	4,187,527	5,215,713
	Pesetas	38,032,000	35,708,000	32,274,000	35,594,000	46,941,000
Other ores, &c. - -	"	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000	9,076,000
Oil, Olive - - {	Kilog.	26,505,000	21,306,000	42,126,000	15,114,000	11,410,000
	Pesetas	23,854,000	18,110,000	40,020,000	14,358,000	9,996,000
Paper of all kinds - {	Kilog.	2,425,000	2,075,000	1,969,000	2,016,000	2,225,000
	Pesetas	3,975,000	3,430,000	3,547,000	3,913,000	4,748,000
Quicksilver - - {	Kilog.	517,000	1,193,000	1,015,000	541,000	1,335,000
	Pesetas	2,326,000	5,963,000	5,074,000	2,707,000	8,012,000
Salt - - - {	Kilog.	260,053,000	320,076,000	199,917,000	208,509,000	225,395,000
	Pesetas	5,201,000	4,801,000	2,999,000	3,123,000	3,361,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - {	Kilog.	56,767	44,693	31,671	26,237	37,563
	Pesetas	2,550,000	2,067,000	1,478,000	1,228,000	1,736,000
Soap, Common - - {	Kilog.	4,223,000	4,904,000	5,719,000	6,624,000	5,816,000
	Pesetas	3,167,000	3,433,000	4,003,000	4,637,000	3,780,000
Wheat Flour - - {	Kilog.	23,727,000	25,728,000	21,472,000	20,896,000	15,230,000
	Pesetas	9,491,000	8,748,000	7,301,000	7,105,000	5,178,000
Wine, Total - - -	"	309,174,000	270,587,000	313,796,000	334,317,000	331,310,000
Common - - {	Litros	725,161,000	615,625,000	689,071,000	697,902,000	797,046,000
	Pesetas	239,303,000	221,625,000	275,628,000	279,161,000	239,114,000
" Sherry & simi- {	Litros	27,234,000	24,415,000	18,764,000	28,720,000	26,318,000
lar Wines - - {	Pesetas	54,469,000	36,622,000	28,145,000	43,060,000	34,213,000
" Other full- {	Litros	13,751,000	11,018,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	9,426,000
bodied Wines {	Pesetas	15,402,000	12,340,000	10,013,000	12,575,000	8,483,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Kilog.	3,931,000	3,637,000	2,720,000	9,205,000	8,294,000
	Pesetas	8,011,000	6,581,000	4,625,000	16,095,000	14,123,000
" Manufactures {	Kilog.	108,000	76,000	56,000	105,000	107,000
	Pesetas	1,625,000	1,126,000	857,000	1,738,000	1,685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- {	Pesetas	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000	17,588,000
CIPAL AND OTHER {	"	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000	28,704,000
ARTICLES - - -						

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
63,239 16,816,000 12,975,000 20,893,000 3,159,000 17,537,000 45,066,000 9,065,000 4,264,000 5,912,000 19,099,000 8,596,000 94,491,000 18,898,000 31,049,000 17,077,000 6,361,000 3,181,000 2,183,000 6,700,000 29,106,000 25,613,000 129,595,000 44,203,000 85,398,000	95,951 21,037,000 15,917,000 21,606,000 4,208,000 23,455,000 45,280,000 8,299,000 5,227,000 8,538,000 16,942,000 7,624,000 97,772,000 19,554,000 23,899,000 17,340,000 5,251,000 2,783,000 2,880,000 8,122,000 34,312,000 27,849,000 137,709,000 48,358,000 94,359,000	74,060 18,220,000 17,379,000 23,852,000 4,498,000 23,972,000 49,877,000 6,071,000 3,980,000 5,561,000 25,325,000 11,903,000 101,472,000 18,285,000 50,816,000 23,457,000 5,773,000 3,060,000 3,312,000 9,643,000 38,934,000 29,201,000 140,661,000 66,744,000 98,983,000	58,220 14,924,000 21,298,000 26,847,000 5,343,000 28,000,000 48,264,000 5,436,000 6,305,000 10,494,000 22,424,000 10,539,000 65,108,000 10,417,000 28,917,000 14,459,000 8,340,000 4,420,000 3,079,000 8,163,000 32,271,000 20,976,000 146,031,000 61,930,000 78,362,000	28,481 6,554,000 25,698,000 25,015,000 7,807,000 40,233,000 44,897,000 5,093,000 5,744,000 10,751,000 16,745,000 8,373,000 89,124,000 14,260,000 37,281,000 18,641,000 6,371,000 3,186,000 2,853,000 7,579,000 36,863,000 22,488,000 144,970,000 52,600,000 77,033,000	39,552 10,616,000 26,310,000 23,161,000 9,230,000 48,780,000 45,408,000 4,995,000 6,453,000 10,358,000 26,338,000 8,062,000 91,421,000 14,637,000 27,319,000 16,394,000 8,909,000 4,455,000 498,000 8,015,000 29,335,000 19,708,000 158,739,000 54,942,000 81,318,000	No. Pesetas	Animals.
						"	Boots and Shoes.
						"	Cork.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Cotton Manufactures.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Esparto Grass.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Fruit: Almonds.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Grapes.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Oranges.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Raisins.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Spanish Nuts.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Hides and Skins.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Metals: Copper, Regulus of
						Kilog. Pesetas	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
						"	Mineral ores, &c. Total.
885,045 33,002,000 4,464,384 44,644,000 7,652,000	762,250 28,965,000 5,051,613 55,568,000 10,326,600	680,278 25,851,000 5,708,811 62,797,000 10,275,060	661,763 25,147,000 4,343,884 43,439,000 9,776,000	511,115 19,422,000 4,799,648 43,197,000 14,419,000	574,591 25,857,000 4,785,120 43,066,000 12,292,000	Tonneaux Pesetas	Copper Ore.
						Tonneaux Pesetas	Iron Ore.
						"	Other ores, &c.
12,027,000 10,223,000 2,893,000 5,536,000 1,105,000 6,022,000 235,182,000 3,528,000 46,237 2,127,000 7,209,000 4,686,000 17,889,000 5,724,000 393,549,000	30,465,000 26,827,000 3,841,000 6,066,000 1,975,000 11,057,000 323,602,000 4,851,000 73,884 2,722,000 6,565,000 3,939,000 23,396,000 7,487,000 332,441,000	14,616,000 13,154,000 4,104,000 6,757,000 989,000 5,737,000 258,030,000 3,870,000 93,762 2,558,000 7,895,000 4,737,000 31,743,000 10,158,000 309,965,000	10,996,000 10,227,000 4,136,000 5,240,000 1,886,000 10,561,000 225,771,000 3,387,000 95,017 2,601,000 8,149,000 4,889,000 36,763,000 12,837,000 310,244,000	15,709,000 15,091,000 5,841,000 7,403,000 1,644,000 9,208,000 231,912,000 3,479,000 89,574 2,671,000 9,222,000 5,164,000 1,783,000 625,000 142,338,000	26,269,000 27,845,000 5,375,000 6,283,000 1,580,000 8,734,000 292,769,000 3,042,000 65,382 2,265,000 9,596,000 4,990,000 912,000 319,000 94,379,000	Kilog. Pesetas	Oil, Olive.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Paper of all kinds.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Quicksilver.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Salt.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Silk, in Cocoons.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Soap, Common.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Wheat Flour.
						"	Wine, Total.
872,480,000 261,744,000 25,430,000 23,059,000 9,729,000 8,756,000 9,353,000 15,590,000 140,000 2,376,000 758,854,000 30,354,000	840,583,000 252,175,000 18,336,000 23,937,000 7,144,000 6,429,000 8,984,000 15,531,000 256,000 4,170,000 896,856,000 35,874,000	919,769,000 275,931,000 22,032,000 28,642,000 5,992,000 5,392,000 5,341,000 8,611,000 237,000 3,292,000 937,760,000 37,510,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000 22,523,000 23,280,000 4,302,000 3,926,000 4,755,000 7,686,000 272,000 3,727,000 932,245,000 37,290,000	654,390,000 117,790,000 19,240,000 23,083,000 2,306,000 1,060,000 6,126,000 10,114,000 415,000 6,605,000 759,504,000 30,380,000	501,966,000 75,295,000 14,538,000 17,440,000 2,523,000 2,141,000 9,117,000 12,298,000 406,000 6,339,000 709,707,000 28,388,000	Litros Pesetas	" Common.
						Litros Pesetas	" Sherry and similar Wines.
						Litros Pesetas	" Other full-bodied Wines.
						Kilog. Pesetas	Wool, Raw.
						Kilog. Pesetas	" Manufactures.
						Pesetas &	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals :							
Horses	-	- { No. Lire.	17,467 19,214,000	22,743 25,017,000	21,791 23,970,000	18,595 20,455,000	14,950 16,145,000
Cheese	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	8,979,000 16,611,000	8,721,000 16,133,000	10,560,000 19,009,000	12,002,000 20,404,000	12,340,000 20,991,000
Coal and Coke	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	2,351,000 65,831,000	2,605,000 67,731,000	2,957,000 70,978,000	2,927,000 67,523,000	3,583,000 82,112,000
Coffee	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	15,344,000 28,085,000	16,284,000 28,054,000	23,596,000 35,394,000	10,851,000 17,903,000	14,263,000 28,530,000
Cotton Raw	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	67,309,000 90,867,000	66,130,000 85,969,000	78,559,000 90,342,000	67,994,000 74,794,000	76,191,000 87,619,000
" Yarn	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	8,995,000 26,747,000	7,990,000 23,373,000	7,682,000 21,308,000	6,259,000 16,450,000	4,754,000 13,048,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	3,831,000 12,044,000	3,527,000 10,962,000	3,725,000 11,185,000	4,059,000 11,374,000	4,886,000 14,374,000
" " Bleached	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	3,270,000 12,606,000	3,085,000 11,660,000	3,024,000 10,908,000	2,911,000 10,134,000	3,230,000 11,451,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	2,584,000 10,485,000	2,875,000 11,452,000	2,771,000 10,697,000	2,647,000 10,017,000	3,421,000 13,010,000
" " Printed	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	3,370,000 19,301,000	3,398,000 19,212,000	3,166,000 17,418,000	2,748,000 14,885,000	3,765,000 20,578,000
Fish, of all Sorts	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	39,327,000 27,793,000	37,415,000 26,921,000	43,595,000 28,787,000	47,928,000 31,634,000	48,489,000 32,538,000
Grain, Wheat	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	232,405 53,453,000	355,146 76,356,000	723,586 141,099,000	936,233 191,928,000	1,015,860 203,172,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	13,585,000 36,807,000	15,647,000 41,350,000	17,526,000 46,460,000	18,153,000 35,451,000	13,606,000 23,087,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	106,088,000 21,560,000	113,943,000 20,805,000	123,854,000 20,654,000	154,002,000 23,420,000	219,842,000 30,181,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	6,273,000 21,016,000	6,960,000 21,418,000	6,022,000 18,944,000	5,560,000 17,214,000	8,297,000 25,373,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	-	- { Quint. Lire.	324,161 39,906,000	327,493 40,106,000	358,391 43,747,000	327,386 37,835,000	421,081 47,747,000
Oil, Olive	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	11,023,000 12,126,000	9,345,000 10,746,000	18,152,000 19,967,000	5,366,000 5,665,000	4,533,000 4,759,000
" Mineral, Refined	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	67,630,000 19,613,000	73,693,000 19,897,000	92,714,000 18,542,000	71,268,000 12,828,000	75,411,000 14,328,000
Railway Materials : Wheels (Iron and Steel)	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	118,574 17,786,000	98,801 14,326,000	103,113 15,158,000	51,900 6,591,000	67,136 8,596,000
Rice	-	- { Tonn. Lire.	77,086 23,126,000	94,494 26,458,000	45,637 9,793,000	47,862 10,492,000	41,122 9,768,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	874,000 36,704,000	987,000 39,460,000	735,000 29,392,000	1,118,000 50,824,000	928,000 39,930,000
" " Dyed	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	11,469 631,000	21,844 —	22,061 —	27,648 1,521,000	40,208 2,171,000
" Manufactures	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	307,000 20,755,000	316,000 20,791,000	355,000 23,268,000	397,000 26,609,000	425,000 28,063,000
Sugar, Raw	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	77,892,000 42,841,000	88,405,000 35,362,000	139,221,000 55,288,000	55,789,000 19,520,000	136,867,000 50,641,000
" Refined	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	14,749,000 10,325,000	7,596,000 4,178,000	13,640,000 6,820,000	834,000 375,000	2,305,000 1,203,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	-	- { Lire.	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000	82,229,000
Tobacco, Leaf	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	9,493,000 11,609,000	13,042,000 17,347,000	14,719,000 20,356,000	23,477,000 31,272,000	15,809,000 18,812,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	-	- { Kilog. Lire.	9,540,000 31,974,000	10,071,000 29,416,000	11,111,000 29,013,000	12,143,000 33,609,000	11,128,000 27,625,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	-	- { Quint. Lire.	36,398 41,732,000	42,467 45,120,000	41,628 41,807,000	39,042 42,400,000	45,619 48,801,000
" { mixed with "Cotton"	-	- { Quint. Lire.	16,036 12,038,000	19,023 12,915,000	18,631 11,618,000	13,376 8,051,000	18,122 11,483,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	- { Lire. £	1,288,079,000 51,523,000	1,319,758,000 52,790,000	1,459,878,000 59,395,000	1,458,244,000 58,330,000	1,605,420,000 64,217,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,224	10,713	No. } Animals :
21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	11,613,000	9,642,000	Lire. } Horses.
8,768,000	8,998,000	7,788,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,167,000	13,671,000	11,412,000	Lire. }
3,373,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	3,724,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	95,000,000	93,110,000	Lire. }
14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
29,453,000	29,764,000	32,167,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,549,000	Lire. }
74,978,000	89,813,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.
86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,608,000	108,579,000	Lire. }
3,453,000	8,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,285,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
9,931,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,893,000	5,070,000	4,303,000	Lire. }
1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	1,273,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,960,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-bleached.
1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,665,000	1,214,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	4,274,000	Lire. }
1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	866,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	3,803,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	1,810,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,815,000	11,131,000	10,909,000	Lire. }
46,827,000	47,568,000	45,665,000	45,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.
30,454,000	31,030,000	30,413,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	30,030,000	Lire. }
669,789	872,743	644,936	464,367	697,143	861,418	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.
147,533,000	174,518,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	146,441,000	Lire. }
13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	18,964,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
21,899,000	21,924,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	28,835,000	29,676,000	Lire. }
119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	61,732,000	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	12,382,000	10,535,000	11,641,000	Lire. }
3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	12,101,000	Lire. }
359,276	369,066	314,515	223,807	221,904	211,039	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000	26,401,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.
3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	3,327,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive.
3,300,000	6,098,000	2,614,000	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000	Lire. }
69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,963,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
15,369,000	14,979,000	14,047,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	11,994,000	Lire. }
33,934	9,889	4,870	2,792	11,078	9,133	Tonn. } Railway Materials:
4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	1,142,000	Lire. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	515	64	Tonn. } Rice.
2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	14,000	Lire. }
697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single
27,889,000	50,085,000	35,536,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
76,175	111,123	126,814	147,972	198,339	223,070	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,600,000	Lire. }
243,220	233,354	193,520	174,664	182,556	129,048	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	9,051,000	Lire. }
41,024,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,969,000	78,563,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,283,000	29,847,000	29,461,000	Lire. }
541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,306,000	1,147,000	2,412,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
243,000	179,000	935,000	670,000	528,000	1,146,000	Lire. }
30,822,000	26,980,000	30,835,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	13,459,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
15,394,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	15,613,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,902,000	9,783,000	8,893,000	Lire. }
23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	25,611,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
37,560	41,910	43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
87,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	33,647,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	Quint. } { "mixed with" Cotton.
46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
						cipal and Other
						Articles.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 17,467		22,743	21,791	18,595	14,950
- - - { Lire. 19,214,000		25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000	16,145,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 8,979,000		8,721,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	12,340,000
- - - { Lire. 16,611,000		16,133,000	19,009,000	20,404,000	20,994,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonn. 2,351,000		2,605,000	2,957,000	2,927,000	3,583,000
- - - { Lire. 65,831,000		67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000	82,412,000
Coffee - - - { Kilog. 15,344,000		16,284,000	23,596,000	10,851,000	14,265,000
- - - { Lire. 26,085,000		26,054,000	35,394,000	17,903,000	28,530,000
Cotton Raw - - - { Kilog. 67,309,000		66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000	76,191,000
- - - { Lire. 90,867,000		85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000	87,619,000
„ Yarn - - - { Kilog. 8,995,000		7,990,000	7,682,000	6,259,000	4,754,000
- - - { Lire. 26,747,000		23,373,000	21,308,000	16,450,000	13,048,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. 3,831,000		3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000	4,886,000
Unbleached { Lire. 12,044,000		10,962,000	11,185,000	11,874,000	14,374,000
„ „ Bleached - - - { Kilog. 3,270,000		3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000	3,290,000
- - - { Lire. 12,606,000		11,660,000	10,908,000	10,134,000	11,451,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. 2,584,000		2,875,000	2,771,000	2,647,000	3,421,000
- - - { Lire. 10,485,000		11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000	13,010,000
„ „ Printed - - - { Kilog. 3,370,000		3,398,000	3,166,000	2,748,000	3,765,000
- - - { Lire. 19,301,000		19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000	20,578,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { Kilog. 39,327,000		37,415,000	43,595,000	47,926,000	48,499,000
- - - { Lire. 27,793,000		26,921,000	28,787,000	31,634,000	32,538,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { Tonn. 232,405		355,146	723,586	936,233	1,015,860
- - - { Lire. 53,453,000		76,356,000	141,099,000	191,928,000	203,172,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - - { Kilog. 13,585,000		15,647,000	17,526,000	18,153,000	13,606,000
- - - { Lire. 36,807,000		41,350,000	46,460,000	35,451,000	23,057,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - - { Kilog. 106,088,000		113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000	219,842,000
- - - { Lire. 21,560,000		20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000	30,181,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { Kilog. 6,273,000		6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000	8,297,000
- - - { Lire. 21,016,000		21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000	25,373,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. 324,161		327,493	358,391	327,386	421,061
Parts thereof - - - { Lire. 39,906,000		40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000	47,747,000
Oil, Olive - - - { Kilog. 11,023,000		9,345,000	18,152,000	5,396,000	4,533,000
- - - { Lire. 12,126,000		10,746,000	19,967,000	5,665,000	4,759,000
„ Mineral, Refined - - - { Kilog. 67,630,000		73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000	75,411,000
- - - { Lire. 19,613,000		19,897,000	18,542,000	12,828,000	14,328,000
Railway Materials : { Tonn. 118,574		98,801	103,113	51,900	67,156
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - - - { Lire. 17,786,000		14,326,000	15,158,000	6,591,000	8,596,000
Rice - - - { Tonn. 77,086		94,494	45,637	47,362	41,122
- - - { Lire. 23,126,000		26,458,000	9,793,000	10,492,000	9,758,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog. 874,000		987,000	735,000	1,118,000	928,000
Twisted, Undyed - - - { Lire. 36,704,000		39,460,000	29,392,000	50,324,000	39,930,000
„ „ Dyed - - - { Kilog. 11,469		21,844	22,061	27,648	40,208
- - - { Lire. 631,000		—	—	1,521,000	2,171,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Kilog. 307,000		316,000	355,000	397,000	425,000
- - - { Lire. 20,755,000		20,791,000	23,268,000	26,609,000	28,063,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 77,892,000		88,405,000	138,221,000	55,788,000	136,867,000
- - - { Lire. 42,841,000		35,362,000	55,288,000	19,526,000	50,641,000
„ Refined - - - { Kilog. 14,749,000		7,596,000	13,640,000	834,000	2,505,000
- - - { Lire. 10,325,000		4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000	1,903,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { Lire. 34,688,000		33,856,000	36,153,000	59,125,000	82,229,000
Squared - - - { Lire. 34,688,000		33,856,000	36,153,000	59,125,000	82,229,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. 9,493,000		13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000	15,809,000
- - - { Lire. 11,609,000		17,347,000	20,356,000	31,272,000	18,812,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - - { Kilog. 9,540,000		10,071,000	11,111,000	12,143,000	11,128,000
- - - { Lire. 31,974,000		29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000	27,625,000
„ Piece Goods of Pure Wool { Quint. 36,398		42,467	41,628	39,042	45,619
- - - { Lire. 41,739,000		45,120,000	41,807,000	42,400,000	48,801,000
„ { mixed with "Cotton" { Quint. 16,626		19,023	18,631	13,376	18,122
- - - { Lire. 12,038,000		12,915,000	11,618,000	8,951,000	11,483,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire. 1,288,079,000		1,319,759,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £ 51,523,000		52,790,000	53,395,000	59,330,000	64,217,000

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,567 21,524,000	25,739 28,313,000	20,154 22,169,000	13,755 14,413,000	12,224 11,613,000	10,713 9,642,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Horses.
8,768,000 14,903,000	8,996,000 15,743,000	7,738,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,167,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000	Kilog. } Cheese. Lire. }
3,573,000 89,077,000	3,999,000 107,976,000	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke. Lire. }
14,027,000 29,453,000	13,528,000 29,764,000	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,543,000	Kilog. } Coffee. Lire. }
74,978,000 86,225,000	89,813,000 112,303,000	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	96,708,000 108,579,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw. Lire. }
3,453,000 9,991,000	3,674,000 11,063,000	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,890,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,265,000 4,303,000	Kilog. } " Yarn. Lire. }
1,674,000 4,974,000	2,371,000 7,010,000	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,832,000	1,273,000 3,960,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or Lire. } Mixed, Un-bleached.
1,777,000 6,200,000	2,100,000 7,321,000	1,929,000 6,720,000	2,080,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	1,214,000 4,274,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached. Lire. }
1,647,000 6,335,000	1,586,000 6,141,000	1,278,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,803,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured Lire. } and Dyed.
1,768,000 9,630,000	2,501,000 13,987,000	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,815,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	1,810,000 10,909,000	Kilog. } " " Printed. Lire. }
46,827,000 30,454,000	47,568,000 31,030,000	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	46,536,000 29,120,000	45,894,000 30,030,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts. Lire. }
669,789 147,533,000	872,743 174,518,000	644,936 128,997,000	464,867 106,804,000	697,143 148,400,000	861,418 146,441,000	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat. Lire. }
13,375,000 21,899,000	16,278,000 21,924,000	18,464,000 29,388,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,835,000	18,964,000 29,676,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried. Lire. }
119,741,000 20,138,000	109,460,000 22,846,000	71,817,000 17,521,000	59,765,000 12,382,000	53,324,000 10,535,000	61,732,000 11,641,000	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion. Lire. }
3,977,000 11,471,000	5,105,000 15,298,000	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,920,000 13,428,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	3,460,000 12,101,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn. Lire. }
359,276 39,604,000	369,066 43,538,000	314,515 39,414,000	223,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	211,039 26,401,000	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives, Lire. } and Parts thereof.
3,142,000 3,300,000	5,807,000 6,098,000	2,518,000 2,614,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	553,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive. Lire. }
69,861,000 15,369,000	71,331,000 14,079,000	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	74,963,000 11,994,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined. Lire. }
33,934 4,242,000	0,889 1,483,000	4,870 804,000	2,792 391,000	11,078 1,440,000	9,133 1,142,000	Tonn. } Railway Materials: Lire. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
10,363 2,166,000	10,993 4,007,000	11,184 2,215,000	15,839 3,784,000	515 121,000	64 14,000	Tonn. } Rice. Lire. }
697,000 27,838,000	1,113,000 50,085,000	846,000 35,596,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single, Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un- dyed.
76,175 3,200,000	111,123 6,112,000	126,814 6,721,000	147,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,000,000	Kilog. } " " Dyed. Lire. }
243,220 17,059,000	233,351 17,248,000	193,520 14,071,000	174,664 11,475,000	182,556 12,251,000	129,048 9,061,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures. Lire. }
41,028,000 14,360,000	77,782,000 27,224,000	89,090,000 31,178,000	83,047,000 28,233,000	82,909,000 29,847,000	78,563,000 29,461,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw. Lire. }
541,000 243,000	398,000 179,000	2,188,000 985,000	1,308,000 670,000	1,147,000 528,000	2,412,000 1,146,000	Kilog. } " Refined. Lire. }
30,822,000	26,980,000	30,835,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	Lire. { Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
14,254,000 15,394,000	14,540,000 19,265,000	13,047,000 15,715,000	13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	13,459,000 15,613,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf. Lire. }
9,379,000 23,906,000	9,759,000 29,738,000	8,223,000 27,149,000	8,992,000 25,490,000	9,793,000 25,030,000	8,893,000 25,611,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste. Lire. }
37,560	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	35,130	Quint. } " Piece Goods of Lire. } Pure Wool. Quint. } { " mixed with Cotton. Lire. }
37,329,000 46,984,000	46,145,000 55,646,000	48,817,000 52,786,000	43,553,000 45,063,000	35,793,000 46,936,000	33,647,000 47,649,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other Articles.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:					
Cattle - - - { No. Lire.	127,003 48,841,000	70,968 27,710,000	42,725 16,769,000	48,798 15,732,000	34,404 9,530,000
Horses - - - { No. Lire.	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,564 2,051,000	2,546 2,037,000	1,898 1,518,000
Swine - - - { No. Lire.	38,668 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	38,980 2,087,000	33,174 2,178,000	23,302 1,330,000
Coral, Manufactured - - { Kilog. Lire.	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 22,189,000	114,907 22,981,000	129,661 23,330,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. Lire.	22,280,000 30,030,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	17,378,000 19,116,000	13,126,000 15,095,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:					
Unground - - - { Kilog. Lire.	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	12,585,000 3,146,000	18,528,000 4,076,000
Ground - - - { Kilog. Lire.	25,683,000 9,248,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	24,443,000 6,841,000	22,009,000 5,502,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. Lire.	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,775,000 38,708,000	28,874,000 37,537,000	23,403,000 29,253,000	19,377,000 24,221,000
Fruit:					
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons - - - { Kilog. Lire.	158,557,000 31,711,000	173,232,000 34,650,000	152,008,000 30,402,000	124,659,000 24,932,000	229,635,000 41,334,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - { Kilog. Lire.	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	7,889,000 11,833,000	11,126,000 16,020,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { Tonn. Lire.	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,863,000	7,702 1,771,000	4,755 1,022,000
„ Other - - - { Tonn. Lire.	85,700 15,428,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	37,907 6,432,000	51,873 8,618,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - { Kilog. Lire.	35,662,000 30,333,000	33,955,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,845,000	30,201,000 24,183,000	30,937,000 23,254,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of. { Tonn. Lire.	116,642 23,653,000	114,480 21,957,000	111,766 19,276,000	108,154 16,675,000	110,092 13,446,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls). - { Kilog. Lire.	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,093,000	8,657,000 13,170,000	8,628,000 13,246,000
Oil, Olive - - - { Kilog. Lire.	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	55,955,000 46,741,000	64,801,000 77,761,000	64,073,000 80,091,000
Rice - - - { Kilog. Lire.	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,462,000 25,022,000	68,495,000 23,807,000	70,134,000 24,111,000	54,131,000 18,253,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - { Quint. Lire.	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	13,634 16,361,000	5,274 6,329,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed - { Kilog. Lire.	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,840,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	4,558,000 273,498,000	4,438,000 255,822,000
„ Waste - - - { Kilog. Lire.	2,557,000 29,514,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,083,000 18,353,000	2,333,000 24,150,000	1,685,000 20,051,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Kilog. Lire.	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	166,843 14,775,000	172,034 15,900,000	173,875 16,152,000
Skins, Raw - - - { Quint. Lire.	42,457 11,089,000	47,700 13,728,000	43,592 12,909,000	37,348 10,095,000	49,985 11,951,000
Straw Plait* - - - { Quint. Lire.	9,866 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	8,207 18,055,000	11,900 17,850,000	11,038 11,058,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined - { Kilog. Lire.	283,331,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	289,267,000 26,033,000	300,881,000 24,973,000	279,628,000 20,972,000
Wine, in Casks - - - { Hectol Lire.	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,943,000	1,464,000 53,617,000	2,331,000 83,915,000	3,582,000 107,463,000
Zinc Ore - - - { Kilog. Lire.	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	82,134,000 5,740,000	82,541,000 6,191,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Lire. £	1,186,465,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,842,000	950,549,000 38,022,000	1,028,232,000 41,129,000	1,005,090,000 40,204,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
24,928 7,000,000	26,282 8,960,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	No. } Animals: Lire. } Cattle.
1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	1,102 661,000	No. } Lire. } Horses.
10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	48,462 4,552,000	27,309 2,554,000	No. } Lire. } Swine.
84,023 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,243,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Coral, Manufactured.
13,280,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,287,000 19,212,000	18,340,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Cotton, Raw.
14,478,000 2,806,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,873,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Dyeing and Tanning } Stuff: } Unground.
24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,723,000	23,123,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Ground.
18,069,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 23,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Eggs.
164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	197,325,000 29,599,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Fruit: } Oranges, Bergamots, } and Lemons.
8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	12,992,600 22,066,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Almonds, Clean or } Shelled.
2,685 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	674 142,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Grain: Wheat.
62,372 10,363,000	83,876 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,095 4,525,000	29,170 5,104,000	Tonn. } Lire. } " Other.
38,415,000 28,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,957,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	38,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	155,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	Tonn. } Lire. } Marble, Alabaster, and } Manufactures of.
7,077,000 10,840,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Meat, Fresh and Salted, } (including live Fowls.)
52,395,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	57,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	43,076,000 47,383,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Oil, Olive.
9,509,000 3,992,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,039,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Rice.
11,804 12,984,000	7,063 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	Quint. } Lire. } Silk Cocoons.
5,062,000 254,065,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Raw and Thrown, } Undyed.
2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Waste.
208,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	284,667 17,147,000	Kilog. } Lire. } " Manufactures
51,329 11,255,000	73,768 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	Quint. } Lire. } Skins, Raw.
10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	Quint. } Lire. } Straw Plait.*
323,790,000 23,151,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	328,706,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,631,000	291,081,000 29,106,000	310,867,000 24,869,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
1,802,000 54,061,000	1,450,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	Hectol. } Lire. } Wine, in Casks.
90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,499,000	104,656,000 13,606,000	119,286,000 14,314,000	113,216,000 11,322,000	Kilog. } Lire. } Zinc Ore.
891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 38,026,000	896,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	968,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	Lire. } £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- } CIPAL AND OTHER } ARTICLES.

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. Gulden	6,603 1,873,000	6,133 2,045,000	4,895 1,419,000	4,651 1,338,000	3,314 866,000
Other, except { No. Gulden	932,845 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	458,793 14,541,000	477,453 13,298,000	350,537 10,351,000
Mules and Asses - { No. Gulden					
Books (printed), Journals, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	30,412 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	32,412 10,297,000	33,718 10,621,000	32,136 10,201,000
Coal (including Lignite) - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,000	25,970,000 11,918,000	26,638,677 13,192,000	27,551,818 13,729,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,354,000	367,303 26,079,000	375,594 31,175,000	319,382 32,965,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	66,464 5,051,000	62,463 4,811,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,375 2,776,000	51,489 2,947,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,039,156 53,224,000	946,629 50,296,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,060 45,834,000	1,151,704 56,464,000
„ Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	143,399 19,534,000	129,700 18,476,000	94,191 13,392,000	111,644 14,385,000	110,061 15,184,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,559 6,975,000	13,314 6,376,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	393,469 11,669,000	396,120 11,226,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	418,076 15,355,000	457,984 17,158,000	422,749 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000	460,883 15,289,000
Grain: Wheat - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,662,040 14,513,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,698,000	78,618 617,000
„ Maize - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,932,399 16,128,000	1,052,947 5,475,000	838,451 4,539,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000	202,986 18,303,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,618 1,843,000	491,384 1,523,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	62,934 17,852,000	59,008 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,457 16,221,000	53,889 16,639,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,852,000	215,452 9,671,000	230,078 11,178,000
Oil, Mineral - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,289,465 7,360,000	1,133,004 5,617,000
„ Olive and Linseed - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,476,000	142,381 5,299,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	571,230 8,912,000	542,603 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,472,000	636,189 9,625,000
Silk, and waste silk (including Cocoons) - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000	14,675 19,524,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,634,000	2,716 11,930,000	2,868 12,396,000
Stone Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000	542,858 14,217,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,459,000	154,825 32,924,000	175,227 32,779,000	189,877 35,151,000
Wood Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,406 4,033,000	87,899 4,075,000	87,865 4,040,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,500 31,498,000	241,581 41,208,000
„ Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	42,343 12,029,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000	52,151 10,417,000
„ Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,623 13,348,000	18,802 12,034,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gulden £	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	557,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,335,000	508,573,000 47,381,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	6,100 2,491,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,693,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,000	298,938 9,840,000	No. } Other, except Gulden } Mules and Ases
32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,833 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	48,490 15,646,000	Met. Ctr. } Books (printed), Jour- Gulden } nals, &c.
31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	34,015,000 22,253,000	36,880,000 21,676,000	33,705,000 21,760,000	38,610,000 25,665,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (including Lignite). Gulden }
344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000	380,330 39,896,000	Met. Ctr. } Coffee, Raw and Gulden } Roasted.
37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	96,436 5,178,000	118,221 7,015,000	Met. Ctr. } Copper, Raw. Gulden }
1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,535 53,554,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
96,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,086 15,173,000	104,205 13,940,000	114,294 13,945,000	100,808 13,406,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	13,633 5,571,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,600	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,515,000	Met. Ctr. } Dye Stuffs. Gulden }
533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,296 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,636 20,701,000	Met. Ctr. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Gulden } Raw, and Tow.
11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	207,224 1,107,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000	Met. Ctr. } " Maize. Gulden }
200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,045,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron, Pig. Gulden }
53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,073 18,067,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
252,552 14,198,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,069 17,636,000	340,983 18,726,000	354,524 18,992,000	Met. Ctr. } Machinery, Locomo- Gulden } tives, &c.
1,202,573 5,599,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	1,638,253 6,055,000	Met. Ctr. } Oil, Mineral. Gulden }
126,545 4,607,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,574 5,049,000	139,395 4,612,000	Met. Ctr. } " Olive and Linseed. Gulden }
502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,296,000	924,883 11,422,000	Met. Ctr. } Rice. Gulden }
12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,969,000	17,713 22,366,000	19,368 23,907,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk, and waste silk Gulden } (including Cocoons.)
2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,120,000	3,295 12,574,000	3,276 12,631,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,430 15,550,000	554,798 17,798,000	703,933 15,539,000	Met. Ctr. } Stone Manufactures. Gulden }
158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	144,434 21,743,000	Met. Ctr. } Tobacco, Raw and Gulden } Manufactured.
107,179 3,577,000	132,273 3,222,000	132,652 4,192,000	179,602 4,250,000	88,916 3,963,000	— —	Met. Ctr. } Wood Manufactures. Gulden }
226,194 36,653,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,871,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36,125,000	280,869 36,364,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool Raw. Gulden }
56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,830,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,467 17,867,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,064 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	24,207 13,539,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures Gulden }
533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	670,111,000 55,926,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- E } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. Gulden		29,083 11,433,000	28,093 10,385,000	32,307 8,473,000	28,805 8,544,000	12,593 3,628,000
" Other, except Mules & Asses. { No. Gulden		1,253,755 53,135,000	908,365 32,852,000	718,765 27,098,000	989,242 38,768,000	540,252 26,131,000
Butter - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		50,018† 3,101,000	41,117† 2,549,000	43,896† 3,511,000	46,170† 3,694,000	46,352† 3,851,000
" Margarino - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +
Clockwork and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. Gulden		34,512 42,086,000	38,991 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,719 44,888,000	44,361 35,772,000
Coal (including Lignite) - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		40,465,000 14,763,000	41,031,000 15,251,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000	47,219,000 18,310,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,320,000	155,057 7,358,000	147,088 6,064,000	207,491 9,291,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		40,042 2,896,000	36,277 3,715,000	36,033 3,124,000	36,329 7,927,000	37,609 7,849,000
Eggs - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	453,727 11,343,000	455,042 10,464,000
Feathers - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		32,863 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000	38,416 10,479,000
Flour and Meal - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,294,000	1,467,000 24,555,000	1,220,000 20,966,000
Glass and Glasswares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,657,000	384,829 19,897,000	405,247 19,442,000	450,409 20,441,000
Grain: Wheat - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		2,808,279 30,891,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,920,000	2,095,529 19,384,000	2,335,025 20,325,000
" Barley - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		2,241,260 23,533,000	2,724,952 29,293,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000	3,846,106 34,302,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		74,007 11,267,000	77,331 11,646,000	72,402 10,889,000	68,725 10,036,000	50,968 7,973,000
Hops - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000	28,858 5,283,000
Iron and Iron Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,628,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000	530,549 14,673,000
Leather and Leather Wares { Met. Ctr. Gulden		35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000	31,522 23,908,000
Linen, Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,484,000	99,667 11,651,000	105,942 11,316,000	102,362 10,058,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,198,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000	24,091 4,131,000
Malt - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	945,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000	1,126,440 15,125,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures { Met. Ctr. Gulden		331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,806 11,465,000	542,211 12,839,000	565,501 12,681,000
Pulse - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000	590,516 7,345,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { Met. Ctr. Gulden		13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,686 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000	16,476 18,317,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		2,606,016 70,077,000	3,241,991 61,647,000	2,443,138 60,659,000	2,430,297 63,311,000	2,220,001 44,483,000
Sugar, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		1,321,956 30,835,000	1,325,355 29,352,000	1,263,881 22,672,000	985,847 16,517,000	533,547 8,846,000
" Refined - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		1,281,959 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,238,000	1,149,796 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000	1,694,814 35,572,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,884,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,691 17,664,000	704,768 14,717,000
Wood, Common - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		21,128,000 62,381,000	22,962,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,638,000	19,183,000 50,188,000	20,957,000 55,074,000
Wooden Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		286,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,659,000	287,711 17,122,000	280,613 15,833,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,939 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000	65,751 14,916,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gulden		12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000	12,236 4,428,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. Gulden		46,680 23,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,393 27,357,000	47,940 25,126,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Gulden £		749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,683,000 56,007,000	696,832,000 58,219,000	672,930,000 56,077,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding

† Not distinguished previous to 1883.

‡ Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter.")

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,688 6,423,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,575 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	25,900 11,103,000	28,000 12,109,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
393,266 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	739,267 34,224,000	No. } " Other, except Gulden } Mules & Asses.
43,759 4,145,000	53,996 4,860,000	38,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000	52,784 4,328,000	Met. Ctr. } Butter. Gulden }
60,921 2,741,000	55,684 3,063,000	43,343 2,841,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000	76,043 4,563,000	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine. Gulden }
42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	— —	Met. Ctr. } Clockwork and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
60,896,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000	74,116,000 28,825,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (including Lignite). Gulden }
191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	65,161 1,682,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,854 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	32,010 6,688,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures Gulden }
483,335 12,066,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,258 16,173,000	559,610 15,957,000	652,498 23,402,000	662,999 23,547,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	39,975 9,610,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,852,000	1,370,464 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,183,000	468,824 7,375,000	426,223 5,928,000	Met. Ctr. } Flour and Meal. Gulden }
485,785 17,025,000	429,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	450,875 18,315,000	Met. Ctr. } Glass and Glassware. Gulden }
4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,034,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	761,772 6,772,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
4,289,711 40,762,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	5,122,920 50,214,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley. Gulden }
72,765 7,988,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000	105,696 14,730,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
32,386 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	38,134 12,317,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
418,187 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	409,968 12,462,000	456,657 12,848,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Iron Wares. Gulden }
34,415 25,059,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	34,832 30,718,000	37,524 33,960,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,968 7,119,000	93,255 8,634,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	— —	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,763 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,553,000	1,368,988 20,155,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
640,178 14,099,000	705,922 14,543,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,203 16,004,000	811,210 17,179,000	825,147 17,803,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper and Paper Manu- Gulden } factures.
791,258 9,558,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	828,140 6,031,000	1,168,000 9,083,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
18,598 19,666,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,349 18,387,000	19,679 19,652,000	19,541 19,579,000	17,572 18,381,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Silk Manu- Gulden } factures.
2,660,219 50,708,000	3,125,827 64,089,000	4,091,949 65,441,000	5,038,367 83,028,000	3,953,437 74,019,000	4,566,989 97,206,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	1,440,021 28,210,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
1,146,018 27,735,000	1,323,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 48,873,000	3,092,574 63,995,000	Met. Ctr. } " Refined. Gulden }
1,027,778 21,587,000	943,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,284 9,317,000	254,505 6,205,000	237,909 5,915,000	Met. Ctr. } Wine, in Cask and Gulden } Bottle.
20,894,000 58,270,000	22,962,000 62,862,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	21,152,000 55,596,000	21,223,000 59,331,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common. Gulden }
289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	344,183 18,149,000	347,057 18,303,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,198 9,145,000	80,302 11,525,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
12,841 4,256,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	5,465 1,199,000	8,453 2,078,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
47,752 24,910,000	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	48,168 18,720,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	796,707,000 65,559,000	722,719,000 60,227,000	805,466,000 67,122,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- 2 } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

|| Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), and in 1893 (135,000 gulden).

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof†	{ Kilogs. Francs	— 110,000	— 64,000	— 84,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs. Francs	823,000 1,259,000	890,000 1,301,000	852,000 1,216,000
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,331,000 203,000	5,561,000 196,000	6,471,000 215,000
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. Francs	2,553,000 7,535,000	2,802,000 8,079,000	3,020,000 8,673,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,853,000 9,553,000	1,970,000 8,953,000	2,149,000 9,678,000
Clothing	{ Kilogs. Francs	121,000 1,537,000	117,000 1,348,000	180,000 1,530,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	} Not separately distinguished.	
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,769,000 1,332,000	5,845,000 1,469,000	6,353,000 1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	11,903,000 3,376,000	4,542,000 2,992,000	7,053,000 3,320,000
Leather for Soles	{ Kilogs. Francs	397,000 1,365,000	423,000 1,279,000	388,000 1,025,000
Oil, Olive†	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,321,000 1,238,000	1,596,000 1,296,000	1,923,000 1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	7,793,000* 1,649,000*	6,307,000* 1,192,000*	9,226,000* 1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,557,000 1,533,000	1,623,000 1,308,000	1,736,000 1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. Francs	30,437,000 1,166,000	24,164,000 1,066,000	30,070,000 1,305,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,115,000 2,707,000	5,682,000 3,237,000	7,036,000 3,869,000
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,396,000 579,000	1,021,000 657,000	2,729,000 2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	17,122,000 1,250,000	25,787,000 2,113,000	31,022,000 1,937,000
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. Francs	294,000 2,717,000	460,000 3,259,000	469,000 3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	64,742,000 2,590,000	66,362,000 2,654,000	72,869,000 2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	{ No. Francs	24,162 1,935,000	17,382 1,245,000	24,648 1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. Francs	6,872 594,000	8,704 752,000	6,239 494,000
„ Sheep	{ No. Francs	337,305 3,078,000	323,378 2,802,000	308,322 2,592,000
Colza	{ Kilogs. Francs	— —	} Not separately distinguished.	
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs. Francs	5,411,000 872,000	4,394,000 737,000	3,840,000 655,000
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs. Francs	8,827,000 441,000	24,246,000 1,194,000	28,736,000 1,331,000
„ Maize	{ Kilogs. Francs	48,723,000 2,996,000	72,127,000 4,621,000	77,800,000 4,871,000
„ Rye	{ Kilogs. Francs	18,537,000 1,204,000	37,411,000 2,089,000	52,677,000 2,922,000
„ Wheat*	{ Kilogs. Francs	123,505,000 16,650,000	261,850,000 34,501,000	375,188,000 49,184,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs. Francs	1,122,000 1,110,000	1,276,000 1,294,000	1,294,000 1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. Francs	13,299,000 672,000	9,602,000 540,000	10,572,000 566,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>)	{ Kilogs. Francs	329,000 1,505,000	291,000 1,366,000	353,000 1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	45,747,000 1,830,000	64,199,000 2,568,000	80,581,000 3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000			<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,341,000	8,630,000			<i>Francs</i>
898,000	999,000			<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee.
1,821,000	3,004,000			<i>Francs</i>
12,854,000	13,827,000			<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
402,000	418,000			<i>Francs</i>
3,380,000	2,879,000			<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000				<i>Francs</i>
2,553,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
2,228,000				<i>Francs</i>
177,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,125,000				<i>Francs</i>
{ Not separately distinguished }				<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,728,000				<i>Francs</i>
1,728,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
7,625,000				<i>Francs</i>
4,492,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
560,000				<i>Francs</i>
1,432,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather for Soles.
1,397,000				<i>Francs</i>
1,221,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.†
12,509,000*				<i>Francs</i>
2,591,000*				<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,257,000				<i>Francs</i>
1,706,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
23,924,000				<i>Francs</i>
1,070,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
9,952,000				<i>Francs</i>
4,740,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,895,000				<i>Francs</i>
3,290,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
34,987,000				<i>Francs</i>
2,400,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
474,000				<i>Francs</i>
3,136,000				<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
				<i>Francs</i>
84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,381,000	3,854,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,709		22,653		<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000		1,744,000		<i>Francs</i>
5,238		10,748		<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asse.
287,000		784,000		<i>Francs</i>
364,919		421,374		<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,702,000		3,134,000		<i>Francs</i>
{ Not separately distinguished }		3,278,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
2,086,000		591,000		<i>Francs</i>
370,000		4,824,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
27,368,000		916,900		<i>Francs</i>
1,314,000		24,980,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
134,298,000		1,303,000		<i>Francs</i>
8,646,000		77,972,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
27,889,000		5,030,000		<i>Francs</i>
1,559,000		54,447,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
303,043,000		3,084,000		<i>Francs</i>
41,991,000		345,830,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat.*
1,391,000		46,901,000		<i>Francs</i>
1,406,000		1,506,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
8,909,000		1,469,000		<i>Francs</i>
541,000		8,905,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
359,000		716,000		<i>Francs</i>
1,523,000	460,000	324,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and rayak).
	2,062,000	1,861,000		<i>Francs</i>
71,051,000	71,065,000	74,840,000	91,464,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,542,000	2,843,000	2,966,000	3,659,000	

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,412,482 3,730,000	4,334,745 3,135,000	3,164,723 2,504,000	— —	6,061,950* 8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes -	{ Kilog. Lei.	497,911 15,983,000	472,798 15,130,000	397,022 12,703,000	302,832 9,529,000	336,543 8,436,000
Clothing, ready made -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,141,771 10,981,000	1,113,527 10,172,000	789,627 7,465,000	— 5,145,000	126,677 3,550,000
Coal -	{ Kilog. Lei.	181,157,852 5,902,000	143,701,854 6,487,000	139,042,280 6,257,000	154,948,195† 5,257,000†	169,683,000† 4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,243,193 2,797,000	1,272,015 2,862,000	1,400,295 3,151,000	1,199,484 2,699,000	1,228,451 2,764,000
Cotton Yarn -	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,004,404 13,186,000	3,066,104 10,188,000	3,366,514 11,165,000	3,985,828 13,260,000	3,948,008 12,739,000
„ Tissues -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,290,213 24,936,000	4,209,523 19,739,000	4,138,389 19,273,000	5,094,187 30,189,000	6,391,344† 50,700,000†
Hides, Prepared -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,695,908 11,871,000	1,243,290 8,703,000	1,034,176 7,239,000	978,277 5,295,000	768,816 3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,968,191 2,794,000	10,964,620 2,193,000	10,207,989 2,042,000	11,765,060 2,353,000	9,590,222 1,913,000
„ and Steel Rails -	{ Kilog. Lei.	29,201,137 10,220,000	11,464,380 4,013,000	11,863,560 4,152,000	28,065,133 9,823,000	7,221,413 2,527,000
„ Tin plates -	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,325,019 1,995,000	3,784,354 2,271,000	2,264,131 1,358,000	3,245,663 1,947,000	2,852,555 1,712,000
Sugar, Refined -	{ Kilog. Lei.	9,809,483 8,829,000	9,531,758 8,579,000	7,843,830 7,059,000	10,040,657 9,465,000	10,409,531 10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog. Lei.	486,520 2,834,000	380,297 2,976,000	418,757 2,426,000	406,758 2,106,000	1,409,253 8,816,000
Wood, for Building -	{ Kilog. Lei.	186,726,767 7,377,000	161,614,187 6,738,000	138,621,386 8,487,000	114,026,827 5,700,000	12,499,369* 1,249,000
Woollen Cloth -	{ Kilog. Lei.	775,812 15,516,000	710,170 14,203,000	543,588 10,872,000	1,916,903 —	2,087,022 —
„ Stuffs -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,133,161 17,712,000	957,357 15,153,000	883,295 13,876,000	— 36,426,000	— 36,494,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	359,907,000 14,396,000	294,986,000 11,799,000	268,539,000 10,742,000	296,497,000 11,800,000	314,681,000 12,537,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs -	{ Kilog. Lei.	184,623 3,692,000	371,600 7,432,000	334,431 6,689,000	219,699 4,374,000	81,771 1,635,000
Grain: Barley* -	{ Kilog. Lei.	241,129,311 21,702,000	116,983,631 10,529,000	237,917,706 21,413,000	155,556,589 14,000,000	206,691,009 18,602,000
„ Maize -	{ Kilog. Lei.	606,128,039 60,613,000	571,776,315 57,178,000	668,026,655 66,803,000	743,562,955 74,356,000	733,253,114 73,325,000
„ Rye -	{ Kilog. Lei.	71,166,417 2,540,000	79,738,470 9,569,000	85,574,918 10,289,000	104,115,237 12,494,000	131,310,025 15,757,000
„ Wheat -	{ Kilog. Lei.	401,572,807 72,283,000	265,908,386 47,864,000	383,534,477 69,036,000	305,075,517 54,914,000	502,165,261 90,300,000
Hides, Raw -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,284,383 2,190,000	1,402,461 2,401,000	1,423,576 2,407,000	898,915 1,564,000	541,967 813,000
Petroleum -	{ Kilog. Lei.	17,623,562 1,777,000	22,253,003 2,331,000	20,986,247 2,312,000	15,008,741 1,647,000	16,131,921 1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,190,808 3,298,000	17,229,996 4,307,000	43,254,428 10,814,000	78,730,320 19,685,000	22,660,173 5,685,000
Wood, for Building -	{ Kilog. Lei.	111,742,803 6,902,000	109,732,306 6,198,000	112,838,691 6,457,000	75,208,402 6,114,000	33,923,352 3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,022,621 4,534,000	2,705,831 4,059,000	2,976,945 4,405,000	— —	1,709,069† 4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	220,650,000 8,826,000	184,115,000 7,365,000	247,968,000 9,919,000	255,547,000 10,222,000	265,727,000 10,629,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,848*	10,285,248*	11,558,357*	14,226,136*	17,443,408*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and
10,436,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	27,679,000*	Lei. } Implements.
279,384	319,022	295,168	373,165	184,101	310,088	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes.
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,827,000	3,077,990	5,253,000	Lei. }
120,858	110,588	92,588	—	—	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made.
3,162,000	3,586,000	3,878,000	—	—	—	Lei. }
303,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,363,507†	—	—	Kilog. } Coal.
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,063,000†	10,302,000†	—	—	Lei. }
1,354,126	1,169,578	1,275,114	1,750,923	—	—	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	—	—	Lei. }
4,176,855	4,773,122	4,820,700	5,748,347	—	—	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn.
13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,123,000	—	—	Lei. }
5,088,897†	7,033,074†	5,744,829†	7,631,870†	—	—	Kilog. } " Tissues.
38,788,000†	54,887,000†	47,376,000†	69,892,000†	—	—	Lei. }
483,228	460,353	479,338	—	—	—	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared.
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	—	—	Lei. }
9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	93	—	10,365,275	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought.
1,866,000	1,383,000	1,893,000	00	—	2,073,000	Lei. }
9,297,895	6,722,964	12,305,582	06	—	12,514,234	Kilog. } " and Steel Rails.
3,234,000	2,353,000	4,468,000	00	—	4,380,000	Lei. }
2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,988	87	—	4,799,404	Kilog. } " Tin plates.
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	00	—	2,880,000	Lei. }
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,028,382	35	—	16,133,752	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined.
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,028,000	00	—	9,680,000	Lei. }
1,569,630	309,167	483,277	61	—	676,351	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures
2,583,000	1,802,000	3,119,000	00	—	3,458,000	Lei. }
2,380,217	20,087,682	25,052,192	48	—	9,711,064	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	00	—	971,000	Lei. }
1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,442,625	—	2,049,440	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
39,706,000	51,006,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,961,000	40,821,000	Lei. }
310,378,000	367,344,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	390,747,000	430,490,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	—	—	7	2,342	Kilog. } Furs.
54,000	171,000	—	—	0	47,000	Lei. }
232,644,457	265,132,941	—	—	0	460,530,439	Kilog. } Grain: Barley.*
16,295,000	14,500,000	—	—	0	41,450,000	Lei. }
376,190,515	528,050,239	—	—	0	1,212,113,306	Kilog. } " Maize.
39,094,000	42,292,000	—	—	0	121,201,000	Lei. }
233,653,187	251,207,106	—	—	0	131,210,754	Kilog. } " Rye.
23,365,000	23,121,000	—	—	0	15,715,000	Lei. }
830,563,072	945,303,229	—	—	0	702,951,341	Kilog. } " Wheat.
124,584,000	141,809,000	—	—	0	126,531,000	Lei. }
771,342	484,845	—	—	0	1,026,813	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
1,157,000	727,000	—	—	0	1,510,000	Lei. }
18,125,645	19,667,571	11,774,043	—	0	17,124,695	Kilog. } Petroleum.
1,813,000	1,969,000	1,177,000	—	0	1,721,000	Lei. }
58,843,935	30,092,877	102,154,000	—	0	24,192,300	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous.
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	—	0	6,050,000	Lei. }
96,833,323	36,811,354	43,994,838	—	0	20,547,150	Kilog. } Wood, for Building.
1,798,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	—	0	2,055,000	Lei. }
1,206,794	1,304,509	1,408,762	—	0	1,350,692	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,017,000	3,201,000	3,747,000	—	0	3,372,000	Lei. }
256,780,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,062,000	286,334,000	370,652,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,998,000	11,416,000	14,826,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	700,993
	{ L. Egypt.	-	57,574	61,277	75,761	42,360
Cheese - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	1,616,974
	{ L. Egypt.	-	72,152	69,519	69,841	61,236
Coal - - -	{ Tons*	-	375,216	437,720	479,003	470,990
	{ L. Egypt.	-	364,296	407,342	441,660	440,983
Coffee - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	3,197,321
	{ L. Egypt.	-	175,096	239,589	296,950	254,902
Corn: Wheat -	{ Hectols.	-	—	—	—	322,594
	{ L. Egypt.	-	205,111	61,126	40,848	123,920
Cotton Yarn - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	1,647,378
	{ L. Egypt.	-	129,728	132,796	134,505	131,141
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs.	-	Not distinguished.			11,193,950
	{ Metres	-	2,580,383	4,212,330	4,057,092	2,328,078
	{ L. Egypt.	-	1,320,196	1,379,884	1,238,667	1,154,333
Flour of Wheat or Maize	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	8,664,518
	{ L. Egypt.	-	152,249	102,107	87,829	95,715
Indigo - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	530,990
	{ L. Egypt.	-	180,160	222,773	233,547	177,057
Rice - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	14,017,297
	{ L. Egypt.	-	137,268	177,790	123,864	128,625
Sacks - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	4,689,368
	{ L. Egypt.	-	76,757	59,752	85,084	97,301
Silk, thrown or in yarn	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	94,166
	{ L. Egypt.	-	86,131	121,384	121,435	76,462
Soap - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	3,331,327
	{ L. Egypt.	-	128,399	117,020	70,411	68,596
Wine - - -	{ Kilogs.	-	Not distinguished.			9,893,941
	{ Dozen bottles	-	30,440	23,345	19,157	18,659
	{ L. Egypt.	-	169,704	155,806	135,154	123,777
Wood, for Fuel -	{ Kilogs.	-	—	—	—	54,332,000
	{ L. Egypt.	-	33,122	29,387	42,920	42,166
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ L. Egypt.	-	7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000
	{ £	-	6,052,000	6,349,000	7,940,000	7,204,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the “Raffiah” treaty with Turkey
* English Tons.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
565,177	681,731	968,848	769,413	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
1,522,673	1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Cheese.
60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
487,644	469,795	615,704	522,087	<i>Tons* -</i>	} Coal.
491,495	473,845	617,460	404,847	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
2,940,308	3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,837	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Coffee.
243,575	294,998	286,145	293,418	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
405,057	73,470	177,465	322,506	<i>Hectols.</i>	} Corn: Wheat.
161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
1,953,514	2,572,423	2,044,607	1,870,953	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Cotton Yarn.
169,762	211,715	147,439	153,624	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
13,527,159	16,443,792	13,580,328	13,581,372	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Manufactures.
2,813,783	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	<i>Metres</i>	
1,475,832	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
8,633,825	7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Flour of Wheat or Maize.
94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Indigo.
191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Rice.
167,906	131,057	152,116	124,525	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
4,048,750	8,156,153	4,893,870	8,584,164	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Sacks.
105,619	173,646	96,968	156,149	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
168,308	228,641	193,393	189,129	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Silk, thrown or in yarn.
133,694	195,074	152,178	134,286	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
4,029,068	4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Soap.
82,128	92,192	123,198	99,934	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
10,197,850	11,229,062	11,657,574	11,998,860	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Wine.
20,029	20,057	24,535	24,770	<i>Dozen bottles</i>	
135,750	151,562	135,216	140,947	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
92,638,000	69,341,000	40,186,000	46,596,000	<i>Kilogs.</i>	} Wood, for Fuel.
71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	
8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	<i>£</i>	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Beans	-	<div>Hectols. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	855,798
			467,952	524,380	469,910	326,837
Corn : Wheat	-	<div>Hectols. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	411,277
			78,912	169,803	305,163	165,609
Cotton	-	<div>Cantars -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	3,040,803	3,067,013	2,691,835	2,880,963
			7,120,812	7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,717
Cotton seed	-	<div>Hectols. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	4,155,206
			1,381,943	1,377,050	1,309,743	1,453,892
Hides and Skins, un-	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	3,984,619
tanned			62,120	51,823	32,770	43,676
Hides and Skins, tanned	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	999,423
			54,433	45,817	42,296	39,109
Oil-cake	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	2,185,612
			5,668	10,033	10,349	7,796
Onions	-	<div>Cantars -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	230,759	363,264	507,745	443,637
			31,419	41,724	72,153	63,214
Rags	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	9,246,811
			28,344	28,018	25,117	32,203
Sugar (from the Cane)	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	32,949,206
			453,317	489,893	541,168	496,796
Wool, Raw	-	<div>Kilogs. -</div> <div>L. Egypt. -</div>	—	—	—	1,851,253
			65,868	68,340	57,783	63,214
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.			10,180,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000
			10,394,000	11,159,000	10,689,000	12,264,000

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
730,647	908,441	698,000	687,958	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
539,237	1,207,230	549,321	207,263	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
223,906	513,264	238,971	83,952	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,999,606	3,830,773	4,569,362	4,023,773	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.
8,272,226	8,988,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,932,529	3,297,221	3,090,839	2,998,789	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
43,019	45,502	45,603	47,205	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
1,192,342	827,172	828,546	916,979	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
45,718	39,105	42,408	46,538	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
9,478	22,349	27,726	40,761	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
694,364	544,479	760,415	925,011	<i>Cantars</i> - } Onions.
72,834	87,525	114,148	146,068	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
33,343	24,232	32,557	28,393	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
338,923	572,694	704,521	760,793	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,164,443	809,293	762,124	1,054,381	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.
52,514	35,740	34,147	48,150	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, } Free of Duty	Dollars	25,469,000	23,297,000	24,721,000	27,025,000	25,678,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, } Dutiable	"	12,996,000	11,773,000	13,124,000	13,592,000	13,338,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	820,000	818,000	824,000	907,000	878,000
	Dollars	2,558,000	2,594,000	2,552,000	2,715,000	2,847,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	534,786,000	572,600,000	564,708,000	528,109,000	423,646,000
	Dollars	49,687,000	46,723,000	42,673,000	50,348,000	60,508,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	—	—	—	—
	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, Manufactures of:						
Total	"	29,075,000	27,197,000	29,709,000	28,940,000	28,918,000
Clothing	"	793,000	409,000	335,000	436,000	392,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, } Hose, Half Hose, } Shirts, &c.	"	6,994,000	6,307,000	6,858,000	6,910,000	6,374,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroi- } deries, Insertings, &c.	"	10,012,000	10,123,000	11,632,000	10,467,000	11,072,000
All other	"	11,276,000	10,358,000	10,834,000	11,127,000	11,090,000
Earthen, Stone, and China } Ware	"	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000	5,717,000	6,411,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	10,777,000	12,694,000	10,319,000	12,519,000	17,863,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., } Manufactures of	"	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000	23,742,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free } of Duty	"	3,500,000	3,778,000	3,925,000	4,768,000	5,788,000
Fruits, including Nuts, } Dutiable	"	10,312,000	12,928,000	13,393,000	15,841,000	14,714,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free } of Duty	"	2,529,000	1,854,000	2,283,000	2,476,000	1,932,000
Furs and Manufactures of, } Dutiable	"	5,650,000	3,403,000	4,531,000	4,809,000	4,783,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,333,000	7,520,000	7,855,000
Hides and Skins, other than } Fur Skins	"	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000	23,939,000
India-rubber and Gutta- } percha, Crude	Pounds	24,574,000	24,208,000	29,264,000	28,649,000	38,628,000
Iron and Steel, and Manu- } factures of (not including } Ore), Total	Dollars	13,736,000	9,095,000	11,888,000	13,757,000	16,067,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, } and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	507,898,000	507,155,000	572,253,000	572,220,000	634,945,000
All other	Dollars	18,183,000	16,666,000	17,665,000	16,911,000	18,979,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	"	21,964,000	16,944,000	19,879,000	32,292,000	30,013,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	9,765,000	6,820,000	9,015,000	11,404,000	11,682,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and } Cocoons	Pounds	11,312,000	10,417,000	11,851,000	11,200,000	11,972,000
Silk, Manufactures of:	Dollars	4,265,000	4,309,000	6,318,000	6,028,000	6,370,000
Total	"	13,226,000	12,886,000	18,254,000	19,638,000	19,930,000
Total	"	36,674,000	27,466,000	27,958,000	31,348,000	33,384,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	719,000	542,000	476,000	568,000	604,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	18,858,000	14,652,000	14,635,000	13,388,000	10,775,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	2,577,000	1,688,000	1,980,000	2,419,000	2,573,000
Ribbons	"	2,678,000	1,173,000	1,353,000	1,846,000	2,171,000
All other	"	11,842,000	9,413,000	9,514,000	13,127,000	17,228,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of } Duty	"	7,131,000	8,207,000	9,175,000	9,270,000	10,266,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	96,753,000	68,531,000	77,218,000	74,520,000	69,404,000
Tea	Pounds	67,666,000	72,105,000	81,838,000	89,831,000	84,623,000
	Dollars	13,636,000	14,048,000	16,020,000	16,772,000	18,361,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, } Grain or Granulated	Pounds	26,014,000	23,961,000	27,961,000	28,046,000	31,691,000
	Dollars	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000	6,920,000	8,759,000
Wines	Dozens	452,903	467,961	496,757	508,768	539,088
	Gallons	2,775,000	3,420,000	3,787,000	3,384,000	3,333,000
	Dollars	5,661,000	6,276,000	6,940,000	7,056,000	7,336,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, } Free of Duty	"	4,343,000	3,526,000	3,518,000	3,543,000	4,140,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, } Dutiable	"	10,333,000	9,163,000	8,703,000	9,498,000	10,525,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	78,351,000	70,596,000	129,083,000	114,038,000	113,559,000
	Dollars	12,385,000	8,880,000	16,746,000	16,424,000	15,887,000
Manufactures of, Total	"	41,168,000	35,777,000	41,421,000	44,903,000	47,719,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	1,203,000	1,128,000	1,276,000	1,426,000	1,300,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	2,151,000	1,903,000	1,507,000	1,524,000	1,373,000
Cloths	Pounds	10,341,000	8,046,000	8,242,000	9,060,000	9,990,000
	Dollars	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,283,000	11,214,000
Dress Goods, Women's } and Children's	Sq. Yds.	59,432,000	59,599,000	68,658,000	78,042,000	85,630,000
	Dollars	13,900,000	13,405,000	14,761,000	17,212,000	18,342,000
All other	"	10,876,000	9,179,000	14,146,000	14,458,000	15,490,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	667,698,000	577,527,000	655,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000
	£	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,283,000	150,824,000

* Including all other textile grasses or fibrous vegetable substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.						
26,625,000	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	Dollars	{ Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,029,000	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	"	{ Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,156,000	935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	Tons	{ Coal, Bituminous.
3,929,000	3,088,000	3,588,000	4,378,000	3,614,000	Dollars	{ Coffee, Free of Duty.
578,807,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	Pounds	{ " Dutiable.
74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	Dollars	{ Cotton, Manufactures of: Total.
—	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	"	{ Clothing.
—	—	—	1,240,000	8,817,000	"	{ Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
26,806,000	29,918,000	29,713,000	28,324,000	33,566,000	"	{ Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
384,000	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	"	{ All other.
6,389,000	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	"	{ Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
9,592,000	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	"	{ Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
10,441,000	10,984,000	11,184,000	9,980,000	12,744,000	"	{ Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
6,476,000	7,080,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	"	{ Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
20,952,000	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	"	{ Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
25,706,000	23,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	"	{ Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
5,951,000	6,868,000	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	"	{ Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
12,795,000	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	"	{ Glass and Glassware.
2,083,000	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	"	{ Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
5,328,000	5,339,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	"	{ India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
7,714,000	7,353,000	8,394,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	"	{ Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
25,128,000	21,832,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	Pounds	{ Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	Dollars	{ All other.
12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	"	{ Jewellery and Precious Stones.
42,878,000	41,680,000	63,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	"	{ Leather, and Manufactures of.
735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	Pounds	{ Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	Dollars	{ Silk, Manufactures of: Total.
21,155,000	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	"	{ Clothing, Ready-made.
12,000,000	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,835,000	"	{ Dress and Piece Goods.
11,296,000	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	"	{ Laces and Embroideries.
6,845,000	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	"	{ Ribbons.
19,332,000	24,326,000	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	"	{ All other.
35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	33,959,000	"	{ Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
521,000	595,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	"	{ Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
7,589,000	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	"	{ Tea.
3,400,000	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	Pounds	{ Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated.
1,707,000	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	Dollars	{ Wines.
21,906,000	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	Dozens	{ Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
12,085,000	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	Gallons	{ Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
81,250,000	89,735,000	52,793,000	661,000	1,354,000	Dollars	{ Wool, Raw.
79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	"	{ " Manufactures of, Total.
12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	"	{ Carpets and Carpeting.
33,877,000	34,903,000	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	Pounds	{ Clothing, Ready-made.
7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	Dollars	{ Cloths.
575,396	683,254	748,750	684,732	787,284	Sq. Yds.	{ Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
3,079,000	3,486,000	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	Dollars	{ All other.
7,707,000	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	"	{ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,440,000	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	"	
11,235,000	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	"	
126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	"	
17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	"	
62,565,000	56,582,000	41,060,000	35,566,000	33,049,000	"	
731,000	717,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	"	
1,975,000	1,841,000	1,858,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	"	
8,853,000	16,849,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	"	
9,470,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	"	
91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	"	
19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	"	
20,917,000	13,851,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	"	
745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	"	
155,236,000	164,410,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	"	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.				
Animals:—					
Cattle - - - { No. Dollars	190,518 17,855,000	135,890 12,907,000	119,063 10,950,000	106,459 9,172,000	140,208 11,578,000
All other* - - - { " "	2,438,000	1,660,000	1,560,000	1,426,000	1,308,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - - - { " "	162,545,000	160,371,000	125,847,000	165,769,000	127,192,000
Corn (Maize) - - - { Bushels† Dollars	45,247,000 27,848,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000	40,307,000 19,347,000	24,278,000 13,356,000
„ Meal - - - { Barrels Dollars	252,779 819,000	260,510 816,000	293,546 858,000	265,333 705,000	270,613 765,000
Wheat - - - { Bushels† Dollars	70,349,000 75,027,000	84,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000	101,972,000 90,716,000	65,789,000 58,241,000
„ Meal - - - { Barrels Dollars	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,443,000	11,518,000 51,950,000	11,964,000 54,778,000
All other - - - { " "	7,911,000	6,472,000	4,552,000	3,051,000	2,052,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines - - - { " "	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,340,000	5,634,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous - - - { Tons Dollars	1,295,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000	1,324,000 4,526,000	1,725,000 6,295,000
Copper Ore - - - { Tons Dollars	19,307 2,931,000	41,615 4,740,000	27,201 3,069,000	15,384 1,694,000	39,910 5,065,000
„ Ingots, Bars, and Old - - - { Pounds Dollars	16,939,000 2,505,000	44,672,000 5,329,000	24,239,000 2,485,000	19,561,000 1,918,000	25,303,000 3,760,000
Cotton, Raw† - - - { 1,000 Pounds Dollars	1,862,573 197,015,000	1,891,659 201,962,000	2,058,037 205,086,000	2,169,457 206,222,000	2,264,121 223,017,000
„ Manufactures - - - { " Dollars	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000	13,013,000
Hops - - - { Pounds Dollars	13,517,000 3,265,000	7,053,000 1,392,000	13,666,000 1,714,000	261,000 55,000	6,794,000 1,203,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (not including ore), Total - - - { " "	21,910,000	16,592,000	15,746,000	15,959,000	17,763,000
Saws and Tools - - - Dollars	1,290,000	1,108,000	1,181,000	1,306,000	1,660,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof - - - { " "	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,535,000	2,213,000	2,245,000
Engines and Boilers - - - { Pounds Dollars	3,368,000 5,574,000	1,088,000 5,017,000	791,000 8,037,000	877,000 9,612,000	844,000 12,734,000
Wire - - - { Pounds Dollars	358,000	243,000	335,000	387,000	466,000
Machinery, not otherwise specified - - - { " "	5,256,000	3,795,000	3,685,000	4,608,000	5,520,000
All other - - - { " "	8,085,000	7,459,000	7,169,000	6,568,000	7,028,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Naval Stores (such as Rosin, Tar, Turpentine, Pitch, and Spirits of Turpentine) - - - { " "	8,306,000	9,692,000	8,738,000	10,436,000	9,593,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - - { Pounds Dollars	524,847,000 7,115,000	496,664,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,054,000	622,295,000 7,310,000	562,744,000 6,424,000
Oil, Mineral:—					
Crude - - - { Gallons Dollars	67,186,000 5,308,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,860,000	76,063,000 4,860,000	85,539,000 5,782,000
Refined - - - { " "	41,800,000	44,354,000	44,340,000	41,965,000	41,290,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax - - - { Pounds Dollars	17,090,000 1,263,000	24,378,000 1,725,000	24,290,000 1,729,000	31,546,000 2,033,000	36,006,000 2,168,000
Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products:—					
Meat Products, Total - - - Dollars	98,736,000	98,023,000	79,749,000	82,946,000	82,142,000
Beef, Fresh - - - { Pounds Dollars	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,423,000 9,291,000	83,561,000 7,228,000	93,408,000 8,251,000
„ Salted - - - { Pounds Dollars	42,380,000 3,202,000	48,144,000 3,619,000	58,903,000 3,544,000	36,287,000 1,972,000	48,980,000 2,608,000
„ Canned - - - { Pounds Dollars	— 3,174,000	— 4,215,000	— 3,436,000	43,051,000 3,463,000	40,458,000 3,339,000
Tallow - - - { Pounds Dollars	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,322,000	40,920,000 2,144,000	63,278,000 2,836,000	92,483,000 4,253,000
Bacon - - - { Pounds Dollars	341,579,000 33,797,000	345,924,000 31,053,000	369,423,000 26,899,000	364,418,000 27,339,000	331,307,000 27,187,000
Hams - - - { Pounds Dollars	47,920,000 5,867,000	54,203,000 6,031,000	50,365,000 4,741,000	55,505,000 5,976,000	44,133,000 4,963,000
Pork, Pickled - - - { Pounds Dollars	60,363,000 4,750,000	71,649,000 5,177,000	87,197,000 5,119,000	85,869,000 5,640,000	58,837,000 4,369,000
Lard - - - { Pounds Dollars	265,095,000 25,306,000	233,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000	321,534,000 22,704,000	297,740,000 22,751,000
Oleomargarine: The Oil - - - { Pounds Dollars	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,359,000	27,730,000 2,955,000	45,713,000 4,676,000	30,147,000 3,230,000
Dairy Products - - - { " "	15,617,000	14,309,000	10,876,000	9,837,000	10,916,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - - - { Pounds Dollars	207,158,000 17,768,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000	304,920,000 25,948,000	262,633,000 21,938,000
„ Manufactures of - - - { " "	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,282,000	3,578,000
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - { " "	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,843,000	19,655,000	23,063,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - Dollars £	724,965,000 151,034,000	726,883,000 151,392,000	665,965,000 133,743,000	703,023,000 146,463,000	683,862,000 143,471,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
205,786 16,617,000 1,758,000 123,877,000	394,836 31,261,000 2,377,000 154,986,000	374,679 30,445,000 2,480,000 128,122,000	394,607 35,099,000 1,399,000 299,363,000	287,094 28,032,000 1,496,000 202,313,000	No. } Animals:— Dollars } Cattle. " } All other.* " } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
69,593,000 32,982,000 312,188 870,000 46,414,000 41,653,000 9,375,000 45,296,000 3,076,000 5,543,000 1,785,000 6,690,000 38,062 7,518,000 14,834,000 2,158,000 2,384,817 237,775,000 10,213,000 12,589,000 2,824,000 21,186,000	101,974,000 42,658,000 361,248 897,000 54,388,000 43,276,000 12,232,000 57,036,000 9,059,000 6,225,000 1,932,000 6,856,000 38,840 6,053,000 20,237,000 2,220,000 2,471,800 250,969,000 9,999,000 7,541,000 1,111,000 25,542,000	30,768,000 17,653,000 318,829 947,000 55,132,000 51,420,000 11,344,000 54,706,000 3,396,000 6,545,000 2,399,000 8,391,000 38,582 7,261,000 34,555,000 4,414,000 2,907,359 290,713,000 13,605,000 8,736,000 2,327,000 28,910,000	75,432,000 41,590,000 287,609 920,000 157,230,000 161,399,000 15,197,000 75,362,000 20,092,000 6,694,000 2,509,000 8,649,000 42,934 6,037,000 56,454,000 6,934,000 2,935,220 258,461,000 13,226,000 12,605,000 2,421,000 28,901,000	46,037,000 24,588,000 271,155 793,000 117,121,000 293,535,000 16,620,000 75,494,000 5,903,000 6,754,000 2,847,000 10,004,000 41,269 4,531,000 37,642,000 4,183,000 2,212,115 188,771,000 11,909,000 11,367,000 2,696,000 30,106,000	Bushels } Dollars } Corn (Maize). Barrels } Dollars } " Meal. Bushels } Dollars } Wheat. Barrels } Dollars } " Meal. " } All other. " } { Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Tons } Medicines. Dollars } Coal, Anthracite and Bitu- Tons } minous. Dollars } Copper Ore. Pounds } Dollars } " Ingots, Bars, and " } Old. { 1,000 } { Pounds } Cotton, Raw.† Dollars } Pounds } Dollars } " Manufactures. " } Hops. " } { Iron and Steel and Manu- " } { factures of (not including " } { ore), Total. " } Saws and Tools. " } { Sewing Machines and " } { parts thereof. Pounds } Engines and Boilers. Dollars } Wire. " } { Machinery, not otherwise " } { specified. " } All other. " } Leather, and Manufactures of. " } { Naval Stores (such as Rosin, " } { Tar, Turpentine, Pitch, Pounds } and Spirits of Turpentine). Dollars } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal. " } Oil, Mineral:— Gallons } Crude. Dollars } " } Refined. Pounds } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax. Dollars } Provisions, comprising Meat and " } Dairy Products:— " } Meat Products, Total.
1,981,000 2,248,000 1,638,000 16,421,000 593,000 7,167,000 7,527,000 10,748,000 5,966,000 598,318,000 6,928,000 72,987,000 5,083,000 44,831,000 33,827,000 2,030,000 93,403,000	1,866,000 2,794,000 2,166,000 21,530,000 780,000 8,955,000 8,981,000 12,439,000 7,444,000 711,704,000 8,000,000 95,451,000 6,744,000 44,659,000 46,517,000 2,409,000 123,183,000	1,844,000 2,834,000 3,314,000 25,001,000 880,000 9,832,000 10,176,000 13,279,000 8,192,000 633,345,000 7,452,000 91,415,000 5,876,000 46,150,000 66,366,000 3,715,000 129,154,000	1,900,000 3,134,000 2,520,000 26,059,000 853,000 10,229,000 10,165,000 12,085,000 7,990,000 826,309,000 9,713,000 103,593,000 5,102,000 39,704,000 64,999,000 3,965,000 130,003,000	1,902,000 2,476,000 2,657,000 42,798,000 1,139,000 10,467,000 11,415,000 11,912,000 7,287,000 802,416,000 9,689,000 111,704,000 4,567,000 37,575,000 82,675,000 4,516,000 128,830,000	Pounds } Dollars } Beef, Fresh. Pounds } Dollars } " Salted. Pounds } Dollars } " Canned. Pounds } Dollars } Tallow. Pounds } Dollars } Bacon. Pounds } Dollars } Hams. Pounds } Dollars } Pork, Pickled. Pounds } Dollars } Lard. Pounds } Dollars } Oleomargarine: The Oil. " } Dairy Products. Pounds } Tobacco, Unmanufactured. Dollars } " } Manufactures of. " } Wood, and Manufactures of.
730,293,000 152,142,000	845,294,000 176,103,000	872,270,000 181,723,000	1,015,732,000 211,611,000	831,031,000 173,131,000	Dollars } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Sea Island.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	23,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	23,547 529,000	33,156 592,000	35,575 681,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,493,000	391,932 1,735,000	310,988 1,799,000	304,542 1,819,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,298,000	94,382 826,000	173,728 1,433,000
" Yarn and Manufactures:— Total "	22,047,000	22,141,000	31,494,000	29,050,000	37,048,000
" Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	367,820 7,871,000	384,581 7,869,000	593,728 12,591,000
" Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	4,417,335 5,982,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,685 8,108,000	5,294,664 7,011,000	5,340,363 7,122,000
" Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	1,699,841 2,856,000	2,061,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000	2,038,209 3,200,000	2,423,910 4,101,000
" Manufactures, other "	7,967,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000	13,234,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000	54,225 313,000	234,403† 1,941,000†
Ginseng - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	3,500 739,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 783,000	2,399 583,000	3,180 727,000
Machinery - - - - "	Not distinguished.			181,000	398,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Tael</i>	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000	1,973,731 805,000	2,276,863 672,000
Metals of all kinds, total "	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000	5,319,000	5,797,000
" Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Tael</i>	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000	46,193 550,000	61,579 756,000
" Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Tael</i>	817,521 1,484,000	843,582 1,483,000	1,202,881 1,993,000	1,083,372 1,758,000	1,023,069 1,680,000
" Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> silver. <i>H. Tael</i>	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000	219,182 940,000	227,063 1,007,000
" Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000	62,337 1,311,000	65,402 1,403,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000	23,038,000 2,211,000	12,015,000 1,365,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,180,000	66,645 25,439,000	67,788 24,989,000	74,350 27,987,000
" Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,635 13,173,000	37,183 14,434,000	— —
" Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	12,825 4,990,000	13,648 5,164,000	14,217 5,284,000	13,703 4,637,000	— —
" Benares - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,469,000	14,285 5,084,000	11,614 3,859,000	— —
" Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000	5,288 2,009,000	— —
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White. <i>H. Tael</i>	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,954 528,000	27,972 421,000	36,416 560,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	253,210 303,000	151,952 202,000	316,999 467,000	540,290 920,000	1,944,251 2,756,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000	491,465 1,057,000	428,036 969,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Tael</i>	104,035 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 499,000	118,655 542,000	271,719 1,199,000
Timber, of all kinds - "	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000	585,000
Wool, Manufactures - "	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000	5,425,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Haikwan</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>Tael</i> <i>£*</i>	73,568,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000	87,479,000 29,116,000	102,264,000 24,820,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
 * The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.),
 in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in
 † Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware
 § As to the increase in this year.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
32,199 656,000	33,150 861,000	36,226 992,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,081,000	41,518 1,053,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Tael</i>
268,308 1,657,000	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	338,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Tael</i>
153,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,563 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Tael</i>
44,433,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,890,000	52,707,000	45,123,000	" } Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
681,939 13,406,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 23,153,000	983,399 17,862,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Tael</i>
6,091,638 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,965,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Tael</i>
3,241,053 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,763 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,783,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Tael</i>
16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	" } " Manufactures, other.
309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,806,000†	284,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,698,000†	334,504† 3,111,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Tael</i>
2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Tael</i>
373,000	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000	" } Machinery.
3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	{ <i>Gross of</i> } <i>Boxes.</i> } Matches. <i>H. Tael</i>
1,690,000	1,123,000	1,541,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	" } Metals of all kinds, total.
6,887,000	6,723,000	6,872,000	7,854,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	
33,820 508,000	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Tael</i> of.
1,293,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343† 2,559,000	1,033,415† 2,226,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Tael</i>
233,879 1,165,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,089,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Tael</i>
107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	83,082 1,944,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Tael</i>
16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	49,349,000 5,267,000	40,533,000 5,050,000	50,007,000 5,571,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Tael</i>
82,408 32,331,000	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,956,000	77,837 28,333,000	70,989 27,418,000	67,912 31,691,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Tael</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Tael</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Tael</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Tael</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Tael</i>
39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	48,906 466,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Tael</i>
7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,203 5,826,000	9,474,592 12,965,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Tael</i>
491,605 1,055,000	437,189 897,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	454,365 893,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Tael</i>
145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar <i>H. Tael</i>
939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	" } Timber, of all kinds.
5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	" } Wool, Manufactures.
124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	133,101,000 29,413,000	151,363,000\$ 29,800,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Tael</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>2*</i>

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1896 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1899 (4s. 8½d.),

1892 (4s. 4½d.), and in 1893 (3s. 11½d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

see note on pp. 190—91.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Cassia Ligna - - - {	Piculs		76,196	13,822	12,892	51,365	7,196
	H. Taels		295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000	342,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery. {	Piculs		90,558	87,142	89,642	108,857	230,000
	H. Taels		336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000	1,113,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes - - - {	"		410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000	1,307,000
Cotton, Raw - - - {	Piculs		22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572	69,227
	H. Taels		241,000	615,000	717,000	523,000	678,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works - - - {	Piculs		56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971	120,382
	H. Taels		522,000	488,000	289,000	623,000	1,109,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - -	"		130,000	159,000	160,000	230,000	431,000
Hides, of all kinds - - - {	Piculs		64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721	80,914
	H. Taels		679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000	823,000
Mats and Matting - - -	"		548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000	896,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). {	Piculs		59,287	48,899	67,592	71,719	163,571
	H. Taels		710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000	1,217,000
Provisions and Vegetables	"		85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000	370,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—	"		23,938,000	23,182,000	20,000,000	26,334,000	31,691,000
Total - - -							
" Raw and thrown - - - {	Piculs		59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488	66,704
	H. Taels		16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000	19,657,000
" Bores - - - {	Piculs		28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541	59,745
	H. Taels		1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000	3,248,000
" Coarse and Wild - - - {	Piculs		5,836	6,652	7,371	12,563	12,041
	H. Taels		511,000	609,000	724,000	1,239,000	1,084,000
" Cocoons - - - {	Piculs		2,662	2,618	1,342	5,388	10,980
	H. Taels		183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000	619,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees) - - - {	Piculs		7,731	8,807	10,279	12,495	14,184
	H. Taels		4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000	6,723,000
" Manufactures, other {	Piculs		3,286	2,215	632	809	1,221
	H. Taels		657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000	360,000
Straw Braid - - - {	Piculs		58,627	78,166	76,494	82,413	150,953
	H. Taels		1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,089,000	3,732,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - {	Piculs		1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478	766,944
	H. Taels		3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000	1,970,000
Tea, Total of - - -	"		32,174,000	29,055,000	22,269,000	33,505,000	30,041,000
" Black - - - {	Piculs		1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,058	1,629,881
	H. Taels		26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000	24,654,000
" Green - - - {	Piculs		191,115	202,557	214,693	192,980	184,681
	H. Taels		3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000	3,046,000
" Brick - - - {	Piculs		218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492	331,281
	H. Taels		1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000	2,312,000
" Tablet - - - {	Piculs		—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels		—	—	—	—	—
" Dust - - - {	Piculs		6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719	7,127
	H. Taels		40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000	20,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared {	Piculs		11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803	55,523
	H. Taels		129,000	216,000	246,000	230,000	596,000
Wool - - - {	Piculs		33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360	56,201
	H. Taels		275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000	460,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES {	Haikwan Taels		70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,860,000
	£*		14,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
 * The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In
 in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890
 † As to the increase in this year,

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
62,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	34,329	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignen.
295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	589,000	239,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	269,573	317,515	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	1,830,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots
202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	508,843	576,155	" } and Shoes.
2,228,000	5,045,000	2,969,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,166,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	121,268	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,218,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	779,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	95,597	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	753,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,392,000	1,929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	241,916	" } Mats and Matting.
1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	930,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Paper of all Kinds (inc'ud-
32,180,000	36,403,000	30,853,000	36,908,000	33,893,000	33,114,000	" } ing Books).
						" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
						" } Total.
63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	80,407	<i>Piculs</i> }
18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw and thrown.
69,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	85,891	57,615	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,191,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	3,804,000	4,920,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	13,759	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,361,000	1,952,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540	9,635	<i>Piculs</i> }
501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	617,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
16,036	14,682	11,139	13,166	15,863	17,135	<i>Piculs</i> }
7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	3,949	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees).
521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	535,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
79,939	88,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	100,450	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,900	1,805,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,012,820	990,019	954,334	865,406	786,618	736,444	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
2,490,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
30,293,000	33,258,000	36,663,000	31,089,000	35,984,000	30,559,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
						" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of.
1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	<i>Piculs</i> }
23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	236,237	<i>Piculs</i> }
4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	323,112	382,361	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	2,677,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick.
—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	10,754	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	228,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	1,273	<i>Piculs</i> }
13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	9,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Dust.
67,128	69,569	93,660	93,638	82,127	110,513	<i>Piculs</i> }
738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	130,072	<i>Piculs</i> }
654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	<i>Haikuan</i> }
21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	<i>Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
						" } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.),
(5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), and in 1893 (3s. 11½d.)

see Note on pages 190—91.

No. 18—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—					
Corn and Flour - - Yen	226,000	370,000	198,000	653,000	792,000
Sugar - - - { Cattiee	—	—	—	—	151,222,000
- - - Yen	5,475,000	4,741,000	5,640,000	5,779,000	6,955,000
Fermented Beverages - Yen	306,000	357,000	469,000	538,000	833,000
Tobacco - - - "	58,000	69,000	98,000	150,000	153,000
RAW MATERIALS:—					
Cotton, Raw - - - { Cattiee	4,548,000	—	—	—	—
- - - Yen	561,000	809,000	695,000	914,000	2,222,000
Hides and Skins - - Yen	188,000	320,000	413,000	421,000	307,000
Iron and Steel - - - "	100,000	284,000	283,000	208,000	707,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel - "	5,000	8,000	19,000	22,000	104,000
Other Metals - - - "	368,000	274,000	395,000	559,000	707,000
Coal and other Fuel - { Tonst	—	—	—	—	—
- - - Yen	26,000	95,000	79,000	76,000	40,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—					
Cotton Yarn - - - { Cattiee	—	—	—	—	47,484,000
- - - Yen	5,166,000	5,200,000	5,913,000	8,265,000	13,663,000
Woollen Yarn - - - { Cattiee	—	—	—	—	—
- - - Yen	2,900	10,800	61,000	255,000	165,000
Hides, Prepared - - - "	306,000	413,000	486,000	792,000	817,000
Iron, Wrought or Partly } Wrought - - - "	909,000	1,125,000	1,367,000	1,953,000	2,953,000
MANUFACTURES:—					
Paper - - - - "	132,000	131,000	222,000	382,000	752,000
Cotton Tissues - - - "	2,484,000	2,875,000	2,317,000	3,368,000	4,706,000
Woollen Tissues - - - "	2,967,000	1,890,000	2,334,000	3,620,000	4,714,000
Mixed Tissues - - - "	1,415,000	1,687,000	1,596,000	2,567,000	3,181,000
Clothing, Ready-made - - "	285,000	361,000	438,000	945,000	815,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured - "	440,000	730,000	994,000	1,318,000	2,551,000
Powder and Firearms - - - "	596,000	408,000	426,000	846,000	752,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery - - - }	729,000	943,000	914,000	1,630,000	4,586,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—					
Medicaments and Drugs - - "	689,000	663,000	972,000	1,212,000	1,645,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - "	460,000	473,000	633,000	870,000	1,206,000
Petroleum - - - - { Gallonet	17,535,000	17,634,000	25,100,000	21,059,000	28,508,000
- - - Yen	1,775,000	1,068,000	2,358,000	1,871,000	3,519,000
Manures - - - - Yen	8,000	23,000	6,000	249,000	203,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap - - - }	128,000	148,000	161,000	237,000	268,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Yen	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000	65,510,000
- - - £*	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,103,000	8,181,000	9,826,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 † Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 18—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,189,000	14,522,000	6,442,000	5,110,000	7,338,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :— Yen } Corn and Flour.
126,223,000	173,673,000	167,531,000	196,912,000	214,855,000	Catties } Sugar.
6,292,000	8,489,000	7,811,000	9,804,000	11,564,000	Yen } Fermented Beverages.
536,000	481,000	430,000	403,000	461,000	Yen } Tobacco.
210,000	215,000	278,000	313,000	474,000	.. }
—	—	—	—	115,832,030	RAW MATERIALS :— Catties } Cotton, Raw.
5,699,000	5,365,000	8,199,000	12,325,000	16,151,000	Yen } Hides and Skins.
346,000	269,000	287,000	410,000	434,000	Yen } Iron and Steel.
500,000	395,000	453,000	480,000	742,000	.. } Copper, Brass, and Nickel.
90,000	121,000	58,000	70,000	84,000	.. } Other Metals.
690,000	833,000	682,000	961,000	918,000	.. }
—	—	—	—	12,000	Tonnet } Coal and other Fuel.
55,000	116,000	150,000	122,000	111,000	Yen } MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—
42,879,000	31,976,000	17,437,000	24,480,000	19,000,000	Catties } Cotton Yarn.
12,563,000	9,988,000	5,673,000	7,253,000	7,284,000	Yen } Woollen Yarn.
—	—	—	—	515,000	Catties } Hides, Prepared.
256,000	494,000	168,000	428,000	514,000	Yen } { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
730,000	653,000	654,000	783,000	653,000	.. }
2,648,000	3,073,000	2,446,000	1,813,000	1,525,000	.. }
341,000	705,000	400,000	505,000	495,000	MANUFACTURES :— Yen } Paper.
4,071,000	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,681,000	.. } Cotton Tissues.
4,566,000	5,427,000	3,190,000	4,891,000	4,957,800	.. } Woollen Tissues.
2,606,000	3,094,000	2,775,000	2,022,000	2,407,000	.. } Mixed Tissues.
1,061,000	923,000	843,000	794,000	711,000	.. } Clothing, Ready-made.
2,042,000	2,048,000	1,214,000	1,447,000	1,481,000	.. } Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
468,000	847,000	793,000	1,172,000	686,000	.. } Powder and Firearms.
4,302,000	4,575,000	2,447,000	2,258,000	3,218,000	.. } Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
1,659,000	1,806,000	2,092,000	2,254,000	2,367,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :— Yen } Medicaments and Drugs.
1,146,000	1,213,000	1,292,000	1,656,000	1,818,000	.. } Dye Stuffs.
36,909,000	42,663,000	40,482,000	32,689,000	40,763,000	Gallons } Petroleum.
4,537,000	4,950,000	4,536,000	3,238,000	4,401,000	Yen } Manures.
233,000	246,000	453,000	917,000	1,496,000	Yen } { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
399,000	349,000	471,000	515,000	361,000	.. }
66,178,000	81,753,000	63,905,000	75,903,000	88,188,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,133,000	13,286,000	10,634,000	11,069,000	11,231,000	£ }

in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 3d.), in 1893 (3s.),
(3s. 4d.), in 1892 (2s. 11d.), and in 1893 (2s. 6½d.).

†English Measure.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
FOOD PRODUCTS:—						
Rice	<i>Piculs</i>	1,137,000	318,000	1,387,000	893,000	3,313,000
	<i>Yen</i>	2,171,000	767,000	3,301,000	2,255,000	7,421,000
Vegetables and Fruit	<i>Yen</i>	378,000	393,000	494,000	489,000	569,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	"	683,000	1,008,000	1,000,000	940,000	837,000
Fish and Shell-fish	"	1,742,000	1,917,000	2,205,000	2,151,000	2,338,000
Green Tea	<i>Catties</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Yen</i>	5,673,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000	5,860,000
Other Tea	<i>Catties</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Yen</i>	141,000	187,000	211,000	273,000	245,000
RAW MATERIALS:—						
Bamboo and other Wood	<i>Yen</i>	57,000	112,000	173,000	236,000	269,000
Copper, Raw	<i>Catties</i>	4,767,000	8,133,000	8,837,000	9,098,000	7,421,000
	<i>Yen</i>	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000	1,537,000
Coal and other Fuel	<i>Tons†</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Yen</i>	1,323,000	2,004,000	2,243,000	2,377,000	3,238,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	<i>Catties</i>	2,098,000	2,457,000	2,635,000	3,104,000	4,673,000
	<i>Yen</i>	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000	25,917,000
Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste	<i>Yen</i>	1,677,000	1,135,000	2,323,000	2,184,000	2,429,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	"	43,000	77,000	1,022,000	805,000	2,045,000
MANUFACTURES:—						
Paper	<i>Yen</i>	318,000	196,000	231,000	244,000	306,000
Cotton Manufactures	"	109,000	181,000	240,000	190,000	206,000
Silk Manufactures	"	170,000	267,000	770,000	1,467,000	1,680,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles	"	143,000	168,000	279,000	370,000	456,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	"	345,000	256,000	451,000	689,000	750,000
Pottery and Porcelain	"	564,000	723,000	1,040,000	1,370,000	1,354,000
Lacquer Ware	"	452,000	468,000	589,000	631,000	589,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	"	26,000	86,000	414,000	1,004,000	793,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—						
Camphor	<i>Catties</i>	4,572,000	3,970,000	5,450,000	6,478,000	4,555,000
	<i>Yen</i>	550,000	559,000	923,000	1,131,000	1,018,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	"	402,000	531,000	426,000	547,000	515,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	"	580,000	579,000	487,000	420,000	516,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES						
	<i>Yen</i>	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000	64,953,000
	<i>£*</i>	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,163,000	9,743,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1884 (*Se. 7½d.*), in 1889 (*Se. 6½d.*), in 1890 (*Se. 5d.*), in 1891
† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 18—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,553,000	FOOD PRODUCTS:—
7,435,000	1,523,900	6,313,000	4,163,000	5,001,000	<i>Picnle</i> } Rice.
524,000	635,000	610,000	634,000	620,000	<i>Yen</i> } Vegetables and Fruit.
854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,638,000	" } Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,428,000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,751,000	" } Fish and Shell-fish.
—	—	—	—	30,446,000	<i>Catties</i> } Green Tea.
5,928,000	6,063,000	6,728,000	7,239,000	7,420,000	<i>Yen</i> }
—	—	—	—	5,997,000	<i>Catties</i> } Other Tea.
222,000	259,000	305,000	286,000	282,000	<i>Yen</i> }
293,000	349,000	344,000	389,000	341,000	RAW MATERIALS:—
8,241,000	19,224,000	16,973,000	15,861,000	11,817,000	<i>Yen</i> } Bamboo and other Wood.
1,322,000	3,050,000	2,523,000	2,500,000	2,033,000	<i>Catties</i> } Copper, Raw.
—	—	—	—	1,516,000	<i>Tonst</i> }
4,400,000	4,858,000	4,531,000	4,652,000	4,597,000	<i>Yen</i> } Coal and other Fuel.
4,127,000	2,110,000	5,323,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT:—
26,616,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	<i>Catties</i> } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
2,260,000	2,572,000	2,525,000	3,262,000	3,013,000	<i>Yen</i> }
1,648,000	2,374,000	2,135,000	2,455,000	2,979,000	" { Silk ("Neshi") and Silk Waste.
323,000	380,000	423,000	515,000	333,000	" { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
201,000	225,000	338,000	721,000	1,634,000	MANUFACTURES:—
2,909,000	3,853,000	4,732,000	3,251,000	3,501,000	<i>Yen</i> } Paper.
434,000	503,000	603,000	783,000	1,100,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
687,000	797,000	1,226,000	1,309,000	322,000	" } Silk Manufactures.
1,529,000	1,359,000	1,435,000	1,678,000	1,577,000	" { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles.
623,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	709,000	" { Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.
1,192,000	1,561,000	1,926,000	2,278,000	3,558,000	" } Pottery and Porcelain.
4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,467,000	" } Lacquer Ware.
1,391,000	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	" } Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
788,000	900,000	877,000	913,000	2,037,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES:—
492,000	393,000	631,000	720,000	1,144,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor.
69,426,000	55,875,000	78,906,000	90,481,000	88,960,000	<i>Yen</i> }
10,631,000	9,080,000	13,184,000	13,195,000	11,378,000	<i>g°</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s.), (3s. 4d.), in 1889 (3s. 11d.), and in 1893 (2s. 6½d.).

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway and Sweden - -	Roubles. 6,417,000	Roubles. 6,036,000	Roubles. 5,214,000	Roubles. 5,632,000	Roubles. 5,488,000
Denmark - - - -	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000	3,758,000
Germany - - - -	168,668,000	175,533,000	148,915,000	135,167,000	112,511,000
Holland - - - -	7,488,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000	3,717,000
Belgium - - - -	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,668,000	5,006,000
United Kingdom - -	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	106,008,000	91,643,000
France - - - -	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,549,000	13,205,000
Switzerland - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Portugal - - - -	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000	1,112,000
Spain - - - -	1,697,000	4,679,000	5,833,000	1,233,000	857,000
Italy - - - -	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000	5,955,000
Austro-Hungary - -	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000	12,431,000
Greece - - - -	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000	845,000	753,000
Roumania - - - -	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,913,000	2,461,000	1,520,000
Turkey - - - -	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000	5,871,000
Egypt - - - -	•	359,000	13,796,000	15,066,000	10,597,000
United States - - -	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000	41,394,000
Brazil - - - -	•	•	308,000	1,501,000	3,045,000
China - - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Other Countries - -	32,532,000	46,183,000	18,417,000	19,643,000	13,938,000
TOTAL - { Roubles £	513,210,000	496,329,000	379,796,000	332,899,000	333,239,000
	51,321,000	46,633,000	37,979,000	38,390,000	33,324,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway and Sweden - -	Roubles. 18,973,000	Roubles. 18,405,000	Roubles. 18,781,000	Roubles. 14,569,000	Roubles. 15,768,000
Denmark - - - -	5,292,000	11,306,000	7,955,000	5,343,000	7,706,000
Germany - - - -	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000	151,708,000
Holland - - - -	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000	46,891,000
Belgium - - - -	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000	21,065,000
United Kingdom - -	210,194,000	153,113,000	153,992,000	139,690,000	182,346,000
France - - - -	39,284,000	32,203,000	33,534,000	24,566,000	35,390,000
Spain - - - -	1,468,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000	5,303,000
Italy - - - -	6,969,000	18,690,000	25,512,000	19,819,000	38,065,000
Austro-Hungary - -	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000	23,963,000
Greece - - - -	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000	9,795,000
Roumania - - - -	5,339,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000	3,543,000
Turkey - - - -	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000	15,457,000
Egypt - - - -	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000	2,308,000
Other Countries - - -	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,658,000	9,166,000	9,577,000
TOTAL - { Roubles £	607,768,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000	568,520,000
	60,779,000	55,060,000	49,795,000	43,652,000	56,853,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 4,717,000	Roubles. 6,110,000	Roubles. 6,436,000	Roubles. 4,903,600	Roubles. 7,015,000	Roubles. 8,729,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,144,000	1,407,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	2,019,000	Denmark.
123,992,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	100,920,000	Germany.
4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,089,000	3,790,000	7,411,000	Holland.
6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	10,789,000	Belgium.
6,008,000	95,877,000	86,728,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	111,311,000	United Kingdom.
13,212,000	13,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	27,404,000	France.
*	*	*	*	4,066,000	6,941,000	Switzerland.
1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,364,000	Portugal.
1,046,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	3,003,000	Spain.
6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	11,467,000	Italy.
14,677,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	15,012,000	22,263,000	Austro-Hungary.
733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,063,000	988,000	974,000	Greece.
1,467,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	1,126,000	Roumania.
4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	6,934,000	Turkey.
11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,861,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	Egypt.
20,783,000	50,739,000	53,338,000	39,715,000	35,781,000	31,472,000	United States.
3,021,000	1,277,000	1,443,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	Brazil.
10,274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,340,000	9,430,000	13,430,000	China.
6,737,000	6,802,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	6,723,000	Other Countries.
338,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	Roubles } TOTAL
33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	39,509,000	£ }

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 16,706,000	Roubles. 13,107,000	Roubles. 12,543,000	Roubles. 10,312,000	Roubles. 5,918,000	Roubles. 10,097,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,208,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	9,558,000	Denmark.
181,551,000	190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	131,225,000	Germany.
52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	18,908,000	20,301,000	Holland.
31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,340,000	23,531,000	Belgium.
278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,006,000	109,278,000	143,434,000	United Kingdom.
52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	62,231,000	France.
5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	2,410,000	5,153,000	Spain.
26,721,000	27,907,000	27,146,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	26,579,000	Italy.
23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	31,454,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,754,000	6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	7,023,000	Greece.
5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,942,000	5,995,000	Roumania.
17,427,000	12,401,000	10,637,000	12,306,000	8,528,000	9,017,000	Turkey.
2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	1,723,000	Egypt.
12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,009,000	33,276,000	Other Countries.
728,013,000	697,055,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	520,392,000	Roubles } TOTAL
72,301,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	52,089,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	14,001,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000	14,873,000
Sweden	19,111,000	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000	16,923,000
Denmark	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000	8,825,000
Germany	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,039,000	34,950,000
Holland	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,740,000	4,971,000
Belgium	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000	3,827,000
United Kingdom	42,533,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000	35,368,000
France	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000	3,419,000
Portugal	900,000	1,083,000	595,000	873,000	1,127,000
Spain	660,000	518,000	403,000	383,000	389,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,109,000	1,369,000	1,385,000	4,041,000	1,279,000
Brasil	48,000	48,000	141,000	180,000	84,000
United States	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000	7,135,000
Other Countries	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000	849,000	412,000
TOTAL { Kroner £	161,315,000	159,796,000	145,805,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
	8,963,000	8,823,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,487,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,235,000	4,266,000	2,776,000	3,492,000	2,923,000
Sweden	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000	14,455,000
Denmark	5,003,000	6,091,000	4,873,000	4,429,000	4,684,000
Germany	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000	13,817,000
Holland	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000	5,100,000
Belgium	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000	5,484,000
United Kingdom	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000	34,588,000
France	3,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,513,000	7,558,000
Portugal	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000	643,000
Spain	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,285,000	9,951,000
Italy and Austria	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000	4,020,000
United States	822,000	800,000	423,000	540,000	1,108,000
Australasia	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,963,000	1,563,000
Other Countries	761,000	761,000	742,000	753,000	804,000
TOTAL { Kroner £	116,139,000	113,199,000	101,938,000	102,244,000	106,628,000
	6,462,000	6,253,000	5,863,000	5,714,000	5,924,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
20,532,000	20,189,000	20,796,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,812,000	Russia and Finland.
19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,897,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	Sweden.
8,977,000	9,212,000	9,373,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	Denmark.
42,391,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,247,000	55,294,000	55,877,000	Germany.
5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	Holland.
4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	Belgium.
44,224,000	59,986,000	66,123,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	United Kingdom.
3,222,000	4,705,000	5,832,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	France.
1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	520,000	640,000	Portugal.
443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	Spain.
411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
68,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	33,000	Brazil.
6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	United States.
627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	2,463,000	Other Countries.
158,397,000	191,808,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,562,000	Kroner } TOTAL. 2 }
8,800,000	10,845,000	11,592,000	12,380,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,828,000	3,683,000	3,093,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	Russia and Finland.
17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,905,000	Sweden.
6,001,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,122,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	Denmark.
16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,022,000	15,796,000	16,251,000	Germany.
5,701,000	6,350,000	6,222,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	Holland.
5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,069,000	Belgium.
39,768,000	48,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	United Kingdom.
8,866,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,062,000	France.
490,000	763,000	1,261,000	977,000	890,000	1,321,000	Portugal.
10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	12,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	Spain.
4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	4,079,000	Italy and Austria.
1,261,000	1,896,000	2,064,000	1,687,000	1,942,000	1,959,000	United States.
2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	831,000	Australasia.
896,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,606,000	1,637,000	Other Countries.
122,354,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	120,382,000	126,478,000	126,067,000	Kroner } TOTAL. 2 }
6,798,000	7,370,000	7,233,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,318,000	27,840,000
Norway - - -	20,337,000	22,039,000	23,738,000	22,823,000	23,485,000
Denmark - - -	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,402,000	47,471,000
Germany - - -	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,293,000	88,883,000
Holland - - -	9,289,000	6,811,000	6,748,000	6,072,000	5,518,000
Belgium - - -	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000	9,547,000
United Kingdom - -	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,250,000	77,281,000	73,605,000
France - - -	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,158,000	6,761,000	6,218,000
Portugal - - -	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000	1,220,000
Spain - - -	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000	972,000
Italy - - -	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000	598,000
United States - - -	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000	6,611,000
West Indies - - -	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,333,000	2,196,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,090,000	3,142,000	2,509,000
Other Countries - -	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000	692,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	333,928,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,366,000	297,410,000
£	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000	16,523,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	8,270,000	8,078,000	7,386,000	7,686,000	7,290,000
Norway - - -	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000	12,363,000
Denmark - - -	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000	32,029,000
Germany - - -	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000	24,275,000
Holland - - -	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000	8,498,000
Belgium - - -	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000	9,567,000
United Kingdom - -	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000	110,931,000	110,051,000
France - - -	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000	27,226,000
Portugal - - -	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000	1,318,000
Spain - - -	4,444,000	3,218,000	8,068,000	5,856,000	6,465,000
Italy - - -	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000	1,115,000
United States - - -	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000	2,806,000
Africa - - -	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,630,000	1,983,000
Australia - - -	1,141,000	1,432,000	1,268,000	1,610,000	890,000
Other Countries - -	568,000	476,000	467,000	553,000	825,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,398,000	246,678,000
£	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,683,000	12,683,000	13,704,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
20,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,003,000	Russia and Finland.
23,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	Norway.
42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	Denmark.
94,013,000	115,503,000	118,392,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	Germany.
6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	Holland.
10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	Belgium.
93,717,000	110,515,000	108,969,000	99,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000	United Kingdom.
6,749,000	7,836,000	7,363,000	9,087,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	France.
1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	Portugal.
986,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	Spain.
750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	Italy.
4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	United States.
2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,085,000	537,000	West India.
2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,890,000	1,449,000	804,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000	Other Countries.
334,706,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,696,000	380,316,000	332,689,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
18,086,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,530,000	20,017,000	18,463,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	Russia and Finland.
13,991,000	15,971,000	18,068,000	17,428,000	18,237,000	16,111,000	Norway.
34,837,000	34,170,000	33,331,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	Denmark.
37,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	Germany.
13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	Holland.
10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,969,000	Belgium.
129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,266,000	United Kingdom.
39,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,292,000	29,309,000	France.
1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,356,000	981,000	1,233,000	Portugal.
5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,557,000	2,631,000	Spain.
522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	Italy.
1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	668,000	United States.
2,159,000	4,065,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	5,293,000	Africa.
2,503,000	1,580,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000	Australia.
1,200,000	1,476,000	883,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000	Other Countries.
331,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
15,653,000	18,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,900	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Russia	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000	15,873,000	
Norway	7,870,000	7,708,000	6,041,000	5,875,000	5,366,000	
Sweden	41,806,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000	35,302,000	
Germany	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000	90,582,000	
Holland	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000	7,262,000	
Belgium	4,127,000	4,467,000	4,990,000	4,143,000	5,563,000	
United Kingdom	65,466,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000	56,602,000	
France	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000	5,005,000	
Portugal (including Madeira)	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000	404,000	
Spain	1,460,030	1,223,000	1,578,000	889,000	860,000	
Italy	623,000	676,000	544,000	585,000	659,000	
Iceland	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000	1,926,000	1,680,000	
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	947,000	855,000	995,000	931,000	830,000	
United States	17,119,000	15,463,000	14,823,000	13,383,000	14,967,000	
West Indies : Danish	1,583,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000	341,000	
" Other	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000	230,000	
East Indies, China, &c.	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000	2,112,000	
Other Countries	9,165,000	7,089,000	6,592,000	6,048,000	6,665,000	
TOTAL	Kroner	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000	250,698,000
	£	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,767,000	13,928,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Russia - - - - -	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000	2,615,000	
Norway - - - - -	11,307,000	10,426,000	9,020,000	7,868,000	7,026,000	
Sweden - - - - -	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000	22,908,000	
Germany - - - - -	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000	60,110,000	
Holland - - - - -	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,370,000	1,140,000	
Belgium - - - - -	474,000	465,000	1,323,000	2,066,000	1,659,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	82,101,000	68,460,000	59,843,000	69,092,000	77,395,000	
France - - - - -	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000	2,324,000	
Spain - - - - -	31,000	133,000	243,000	316,000	512,000	
Italy - - - - -	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000	262,000	
Iceland - - - - -	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000	2,331,000	
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000	945,000	961,000	
United States - - - - -	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000	2,623,000	
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000	317,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000	1,521,000	
TOTAL - - - {	Kroner	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000
	£	11,164,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,060,000	10,172,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,746,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	Russia.
5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	Norway.
37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	46,112,000	44,464,000	Sweden.
100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,832,000	110,443,000	Germany.
6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	Holland.
5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	Belgium.
63,546,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	United Kingdom.
5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000	France.
448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	824,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	Spain.
789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	Italy.
2,341,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,468,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	Iceland.
736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
9,637,000	13,965,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	20,194,000	United States.
346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	525,000	313,000	West Indies: Danish.
258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	„ Other.
2,088,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,968,000	2,526,000	East Indies, China, &c.
7,498,000	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,095,000	Other Countries.
274,364,000	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	Russia.
7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	Norway.
17,761,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	Sweden.
35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,320,000	Germany.
971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	Holland.
818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	Belgium.
110,569,000	126,460,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	United Kingdom.
1,467,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,240,000	France.
350,000	130,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	Spain.
286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	Italy.
2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	Iceland.
1,090,000	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,073,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	United States.
155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000	West Indies: Danish.
2,006,000	2,533,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,490,000	Other Countries.
186,597,000	209,319,000	233,533,000	249,033,000	262,319,000	235,116,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
10,366,000	11,629,000	13,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	413,610,000	344,000,000	264,184,000	335,595,000	369,046,000
Norway	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000	14,866,000
Sweden	17,700,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,581,000	34,983,000
Denmark	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	28,539,000	22,562,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000	536,832,000	518,127,000
Holland	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000	231,222,000	246,570,000
Belgium	293,017,000	279,982,000	277,141,000	277,536,000	271,182,000
United Kingdom**	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000	496,862,000
France (including Algeria and Tunisia)	243,863,000	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,579,000	213,804,000
Switzerland	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000	147,023,000
Portugal*	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000	2,955,000
Spain†	13,260,000	13,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000	24,911,000
Italy	82,910,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000	111,360,000
Austria-Hungary	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	423,386,000	449,200,000
Greece	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000	1,633,000
Bulgaria	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000	126,000
Servia	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000	2,955,000
Roumania	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000	3,536,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa } (except Egypt)	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000	2,351,000
Egypt	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,486,000	5,873,000	4,948,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " " Other than } German	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,889,000	11,648,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	486,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000	2,163,000
Japan	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000	1,629,000
British East Indies	23,598,000	23,972,000	20,640,000	23,061,000	33,483,000
Dutch East Indies					
British North America	145,000	807,000	105,000	841,000	486,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.					
Cuba and Porto Rico					
Haiti and San Domingo	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,466,000	2,883,000	3,572,000
British West Indies 					
United States	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000	153,123,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, } Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- } gua, and San Salvador	2,291,000	6,546,000	7,122,000	4,977,000	4,481,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	2,659,000	964,000	3,940,000	3,322,000	4,563,000
Ecuador					
Bolivia					
Peru	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,523,000	6,961,000	5,121,000
Chili	19,144,000	11,063,000	13,343,000	21,149,000	27,610,000
Brazil	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000	7,078,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia¶	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000	46,285,000	71,306,000
Australasia	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000	20,468,000
Other Countries	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000	9,755,000
TOTAL	Marks £ 3,280,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000
	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	582,925,000	553,180,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
20,685,000	21,932,000	19,105,000	19,552,000	19,208,000	Norway.
49,929,000	45,622,000	1,664,000	55,069,000	60,822,000	Sweden.
41,879,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	49,337,000	Denmark.
50,392,000	17,030,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	13,686,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	208,514,000	212,177,000	Holland.
335,721,000	314,495,000	243,546,000	203,623,000	188,263,000	Belgium.
665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	564,980,000	United Kingdom.**
271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	254,983,000	235,858,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
180,886,000	173,259,000	144,068,000	140,963,000	142,696,000	Switzerland.
9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,106,000	13,718,000	Portugal.*
32,091,000	34,067,000	34,862,000	40,743,000	35,881,000	Spain.†
143,557,000	140,169,000	132,696,000	133,853,000	148,777,000	Italy.
529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	572,201,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	Greece.
1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	10,518,000‡	Bulgaria.
4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	Servia.
13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	83,140,000	Roumania.
7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,946,000	16,551,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,462,000	12,741,000	{ Egypt).
4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	" " " Other.
2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,537,000	6,180,000	East " " Other than German.
13,621,000	17,860,000	17,268,000	15,754,000	16,975,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
8,444,000	7,770,000	12,089,000	11,510,000	14,065,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	Japan.
95,374,000	128,704,000	158,999,000	140,858,000	178,306,000	British East Indies.
19,856,000	22,861,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	Dutch East Indies.
1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,274,000	3,324,000	British North America.
1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	996,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	12,371,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	British West Indies.‡
317,469,000	397,374,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	427,269,000	United States.
9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,686,000	11,745,000	Mexico.
11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	23,185,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,964,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	14,929,000	Colombia.
2,612,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	5,561,000	Venezuela.
2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	11,966,000	Ecuador.
6,696,000	5,535,000	8,337,000	6,963,000	7,903,000	Bolivia.
60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	77,404,000	Peru.
99,189,000	137,617,000	153,210,000	133,859,000	125,919,000	Chili.
3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	8,461,000	Brasil.
85,344,000	74,391,000	106,883,000	86,569,000	93,046,000	Uruguay.
34,468,000	50,285,000	89,185,000	85,483,000	96,243,000	Argentina and Patagonia.‡
11,742,000	4,558,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	6,544,000	Australasia.
4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	3,963,700,000	Other Countries.
209,755,000	208,106,000	208,466,000	201,865,000	199,185,000	Marks } TOTAL.
					& }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "*Zollauschluss*." Heligoland "*Zollauschluss*."

‡ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
 (Zollverein. 'See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000	140,239,000
Norway	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000	10,972,000	15,218,000
Sweden	58,981,000	58,748,000	51,982,000	50,270,000	53,907,000
Denmark	63,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000	62,696,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	770,201,000	693,068,000	756,381,000	829,385,000	790,539,000
Holland	239,531,000	224,748,000	230,385,000	233,648,000	270,646,000
Belgium	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000	171,916,000
United Kingdom†	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000	479,875,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	282,979,000	248,496,000	249,243,000	212,733,000	219,229,000
Switzerland	178,297,000	144,799,000	152,750,000	159,460,000	160,178,000
Portugal*	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000	8,172,000
Spain†	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	22,312,000	25,760,000
Italy	86,732,000	85,063,000	84,456,000	98,967,000	80,339,000
Austria-Hungary	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,064,000	298,771,000
Greece	2,081,000	1,739,000	2,315,000	1,654,000	1,811,000
Bulgaria	487,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000	887,000
Servia	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000	789,000
Roumania	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000	27,296,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	8,288,000	7,853,000	9,128,000	11,966,000	11,488,000
Egypt	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,780,000	2,370,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " Other than }	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000	3,943,000	6,025,000
German }					
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000	16,087,000
Japan	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,398,000	5,248,000
British East Indies	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7,230,000	8,454,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Aus- tralia§	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,349,000	3,907,000
British North America	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000	7,281,000
British West Indies 					
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,698,000	1,581,000	2,678,000
Haiti and San Domingo					
United States	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	231,327,000	236,392,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador }	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,055,000	531,000	6,455,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††	8,675,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,388,000	2,353,000
Chili	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000	11,241,000
Brazil	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000	20,412,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	13,970,000	12,869,000	12,230,000	20,728,000	26,263,000
Australasia	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000	12,022,000
Other Countries	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000	2,349,000
TOTAL . . . { Marks £	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000
	180,245,000	143,015,000	146,280,000	156,765,000	180,226,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Ports of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira.

† Including Canary Islands.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	135,530,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,687,000	38,653,000	Norway.
71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	70,535,000	Sweden.
67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,683,000	79,724,000	Denmark.
104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
249,026,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	240,049,000	Holland.
137,199,000	180,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	147,670,000	Belgium.
644,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	628,980,000	669,967,000	United Kingdom.†
209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	201,046,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
170,420,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	183,397,000	Switzerland.
18,991,000	21,128,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	Portugal.*
44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,587,000	33,050,000	Spain.†
101,512,000	93,107,000	87,480,000	89,582,000	83,814,000	Italy.
319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	339,060,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,918,000	3,703,000	4,802,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	Greece.
1,960,000‡	2,873,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	5,850,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,005,000	2,319,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	Servia.
34,998,000	33,691,000	50,819,000	33,492,000	36,733,000	Roumania.
29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,875,000	Egypt.
2,331,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
4,362,000	4,181,000	7,868,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	" " " Other.
1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	2,811,000	" " " Other than German.
7,519,000	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	Japan.
26,303,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	British East Indies.
8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,895,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	British North America.
1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	British West Indies.
4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,380,000	2,323,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	334,310,000	United States.
14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	13,037,000	11,558,000	Mexico.
6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,541,000	4,361,000	4,282,000	3,355,000	3,732,000	Colombia.
8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	Venezuela.
1,601,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	Ecuador.
6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	Peru.
28,286,000	30,890,000	19,663,000	46,206,000	28,297,000	Chili.
43,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,316,000	Brazil.
13,338,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	8,956,000	8,237,000	Uruguay.
59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
21,235,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	Australasia.
11,334,000	9,678,000	9,476,000	8,969,000	11,220,000	Other Countries.
3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	3,093,000,000	Marks } TOTAL.
188,385,000	166,405,000	158,806,000	147,745,000	154,650,000	£ }

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "Zollauschluss." Heligoland "Zollauschluss."

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

‡ Including Bechnaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	88,801,000	95,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000	95,003,000
Norway - - -	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,288,000	4,978,000	5,774,000
Sweden - - -	5,950,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,923,000	6,532,000
Denmark - - -	592,000	606,000	520,000	981,000	532,000
German Empire - -	331,825,000	301,950,000	297,398,000	315,478,000	305,108,000
Belgium - - -	141,400,000	146,526,000	161,585,000	187,980,000	160,496,000
United Kingdom - -	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000	246,312,000
France - - -	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000	17,145,000
Portugal - - -	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000	1,265,000
Spain - - -	15,604,000	16,342,000	17,826,000	15,819,000	20,162,000
Italy - - -	3,401,000	3,346,000	4,803,000	4,875,000	4,146,000
Austria - - -	28,000	266,000	714,000	542,000	1,598,000
Greece - - -	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000	272,000
Turkey - - -	8,024,000	6,961,000	8,694,000	8,625,000	4,128,000
Roumania - - -	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000	9,060,000	12,345,000
British India - - -	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,284,000	36,423,000	29,291,000
United States - - -	60,960,000	65,096,000	55,009,000	66,973,000	79,131,000
British North America - - -	130,000	105,000	—	51,000	10,000
Java and Madura* - -	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,183,000	114,185,000
Japan - - -	574,000	5,487,000	306,000	4,768,000	3,966,000
Africa, East Coast - -	816,000	640,000	418,000	487,000	464,000
" West Coast - - -	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000	4,925,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000	12,485,000
Brazil - - -	2,245,000	3,000	277,000	13,000	1,296,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,758,000	2,013,000
Other Countries - - -	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000	6,613,000
TOTAL { Gulden	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,061,488,000	1,102,608,000	1,136,997,000
" £	59,373,000	94,039,000	90,967,000	91,891,000	94,750,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000	3,423,000
Norway - - -	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000	3,033,000	3,403,000
Sweden - - -	3,967,000	2,577,000	4,362,000	4,634,000	2,623,000
Denmark - - -	4,905,000	6,343,000	7,506,000	4,962,000	5,463,000
German Empire - - -	338,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,318,000	419,967,900
Belgium - - -	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,586,000	130,496,000
United Kingdom - - -	132,227,000	183,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000	292,621,000
France - - -	4,520,000	4,271,000	8,976,000	10,311,000	13,464,000
Portugal - - -	694,000	2,704,000	1,601,000	1,376,000	1,706,000
Spain - - -	10,304,000	5,768,000	1,945,000	577,000	443,000
Italy - - -	11,773,000	8,038,000	14,376,000	10,304,000	10,526,000
Austria - - -	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000	1,902,000
Greece - - -	16,000	208,000	300,000	176,000	96,000
Turkey - - -	32,000	340,000	305,000	222,000	624,000
Roumania - - -	—	2,669,000	5,306,000	3,044,000	400,000
United States - - -	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,339,000	48,756,000	49,062,000
Java and Madura* - -	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,536,000	41,230,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,890,000	1,808,000	1,825,000	2,058,000	3,134,000
Africa, East Coast - -	83,000	112,000	134,000	44,000	87,000
" West Coast - - -	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,790,000	2,764,000
Cape of Good Hope - -	51,000	1,000	—	1,000	4,861,000
Australia - - -	23,000	1,000	222,000	371,000	4,866,000
Other Countries - - -	963,000	2,494,000	1,480,000	2,245,000	3,518,000
TOTAL { Gulden	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	949,499,000	991,618,000
" £	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,134,000	82,635,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
128,241,000	112,897,000	120,954,000	112,210,000	38,329,000	38,831,000	R
5,880,000	5,008,000	6,402,000	5,554,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	N
7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	8,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	S
491,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	230,000	D
399,483,000	398,577,000	372,892,000	371,683,000	275,003,000	283,311,000	G
167,300,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	188,061,000	184,373,000	175,631,000	B
341,335,000	297,378,000	283,618,000	270,327,000	308,286,000	283,840,000	U
17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	23,590,000	20,881,000	20,041,000	P
2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,783,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	P
20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	23,114,000	21,063,000	23,330,000	S
4,338,000	5,328,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,858,000	5,480,000	It
1,630,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,512,000	1,601,000	A
161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,596,000	5,420,000	G
8,330,000	5,606,000	5,978,000	7,093,000	6,126,000	10,491,000	T
17,781,000	26,008,000	18,970,000	23,342,000	26,900,000	45,621,000	E
29,469,000	29,702,000	37,989,000	48,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	B
92,216,000	78,048,000	93,441,000	92,634,000	143,918,000	158,059,000	U
—	182,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,397,000	I
118,240,000	143,670,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	America.
6,187,000	6,366,000	—	3,934,000	1,553,000	3,921,000	Java and Madura.*
293,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	362,000	Japan.
7,839,000	7,540,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,123,000	6,731,000	Africa, East Coast.
9,324,000	17,802,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	West Coast.
160,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,080,000	2,860,000	7,902,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,857,000	1,334,000	1,334,000	1,826,000	1,466,000	1,924,000	Brazil.
9,679,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,239,000	12,025,000	18,082,000	Dutch Guiana.
1,272,093,000	1,245,297,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,080,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	Other Countries.
106,008,000	163,774,000	108,312,000	118,005,000	107,916,000	117,324,000	Gulden } TOTAL
						£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,437,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,830,000	3,142,000	5,872,000	Russia.
3,838,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	Norway.
2,894,000	6,291,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,823,000	5,124,000	Sweden.
3,780,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,967,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	Denmark.
530,135,000	511,069,000	517,061,000	561,905,000	504,251,000	550,365,000	German Empire.
148,443,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	148,899,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	Belgium.
298,816,000	284,658,000	270,437,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	United Kingdom.
11,022,000	10,878,000	10,836,000	8,789,000	6,980,000	9,079,000	France.
843,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	Portugal.
667,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,227,000	1,111,000	1,691,000	Spain.
8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,624,000	6,024,000	Italy.
4,032,000	1,157,000	314,000	296,000	209,000	210,000	Austria.
440,000	1,229,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	Greece.
382,000	4,460,000	6,232,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	Turkey.
83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	—	12,000	Roumania.
38,377,000	22,163,000	23,797,000	20,697,000	23,261,000	21,735,000	United States.
47,047,000	69,053,000	53,165,000	63,029,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	Java and Madura.*
2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,041,000	2,881,000	3,184,000	Dutch Guiana.
222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,836,000	8,117,000	9,785,000	Africa, East Coast.
3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,033,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	West Coast.
9,000	442,000	703,000	1,384,000	941,000	716,000	Cape of Good Hope.
3,030,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000	Australia.
3,433,000	8,145,000	5,917,000	3,024,000	3,511,000	2,900,000	Other Countries.
1,114,986,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,332,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	Gulden } TOTAL
92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	91,404,000	93,051,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT.

East Indian Possessions.

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No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM--IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia - - -	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,868,000	149,783,000
Norway and Sweden - -	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	27,941,000	45,273,000	46,185,000
Denmark - - -	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000	1,135,000
Germany - - -	233,100,000	185,423,000	178,406,000	151,226,000	157,351,000	179,229,000
Holland - - -	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,541,000	198,736,000	210,416,000
United Kingdom - - -	197,965,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,224,000	187,791,000	182,597,000
France - - -	307,144,000	276,868,000	238,636,000	251,031,000	284,506,000	299,016,000
Switzerland - - -	2,663,000	3,686,000	3,065,000	2,663,000	2,708,000	1,761,000
Portugal† - - -	1,940,000	2,225,000	1,510,000	1,542,000	2,025,000	2,444,000
Spain - - -	9,442,000	8,715,000	7,232,000	7,427,000	9,299,000	10,777,000
Italy - - -	22,883,000	20,530,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000	18,330,000
Greece - - -	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,857,000	3,062,000
Roumania - - -	2,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	43,324,000	90,837,000
Turkey - - -	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,532,000	1,867,000	3,412,000
Egypt - - -	3,283,000	6,809,000	5,109,000	1,182,000	2,703,000	1,708,000
Barbary States* - - -	1,862,000	2,854,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	5,134,000	3,933,000
British East Indies - -	80,861,000	64,621,000	68,755,000	69,836,000	47,496,000	55,916,000
Australia - - -	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000	5,098,000
United States - - -	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,378,000	119,817,000
British Possessions } in America.†	9,972,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,690,000	2,264,000	714,000
Chili and Peru - - -	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,640,000	40,651,000
Brazil - - -	22,395,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000	24,534,000
Uruguay - - -	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	18,235,000	15,246,000
Argentine Republic - -	48,496,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,806,000	84,799,000
Other Countries - - -	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000	14,232,000
TOTAL - { Francia	1,552,151,000	1,425,745,000	1,317,048,000	1,335,046,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000
£	62,095,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000	61,575,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia - - -	8,207,000	8,078,000	8,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000	5,907,000
Norway and Sweden - -	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000	9,393,000
Denmark - - -	3,579,000	5,834,000	7,306,000	6,268,000	9,430,000	5,277,000
Germany - - -	229,380,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000	212,460,000
Holland - - -	178,362,000	176,206,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000	172,020,000
United Kingdom - - -	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,425,000	256,102,000
France - - -	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,680,000	335,258,000	342,651,000
Switzerland - - -	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000	22,666,000
Spain - - -	38,065,000	33,030,000	25,666,000	20,748,000	30,172,000	19,532,000
Portugal* - - -	4,170,000	7,690,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000	12,012,000
Italy - - -	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000	24,396,000
Austria - - -	3,950,000	8,362,000	4,962,000	3,915,000	5,003,000	6,616,000
Greece - - -	3,888,000	5,895,000	3,555,000	2,932,000	4,185,000	3,923,000
Roumania - - -	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,406,000	5,354,000	5,628,000
Turkey - - -	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,633,000	9,300,000
Egypt - - -	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,815,000	6,788,000	2,692,000
British East Indies - -	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,617,000	4,674,000
China - - -	8,646,000	8,196,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000	7,787,000
United States - - -	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000	52,308,000
British Possessions } in America.†	3,181,000	8,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000	3,547,000
United States of Co- lombia. ‡	12,996,000	7,839,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000	1,748,000
Chili and Peru - - -	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,998,000	5,075,000	6,763,800
Brazil - - -	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	16,028,000	13,798,000
Argentine Republic - -	10,203,000	17,526,000	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000	21,719,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,999,000	3,556,000	3,462,000
Other Countries - - -	15,893,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,329,000	17,069,000
TOTAL - { Francia	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,203,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000
£	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

(only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,760,000	97,912,000	Russia.
42,619,000	46,395,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	Norway and Sweden.
802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	941,000	Denmark.
173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	Germany.
205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	Holland.
198,499,000	212,948,000	199,478,000	183,617,000	197,998,000	United Kingdom.
322,747,800	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	France.
1,968,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	Switzerland.
2,842,000	3,375,000	2,520,000	2,664,000	3,244,000	Portugal.†
15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	Spain.
19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	Italy.
5,968,000	7,948,000	3,233,000	8,888,000	6,263,000	Greece.
96,796,800	101,229,000	109,940,000	61,968,000	65,146,000	Roumania.
2,686,000	4,546,000	11,437,000	3,569,000	6,096,000	Turkey.
3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	Barbary States.*
3,940,000	5,094,000	5,284,000	6,821,000	6,881,000	British East Indies.
64,306,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	Australia.
8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,300,000	United States.
118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	134,960,000	British Possessions in America.†
1,023,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	7,724,000	Chili and Peru.
44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	Brazil.
20,002,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	Uruguay.
15,893,000	12,000,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	Argentine Republic.
56,887,000	74,553,000	86,904,000	67,832,000	83,631,000	Other Countries.
15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	26,461,000	37,296,000	
1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	France }
62,255,000	66,865,000	71,968,000	61,453,000	63,906,000	2 } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

(only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
10,787,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	Russia.
10,044,000	11,180,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,206,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,352,000	5,787,000	Denmark.
237,637,000	265,116,000	312,773,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	Germany.
216,534,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,992,000	177,114,000	Holland.
299,896,000	267,840,000	266,687,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	United Kingdom.
352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	France.
29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	Switzerland.
22,598,000	26,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	Spain.
15,494,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	Portugal.*
46,158,000	34,890,000	27,474,000	23,493,000	24,642,000	Italy.
6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	Austria.
5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	Greece.
7,347,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	Roumania.
15,406,000	14,083,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	Turkey.
2,532,000	3,481,000	10,356,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	Egypt.
8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	British East India.
6,066,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	China.
49,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	United States.
4,870,000	2,938,000	3,322,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	British Possessions in America.†
27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	18,000	United States of Colombia.
9,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,655,000	Chili and Peru.
14,353,000	15,628,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,996,000	Brazil.
41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,890,000	Argentine Republic.
5,997,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	5,090,000	2,889,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
16,644,000	27,968,000	26,266,000	25,196,000	24,405,000	Other Countries.
1,458,926,000	1,497,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	France }
53,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	2 } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	207,800,000	218,800,000	163,300,000	176,000,000	176,500,000
Norway - - -	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000	19,300,000	21,441,000
Sweden - - -	79,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000	50,943,000
Denmark - - -	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000	3,437,000
Germany - - -	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000	384,800,000	323,923,000
Holland - - -	41,300,000	37,700,000	33,100,000	40,400,000	34,585,000
Belgium - - -	401,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000	413,906,900
United Kingdom - -	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000	476,704,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	124,500,000	133,900,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	30,700,000	18,983,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon }	23,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000	29,152,000
Réunion - - -	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000	13,695,000
Martinique - - -	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000	21,723,000
Guadeloupe - - -	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000	21,346,000
In India - - -	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000	19,021,000
Indo-China - - -	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000	2,700,000
Switzerland - - -	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000	104,823,000
Portugal - - -	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,300,000	38,361,000
Spain* - - -	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000	356,711,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000	12,983,000
Italy - - -	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000	307,710,000
Austria - - -	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000	99,146,000
Greece - - -	24,600,000	25,500,000	54,100,000	47,000,000	25,449,000
Roumania - - -	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	28,900,000	35,461,000
Turkey - - -	131,900,000	123,900,000	133,300,000	124,500,000	97,059,000
Egypt - - -	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000	27,966,000
Barbary States - - -	36,800,000	17,900,000	22,800,000	17,500,000	20,982,000
West Coast of Africa }	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000	11,634,000
British Possessions in Africa }	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	0,000,000	7,768,000
India (British) - - -	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000	182,369,000
" (Dutch) - - -	22,700,000	19,300,000	40,900,000	28,100,000	25,131,000
China - - -	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,900,000	113,700,000	117,660,000
Japan - - -	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,300,000	39,324,000
Hayti and San Domingo. }	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000	40,093,000
United States - - -	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000	324,945,000
Mexico - - -	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000	5,220,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras }	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,800,000	2,200,000	5,233,000
United States of Colombia. }	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,300,000	11,616,000
Venezuela - - -	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000	17,123,000
Peru - - -	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000	23,473,000
Chili - - -	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000	16,098,000
Brazil - - -	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,900,000	63,822,000
Uruguay - - -	29,800,000	31,800,000	36,100,000	30,300,000	23,309,000
Argentine Republic -	103,600,000	106,000,000	190,600,000	228,300,000	181,666,000
Australia - - -	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,300,000	8,000,000	10,306,000
Other Countries - - -	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000	21,204,000
TOTAL - { Francs & }	1,501,300,000 192,172,000	4,313,500,000 173,740,000	4,038,400,000 163,538,000	4,208,100,000 168,321,000	4,028,000,000 161,040,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

(only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
248,379,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	185,534,000	235,089,000	Russia.
33,365,000	31,127,000	28,984,000	41,034,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	Norway.
57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,338,000	37,286,000	54,588,000	Sweden.
3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	Denmark.
332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	346,294,000	337,439,000	333,074,000	Germany.
36,584,000	34,879,000	40,063,000	68,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	Holland.
418,996,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	498,561,000	486,438,000	394,821,000	Belgium.
528,819,000	537,647,000	626,892,000	598,671,000	539,115,000	491,892,000	United Kingdom.
158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	French Possessions:
24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	Algeria.
32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,498,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	Guinea.
22,095,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	{ Saint Pierre and
23,192,000	22,463,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,845,000	Miquelon.
14,721,000	22,685,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	Réunion.
2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,431,000	Martinique.
97,368,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	Guadeloupe.
45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,067,000	5,617,000	In India.
378,300,000	355,350,000	383,762,000	411,640,000	277,602,000	208,361,000	Indo-China.
13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,517,000	7,612,000	Switzerland.
181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	Portugal.
114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,845,000	70,246,000	Spain.*
21,919,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,568,000	10,568,000	{ Spanish Possessions
58,028,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	34,119,000	34,910,000	in America.
93,406,000	130,585,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	104,407,000	Italy.
30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	26,969,000	Austria.
26,768,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	54,585,000	38,804,000	15,706,000	Greece.
20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,296,000	Roumania.
6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,800,000	8,232,000	11,704,000	Turkey.
158,341,000	185,681,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,869,000	Egypt.
47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	33,617,000	19,175,000	Barbary States.
79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	108,611,000	135,212,000	131,908,000	West Coast of Africa.†
40,906,000	68,165,000	59,716,000	85,102,000	71,399,000	60,635,000	{ British Possessions
46,412,000	43,469,000	52,425,000	49,039,000	38,662,000	43,868,000	in Africa.
247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	498,319,000	533,470,000	312,140,000	India (British)
6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	" (Dutch).
4,389,000	3,796,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,967,000	2,609,000	China.
11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,385,000	10,026,000	Japan.
17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	22,747,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
40,067,000	43,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	mingo.
17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,030,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	United States.
61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	16,963,000	Mexico.
30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,403,000	21,062,000	18,963,000	Central America:
188,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,182,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	{ Guatemala, Costa
30,959,000	16,661,000	31,704,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	Rica, & Honduras.
18,986,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,327,000	42,946,000	70,059,000	{ United States of
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,933,700,000	Columbia.
184,280,000	172,969,000	177,476,000	130,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	Venezuela.
						Peru.
						Chili.
						Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						France } TOTAL.
						£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000	15,200,000
Norway - - -	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000	4,400,000
Sweden - - -	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000	6,800,000
Denmark - - -	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	9,700,000
Germany - - -	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000	316,300,000
Holland - - -	36,900,000	34,200,000	37,400,000	30,300,000	29,700,000
Belgium - - -	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,800,000	448,000,000	490,800,000
United Kingdom -	903,800,000	842,000,000	829,800,000	855,000,000	819,400,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000	153,200,000
Réunion - - -	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	4,900,000
Martinique - - -	13,000,000	10,700,000	9,800,000	10,000,000	14,200,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000	9,300,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	8,000,000	9,200,000	9,000,000	7,900,000	8,800,000
Guiana - - -	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000	4,300,000
Indo-China - - -	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000	10,000,000
In Oceania - - -	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000	4,800,000
Switzerland - - -	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	200,900,000	216,800,000
Portugal - - -	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000	22,100,000
Spain* - - -	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000	149,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,000,000	7,500,000
Italy - - -	176,800,000	171,900,000	177,300,000	192,500,000	192,100,000
Austria - - -	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,800,000	16,100,000	19,900,000
Greece - - -	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000	10,800,000
Roumania - - -	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000	5,200,000
Turkey - - -	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000	46,300,000	46,700,000
Egypt - - -	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,800,000	23,900,000	26,400,000
Barbary States -	22,400,000	18,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000	22,400,000
British Possessions in Africa. }	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,800,000	7,400,000	6,600,000
British India - -	8,106,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000	7,900,000
China - - -	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000	4,500,000
Japan - - -	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000	7,700,000
Danish West Indies -	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,800,000	7,200,000
Haiti and San Domingo }	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,800,000	6,500,000
United States - -	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,300,000	271,300,000
Mexico - - -	23,900,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000	23,100,000
United States of Columbia. }	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000	36,800,000
Venezuela - - -	5,100,000	4,500,000	5,000,000	3,100,000	5,000,000
Peru - - -	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,900,000	5,500,000
Chili - - -	27,500,000	20,000,000	13,000,000	14,000,000	10,800,000
Brazil - - -	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000	59,800,000
Uruguay - - -	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000	19,200,000
Argentine Republic -	106,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,800,000	142,700,000
Australia - - -	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000	5,900,000
Other Countries -	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000	21,200,000
TOTAL {Francs &	3,451,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,624,000	3,248,800,000 139,962,000	3,246,500,000 129,580,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	Russia.
4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	Norway.
7,473,000	9,344,000	8,256,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	Sweden.
10,691,000	13,063,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	Denmark.
306,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	Germany.
30,066,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,467,000	52,626,000	Holland.
472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	Belgium.
863,623,000	996,236,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	United Kingdom.
173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	French Possessions:
6,723,000	6,660,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,069,000	6,505,000	Algeria.
11,442,000	12,596,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,853,000	14,062,000	Réunion.
12,423,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,888,000	Martinique.
10,105,000	11,003,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,128,000	Guadeloupe.
5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,664,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
11,653,000	12,236,000	13,530,000	13,477,000	13,905,000	14,964,000	Guiana.
3,963,900	6,226,000	6,479,000	7,331,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	Indo-China.
209,070,000	230,465,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000	In Oceania.
23,822,000	28,612,000	33,987,000	24,820,000	12,809,000	15,469,000	Switzerland.
172,148,000	194,537,000	152,646,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	Portugal.
8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	Spain.*
119,587,000	143,781,000	149,928,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,360,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
19,587,000	22,590,000	17,558,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	Italy.
10,006,000	10,172,000	11,828,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000	Austria.
7,630,000	10,073,000	10,368,000	9,632,000	8,548,000	8,780,000	Greece.
47,557,000	50,466,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	Roumania.
13,304,000	13,126,000	20,590,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	19,849,000	Turkey.
20,721,000	24,763,000	31,806,000	23,631,000	31,261,000	9,766,000	Egypt.
6,366,000	7,466,000	8,324,000	6,561,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	Barbary States.
12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	British India.
9,161,000	9,959,000	15,348,000	13,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	China.
8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	Japan.
6,932,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	Danish West Indies.
255,632,000	273,463,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,063,000	204,937,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
27,525,000	28,297,000	29,336,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,764,000	United States.
40,642,000	33,668,000	46,596,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	Mexico.
3,662,000	7,379,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,464,000	{ United States of Columbia.
5,544,000	6,992,000	7,696,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,769,000	Venezuela.
14,194,000	15,996,000	15,916,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	Peru.
64,673,000	70,125,000	81,011,000	102,936,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	Chili.
24,109,000	35,746,000	31,894,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	Brazil.
134,416,000	169,899,000	105,463,000	52,203,000	62,499,000	59,514,000	Uruguay.
6,064,000	4,566,000	3,306,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	Argentine Republic.
24,194,000	26,463,000	29,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	39,336,000	Australia.
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,238,400,000	Other Countries.
129,268,000	146,160,000	160,136,000	143,768,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	France } TOTAL.

and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,310,000	15,888,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany	249,282,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland	9,786,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,367,000
United Kingdom	51,603,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,861,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,773,000	202,317,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,562,000	3,616,000
Italy	112,066,000	118,057,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	83,889,000	93,934,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	149,000	1,307,000	1,483,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India	1,037,000	1,537,000	2,233,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000
United States	17,943,000	21,249,000	20,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,621,000	3,273,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,960,000	2,018,000
TOTAL	717,103,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	775,910,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	823,403,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	821,333,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,492,000	9,514,000	7,393,000	10,092,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,222,000	925,000	1,083,000
Denmark	1,112,000	843,000	310,000	599,000
Germany	187,620,000	189,846,000	164,866,000	164,437,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,276,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,733,000
France	139,671,000	130,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal	639,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,188,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	3,433,000	2,773,000	5,147,000	5,537,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,698,000	2,377,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,073,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States	2,718,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India	9,812,000	8,468,000	9,831,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies	4,706,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,513,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,687,000	3,921,000	5,680,000	5,974,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000
United States	77,723,000	67,147,000	9,687,000	87,082,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,381,000	1,189,000	1,371,000	1,430,000
Brazil	2,220,000	2,963,000	4,233,000	2,746,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,519,000	6,630,000	8,636,000	5,408,000
Australasia	1,667,000	1,699,000	1,310,000	2,537,000
Other Countries	8,431,000	1,792,000	2,431,000	2,663,000
TOTAL	689,740,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	689,011,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	672,122,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>	673,673,000 <i>{ Francs 2</i>

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
23,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,303,000	Russia.
270,002,000	290,614,000	294,605,000	229,395,000	259,416,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	Holland.
29,790,000	31,888,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	United Kingdom.
263,302,000	267,089,000	261,896,000	215,344,000	148,468,000	France.
3,089,000	4,108,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	Spain.
140,802,000	134,868,000	130,515,000	143,440,000	153,115,000	Italy.
106,401,000	102,461,000	96,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,302,000	6,461,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
13,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	Egypt.
2,980,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,430,000	3,737,000	British India.
4,498,000	3,588,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,509,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	United States.
1,264,000	1,590,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,667,000	7,004,000	14,260,000	12,807,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	Australasia.
2,043,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	15,462,000	17,376,000	Other Countries.
953,004,000	1,002,518,000	992,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	France } TOTAL.
38,150,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	Russia.
1,524,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	Norway and Sweden.
968,000	1,568,000	1,539,000	1,730,000	1,890,000	Denmark.
184,606,000	182,104,000	184,166,000	162,501,000	172,746,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	Holland.
10,988,000	12,409,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,363,000	Belgium.
103,950,000	106,834,000	113,593,000	117,473,000	118,295,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	108,111,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,620,000	Portugal.
9,133,000	10,067,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	Spain.
53,488,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	Italy.
38,684,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,796,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,069,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,297,000	1,700,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,651,000	1,940,000	1,462,000	Barbary States.
12,852,000	12,096,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,276,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,634,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,608,000	8,238,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,682,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,907,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	United States.
3,866,000	6,313,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,066,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,766,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	8,905,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,328,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	698,020,000	698,147,000	France } TOTAL.
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,906,000	£ }

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	277,000	471,000	506,000	887,000
Norway and Sweden	793,000	741,000	876,000	983,000
Germany	3,749,000	4,851,000	4,508,000	4,706,000
Holland	478,000	423,000	330,000	369,000
Belgium	1,064,000	1,537,000	1,522,000	1,445,000
United Kingdom	11,619,000	12,125,000	12,250,000	12,309,000
France	4,493,000	5,124,000	4,953,000	4,960,000
Switzerland	—	—	133,000	195,000
Spain	1,636,000	2,593,000	2,285,000	2,551,000
Italy	610,000	799,000	487,000	535,000
Austria	2,000	8,000	140,000	371,000
Egypt	—	—	336,000	368,000
Morocco	341,000	424,000	316,000	239,000
China	—	—	109,000	243,000
United States	4,624,000	4,973,000	5,307,000	4,434,000
Brazil	1,921,000	2,008,000	1,874,000	2,143,000
Portuguese Possessions :				
In Africa	723,000	789,000	702,000	766,000
In Asia	4,000	18,000	34,000	96,000
Other Countries	404,000	530,000	575,000	537,000
TOTAL	{ Milreis	32,723,000	37,249,000	37,156,000
	£	7,364,000	8,381,000	8,360,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	371,000	296,000	318,000	306,000
Norway and Sweden	209,000	213,000	223,000	299,000
Denmark	118,000	206,000	160,000	134,000
Germany	1,139,000	1,318,000	1,620,000	1,903,000
Holland	159,000	206,000	231,000	287,000
Belgium	280,000	349,000	495,000	376,000
United Kingdom	6,867,000	6,707,000	6,764,000	7,523,000
France	6,494,000	9,491,000	4,818,000	5,807,000
Spain	1,245,000	1,156,000	1,210,000	939,000
Italy	162,000	164,000	188,000	168,000
United States	653,000	647,000	646,000	554,000
Brazil	4,180,000	4,575,000	3,686,000	4,196,000
Portuguese Possessions :				
In Africa	584,000	540,000	601,000	578,000
In Asia	15,000	17,000	19,000	23,000
Other Countries	221,000	223,000	280,000	370,000
TOTAL	{ Milreis	22,647,000	26,108,000	21,239,000
	£	5,096,600	5,874,000	4,779,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
1,088,000	448,000	757,000	267,000	Russia.
1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,354,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	Germany.
348,000	411,000	409,000	323,000	Holland.
1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	889,000	Belgium.
13,914,000	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000	United Kingdom.
6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	France.
287,000	275,000	241,000	321,000	Switzerland.
3,240,000	2,981,000	2,462,000	1,701,000	Spain.
675,000	796,000	754,000	788,000	Italy.
567,000	486,000	469,000	266,000	Austria.
216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000	Egypt.
251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000	Morocco.
268,000	266,000	229,000	223,000	China.
3,663,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,088,000	United States.
1,803,000	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000	Brazil.
735,000	767,000	900,000	840,000	Portuguese Possessions:
46,000	56,000	18,000	33,000	In Africa.
404,000	330,000	517,000	427,000	In Asia.
				Other Countries.
41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
336,000	233,000	284,000	406,000	Russia.
287,000	187,000	362,000	173,000	Norway and Sweden.
206,000	231,000	302,000	230,000	Denmark.
1,987,000	2,068,000	2,306,000	2,221,000	Germany.
278,000	232,000	301,000	330,000	Holland.
489,000	504,000	442,000	440,000	Belgium.
8,523,000	7,963,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	United Kingdom.
3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	France.
1,105,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	Spain.
197,000	221,000	179,000	106,000	Italy.
596,000	730,000	806,000	900,000	United States.
4,280,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	Brazil.
1,007,000	1,111,000	1,230,000	1,624,000	Portuguese Possessions:
22,000	27,000	7,000	26,000	In Africa.
382,000	281,000	174,000	201,000	In Asia.
				Other Countries.
23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
5,232,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000	40,727,000
" Finland					
Norway and Sweden	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	20,122,000	31,856,000
Denmark	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000	2,413,000
Germany	86,953,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000	82,402,000
Holland	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,537,000	1,643,000
Belgium	33,277,000	39,036,000	20,892,000	28,930,000	24,336,000
United Kingdom	186,545,000	103,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000	114,024,000
France	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000	231,747,000
Switzerland	3,583,000	5,235,000	3,612,000	3,993,000	2,963,000
Portugal	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,260,000	6,665,000	6,747,000
Canary Islands	53,000	103,000	497,000	999,000	2,639,000
Italy	22,353,000	15,966,000	17,274,000	15,416,000	16,591,000
Austria	8,033,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000	1,788,000
Roumania	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000	2,501,000
Turkey in Europe	13,468,000	8,658,000	4,468,000	5,720,000	5,681,000
" Asia	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000	3,761,000
Egypt	135,000	4,463,000	5,079,000	2,811,000	4,090,000
Algeria	10,812,000	4,896,000	10,454,000	16,778,000	6,755,000
Morocco	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000	7,778,000
Gibraltar	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000	2,297,000
United States	100,683,000	90,164,000	90,897,000	93,011,000	98,654,000
Cuba	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,474,000	39,280,000	37,538,000
Porto Rico	10,153,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000	13,167,000
Colombia	3,000	—	337,000	191,000	123,000
Venezuela	4,476,000	4,992,000	3,663,000	4,476,000	4,260,000
Uruguay	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000	1,523,000
Argentine Republic	7,690,000	8,363,000	10,254,000	9,273,000	6,050,000
British Possessions in America	8,464,000	8,023,000	7,390,000	6,631,000	6,463,000
Ecuador	5,315,000	7,879,000	8,203,000	8,057,000	7,803,000
Philippine Islands	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	58,723,000	23,349,000
British Possessions in Asia	18,178,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,796,000	10,642,000
Other Countries	10,748,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,627,000	5,610,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	898,446,000 38,738,000	779,844,000 31,186,000	764,763,000 30,590,000	854,397,000 34,208,000	811,212,000 32,448,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000	1,478,000
Denmark	1,077,000	3,737,000	4,011,000	2,460,000	1,807,000
Germany	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,576,000	9,596,000
Holland	9,700,000	8,034,000	10,173,000	10,462,000	17,133,000
Belgium	6,631,000	6,569,000	8,535,000	6,683,000	12,364,000
United Kingdom	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,388,000	184,663,000
France	303,266,000	254,395,000	215,626,000	338,916,000	306,919,000
Portugal	23,954,000	24,642,000	23,038,000	33,237,000	31,977,000
Canary Islands	—	—	1,482,000	1,071,000	1,553,000
Italy	3,048,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000	15,245,000
Algeria	5,863,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,058,000	7,150,000
Morocco	44,000	27,000	15,000	61,000	317,000
Gibraltar	1,698,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000	597,000
United States	20,840,000	17,779,000	16,932,000	19,044,000	21,966,000
Mexico	6,385,000	4,921,000	4,824,000	5,408,000	6,562,000
Venezuela	1,897,000	1,822,000	768,000	570,000	77,000
Colombia	—	—	1,095,000	2,068,000	1,247,000
Argentine Republic	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000	18,931,000
Uruguay	12,478,000	11,538,000	12,631,000	9,150,000	9,101,000
British Possessions in America	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,678,000	1,926,000	1,324,000
French Possessions in America	313,000	324,000	273,000	594,000	1,817,000
Cuba	69,162,000	52,775,000	64,963,000	69,044,000	61,004,000
Porto Rico	12,581,000	12,907,000	11,676,000	12,149,000	12,463,000
Philippine Islands	7,008,000	4,373,000	5,991,000	4,914,000	4,612,000
Other Countries	5,362,000	4,787,000	5,338,000	2,897,000	5,170,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	718,468,000 29,778,000	619,192,000 24,767,000	698,063,000 27,920,000	727,350,000 29,094,000	723,122,000 28,837,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate destination. A considerable difference in the

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
23,644,000	19,638,000	25,355,000	23,764,000	00	22,486,000	Russia.
2,222,000	5,987,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	00	3,402,000	" Finland.
24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	00	25,430,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,153,000	2,523,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	00	2,172,000	Denmark.
27,222,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,523,000	00	20,226,000	Germany.
1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	00	3,773,000	Holland.
27,651,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	00	23,026,000	Belgium.
121,763,000	161,001,000	194,579,000	237,521,000	00	165,035,000	United Kingdom.
211,347,000	264,292,000	292,203,000	323,794,000	00	204,311,000	France.
2,495,000	2,819,000	†	†	00	†	Switzerland.
4,457,000	16,861,000	34,874,000	33,609,000	00	20,634,000	Portugal.
727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,223,000	00	1,569,000	Canary Islands.
17,123,000	19,604,000	16,983,000	23,567,000	00	16,469,000	Italy.
2,051,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	00	1,864,000	Austria.
1,121,000	1,090,000	2,001,000	2,112,000	00	13,013,000	Roumania.
13,302,000	12,621,000	8,351,000	6,467,000	9,561,000	13,173,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,326,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	" " Asia.
2,975,000	6,541,000	6,393,000	6,213,000	2,310,000	1,536,000	Egypt.
6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	Algeria.
441,000	233,000	2,355,000	2,316,000	2,036,000	6,904,000	Morocco.
76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	Gibraltar.
35,961,000	34,707,000	44,561,000	27,270,000	49,589,000	29,320,000	United States.
15,341,000	13,938,000	23,127,000	16,893,000	22,945,000	21,238,000	Cuba.
589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,413,000	1,614,000	Porto Rico.
3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,868,000	Colombia.
1,952,000	2,605,000	2,636,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,268,000	Venezuela.
8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,468,000	Uruguay.
4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,231,000	3,998,900	Argentine Republic.
7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	British Possessions in America.
14,317,000	23,102,000	24,863,000	22,467,000	23,030,000	20,796,000	Ecuador.
14,453,000	14,236,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	Philippine Islands.
5,063,000	6,372,000	5,261,000	5,003,000	4,932,000	5,914,000	British Possessions in Asia.
						Other Countries.
716,085,000	846,311,000	941,124,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,643,000	34,632,000	37,546,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	£ }

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1888.	TOTAL	1890.	1891.	1892.	TOTAL	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,466,000	00	2,414,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	00	4,633,000	Denmark.
11,718,000	14,967,000	11,529,000	10,156,000	00	14,473,000	Germany.
15,430,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,999,000	00	12,341,000	Holland.
14,217,000	19,835,000	21,415,000	17,471,000	00	14,469,000	Belgium.
179,371,000	207,346,000	218,373,000	175,993,000	00	179,180,000	United Kingdom.
352,362,000	390,476,000	425,004,000	457,233,000	00	205,670,000	France.
24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,536,000	00	20,222,000	Portugal.
1,599,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,376,000	00	4,767,000	Canary Islands.
2,468,000	2,442,000	8,082,000	7,877,000	00	8,149,000	Italy.
7,233,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	00	3,693,000	Algeria.
356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	00	1,239,000	Morocco.
2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	00	2,611,000	Gibraltar.
13,908,000	15,104,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	00	15,334,000	United States.
6,964,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,321,000	00	6,646,000	Mexico.
551,000	1,549,000	2,082,000	2,606,000	00	1,412,000	Venezuela.
1,738,000	2,351,000	3,130,000	3,172,000	00	2,698,000	Colombia.
17,490,000	23,290,000	15,479,000	7,403,000	00	9,642,000	Argentine Republic.
7,737,000	9,563,000	7,548,000	6,027,000	00	4,644,000	Uruguay.
2,133,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	00	1,532,000	British Possessions in America.
9,097,000	831,000	41,000	359,000	00	746,000	French Possessions in America.
65,067,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,490,000	00	127,924,000	Cuba.
15,104,000	16,865,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	00	24,169,000	Porto Rico.
6,210,000	6,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	00	22,687,000	Philippine Islands.
2,332,000	4,138,000	4,256,000	4,077,000	00	7,730,000	Other Countries.
763,104,000	896,866,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	759,504,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,390,000	30,394,000	28,388,000	£ }

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	38,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,907,000	121,836,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000	7,334,000
Germany - - - - -	115,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000	163,827,000
Holland - - - - -	10,892,000	8,466,000	12,173,000	7,979,000	11,931,000
Belgium - - - - -	22,063,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	29,678,000	37,863,000
United Kingdom - - -	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,064,000	275,058,000	306,531,000
France - - - - -	366,822,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000	404,781,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	8,945,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,393,000	14,826,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	207,196,000	206,077,000	238,107,000	224,594,000	250,915,000
Switzerland - - - - -	64,674,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,832,000	69,669,000
Greece and Malta - - -	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000	6,969,000
Turkey in Europe* - -	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,323,000	50,518,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000	12,711,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000	8,220,000
British East Indies - -	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000	112,074,000
United States and Canada	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000	66,996,000
Argentine Republic - -	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,690,000	13,076,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - -	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,532,000	30,608,000	9,984,000
Other Countries - - - -	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000	19,095,000
TOTAL - - - - -	1,380,981,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000	1,690,226,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,438,000	67,609,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000	13,792,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,825,000	2,876,000
Germany - - - - -	88,550,000	109,251,000	106,250,000	108,063,000	115,937,000
Holland - - - - -	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,413,000	8,182,000
Belgium - - - - -	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,400,000	18,796,000
United Kingdom - - -	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,769,000	71,202,000	79,063,000
France - - - - -	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000	497,801,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,364,000	11,629,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,556,000	95,806,000
Switzerland - - - - -	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000	100,751,000
Greece and Malta - - -	16,989,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000	11,384,000
Turkey in Europe* - -	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000	10,333,000
Egypt - - - - -	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000	9,181,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000	5,967,000
British East Indies - -	30,890,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000	14,146,000
United States and Canada	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000	70,976,000
Argentine Republic - -	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000	28,537,000
Uruguay - - - - -			7,866,000	10,079,000	9,300,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - -	11,261,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000	4,317,000
Other Countries - - - -	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000	4,775,000
TOTAL - - - - -	1,198,961,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000	1,112,335,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	47,946,000	43,862,000	45,364,000	43,044,000	44,463,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

No. 18—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
124,032,000	183,537,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,371,000	130,501,000	Russia.
9,598,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,261,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	147,753,000	Germany.
6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	Holland.
35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	23,111,000	Belgium.
263,972,000	314,276,000	320,061,000	282,204,000	244,759,000	251,550,000	United Kingdom.
217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,083,000	204,486,000	194,187,000	France.
11,691,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	11,069,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
138,764,000	185,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	122,381,000	Austro-Hungary.
60,966,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,968,000	55,488,000	Switzerland.
5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	4,292,000	Greece and Malta.
24,304,000	50,302,000	53,154,000	35,298,000	38,772,000	31,253,000	Turkey in Europe.*
14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	22,485,000	Egypt.
7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,580,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
75,897,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,209,000	69,734,000	British East Indies.
76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	93,634,000	United States and Canada.
7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	15,697,000	Argentine Republic.
9,363,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	16,344,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
8,202,000	18,619,000	11,281,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	17,978,000	Other Countries.
1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	1,234,242,000	Lire } TOTAL.
49,663,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,606,000	49,370,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,375,000	9,895,000	11,259,000	13,325,000	10,235,000	8,529,000	Russia.
3,223,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,487,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,632,000	93,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,848,000	149,906,000	Germany.
10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,507,000	Holland.
31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	23,572,000	23,137,000	Belgium.
118,835,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,483,000	106,247,000	United Kingdom.
222,289,000	199,407,000	203,448,000	196,263,000	187,390,000	226,251,000	France.
11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,795,000	10,333,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	96,172,000	109,411,000	121,463,000	Austro-Hungary.
193,623,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	193,556,000	Switzerland.
14,311,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	19,195,000	Greece and Malta.
9,496,000	10,828,000	13,839,000	16,116,000	15,868,000	17,766,000	Turkey in Europe.*
7,350,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	Egypt.
6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,179,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,590,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	British East Indies.
61,889,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,907,000	100,147,000	81,699,000	United States and Canada.
23,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	23,876,000	37,317,000	Argentine Republic.
6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,566,000	5,062,000	4,706,000	Uruguay.
4,636,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	9,095,000	{ South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	5,150,000	Other Countries.
967,413,000	1,003,704,000	962,600,000	939,599,000	1,012,064,000	1,068,362,000	Lire } TOTAL.
33,693,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,590,000	40,463,000	42,734,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	34,294,000	35,320,000	25,966,000
Germany - - - - -	3,335,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland - - - - -	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,419,000
France - - - - -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,639,000
Switzerland - - - - -	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy - - - - -	6,146,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,036,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey - - - - -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt - - - - -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	•	—	109,000
United States - - - - -	•	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Drachmas. £	131,840,000	109,140,000	133,063,000
	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

• Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany - - - - -	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,906,000
Holland - - - - -	2,178,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,779,000
France - - - - -	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy - - - - -	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	6,775,000	7,668,000	6,768,000
Roumania - - - - -	664,000	343,000	301,000
Turkey - - - - -	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,681,000
United States - - - - -	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,751,000	128,000	103,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Drachmas. £	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,406,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	16,670,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,136,000	8,557,000	7,968,000	Germany.
1,931,000	254,000	492,000	297,000	Holland.
4,906,000	2,222,000	2,261,000	1,206,000	Belgium.
23,237,000	40,225,000	34,186,000	25,407,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,626,000	10,063,000	6,569,000	France.
241,000	204,000	153,000	90,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,226,000	4,468,000	2,242,000	Italy.
16,691,000	18,537,000	15,229,000	12,600,000	Austro-Hungary.
823,000	376,000	269,000	68,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	14,684,000	Turkey.
789,000	245,000	290,000	451,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	169,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	2,394,000	2,469,000	2,223,000	United States.
363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	634,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,380,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL
4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	2,336,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	5,197,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,968,000	3,590,000	5,239,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	5,805,000	Belgium.
22,022,000	49,778,000	32,989,000	35,742,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,764,000	13,736,000	France.
1,518,000	1,228,000	2,067,000	2,183,000	Italy.
8,596,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,462,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	388,000	405,000	Roumania.
9,578,000	7,582,000	5,312,000	3,369,000	Turkey.
2,904,000	823,000	284,000	947,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	5,613,000	United States.
53,000	69,000	40,000	240,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,460,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL
3,532,000	4,300,000	3,220,000	3,521,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	2,626,000	2,596,000	2,377,000	2,008,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,300,000
Holland - - - -	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium - - - -	446,000	632,000	1,051,000	1,384,000
United Kingdom - - - -	11,227,000	16,200,000	21,984,000	19,519,000
France - - - -	2,129,000	2,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland - - - -	536,000	768,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy - - - -	901,000	1,271,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	10,912,000	17,664,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece - - - -	272,000	480,000	387,000	285,000
Turkey - - - -	4,912,000	11,280,000	9,867,000	9,871,000
Roumania - - - -	3,064,000	2,280,000	2,325,000	2,204,000
Servia - - - -	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States - - - -	290,000	822,000	482,000	145,000
Other Countries - - - -	2,181,000	209,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - {	44,040,000	64,235,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
	£	1,762,000	2,871,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany - - - -	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium - - - -	553,000	—	386,000	632,000
United Kingdom - - - -	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France - - - -	5,288,000	2,624,000	6,466,000	12,982,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy - - - -	1,679,000	1,497,000	853,000	1,086,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	1,223,000	2,462,000	2,619,000	2,429,000
Greece - - - -	198,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey - - - -	2,692,000	29,225,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania - - - -	3,606,000	1,290,000	606,000	2,276,000
Servia - - - -	147,000	222,000	272,000	206,000
United States - - - -	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,516,000
TOTAL - - - - {	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,192,000
	£	1,795,000	2,016,000	2,568,000

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
4,582,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	130,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,465,000	1,441,000	1,338,000	1,519,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,400,000	3,999,000	3,235,000	4,039,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	Switzerland.
1,065,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,303,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	23,993,000	23,103,000	32,516,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	28,000	99,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,421,000	2,185,000	Roumania.
983,000	1,179,000	909,000	849,000	1,195,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	53,000	56,000	117,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	117,000	Other Countries.
72,869,000	84,530,000	81,848,000	77,303,000	90,863,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
2,915,000	2,381,000	2,854,000	2,052,000	3,635,000	<i>s</i> }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	<i>Lew.</i>	
85,000	55,000	33,000	43,000	33,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,044,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	Germany.
1,324,000	640,000	702,000	635,000	873,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,937,000	16,773,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,496,000	24,227,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,670,000	2,163,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	447,000	130,000	516,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,187,000	21,546,000	24,510,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	Roumania.
359,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	35,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,629,000	<i>s</i> }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany - - - - -	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,063,000
Holland - - - - -	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,088,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,406,000	14,616,000
United Kingdom - - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France - - - - -	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,406,000	25,017,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy - - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	2,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	98,518,000	53,455,000
Greece - - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,536,000	2,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey* - - - - -	13,875,000	13,523,000	9,773,000	5,663,000	3,263,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	5,036,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,335,000	2,081,000
Servia - - - - -	927,000	651,000	481,000	107,000	113,000
United States† - - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries - - -	28,000	17,000	63,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL - - - {	Lei	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	11,960,000	12,587,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	8,181,000	9,126,000	13,889,000	12,896,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden - -	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany - - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	3,764,000
Holland - - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,800	5,506,000	3,808,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom - - -	83,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,800	116,627,000	154,243,000
France - - - - -	19,068,000	17,417,000	11,613,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland - - - - -	602,000	1,000	106,000	68,000	179,000
Spain - - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,088,000
Italy - - - - -	2,219,000	3,452,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,235,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	84,678,000	21,229,000
Greece - - - - -	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey* - - - - -	8,732,000	7,286,000	17,711,800	11,681,000	6,993,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,800	5,249,000	4,200,000
Servia - - - - -	2,182,000	599,000	583,800	863,000	646,000
Other Countries - - -	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - {	Lei	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
	£	9,268,000	12,400,000	12,777,000	13,286,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,380,000	8,822,000	8,084,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000	Russia.
83,234,000	106,346,000	108,252,000	130,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,223,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,306,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	United Kingdom.
23,079,000	32,310,000	39,046,000	41,736,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	France.
19,207,000	22,003,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,963,000	Switzerland.
3,905,000	4,321,000	5,163,000	6,946,000	6,172,000	8,335,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,377,000	53,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	Austro-Hungary.
832,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,033,000	1,783,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	Turkey.*
1,735,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	Bulgaria.
230,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	923,000	1,148,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000	Other Countries.
310,378,000	367,944,000	363,791,000	436,683,000	390,747,000	430,460,000	Lei } TOTAL
13,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	17,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,340,000	4,736,000	4,593,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	Russia.
561,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	—	Norway and Sweden.
6,315,000	15,518,000	12,905,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,770,000	2,659,000	Holland.
31,662,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,908,000	70,006,000	Belgium.
148,865,000	140,551,000	161,296,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	United Kingdom.
12,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	553,000	596,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	Spain.
10,403,000	23,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,399,000	14,223,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,350,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,666,000	37,366,000	Austro-Hungary
723,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,596,000	14,826,000	Turkey.*
5,625,000	4,096,000	2,579,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	743,000	1,362,000	692,000	932,000	862,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	1,000	Other Countries.
251,789,000	274,167,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,632,000	Lei } TOTAL
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,966,000	11,415,000	14,336,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia -	157,527	237,410	391,063	445,369	387,170	397,714
Sweden -	†	†	43,393	49,105	40,255	62,199
Germany -	†	39,498	43,104	21,316	22,165	43,992
Belgium -	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383	126,476
United Kingdom* - . .	3,304,884	3,213,868	3,533,644	3,068,030	3,354,565	2,963,637
France and Algeria - . .	1,197,590	963,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,696	822,193
Italy -	279,478	310,396	323,177	270,433	246,537	249,899
Austro-Hungary - . . .	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	784,280	763,701
Greece -	23,024	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763	96,396
Turkey -	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,261	1,496,261
India, China and Japan - .	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837	510,876
America -	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,590	30,337
Morocco -	†	31,141	42,727	36,469	33,575	22,783
Persia -	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549	16,961
Other Countries - . . .	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,560	144,008	120,961
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,846,000	8,137,000	7,732,000
	8,060,000	8,366,000	9,223,000	8,052,000	8,340,000	7,940,000

Notes.—The above figures include imports under the "Raffish" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia -	409,099	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668	954,674
Germany -	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694	2,869
Belgium -	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382	60,157
United Kingdom* - . .	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006	6,584,028
France and Algeria - . .	1,064,065	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397	903,955
Spain -	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931	103,737
Italy -	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230	622,762
Austro-Hungary - . . .	608,092	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156	663,752
Greece -	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385	32,039
Turkey -	340,159	435,322	354,786	345,250	374,986	387,710
India, China and Japan - .	2,437	3,066	12,519	8,655	7,144	3,677
America -	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065	10,840
Morocco -	†	—	624	1,301	2,212	1,411
Other Countries - . . .	215,372	69,985	75,190	83,968	103,211	79,608
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,423,000	10,130,000	10,876,000	10,412,000
	12,464,400	12,876,000	11,723,000	10,394,000	11,159,000	10,692,000

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 863,963	L. Egyptian. 823,663	L. Egyptian. 854,143	L. Egyptian. 847,346	L. Egyptian. 887,038	Russia.
48,875	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,158	Sweden.
50,864	64,132	150,646	179,859	188,293	Germany.
78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	Belgium.
2,648,517	3,111,686	3,596,286	3,200,638	2,813,232	United Kingdom.*
715,700	804,154	915,366	878,179	927,489	France and Algeria.
216,501	232,018	230,271	277,031	331,460	Italy.
687,687	775,301	859,419	784,538	723,051	Austro-Hungary.
97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	51,137	Greece.
1,422,960	1,733,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039	Turkey.
501,161	558,161	631,100	663,595	632,332	India, China and Japan.
53,014	42,777	21,439	25,092	37,596	America.
20,371	24,370	36,888	40,478	37,383	Morocco.
15,712	12,080	37,737	54,899	45,963	Persia.
145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	254,370	Other Countries.
7,021,000	8,061,000	8,301,000	9,001,000	8,719,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
7,204,800	8,201,000	8,441,000	9,338,000	8,946,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Rattieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 847,376	L. Egyptian. 1,017,411	L. Egyptian. 1,625,040	L. Egyptian. 1,735,466	L. Egyptian. 1,786,602	Russia.
2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	Germany.
64,609	46,335	78,526	132,095	85,064	Belgium.
7,755,505	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,967,495	7,255,691	United Kingdom.*
908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,006,695	901,064	France and Algeria.
71,474	94,654	169,309	157,300	228,305	Spain.
816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	Italy.
966,689	830,925	626,187	532,515	467,033	Austro-Hungary.
31,598	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370	Greece.
320,553	334,179	389,053	429,899	425,530	Turkey.
15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	53,903	India, China and Japan.
23,933	24,087	61,296	108,255	247,034	America.
2,186	2,236	12,368	1,716	1,219	Morocco.
106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	333,605	Other Countries.
11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,133,000	

in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) - - -	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,233,000	4,413,000
Norway and Sweden - - -	1,831,000	3,050,000	3,611,000	2,863,000	3,113,000
Germany - - -	57,378,000	68,019,000	63,242,000	66,158,000	80,648,000
Holland - - -	13,354,000	4,873,000	5,833,000	8,324,000	9,923,000
Belgium - - -	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,896,000	9,179,000	8,064,000
United Kingdom - - -	188,623,000	163,560,000	136,708,000	154,254,000	165,067,000
France - - -	97,989,000	70,842,000	54,983,000	63,417,000	68,186,000
Switzerland - - -	{ Not distin- guished. }	16,404,000	13,863,000	14,354,000	13,578,000
Portugal - - -		1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain - - -		7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,980,000
Italy - - -		11,910,000	16,708,000	14,468,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary - - -		2,968,000	7,748,000	5,746,000	6,803,000
Greece - - -		1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe - - -		489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
" " Asia - - -		1,309,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
" " Africa - - -		330,000	258,000	236,000	256,000
China - - -		20,141,000	16,617,000	16,292,000	18,978,000
Japan - - -		15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,898,000
Hong-Kong - - -		1,919,000	1,506,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies - - -		19,468,000	19,580,000	17,890,000	17,348,000
Dutch " " - - -		2,646,000	3,308,000	3,362,000	3,176,000
British North America - - -		44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,468,000
" West Indies and the Bermuda Isles - - -		3,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
" Guiana - - -		5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba - - -		65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico - - -		5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,868,000
Philippine Islands - - -					9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions - - -		10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	108,000
Hawaiian Islands - - -		8,238,000	7,928,000	8,857,000	9,806,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - -		4,389,000	3,929,000	3,983,000	4,290,000
Mexico - - -		8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America - - -					
Costa Rica - - -				868,000	1,410,000
Guatemala - - -				1,958,000	2,649,000
Honduras - - -		5,121,000	6,161,000	731,000	868,000
Nicaragua - - -				1,088,000	1,662,000
Salvador - - -				1,361,000	1,069,000
Colombia - - -		5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,800	3,961,000
Venezuela - - -		5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili - - -		436,000	538,000	605,000	1,183,000
Brazil - - -		44,488,000	59,286,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay - - -		3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina - - -		6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,023,000
Australasia - - -		4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries - - -		15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL	Dollars	723,181,000	687,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
	£	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	133,332,000
					692,320,000
					144,233,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,598,000	2,998,000	3,410,000	4,633,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,336,000	2,363,000	3,535,000	3,733,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	Norway and Sweden.
73,422,000	81,742,000	98,333,000	97,516,000	83,908,000	96,210,000	Germany.
13,256,000	10,951,000	17,032,000	12,423,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	Holland.
9,337,000	9,816,000	9,338,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	Belgium.
177,896,000	178,369,000	186,469,000	194,733,000	156,301,000	162,860,000	United Kingdom.
71,365,000	69,587,000	77,873,000	76,689,000	68,558,000	76,076,000	France.
13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,193,000	16,011,000	Switzerland.
1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,906,000	2,690,000	Portugal.
5,196,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,965,000	Spain.
18,408,000	17,993,000	20,380,000	21,673,000	23,163,000	26,250,000	Italy.
6,934,000	7,043,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,035,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,863,000	989,000	1,123,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	Greece.
1,004,000	1,034,000	1,487,000	1,656,000	2,023,000	2,315,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,069,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,510,000	2,909,000	3,533,000	" " Asia.
348,000	648,000	759,000	1,996,000	2,331,000	3,489,000	" " Africa.
16,891,000	17,088,000	18,290,000	19,323,000	20,468,000	20,637,000	China.
13,632,000	16,668,000	21,108,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	Japan.
1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000	Hong Kong.
13,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,999,000	British East Indies.
3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	Dutch " "
48,094,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,196,000	British North America
12,551,000	15,986,000	14,365,000	16,323,000	12,992,000	16,739,000	{ " West Indies and the
2,322,000	4,336,000	4,337,000	4,383,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	{ " Bermuda Isles.
49,519,000	53,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	{ " Guiana.
4,412,000	3,707,000	4,064,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	Cuba.
10,393,000	10,393,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	Porto Rico.
44,000	365,000	32,000	40,000	64,000	40,000	Philippine Islands.
11,080,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,996,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
4,378,000	5,212,000	4,378,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	Hawaiian Islands.
17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	23,108,000	33,555,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
						Mexico.
						Central America:
1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	3,066,000	2,309,000	Costa Rica.
2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,163,000	2,555,000	Guatemala.
963,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	Honduras.
1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,653,000	1,400,000	Nicaragua.
1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	Salvador.
4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	Colombia.
10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	Venezuela.
2,895,000	2,633,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	Chili.
53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,331,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	Brazil.
2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,337,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	Uruguay.
5,902,000	5,465,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	Argentina.
5,023,000	5,996,000	4,378,000	6,339,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	Australasia.
8,054,000	7,967,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	9,938,000	Other Countries.
723,967,000	745,133,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	Dollar's } TOTAL.
150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) - - - -	18,123,000	11,895,000	7,762,000	9,887,000	7,735,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	2,922,000	2,440,000	3,119,000	2,931,000	3,077,000
Denmark - - - - -	4,442,000	3,806,000	4,523,000	3,915,000	3,283,000
Germany - - - - -	64,346,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	59,924,000	57,517,000
Holland - - - - -	18,538,000	16,326,000	16,684,000	14,337,000	13,448,000
Belgium - - - - -	21,781,000	21,807,000	25,374,000	22,613,000	27,289,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	420,483,000	383,717,000	394,284,000	344,923,000	363,251,000
France - - - - -	55,965,000	49,293,000	44,563,000	40,006,000	55,923,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,386,000	4,407,000
Spain - - - - -	12,816,000	11,580,000	11,987,000	13,942,000	12,784,000
Italy - - - - -	16,114,000	7,463,000	11,004,000	13,048,000	12,065,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,715,000	2,463,000	2,609,000	1,950,000	680,000
China - - - - -	4,090,000	4,626,000	6,306,000	7,518,000	6,847,000
Japan - - - - -	3,278,000	3,512,000	3,668,000	3,125,000	3,280,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000	3,990,000
British East Indies - - - - -	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,168,000	4,280,000	3,908,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,132,000	2,169,000
British North America* - - - - -	42,831,000	42,511,000	36,977,000	31,063,000	32,405,000
" West Indies and the Bermuda Isles -	8,348,000	8,553,000	9,060,000	7,114,000	6,405,000
" Guiana - - - - -	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000	1,429,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,735,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000	1,324,000
Cuba - - - - -	14,592,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000	10,129,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	2,116,000	2,180,000	1,638,000	1,077,000	1,707,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000	142,000
Other Spanish Possessions - - - - -				196,000	169,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	3,682,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000	3,221,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,542,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,960,000	4,074,000
Mexico* - - - - -	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,271,000	6,264,000	7,267,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica - - - - -				543,000	704,000
Guatemala - - - - -				524,000	553,000
Honduras - - - - -	1,937,000	2,065,000	2,668,000	423,000	426,000
Nicaragua - - - - -				472,000	701,000
Salvador - - - - -				471,000	477,000
Colombia - - - - -	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000	5,974,000
Venezuela - - - - -	2,363,000	2,380,000	2,303,000	2,695,000	2,827,000
Peru - - - - -	437,000	1,044,000	738,000	799,000	713,000
Chili - - - - -	2,838,000	2,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000	2,063,000
Brazil - - - - -	9,150,000	8,646,000	7,288,000	6,461,000	6,073,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,396,000	1,246,000	1,062,000	1,111,000	1,293,000
Argentine - - - - -	3,358,000	4,820,000	4,327,000	4,332,000	5,672,000
Australasia - - - - -	9,689,000	9,226,000	10,634,000	10,932,000	9,543,000
Other Countries - - - - -	9,896,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000	9,163,000
TOTAL - - - - -	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,663,000	685,965,000	703,023,000
	167,546,000	151,084,000	151,303,000	133,743,000	146,463,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES:

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
11,887,000	8,264,000	10,032,000	7,928,000	6,813,000	8,417,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,080,000	3,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,063,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,308,000	8,359,000	5,267,000	Denmark.
55,681,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,995,000	Germany.
15,963,000	14,801,000	22,468,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	Holland.
24,636,000	23,805,000	26,140,000	36,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	Belgium.
358,389,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,800,000	463,968,000	414,963,000	United Kingdom.
37,734,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000	France.
4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,967,000	4,061,000	5,710,000	Portugal.
14,810,000	11,983,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,532,000	13,427,000	Spain.
12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,324,000	12,792,000	Italy.
332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,465,000	542,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,063,000	2,900,000	China.
4,306,000	4,616,000	5,327,000	4,801,000	3,368,000	3,190,000	Japan.
3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,867,000	4,215,000	Hong Kong.
2,764,000	4,539,000	4,635,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	British East Indies.
2,300,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,108,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	Dutch " "
34,432,000	39,907,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,820,000	British North America.*
7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,846,000	8,886,000	8,866,000	{ " West Indies and the
1,632,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,963,000	Bermuda Isles.
1,575,000	1,832,000	1,769,000	1,853,000	1,960,000	1,799,000	" Guiana.
9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,830,000	17,622,000	23,064,000	French West Indies.
1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	Cuba.
106,000	180,000	123,000	126,000	61,000	154,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	211,000	Philippine Islands.
3,026,000	3,336,000	4,697,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
5,115,000	5,126,000	6,023,000	6,276,000	5,948,000	6,979,000	Hawaiian Islands.
9,242,000	10,866,000	11,696,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
						Mexico.*
						Central America :
1,085,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,399,000	1,122,000	1,173,000	Costa Rica.
888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	Guatemala.
673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000	Honduras.
861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	Nicaragua.
645,000	691,000	886,000	1,136,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	Salvador.
4,923,000	3,729,000	2,532,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	Colombia.
3,006,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,718,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	Venezuela.
865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	Peru.
2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	Chili.
7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,040,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	Brazil.
1,397,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	Uruguay.
6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	Argentina.
11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	Australasia.
8,620,000	9,366,000	10,260,000	10,897,000	10,613,000	10,501,000	Other Countries.
633,863,000	750,223,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,798,000	831,051,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
148,471,000	182,146,000	176,163,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	£ }

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

[illegible]

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - -	1,128,000	1,218,000	1,421,000	1,571,000	2,176,000	2,177,000
Belgium - - -	22,000	70,000	32,000	75,000	87,000	26,000
United Kingdom -	17,258,000	19,330,000	18,367,000	11,600,000	13,382,000	10,541,000
France - - -	4,206,000	2,882,000	2,235,000	3,086,000	5,113,000	4,475,000
Spain - - -	1,969,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000	628,000	458,000
United States - -	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,430,000	37,722,000	31,090,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala } -	461,000	359,000	491,000	103,000	104,000	145,000
Other Countries -	1,000	25,000	29,000	19,000	16,000	4,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	41,808,000 8,710,000	46,725,000 9,734,000	46,671,000 9,723,000	43,648,000 9,093,000	46,192,000 10,248,000	46,886,000 10,185,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,848,000	3,575,000			2,975,000	Germany.
72,000	161,000			200,000	Holland.
242,000	553,000			398,000	Belgium.
6,233,000	3,535,000			5,631,000	United Kingdom.
4,967,000	6,324,000			4,731,000	France.
157,000	238,000			115,000	Switzerland.
1,921,000	2,576,000			2,212,000	Spain.
276,000	161,000			141,000	Italy.
98,000	118,000			60,000	Austria.
22,036,000	29,080,000			26,336,000	United States.
89,000	118,000			123,000	Ecuador.
371,000	596,000			591,000	Other Countries.
40,025,000	53,019,000			43,413,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,339,000	10,537,000			9,044,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,063,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,334,000	Germany.
51,000	—	—	341,000	915,000	Belgium.
12,536,000	13,732,000	10,898,000	15,263,000	14,725,000	United Kingdom.
2,496,000	2,159,000	2,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	France.
639,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	601,000	Spain.
40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,833,000	United States.
256,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000	73,000	Other Countries.
66,158,000	62,469,000	63,276,000	75,463,000	87,509,000	Dollars } TOTAL. \$
12,583,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,732,000	18,231,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,280,000	7,117,000	8,346,000
Belgium	260,000	213,000	139,000	197,000	168,000
United Kingdom	22,866,000	21,638,000	20,523,000	18,506,000	16,833,000
France	7,776,000	6,968,000	8,568,000	8,461,000	5,792,000
Spain	535,000	480,000	348,000	284,000	213,000
Italy	604,000	531,000	641,000	393,000	658,000
United States	3,573,000	3,661,000	4,161,000	3,721,000	2,622,000
Brazil	912,000	663,000	616,000	896,000	874,000
Argentine Republic	3,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000	4,125,000
Uruguay	483,000	484,000	308,000	218,000	436,000
Paraguay	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	—
Ecuador	292,000	373,000	236,000	233,000	222,000
Peru	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,445,000	3,612,000
India	258,000	190,000	387,000	128,000	204,000
China	154,000	144,000	160,000	196,000	65,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	729,000	207,000	179,000	189,000	306,000
TOTAL	50,962,000	54,447,000	52,897,000	46,067,000	44,170,000
	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	6,353,000	9,202,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	3,760,000	4,611,000	3,864,000	3,223,000	3,196,000
Belgium	187,000	190,000	94,000	83,000	9,000
United Kingdom	52,907,000	58,963,000	41,966,000	39,883,000	38,259,000
France	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,536,000	2,850,000
Italy	*	*	*	*	196,000
Austria	*	*	*	*	30,000
United States	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000	2,650,000
Brazil	308,000	129,000	107,000	61,000	80,000
Argentine Republic	348,000	323,000	26,000	44,000	34,000
Uruguay	759,000	817,000	227,000	221,000	331,000
Ecuador	400,000	398,000	1,015,000	463,000	308,000
Peru	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000	1,604,000
United States of Colombia	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,000	120,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,969,000	1,849,000	1,786,000	1,355,000	134,000
Other Countries					1,304,000
TOTAL	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000
	14,825,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	16,679,000	16,675,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,954,000	Germany.
117,000	186,000	148,000	275,000	313,000	130,000	Belgium.
20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	United Kingdom.
5,501,000	6,182,000	6,540,000	6,545,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	France.
241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	311,000	403,000	Spain.
510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	457,000	Italy.
3,242,000	3,133,000	3,542,000	5,317,000	4,060,000	4,569,000	United States.
747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	Brasil.
2,217,000	4,545,000	5,336,000	4,435,000	5,311,000	5,771,000	Argentine Republic.
363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	806,000	409,000	Uruguay.
6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000	Paraguay.
169,000	310,000	308,000	292,000	165,000	224,000	Ecuador.
2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,393,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	Peru.
336,000	247,000	321,000	493,000	864,000	700,000	India.
104,000	106,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	196,000	China.
—	23,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000	Australia.
312,000	583,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000	Other Countries.
43,631,000	60,713,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
10,181,000	12,850,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,308,000	16,251,000	2 }

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000	Germany.
107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	*	Belgium.
44,973,000	56,898,000	49,394,000	46,096,000	42,896,000	46,913,000	United Kingdom.
2,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,524,000	3,043,000	1,533,000	France.
416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	5,000	Italy.
80,000	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,511,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	United States.
4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000	Brasil.
49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	243,000	Argentine Republic.
182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000	Uruguay.
249,000	582,000	908,000	232,000	238,000	186,000	Ecuador.
1,061,000	2,071,000	1,481,000	2,165,000	2,407,000	2,383,000	Peru.
44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	423,000	United States of Colombia.
56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	2,000	18,000†	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,012,000	2,543,000	2,032,000	Other Countries.
52,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,891,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
12,406,000	15,227,000	12,742,000	14,248,000	12,638,000	13,276,000	2 }

† Including Costa Rica.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.
Germany	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,378,000	2,099,000	2,839,000
Holland	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000	64,000
Belgium	594,000	824,000	823,000	863,000	1,194,000
United Kingdom	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,383,000	5,611,000	6,711,000
France	3,491,000	4,523,000	4,300,000	3,410,000	4,114,000
Spain	2,098,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000	2,149,000
Portugal	45,000	33,000	32,000	63,000	25,000
Italy	1,514,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,469,000	1,697,000
United States	1,174,000	1,373,000	2,045,000	1,247,000	1,703,000
Cuba	224,000	160,000	300,000	193,000	316,000
Chili	99,000	85,000	140,000	196,000	97,000
Brazil	2,313,000	2,430,000	2,308,000	1,497,000	1,836,000
Argentine Republic	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000	443,000
Paraguay	83,000	89,000	149,000	174,000	151,000
Other Countries	596,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000	1,396,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000	24,616,000
£	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000	5,128,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.
Germany	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000	323,000
Belgium	4,871,000	3,823,000	3,764,000	3,791,000	3,354,000
United Kingdom	4,631,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000	4,135,000
France	4,231,000	3,063,000	3,480,000	3,596,000	2,477,000
Spain	23,000	459,000	504,000	251,000	183,000
Portugal	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000	146,000
Italy	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000	317,000
United States	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	3,719,000	1,533,000
Cuba	1,076,000	968,000	273,000	371,000	997,000
Chili	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000	143,000
Brazil	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,900,000	4,481,000	2,564,000
Argentine Republic	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000	1,123,000
Other Countries	1,288,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000	1,467,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	25,322,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,512,000	18,672,000
£	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,361,000	4,961,000	3,990,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor. 3,042,000	Pesos Fuor. 3,482,000	Pesos Fuor. 2,809,000	Pesos Fuor. 1,814,000	Pesos Fuor. 2,092,000	Pesos Fuor. 2,146,000	Germany.
28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	4,000	Holland.
1,594,000	1,636,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,064,000	Belgium.
9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	United Kingdom.
4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	France.
2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,836,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	Spain.
23,000	36,000	41,000	35,000	14,000	11,000	Portugal.
2,400,000	3,251,000	2,622,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,998,000	Italy.
1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	United States.
190,000	186,000	192,000	209,000	136,000	198,000	Cuba.
120,000	878,000	273,000	127,000	64,000	79,000	Chili.
2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,813,000	1,599,000	Brasil.
763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,573,000	1,073,000	1,196,000	Argentine Republic.
131,000	81,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000	Paraguay.
709,000	1,245,000	1,080,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	Other Countries.
29,477,000	36,824,000	32,385,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. 2
6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000	4,068,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuor. 1,243,000	Pesos Fuor. 1,300,000	Pesos Fuor. 1,020,000	Pesos Fuor. 1,473,000	Pesos Fuor. 2,007,000	Pesos Fuor. 1,564,000	Germany.
3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,580,000	Belgium.
5,083,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	United Kingdom.
4,566,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,234,000	4,410,000	5,637,000	France.
230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	Spain.
291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	Portugal.
369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	Italy.
2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	United States.
623,000	250,000	224,000	313,000	631,000	434,000	Cuba.
387,000	420,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	Chili.
5,432,000	3,235,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	Brasil.
2,057,000	2,230,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,965,000	4,790,000	Argentine Republic.
1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000	Other Countries.
28,098,000	25,964,000	29,084,000	26,996,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. 2
5,535,000	5,407,000	6,080,000	5,628,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	12,000	15,000	35,000	—	30,000
Germany - - - - -	7,023,000	8,309,000	7,363,000	8,045,000	12,108,000
Holland - - - - -	546,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000	432,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,251,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000	10,949,000
United Kingdom - - -	80,696,000	36,728,000	35,276,000	33,433,000	34,779,000
France - - - - -	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000	22,744,000
Portugal - - - - -	23,000	35,000	94,000	54,000	62,000
Spain - - - - -	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,713,000	5,006,000
Italy - - - - -	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,203,000	4,647,000	7,038,000
Canada - - - - -	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000	71,000
United States - - - -	4,933,000	7,465,000	7,007,000	7,873,000	11,005,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000	2,518,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,443,000	5,638,000	4,242,000	5,939,000	6,508,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000	1,308,000
Bolivia - - - - -	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	833,000	61,000
Other Countries - - -	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000	2,734,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,223,000	95,409,000	117,332,000
£	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000	23,470,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000	9,836,000
Holland - - - - -	44,000	2,000	67,000	—	13,000
Belgium - - - - -	12,146,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000	12,112,000
United Kingdom - - -	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,090	17,085,000
France - - - - -	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000	24,871,000
Portugal - - - - -	11,000	50,000	224,000	313,000	15,000
Spain - - - - -	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000	1,321,000
Italy - - - - -	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000	3,107,000
United States - - - -	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000	5,939,000
West India Islands - -	1,144,000	799,900	1,434,000	1,135,000	783,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000	1,841,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000	2,360,000
Chili - - - - -	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,404,000	2,319,000	1,151,000
Paraguay - - - - -	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000	424,000
Bolivia - - - - -	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000	101,000
Other Countries - - -	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,242,000	3,373,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000	84,422,000
£	12,042,000	13,808,900	18,776,000	13,967,000	16,884,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 96,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	22,000	Norway and Sweden.
13,310,000	15,478,000	13,391,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	Germany.
277,000	881,000	830,000	119,000	149,000	169,000	Holland.
11,094,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	Belgium.
44,045,000	58,820,000	57,817,000	23,313,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	United Kingdom.
22,967,000	30,237,000	19,576,000	7,925,000	10,428,000	13,094,000	France.
60,000	73,000	119,000	16,000	24,000	49,000	Portugal.
3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	Spain.
7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
9,910,000	18,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,819,000	United States.
2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,467,000	2,107,000	3,117,000	Brazil.
5,431,000	7,206,000	5,896,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	Uruguay.
1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,153,000	Paraguay.
53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000	Bolivia.
5,371,000	4,073,000	6,803,000	3,327,000	1,363,000	2,639,000	Other Countries.
128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,431,000	96,234,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL. £
25,682,000	33,914,000	23,446,000	13,442,000	18,226,000	19,245,000	

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,632,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	Germany.
—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	72,000	Holland.
16,680,000	18,326,000	12,003,000	13,131,000	14,673,000	10,771,000	Belgium.
17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	19,508,000	United Kingdom.
27,974,000	36,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,169,000	France.
136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	Portugal.
3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	Spain.
2,743,000	3,930,000	3,196,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	Italy.
6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,331,000	3,417,000	United States.
1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	West India Islands.
2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	12,084,000	Brazil.
2,631,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	4,161,000	Uruguay.
1,632,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	Chili.
384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	336,000	375,000	Paraguay.
247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	385,000	Bolivia.
3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	6,190,000	Other Countries.
100,112,000	122,815,000*	100,519,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	94,896,990	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL. £
20,023,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	13,313,000	

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	23,035,000	25,687,000
Hong Kong*	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,295,000	34,990,000	57,761,000
India	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,142,000	16,990,000	5,537,000
Straits Settlements	1,439,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,395,000	1,591,000
Australia and New Zealand	423,000	115,000	255,000	298,000	270,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000	94,000
Total British Empire	65,194,000	65,769,000	77,441,000	75,467,000	90,739,000
United States	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000	3,398,000
Continent of Europe	2,388,000	1,762,000	2,530,000	2,750,000	2,538,000
Russian Manchuria	155,000	263,000	122,000	302,000	118,000
Corea†	12,000	31,000	25,000	39,000	18,000
Japan	3,738,000	3,654,000	5,364,000	5,691,000	5,565,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	1,365,000
Philippine Islands	32,000	45,000	61,000	53,000	69,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	477,000	273,000	223,000	210,000	332,000
Siam	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000	182,000
Java and Sumatra	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000	56,000
Other Countries	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000	102,000
TOTAL	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000	101,495,000
Haikwan Taels	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000	23,362,000
£					

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000	16,453,000
Hong Kong*	18,553,000	17,340,000	15,870,000	23,553,000	31,393,000
India	556,000	636,000	599,000	532,000	798,000
Straits Settlements	932,000	855,000	999,000	940,000	1,337,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,613,000	1,966,000	1,890,000	2,082,000	2,101,000
South Africa and Mauritius	153,000	147,000	185,000	58,000	188,000
British North America	30,000	231,000	2,000	68,000	129,000
Total British Empire	46,756,000	40,340,000	41,518,000	45,959,000	52,429,000
United States	7,332,000	8,280,000	8,296,000	9,684,000	8,916,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	7,518,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,923,000	11,545,000
Russia in Europe	1,755,000	1,261,000	947,000	1,470,000	1,214,000
Asia	3,696,000	3,740,000	3,463,000	4,948,000	5,704,000
Russian Manchuria	386,000	497,000	465,000	631,000	693,000
Corea†	2,000	23,000	121,000	163,000	182,000
Japan	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000	2,115,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	1,538,000
Philippine Islands	295,000	199,000	264,000	205,000	288,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000	80,000
Siam	245,000	341,000	303,000	312,000	382,000
Java and Sumatra	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000	448,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and }	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000	278,000
Aden	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	12,000	4,000	6,000	—
TOTAL	76,196,000	67,146,000	65,006,000	77,207,000	85,900,000
Haikwan Taels	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000	20,839,000
£					

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to
† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent
‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1897.
§ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
30,393,000	21,167,000	24,008,000	29,638,000	23,870,000	28,154,000	United Kingdom.
69,841,000	63,371,000	72,037,000	63,154,000	69,817,000	80,891,000	Hong Kong.*
6,635,000	7,907,000	10,306,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	India.
2,011,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,768,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	Straits Settlements.
132,000	310,000	228,000	110,000	320,000	108,000	Australia and New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	2,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	British North America.
110,202,000	95,575,000	109,875,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,658,000	Total British Empire.
3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,082,000	5,444,000	United States.
3,246,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	5,920,000	Continent of Europe.
176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	180,000	179,000	Russian Manchuria.
72,000	180,000	— †	— †	— †	— †	Corée.†
5,775,000	6,002,000	7,589,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,853,000	Japan.
3,485,000	3,775,000	4,371,000	3,666,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	Macao.†
68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000	Philippine Islands.
347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	159,000	Siam.
99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000	Java and Sumatra.
157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000	Other Countries.
126,287,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,287,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL.
29,791,000	23,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
16,701,000	15,667,000	13,096,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,698,000	United Kingdom.
33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	43,390,000	Hong Kong.*
1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,736,000	India.
1,352,000	1,267,000	1,435,000	1,379,000	1,464,000	1,792,000	Straits Settlements.
3,141,000	1,923,000	1,236,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	Australia and New Zealand.
269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	223,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
265,000	197,000	498,000	519,000	159,000	298,000	British North America.
56,317,900	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,964,000	60,065,000	Total British Empire.
8,963,000	7,064,000	8,166,000	9,034,000	10,735,000	11,736,000	United States.
13,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,555,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,287,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	3,633,000	Russia in Europe.
4,090,000	3,961,000	4,529,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	" Asia.
707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	Russian Manchuria.
245,000	200,000	— †	— †	— †	— †	Corée.†
3,562,000	6,469,000	4,538,000	5,301,000	8,054,000	9,336,000	Japan.
1,639,000	1,542,000	1,445,000	1,913,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	Macao.†
314,000	342,000	231,000	233,000	161,000	178,000	Philippine Islands.
96,000	62,000	133,000	204,000	197,000	266,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
353,000	355,000	353,000	353,000	345,000	363,000	Siam.
381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000	Java and Sumatra.
259,000	180,000	398,000	683,000	730,000	891,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
—	3,000	1,000	—	—	—	Other Countries.
92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,633,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL.
21,705,000	22,924,000	22,608,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	£ }

in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), and in 1893 (3s. 11½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

China with Foreign countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,313,000	14,223,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	21,698,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000	402,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,662,000	2,820,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	108,000	117,000	146,000	205,000
Austria - - - - -	7,000	10,000	5,000	10,000	27,000
United States - - - - -	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British North America - - - - -	2,478,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
British East Indies - - - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,348,000	7,124,000	7,986,000
Siam - - - - -	1,069,000	440,000	471,000	583,000	1,019,000
China - - - - -	†	†	†	†	†
Hong Kong - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000
Corea - - - - -	134,000	114,000	137,000	247,000	351,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -					
Australia - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 33,615,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,087,000	51,798,000
	£ 5,786,000	5,863,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	163,000	317,000	232,000	202,600
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	804,000	922,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	8,938,000	2,453,600	4,195,000	3,470,000
France - - - - -	6,719,000	6,861,000	6,740,000	9,683,000	9,525,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	12,000	239,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	26,000	154,000	229,000
United States - - - - -	13,194,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,968,000	23,243,000
British North America - - - - -	413,000	536,000	404,000	646,000	463,000
British East Indies - - - - -	5,830,000	6,558,000	8,258,000	9,586,000	10,970,000
Siam - - - - -	2,243,000	462,000	463,000	828,000	552,000
China - - - - -	439,000	246,000	235,000	476,000	536,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	1,068,000*	1,588,000*	1,772,000*	2,052,000*	2,612,000*
Corea - - - - -					
Australia - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 33,578,000	33,983,000	37,147,000	48,371,000	53,106,000
	£ 7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3s. 7d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 6½d.), in 1887 (3s. 6½d.).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly in 1883
† Included under other

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
332,000	884,000	770,000	885,000	835,00	1,871,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,875,000	7,318,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,906,000	20,789,000	27,380,000	United Kingdom.
593,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	962,000	935,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,969,000	2,834,000	3,631,000	3,305,000	France.
660,000	766,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000	Italy.
50,000	20,000	24,000	23,000	10,000	24,000	Austria.
5,649,000	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,966,000	6,000,000	United States.
25,000	30,000	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000	British North America.
7,689,000	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,079,000	British East Indies.
56,000	23,000	236,000	23,000	4,000	54,000	Siam.
10,300,000	9,300,000	8,860,000	3,796,000	12,509,000	17,000,000	China.
	4,104,000	5,466,000	5,090,000	6,966,000	8,263,000	Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,990,000	Corcia.
213,000	227,000	255,000	223,000	475,000	567,000	Philippine Islands.
229,000	207,000	394,000	230,000	273,000	319,000	Australia.
309,000	699,000	6,341,000	2,746,000	5,614,000	4,127,000	Other Countries.
65,549,000	66,236,000	81,837,000	63,861,000	75,963,000	89,365,000	Yen } TOTAL \$ }
9,833,000	10,142,000	12,309,000	10,642,000	11,676,000	11,480,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
289,000	451,000	348,000	316,000	586,000	623,000	Russia.
1,618,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,390,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,965,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,906,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,329,000	8,254,000	15,190,000	12,094,000	19,532,000	France.
354,000	149,000	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000	Switzerland.
708,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,354,000	1,632,000	Italy.
296,000	336,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000	Austria.
22,618,000	25,283,000	19,221,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	United States.
837,000	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	British North America.
427,000	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	British East Indies.
16,000	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000	Siam.
11,427,000	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,259,000	7,714,000	China.
	7,338,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,229,000	15,689,000	Hong Kong.
707,000	1,066,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	Corcia.
633,000	496,000	796,000	757,000	732,000	891,000	Australia.
3,406,000*	3,076,000*	2,910,000*	2,939,000*	2,351,000*	3,951,000*	Other Countries.
65,797,000	70,180,000	56,687,000	79,596,000	91,179,000	90,420,000	Yen } TOTAL \$ }
9,866,000	10,746,000	9,212,000	13,266,000	13,297,000	11,563,000	

1886 (3s. 2d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.), in 1889 (3s. 0d.), in 1890 (3s. 2d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.), in 1892 (2s. 11d.), and (2s. 6d.) coal, used by vessels.
Countries in these years.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1892.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
	Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.
Russia (by European Frontier)†	515,565,000	268,735,000	51·8	249,623,000	48·2	500,725,000	180,540,000	30·6
Norway . . . - Kroner	160,475,000	11,445,000	7·1	149,027,000	92·9	182,564,000	5,653,000	4·6
Sweden* . . . - Kronor	220,580,000	9,445,000	3·2	290,375,000	98·8	255,887,000	3,551,000	1·4
Germany (Zollverein)‡ - Marks	4,890,000,000	8,879,900,000	67·5	1,580,900,000	32·5	4,892,500,000	3,119,400,000	63·8
Holland* . . . - Tons	11,114,000	Tons 6,512,000	59·5	Tons 4,502,000	40·5	Tons 5,331,000	Tons 4,502,000	80·8
Belgium . . . - France	2,351,000,000	1,603,900,000	68·3	1,245,300,000	43·7	2,565,900,000	1,659,400,000	64·7
France . . . - France	5,361,900,000	2,104,400,000	35·3	3,857,500,000	64·7	4,764,000,000	1,519,000,000	31·9
Spain* . . . - Pesetas	816,687,000	116,361,000	14·2	700,406,000	85·8	765,375,000	127,243,000	16·6
Italy* . . . - Lire	1,464,342,000	615,703,000	42·0	848,638,000	58·0	1,274,774,000	656,577,000	51·5
Austria-Hungary† - - - - - Gulden	684,900,000	138,300,000	20·0	117,900,000	18·0	781,900,000	651,100,000	83·3
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1893.)	751,670,000	28,305,000	3·8	723,365,000	96·2	855,860,000	22,776,000	3·1
Argentine Republic { Pesos } { Nacionalos }	61,246,000	577,000‡	0·9‡	60,669,000§	99·1§	60,369,000	1,754,000‡	2·9‡
								53,635,000§
								97·1§

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
† By Land only.
‡ Excluding "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Vorteilswegverkehr*).
§ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1882	51.8	48.2	30.6	69.4	7.1	92.9	4.6	95.4	3.2	96.8	1.4	98.6
1883	42.4	57.6	28.8	71.2	7.6	92.4	5.7	94.3	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.‡				Holland.††				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1882	67.4	32.6	64.2	35.8	59.5	40.5	80.8	19.2	58.3	41.7	64.7	35.3
1883	65.4	34.6	63.2	36.8	62.2	37.8	83.0	17.0	55.8	44.2	61.1	38.9
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	58.8	41.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	59.2	40.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.4	46.6	56.9	43.1

* The percentages for Russia in the year 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but those in † including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1882 and 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1882 to 1893.

Franco.				Italy.†				Spain.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.8	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
29.0	70.0	31.8	68.2	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.2	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	28.2	71.8	32.9	67.1	52.0	48.0	22.1	77.9	12.6	87.4	1891
26.0	72.0	24.9	75.1	27.9	72.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	22.5	77.5	27.5	72.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.†				United States.††				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.2	99.8	1.8	98.2	1893

the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

* Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

** By Sea and River.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888-87 (average).	1892.	1893.	1888-87 (average).	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - - -	157,616,908*	157,616,908*	157,616,908*	425,564,842*	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	267,999,423*	267,999,423*	267,999,423*
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	10,697,299	12,066,484	12,067,764	26,832,440	32,533,372	32,533,363
Barley - - - - -	4,606,500	5,766,152	5,847,748	12,442,260	15,487,610	15,788,906
Oats - - - - -	12,921,000	12,651,100	12,974,692	34,836,700	34,106,970	33,141,668
Rye - - - - -	23,960,300	23,411,968	23,113,282	64,611,810	63,212,233	62,405,861
Maize - - - - -	551,100	815,912	836,896	1,467,970	2,302,962	2,338,807
Millet - - - - -	2,434,900	2,730,379	2,741,172	6,579,630	7,572,023	7,401,164
Buckwheat - - - -	3,664,400	2,469,468	2,346,137	9,893,860	6,687,645	6,334,570
All Other - - - -	1,173,400	1,425,891	1,560,304	3,168,180	3,649,906	4,212,621
Total under Corn Crops -	59,962,300	61,307,304	60,797,699	161,953,560	165,529,721	164,126,760
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - -	1,375,300	1,963,479	2,099,021	3,713,310	5,355,393	5,667,357
Flax - - - - -	—	1,152,022	1,094,610	—	3,110,469	2,955,447
Hemp - - - - -	—	567,735	604,621	—	1,532,684	1,632,477
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—

* In 1881.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,293,319
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,051
1888	19,663,836	—	—	24,809,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
28,331,900	40,580,600	62,400,800	163,475,063	234,034,662	360,104,546	Wheat.
23,567,500	28,298,000	40,240,000	135,964,475	163,279,460	284,106,730	Barley.
73,006,400	73,307,400	106,848,000	415,476,938	423,406,698	628,052,960	Oats.
83,750,000	98,400,600	122,487,100	493,337,500	567,771,463	706,404,367	Rye.
4,941,300	3,675,900	6,461,100	23,511,301	21,200,366	37,453,647	Maise.
6,029,300	9,910,400	14,663,700	34,780,061	57,183,006	81,159,069	Millet.
7,095,300	7,914,700	8,696,300	40,536,961	45,667,519	50,177,651	Buckwheat.
3,130,300	3,972,500	7,796,767	13,061,831	22,921,525	44,967,346	All Other.
228,782,000	265,940,000	379,983,767	1,390,072,140	1,534,473,900	2,192,506,336	Total Corn Crops.
48,449,100	77,285,400	96,315,500	279,551,307	445,936,758	555,740,485	Green and Other Crops:
		2,806,610			16,192,966	Potatoes.
		2,961,363			17,202,407	Flax, seed.
						Hemp, seed.
						Clover.
						Hay.
Poods. 482,832,711			Cwts. 155,196,329			
Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 360,946,163			

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,639,066	1,547,587	1877
47,506,966	9,207,666	1,374,905	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,342,907	—	1888

No. 21—continued.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,700,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,706,062	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	40,900	55,297	40,400	122,253	136,035	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	222,511	223,851	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,257	36,647	32,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - - -	19,100	20,670	13,806	47,177	51,054	32,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,086	448,190	472,296	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	73,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—continued.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
96,800	100,536	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,900	1,559,237	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,235,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,567,804	3,254,928	3,753,628	7,586,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,061	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
663,600	696,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,965	1,466,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,635,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,122,300	9,363,096	18,046,230	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,294	96,166	290,965	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,090	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,225	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each year.

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 41,119,488			Statute Acres 101,565,135		
Woods and Forests - - -	18,043,387	18,177,381	18,193,216	44,567,166	44,896,131	44,937,344
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,961,281	4,961,220	4,962,181	12,308,764	12,308,613	12,320,687
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	70,574	70,998	71,360	174,318	175,358	176,259
Rye - - -	390,327	395,962	399,783	964,106	977,779	987,464
Barley - - -	221,024	221,198	222,627	545,929	546,359	549,898
Oats - - -	900,948	906,169	913,749	1,978,329	1,991,238	2,009,960
Mixed Corn - - -	105,536	108,807	112,125	260,180	267,518	276,940
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	54,398	54,419	54,000	134,363	134,415	133,390
All Other - - -	1,260	1,375	1,408	3,359	3,396	3,473
Total under Corn Crops	1,643,962	1,658,325	1,675,082	4,060,586	4,096,063	4,137,378
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	155,819	156,496	158,611	384,873	386,545	391,769
Beetroot - - -	24,979	26,503	28,446	61,698	65,463	70,262
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - -	6,301	6,117	6,015	15,564	15,109	14,837
Hemp - - -						
Gardenland - - -	34,567	34,916	36,180	85,266	85,996	86,894
Bare Fallow - - -	410,581	415,915	418,008	1,014,135	1,027,310	1,033,490
Grass under Rotation -	1,029,375	1,045,746	1,067,242	2,548,556	2,582,992	2,636,698
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	1,675,707	1,687,302	1,698,627	4,139,986	4,044,136	3,990,959

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,254
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,237,757
1885	480,839	1,525,477	840,909	2,330,706
1888	482,096	1,545,573	803,523	2,349,008
1889	479,902	1,548,281	789,163	2,331,433
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,390,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,430,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	828,581	2,473,961

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,604,000	1,607,000	1,411,800	4,411,000	4,419,250	3,832,450	Wheat.
8,012,800	8,306,100	8,002,700	22,035,200	22,841,775	23,657,425	Rye.
4,991,100	5,015,300	4,630,900	13,450,525	13,792,075	12,734,975	Barley.
20,841,100	24,472,200	20,069,600	57,313,025	67,298,550	55,162,900	Oats.
2,310,400	3,306,200	2,673,800	7,723,600	9,063,900	7,252,950	Mixed Corn.
827,800	1,027,500	758,900	2,270,450	2,825,025	2,028,975	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,500	2,700	6,200	6,875	7,425	17,050	All Other.
38,989,700	43,734,000	38,143,900	107,221,675	120,268,500	104,856,725	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
18,571,000	20,931,900	22,321,100	51,170,250	57,562,725	61,833,025	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Beetroot.
261,013,900	314,298,200		5,136,379	6,184,743		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
4,559,100	4,612,896		12,537,706	12,684,611		Fibre }
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		
36,016	37,555		99,044	103,276		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,023,900	1,997,900		20,935	39,316		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
5,844,300	6,037,300		115,007	119,199		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,321,354,900	2,734,815,300		45,680,948	53,817,258		
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,689,875	380,165	133,133	1865
1,695,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	126,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,249,507	610,469	87,077	1890
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1899
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1860
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,323,978	717,330	77,934	1893

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tonne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tonne Land 6,577,880			Statute Acres 9,332,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	493,979	567,316	639,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,970,487	5,064,487	5,192,915	6,635,396	6,914,916	7,662,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	161,337	98,008	152,701	137,318	116,691
Barley	559,135	574,565	540,327	780,499	781,498	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,304	940,448	991,394	1,059,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	685,668	699,005	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	76,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,353
Mixed Corn	138,672	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,773	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,009,701	2,165,353	2,227,503	2,962,555	2,917,690	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,169	94,742	104,240	119,396	123,349
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,336	95,911	23,157	46,663	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,394	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,970	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,945	5,599
Spergula	2,731	21,440	24,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,296	469,894	619,388	636,116	637,606
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,424	335,724	408,158	396,418	456,583
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,969,151	2,034,287	1,990,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,965
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	56,227	61,423	60,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	362,908	814,531	362,030	1,199,661
1871	316,570	807,513	431,235	1,225,698
1876	362,263	898,013	480,369	1,340,831
1881	347,561	896,790	571,235	1,429,678
1883	375,353	954,250	595,377	1,480,687
1893	410,639	1,011,098	669,062	1,690,199

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tons.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Lands).
								Corn Crops:
1,089,027	1,181,977	1,237,288	1,180,510	3,910,302	4,401,513	4,777,694	4,485,938	Wheat.
6,047,443	5,893,323	6,401,790	4,584,041	22,980,233	22,394,627	24,068,836	17,419,356	Barley.
9,336,875	8,631,632	10,178,265	6,917,928	35,005,185	33,900,316	38,677,407	26,238,126	Oats.
4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	4,846,837	16,207,206	18,531,977	19,434,367	18,423,657	Rye.
214,236	205,858	227,039	163,356	814,007	774,600	863,962	620,753	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
181,757	206,109	140,208	229,450	690,677	790,814	533,133	871,910	Buckwheat.
3,081,731	3,010,888	3,362,598	3,396,808	11,710,540	11,440,312	12,777,759	8,737,851	Mixed Corn.
24,394,513	24,006,347	26,771,594	20,236,946	91,978,369	91,284,119	101,732,057	76,539,591	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	5,417,111	11,936,374	13,904,148	18,006,373	20,585,023	Potatoes.
22,027,270	22,311,737	22,585,126	21,077,145	83,706,636	84,784,801	85,822,479	80,938,151	{ Beet, Turnips, and other Roots.
6,796	7,614	7,106	6,841	25,338	23,933	27,005	25,996	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
679,980,500	604,690,500	680,634,500	513,784,500	13,581,045	11,997,031	12,393,356	6,174,831	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
659,923,500	586,594,500	598,796,000	463,423,000	12,936,332	11,543,342	11,763,332	9,119,601	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, and 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,375,062	361,512	—	1866
1,342,451	442,451	—	1871
1,719,249	508,697	—	1876
1,536,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,235,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,532	839,131	26,296	1893

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,049,625			Statute Acres 133,500,104		
Area under Cultivation -			26,375,798			65,143,206
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land -			10,849,362			26,797,924
Woods and Forests -			13,956,827			34,473,263
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) -			2,868,644			7,090,611
Corn Crops:						
Wheat -	1,885,284	1,975,652	2,044,103	4,636,652	4,879,860	5,048,934
Spelt -	327,854	359,476	340,041	809,799	887,906	862,151
Barley -	1,906,695	1,800,096	1,827,029	4,662,537	4,174,537	4,018,762
Oats -	4,154,683	3,967,719	3,906,969	10,262,067	9,840,696	9,650,214
Rye -	5,479,677	5,678,733	6,012,315	13,534,802	14,026,470	14,850,418
Buckwheat -	190,293	180,290	170,334	469,799	445,316	420,725
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	896,097	863,895	746,509	2,218,299	2,133,821	1,848,817
All other -	4,413½	4,412½	511,539½	10,900½	10,972½	1,263,551½
Total under Corn Crops	14,746,905	14,740,303	15,369,869	36,424,855	36,406,548	37,963,552
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes -	2,922,766	2,929,806	3,036,667	7,219,232	7,236,626	7,501,061
Beetroot (Sugar) -	—	—	396,089	—	—	975,870
„ Other -	408,317	411,467	440,177	1,008,543	1,016,322	1,087,237
Turnips } -						
Carrots } -	453,968	461,191	537,306	1,119,634	1,139,142	1,327,373
Kohlrabi } -						
Vineyards -	119,294	118,292	115,766	294,656	292,181	283,942
Tobacco -	18,533	14,730	15,196	45,777	36,338	37,539
Hops -	42,640	45,777	42,065	107,791	107,232	103,901
Clover* -	1,813,238	1,848,917	1,740,844	4,478,698	4,552,006	4,290,385
Grass Meadows -	5,906,277	5,892,717	5,915,552	14,568,504	14,555,011	14,611,413

* Exclusive of clover for seed.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,966,194
1878	3,353,381	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,532,545	1,009	8,796	9,067,293	6,699,471	15,766,764
1892	3,836,256	583	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,333,757	3,163,865	2,994,823	45,925,004	62,241,068	58,933,536	Wheat.
373,082	497,818	423,152	7,341,721	9,796,347	8,527,087	Spelt.
2,517,374	2,420,736	1,946,944	40,538,324	47,636,686	38,515,977	Barley.
5,279,340	4,743,036	3,242,313	103,869,869	93,336,173	63,904,068	Oats.
4,782,501	6,827,712	7,460,383	94,118,750	134,359,618	146,909,680	Rye.
101,652	89,641	93,825	2,059,403	1,764,007	1,816,348	Buckwheat.
773,234	774,089	474,436	15,216,140	15,231,982	9,336,223	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
4,716§	5,032§	439,969†	92,804§	99,023§	9,051,926†	All other.
16,163,939	13,520,899	17,068,665	318,182,014	364,464,834	336,423,201	Total Corn Crops.
18,556,379	27,969,557	32,277,851	365,202,597	550,774,818	635,181,996	Green and other Crops:
9,468,002	9,811,940	9,794,482	198,710,325	193,064,963	192,741,414	Potatoes.
7,332,234	7,403,148	8,066,669	144,288,574	145,683,377	159,134,684	Beetroot (Sugar).
						„ Other.
3,590,016	3,044,122	4,920,900	70,782,168	71,711,115	96,536,263	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 748,462†	Hectols. 1,673,628	Hectols. 3,820,352	Galls. 16,466,164†	Galls. 36,819,772	Galls. 84,047,744	Wine.
Tonnen. 34,774	Tonnen. 30,350	Tonnen. 33,082	Cwts. 694,303	Cwts. 597,245	Cwts. 631,328	Tobacco.
21,044	24,515	10,640	431,827	482,420	209,390	Hops.
6,008,270	5,406,239	3,068,463	118,234,170	106,426,417	60,978,719	Clover.*
18,715,112	16,533,897	11,460,787	368,296,668	331,287,045	236,132,273	Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.
§ Relates to "Einkorn" only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
22,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
21,999,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,204,196	2,040,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,298	3,091,287	1892

No. 21—continued.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,182,067*			Statute Acres 7,785,531*		
Woods and Forests	228,242	227,218	227,450	563,758	561,228	561,901
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,029,048	2,030,901	2,046,574	5,011,748	5,016,396	5,055,036
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	84,841	58,588	74,216	209,557	144,700	183,314
Spelt	206	68	84	514	168	207
Barley	42,328	45,253	43,581	104,328	111,775	107,645
Oats	115,082	152,709	126,408	284,178	377,191	312,228
Rye	203,598	183,506	200,633	502,887	453,900	496,563
Beans and Peas	62,796	72,466	65,512	155,106	179,040	161,815
Buckwheat	44,853	48,571	38,146	110,787	107,621	94,226
Total under Corn Crops	558,586	556,176	548,583	1,367,357	1,273,785	1,354,906
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	148,460	146,584	152,064	369,266	360,472	375,596
Beetroot (Sugar)	28,100	22,531	24,582	69,407	55,682	60,718
" Other	22,713	25,457	25,486	56,101	62,579	62,950
Other Roots	16,312	14,433	12,183	40,291	35,649	30,092
Flax	892	657	584	2,203	1,623	1,442
Tobacco	49	58	67	121	148	166
Hops	52,890	56,642	55,554	130,636	139,906	137,218
Gardenland	14,311	15,240	14,017	35,346	37,665	34,622
Orchards	59,395	60,385	60,371	146,706	149,151	149,116
Bare Fallow	1,135,340	1,129,729	1,153,064	2,804,200	2,790,431	2,848,113
Grass under Rotation						
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture						

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1890	243,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	253,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,058	923,323	542,358	1,465,631
1880	273,438	908,000	551,600	1,469,000
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1887	274,500	907,300	613,400	1,535,000
1888	273,600	899,100	594,300	1,496,900
1889	276,700	891,600	598,500	1,496,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,533,900
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,538,100
1892	271,300	893,900	634,500	1,539,400

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,912,000	1,335,000	1,894,000	5,258,000	3,396,250	5,214,000	Wheat.
9,000	2,000	3,000	24,750	5,500	8,250	Spelt.
1,444,000	1,875,000	1,755,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	4,826,250	Barley.
4,906,000	6,531,000	5,288,000	12,631,500	17,990,250	14,542,000	Oats.
3,916,000	3,918,000	4,381,000	10,769,000	8,024,500	12,047,750	Rye.
1,326,000	1,514,000	1,413,000	3,646,500	4,163,500	3,683,750	Beans and Peas.
576,000	558,000	488,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	1,342,000	Buckwheat.
13,869,000	14,363,000	15,224,000	38,139,750	39,415,750	41,894,000	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
18,941,000 Kilogs.	16,001,000 Kilogs.	23,165,000 Kilogs.	52,087,750 Cwts.	44,002,750 Cwts.	91,203,750 Cwts.	Potatoes.
732,212,000 Kilogs.	420,910,000 Kilogs.	749,730,000 Kilogs.	14,406,886 Cwts.	8,282,907 Cwts.	14,753,419 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,464,000 Hectol.	5,985,000 Hectol.	5,172,000 Hectol.	146,881 Bush.	117,776 Bush.	191,778 Bush.	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
150,000 Kilogs.	101,000 Kilogs.	97,000 Kilogs.	412,506 Cwts.	277,730 Cwts.	296,750 Cwts.	Tobacco.
1,621,000 Kilogs.	1,087,000 Kilogs.	1,250,000 Kilogs.	31,899 Cwts.	21,261 Cwts.	24,698 Cwts.	Hops.
53,000	63,000	66,000	1,048	1,220	1,299	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,887	114,989	1860
900,187	329,068	136,228	1870
941,087	358,648	162,012	1875
847,633	334,820	127,658	1880
774,100	442,000	168,900	1885
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	160,700	1889
772,000	493,500	161,100	1890
812,300	578,700	164,200	1891
810,600	547,400	167,500	1892
782,200	543,900	163,700	

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,506	489,423	—	1,073,453	1,206,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,830,516	2,329,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley	44,586	43,017	40,183	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,436	541,347	567,405	616,230
Rye	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas	58,234	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,728	102,235	87,632	63,543
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,089	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	140,737	171,397	199,357	369,339	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,569
„ Other	—	17,006	23,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,998
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	313,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,257,449
1866	283,163	736,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken.

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
7,840,354	5,965,650	6,532,076	6,098,097	21,500,973	16,405,538	18,788,209	16,769,767	Wheat.
2,184,716	1,552,814	1,709,866	1,576,420	5,870,460	4,268,864	4,702,194	4,532,406	Spelt.
1,555,445	1,250,092	1,397,932	1,172,511	4,277,474	3,467,670	3,844,513	3,324,406	Barley.
10,965,115	11,453,943	9,540,346	7,302,455	29,879,066	31,443,343	26,225,940	20,061,751	Oats.
6,968,764	5,466,732	7,840,551	6,766,087	19,164,101	15,633,513	21,561,524	18,806,739	Rye.
815,742	706,205	809,124	728,046	2,243,290	1,942,064	2,325,091	2,003,127	Beans and Peas.
239,685	272,250	244,959	247,464	659,134	746,667	673,637	660,826	Buckwheat.
641,006	531,242	681,739	597,615	1,764,417	1,400,915	1,874,738	1,543,441	Mixed Corn.
31,061,427	27,178,398	29,066,535	24,487,695	85,418,924	74,740,594	79,905,009	67,341,161	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
2,757,906,924	2,479,603,396	4,646,014,385	4,107,730,983	54,265,747	48,795,032	91,426,936	80,834,671	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,029,479,831	897,193,384	985,452,397	1,147,883,114	20,258,692	17,459,696	19,590,671	22,523,700	" Other.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax.
1,132,447,684	1,031,231,064	1,108,119,032	1,198,936,640	22,224,963	20,293,154	21,906,200	23,562,376	Clover (Red).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
20,459,780	20,680,638	19,077,123	16,472,058	402,226	406,965	375,411	324,147	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
4,466,320,812*	2,890,168,356	1,881,286,036	1,532,775,114	87,890,815*	56,677,539	37,020,625	30,162,825	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,469,132,500*	1,219,912,470	980,408,925	567,115,625	28,713,645*	24,006,135	18,899,476	11,160,019	

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,465	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	246,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

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No. 21—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,887,199				Statute Acres 130,557,231			
Woods and Forests -	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,066†				90,055,590†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,996,828	7,073,050	17,442,495	14,214,468	17,256,971	17,476,433
Spelt -	877,587	1,223,160	916,112	874,636	2,167,493	3,021,805	2,262,797	2,160,351
Barley -	3,790,787	4,242,704	3,812,523	3,842,492	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078	9,490,933
Oats -	1,568,632	1,468,970	1,541,636	1,530,123	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,908,335	3,779,404
Rye -	606,450	683,966	604,065	584,096	1,497,963	1,541,176	1,468,916	1,442,692
Buckwheat -	546,597	557,617	553,990	567,470	1,359,096	1,377,314	1,380,463	1,401,651
Millet -	48,424	50,811	51,458	52,310	119,007	125,503	127,101	128,939
Mixed Corn -	296,262	270,890	275,966	275,545	733,471	669,098	681,683	676,397
Total under Corn Crops	14,907,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	14,797,912	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466	36,550,942
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	1,529,308	3,617,950	3,687,088	3,734,976	3,777,391
Beetroot, Sugar -	238,915	260,156	253,670	239,040	590,120	648,585	636,565	633,829
„ Other -	382,970	342,692	350,466	392,726	922,436	846,440	845,623	970,031
Colza -	63,675	38,155	66,023	59,069	157,277	94,943	160,619	146,900
Flax -	32,174	29,097	27,137	29,550	79,470	71,870	67,023	72,988
Hemp -	51,999	51,692	44,897	41,237	128,415	127,457	110,133	101,883
Vineyards -	1,516,544	1,764,363	1,792,816	1,821,185	4,466,864	4,367,977	4,428,225	4,466,253
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	2,321	2,669	2,724	2,902	6,998	6,592	6,738	6,921
Tobacco -	15,448	15,409	15,797	14,211	38,137	38,090	38,944	35,101
Clover -	1,080,354	1,046,392	1,120,764	1,067,327	2,596,609	2,584,588	2,768,287	2,636,061
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,966,741	5,075,463	5,222,090	5,355,961	12,248,000	12,536,396	12,912,358	12,962,273

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,329	13,954,294
1853	2,914,412	330,967	396,237	6,406,361	6,405,626	12,811,989
1854	3,512,637	345,248	513,837	6,694,602	6,039,696	12,733,188
1873	2,746,706	308,775	410,238	5,989,818	5,732,641	11,721,459
1875	2,744,842	285,404	457,622	7,315,322	4,043,919	11,359,141
1890	2,843,800	273,519	362,360	7,113,248	4,223,911	11,446,233
1891	2,911,392	258,620	337,227	6,414,467	6,696,463	13,104,970
1892	2,851,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,043,792	13,513,232
1893	2,864,873	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,653,399	13,662,656
1894	2,853,400	230,877	364,837	6,587,638	7,106,991	13,694,533
1895	2,852,083	227,096	361,455	6,430,245	6,912,759	13,343,004
1896	2,767,646	215,755	357,985	6,005,346	6,146,395	12,151,641

* In 1832.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								{ Wheat.
								{ Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
116,915,890	77,557,568	106,537,907	97,792,080	321,518,676	213,553,512	301,229,244	268,928,320	Total Corn Crops.
17,157,270	25,480,447	16,246,516	12,940,969	47,182,462	69,906,229	44,683,419	33,662,747	Green and other Crops:
98,635,298	106,145,172	83,991,354	68,561,524	257,497,070	291,399,233	220,976,324	172,044,191	Potatoes.
24,170,517	21,568,914	23,538,094	22,515,669	66,468,372	59,369,514	64,784,759	61,918,090	Beetroot, Sugar.
9,575,315	10,368,669	9,770,023	8,718,451	26,382,116	28,333,412	26,967,560	23,975,740	" Other
9,368,014	9,360,044	9,375,363	9,186,484	23,090,788	25,712,621	25,732,308	25,322,531	Coals.
571,901	578,351	596,910	554,735	1,572,728	1,590,465	1,641,503	1,525,521	Seed } Flax.
4,766,053	3,698,274	4,096,922	3,699,376	12,106,646	10,170,254	11,266,536	10,178,234	Fibre } Hemp.
275,185,048	254,741,829	257,175,108	217,269,518	758,758,982	700,540,030	707,231,547	597,490,624	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olives, Fruit.
110,397,993	111,672,583	135,362,648	118,414,925	217,347,479	219,758,690	299,254,675	233,023,666	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
64,765,763	65,363,445	61,215,550	60,468,760	127,449,769	123,604,244	129,463,487	118,968,961	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
80,905,296	84,879,731	89,130,424	77,421,676	159,210,065	167,081,185	173,395,948	152,354,691	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
536,348	536,584	602,366	513,966	1,645,802	1,663,921	1,578,942	1,011,412	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
171,221	166,367	149,385	133,829	336,938	397,708	293,968	263,266	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
230,245	215,617	182,300	179,453	453,604	424,303	358,740	353,089	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
170,419	169,468	157,942	118,453	335,360	392,564	310,610	233,049	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
371,209	323,246	294,201	269,682	731,687	645,941	578,945	530,696	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
27,416,287	30,168,915	28,991,406	50,702,611	608,159,194	663,672,130	635,610,932	1,115,467,442	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,248,025	1,234,349	1,230,673	1,178,467	2,455,985	2,428,828	2,409,110	2,319,065	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
44,356	29,016	35,323	26,967	87,296	57,099	70,406	53,097	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
232,506	219,601	229,974	196,722	437,848	432,143	432,556	387,121	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,398,059	4,334,087	3,713,313	1,974,340	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,313	1,974,340	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
16,425,709	15,834,313	12,695,664	7,408,333	16,425,709	15,834,313	12,695,664	7,408,333	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1889 to 1893.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,629	6,909,972	33,381,599	5,845,408	1,287,949	1853
22,154,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,637,543	1,735,395	1862
27,637,545	2,745,538	30,383,083	5,939,624	1,679,593	1866
21,697,262	4,237,983	25,935,114	5,735,056	1,794,557	1873
20,907,498	2,860,748	23,768,216	5,629,617	1,629,554	1875
19,991,746	2,654,536	22,616,064	5,595,620	1,523,590	1876
—	—	22,980,139	5,351,698	1,453,342	1880
—	—	21,906,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1885
—	—	21,653,416	6,617,226	1,505,009	1890
—	—	21,657,609	6,096,233	1,490,229	1891
—	—	21,504,966	6,337,190	1,523,590	1892
—	—	20,275,716	5,360,592	1,466,451	1893

† Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 21—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts.	s.	d.
1841	5,533,968	71,463,683	12' 67	18	54	53	93	43	2
1851	5,909,376	85,966,333	14' 33	14	46	42	12	33	8
1861	6,764,327	75,116,327	11' 12	24	55	71	42	57	3
1862	6,831,613	99,322,324	14' 43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,839,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,992	96,751,600	13' 84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,565	86,121,455	12' 53	19	61	57	65	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,730	11' 92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,733,000	16' 53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,034,067	107,941,553	15' 31	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,897,801	73,806,067	11' 38	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,897,152	119,034,990	17' 33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12' 04	23	68	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,397,798	19' 64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14' 57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,267	98,065,469	14' 35	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,323	14' 50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,965,360	96,446,296	13' 65	21	35	61	62	49	5
1879	6,929,306	89,809,123	11' 67	22	12	64	35	51	6
1880	6,873,508	100,553,246	14' 46	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,967,064	96,816,063	13' 91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,729	122,133,770	17' 68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,966,064	104,772,587	15' 25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,062,321	114,320,977	15' 93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,964,765	109,961,963	15' 70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,966,167	107,327,082	15' 42	16	54	48	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,466,167	16' 14	17	71	51	53	41	2
1888	6,978,124	98,740,726	14' 15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,036,968	106,319,771	15' 39	18	09	52	63	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,890	16' 55	18	96	56	16	44	1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,566	13' 49	20	54	59	75	47	10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,997	15' 69	17	84	51	90	41	6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,089	13' 22	16	21	47	16	37	9

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,900	39,429,000	18.08	10.00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	19,971	2,369,030	2,965,710
1861	2,219,608	29,738,000	13.40	29.00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,606,962
1862	2,236,818	37,110,000	16.60	29.00	102,229	19,000	121,319	1,811,723	82,100	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22.59	29.00	80,000	23,900	103,900	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,900,857
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22.45	30.00	94,061	25,976	120,036	2,237,110	99,097	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,945,000	30.06	26.00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	109,305	2,868,398	2,769,777
1866	2,267,821	65,888,000	27.85	25.00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,102,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,133,000	16.90	27.00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,406,904	95,275	2,501,169	2,367,227
1868	2,332,470	52,066,000	22.34	31.00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,303
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	26.79	29.00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,233,178	54,535,000	23.82	28.00	80,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24.42	29.00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,178,833	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22.61	30.00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15.00	41.00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,966	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29.25	24.00	641,020	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,494	2,551,840
1875	2,394,139	78,202,000	32.64	21.00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,067	3,780,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18.51	28.00	617,468	58,942	676,400	3,178,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23.62	27.00	647,220	60,135	707,354	2,980,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,350	56,637,000	21.96	29.00	1,623,516	79,365	1,692,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11.53	33.18	2,630,680	107,431	2,638,111	3,001,924	44,513	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	53,916,000	15.02	36.18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,493,398	41,163	2,487,561	†4,739,993
1881	2,243,331	38,578,000	17.16	40.26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,506	2,572,196	†5,866,661
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17.83	40.41	7,383,906	152,933	7,536,739	2,679,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,476,463
1883	2,175,486	40,165,000	21.21	37.01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,173	†6,489,681
1884	2,195,412	35,505,000	16.21	40.00	7,966,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,516	2,471,765	†5,688,709
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16.58	39.87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†6,589,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16.24	40.29	10,850,233	151,862	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,879	2,709,253	†8,301,648
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13.61	35.96	12,132,857	140,429	12,262,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,403,216	†9,889,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16.67	30.41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,969	2,117,988	†9,946,883
1889	1,836,631	23,224,000	12.64	31.55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,061,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,387,069
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15.09	39.06	10,524,182	306,290	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,666,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17.09	30.06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,879	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,949
1892	1,792,516	28,891,000	16.11	28.63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,248
1893	1,821,155	50,702,611	27.84	23.25	5,647,903	247,508	5,895,398	1,534,810	34,499	1,569,109	†4,326,199

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,653,500.			Statute Acres 70,787,226.		
Woods and Forests	4,154,401†	—	—	10,266,510†	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,000,911†	—	—	27,416,780†	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	4,502,036	4,530,000	4,536,000	11,120,029	11,189,000	11,253,000
Barley	307,806	313,000	323,000	760,261	773,000	799,000
Rye	141,008	144,000	145,000	349,279	356,000	358,000
Oats	448,338	450,000	468,000	1,107,395	1,111,000	1,131,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	673,592	667,000	661,000	1,657,772	1,617,000	1,627,000
Maize	1,906,232	1,903,000	1,920,000	4,706,363	4,700,000	4,742,000
Total under Corn Crops	8,179,696	8,197,000	8,263,000	20,203,949	20,246,000	20,406,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	181,187	194,000	198,000	447,406	479,000	489,000
Vineyards	3,443,713	3,466,000	3,435,000	8,508,971	8,561,000	8,484,000
Olive Yards	1,031,470	1,014,000	1,061,000	2,547,731	2,579,000	2,621,000
Rice	194,689	196,000	162,000	480,822	489,000	400,000
Flax	52,008	52,000	52,000	128,682	128,000	125,000
Hemp	104,796	101,000	101,000	258,846	249,000	249,000
Tobacco	2,983	3,744	4,214	6,937	9,245	10,656
Chestnuts	412,565	412,000	412,000	1,010,636	1,012,000	1,012,000
Bare Fallow	—	1,907,000	1,713,000	—	4,663,000	4,231,000
Grass under Rotation	—	2,367,000	2,350,000	—	5,823,000	5,777,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	3,182,000	3,351,000	—	7,310,000	8,030,000

† Arable land only.

‡ Average of 1879-83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,768	1,280,360	2,100,745	3,469,123
1876	687,544‡	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,348	1,206,556	2,416,676	4,763,332
1882	680,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000‡	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

† Inclusive of

* The figures given in these

‡ Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
49,832,000	40,767,000	47,854,000	127,903,000	112,109,250	131,946,500	Wheat.
3,416,000	2,797,000	2,792,000	9,394,000	7,691,750	7,678,000	Barley.
1,614,000	1,496,000	1,585,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	4,368,750	Rye.
7,909,000	6,075,000	6,430,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	17,582,500	Oats.
5,336,000	4,441,000	4,692,000	14,674,000	12,212,750	11,253,000	Beans, Peas, &c.
23,530,000	25,415,000	29,168,000	70,232,250	69,992,250	80,212,000	Maise.
		91,721,000	235,106,000	222,741,750	252,233,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
			14,544,400	15,087,561	15,917,996	
			Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
			813,324,000	747,284,000	707,606,000	
			Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Olive Oil.
			69,280,000	37,092,000	64,702,000	
			Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Rice.
			19,079,500	19,565,000	13,537,500	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax, Fibre.
			367,989	367,668	333,508	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp, Fibre.
			1,405,080	1,371,236	1,333,304	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
			81,210	89,325	119,640	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Chestnuts.
			5,142,011	6,444,411	5,206,918	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover, &c.
			174,506,768	167,049,425	128,211,636	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
			137,659,478	119,297,404	93,187,875	
			Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Grass.
			134,115,268	121,560,439	91,558,469	
68,153,000	61,773,000					

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,977,194	1,534,892	1,668,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
3,304,100	1,024,320	2,014,397	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,990,000	1,900,000	1,800,000	1890†

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
151,729 calves under a year old.

† Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. ^u					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.) ^a	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,290,656	69,596,967	69,596,967	69,877,920
Woods and Forests - - -	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,781,968	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,161,456
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,458,092	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,584,077
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	1,112,024	1,125,196	1,119,577	2,746,899	2,779,234	2,765,365
Barley - - - - -	1,189,514	1,111,664	1,123,980	2,914,800	2,745,810	2,776,281
Oats - - - - -	1,868,654	1,873,179	1,841,992	4,677,325	4,636,763	4,549,720
Rye and Spelt - - -	1,944,220	1,972,986	1,946,627	4,502,223	4,673,275	4,506,169
Pulse - - - - -	267,853	280,869	271,012	661,597	693,747	669,400
Buckwheat - - - -	196,115	193,104	178,868	484,404	476,967	441,804
Maize - - - - -	373,600	367,370	359,705	922,792	907,404	886,001
Mixed Corn - - - -	25,661	21,890	21,275	63,363	54,068	52,549
All Other - - - - -	67,817	69,215	66,313	169,273	170,961	163,793
Total under Corn Crops	7,019,968	7,015,473	6,928,349	17,339,296	17,326,218	17,113,022
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	1,067,557	1,069,455	1,106,492	2,696,266	2,715,654	2,737,975
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	251,597	255,662	268,760	631,446	631,495	663,837
Other - - - - -	168,992	169,161	167,563	417,410	417,393	413,661
Vineyards - - - - -	245,399	244,927	251,499	606,967	604,967	621,293
Olive Yards - - - -	47,014	47,011	47,015	116,125	116,117	116,127
Flax - - - - -	87,928	85,831	85,934	217,182	213,003	207,317
Hemp - - - - -	45,590	43,959	43,580	112,607	108,679	107,643
Tobacco - - - - -	3,503	3,135	4,341	8,652	7,867	10,723
Hops - - - - -	14,850	14,922	15,233	36,679	36,857	37,626
Clover - - - - -	867,468	874,657	866,467	2,142,646	2,160,897	2,140,173
Grass under Rotation -	135,084	135,899	134,121	333,65	335,671	331,279
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,742,060	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,938
„ High grazing lands - -	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,780	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,467,457

^a The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869 - - -	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,196	3,594,076	7,425,213
1880 - - -	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,459	8,584,077
1890 - - -	1,548,197	17,391	40,661	4,254,703	4,389,633	8,643,930

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.). ^a
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens). }
						Corn Crops:
14,474,220	17,681,060	15,386,610	39,904,105	48,622,970	42,310,428	Wheat.
19,477,630	21,904,020	18,501,780	53,563,483	59,961,055	50,879,805	Barley.
38,508,410	39,682,790	31,502,610	106,066,878	109,127,672	96,632,178	Oats.
24,675,630	29,617,180	27,384,370	67,867,983	81,447,245	76,682,018	Rye and Spelt.
2,647,650	3,462,415	2,708,694	7,281,037	9,521,642	7,435,158	Pulse.
1,599,990	1,558,210	1,275,140	4,399,972	4,285,077	3,506,635	Buckwheat.
6,756,250	6,732,530	5,468,010	18,579,687	18,651,967	15,037,027	Maize.
472,670	427,574	462,574	1,299,842	1,175,328	1,244,578	Mixed Corn.
961,860	960,430	878,990	2,562,615	2,641,182	2,417,222	All Other.
100,906,310	121,976,229	104,052,778	301,414,602	355,434,628	286,145,130	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
63,000,420	96,315,840	83,428,240	124,152,934	187,567,967	164,174,858	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
53,845,100	55,187,570	49,233,920	106,969,465	108,542,218	96,885,321	„ Other.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
25,034,410	28,072,720	23,202,310	49,264,143	55,243,103	45,668,331	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
2,996,130	3,469,936	4,535,085	66,958,860	76,118,592	99,771,870	Hemp Fibre.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
116,650	127,967	90,302	229,551	251,801	177,701	Hops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
383,983	394,476	370,569	755,624	776,272	729,227	Other }
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
201,095	235,584	240,842	395,726	463,596	475,943	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
47,505	57,270	60,187	93,463	112,690	118,439	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
58,767	64,914	61,308	115,645	127,741	120,645	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
28,718,510	27,675,835	23,591,640	56,513,925	54,463,069	46,424,977	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
88,452,170	84,168,790	69,016,230	174,061,235	165,632,155	135,814,061	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,433 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,000,875	1880
3,184,787	3,540,700	1,034,832	1890

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,226.		
Woods and Forests - - - -	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	3,209,040	3,272,213	3,499,972	7,928,329	8,082,366	8,644,931
Spelt - - - -	9,451	9,583	15,726	23,344	23,670	38,843
Rye - - - -	1,132,540	1,203,461	1,323,089	2,797,374	2,972,549	3,203,050
Barley - - - -	1,108,565	1,110,259	1,112,734	2,738,156	2,742,340	2,748,453
Oats - - - -	1,101,699	1,098,620	1,062,473	2,721,196	2,713,591	2,624,308
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - -	76,875	77,088	86,108	189,881	190,284	212,637
Maize - - - -	2,359,222	2,440,661	2,404,440	5,827,523	6,028,433	5,938,967
Buckwheat - - - -	28,738	30,749	25,908	70,963	75,950	63,093
Mixed Corn - - - -	210,764	201,487	230,175	520,587	497,549	568,532
Total under Corn Crops -	9,236,994	9,444,021	9,760,625	22,815,375	23,326,732	24,108,744
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	487,791	515,104	512,323	1,204,844	1,272,455	1,265,438
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - -	69,118	73,734	83,848	170,721	182,123	207,105
" Other - - - -	140,559	142,277	143,066	347,181	351,424	353,373
Tobacco - - - -	43,053	40,537	40,007	106,341	100,126	98,817
Flax - - - -	19,264	19,910	20,091	47,582	49,178	49,035
Hemp - - - -	77,470	76,241	75,713	191,351	188,315	187,011
Rape - - - -	54,755	56,849	90,833	135,245	140,417	224,353
Vineyards - - - -	315,193	305,636	278,794	778,527	754,921	688,621
Grass Meadows - - - -	3,088,078	3,035,817	3,895,570	7,627,553	7,498,468	7,162,058

* According to the most recent survey.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,073,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,743,859	1,752,403	3,126,632	4,879,068

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Spelt.
						Rye.
						Barley
						Oats.
						Peas, Beans, &c.
						Maize.
						Buckwheat.
						Mixed Corn.
51,410,753	52,737,918	58,725,735	141,379,516	145,001,775	161,495,771	Total Corn Crops.
96,798	104,399	242,709	236,194	236,823	667,450	
13,921,901	17,369,753	20,740,783	38,935,323	47,491,766	57,037,151	
20,042,704	19,073,405	22,537,590	55,117,436	52,451,964	61,978,373	
24,179,090	23,225,753	25,223,079	66,492,470	63,370,903	69,535,717	
905,378	845,851	1,058,511	2,499,789	2,326,090	2,910,355	
56,994,853	46,515,851	52,963,623	156,490,846	127,918,590	145,704,963	
259,822	258,129	365,371	713,960	709,855	729,770	
3,058,096	3,023,428	3,455,156	8,409,770	8,314,427	9,501,679	
170,769,167	163,044,397	186,291,356	469,615,209	448,372,092	509,551,229	
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs. 23,038,710	Met. Cntrs. 30,090,292	Met. Cntrs. 35,700,967	Cwts. 45,536,890	Cwts. 59,154,360	Cwts. 70,254,403	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs. 13,202,095	Met. Cntrs. 13,449,396	Met. Cntrs. 15,563,443	Cwts. 25,979,337	Cwts. 26,466,494	Cwts. 30,624,633	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met. Cntrs. 34,258,900	Met. Cntrs. 30,696,240	Met. Cntrs. 35,634,940	Cwts. 67,416,630	Cwts. 60,386,137	Cwts. 70,124,993	Other.
Met. Cntrs. 667,664	Met. Cntrs. 536,540	Met. Cntrs. 574,633	Cwts. 1,315,267	Cwts. 1,055,834	Cwts. 1,131,189	Tobacco.
Hectol. 99,157†	Hectol. 117,263†	Hectol. 127,069†	Bush. 272,637†	Bush. 323,748†	Bush. 376,940†	Seed } Flax.
Met. Cntrs. 13,271	Met. Cntrs. 94,298	Met. Cntrs. 88,964	Cwts. 183,544	Cwts. 185,368	Cwts. 173,397	Fibre } Flax.
Hectol. 813,551†	Hectol. 763,646†	Hectol. 995,947†	Bush. 2,237,385†	Bush. 2,113,776†	Bush. 2,783,579†	Seed } Hemp.
Met. Cntrs. 543,099	Met. Cntrs. 538,346	Met. Cntrs. 552,534	Cwts. 1,068,741	Cwts. 1,069,191	Cwts. 1,067,306	Fibre } Hemp.
Hectol. 563,554	Hectol. 577,094	Hectol. 841,256	Bush. 1,632,201	Bush. 1,587,008	Bush. 2,313,459	Rape.
Hectol. 1,481,244	Hectol. 983,378	Hectol. 1,110,212	Galls. 32,587,368	Galls. 31,634,316	Galls. 24,424,664	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 83,713,143	Met. Cntrs. 76,040,369	Met. Cntrs. 68,529,368	Cwts. 164,735,296	Cwts. 149,636,267	Cwts. 134,556,990	Hay.

† Exclusive of Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,379	572,951	1870
9,838,183	4,180,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued*.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1891.	1892.	1893.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,541,051	1,496,078	1,284,990	3,806,396	3,695,298	3,173,225
Barley	525,909	560,197	591,260	1,298,995	1,383,687	1,461,894
Oats	184,940	225,687	248,480	456,802	557,447	613,746
Rye	121,913	133,043	143,010	301,125	329,631	353,235
Buckwheat	1,747	2,073	—	4,315	5,120	—
Maize	1,968,392	1,822,443	1,969,180	4,182,678	4,501,434	4,799,775
Millet	102,679	117,530	106,462	253,617	290,299	263,011
Total under Corn Crops†	4,171,631	4,367,051	—	10,303,928	10,761,916	—
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	64,721	48,725		159,861	108,001	
Potatoes	11,444	8,601		28,267	21,244	
Beetroot (Sugar)	1,382	1,025		3,414	2,532	
Hemp and Flax	81,697	53,969		201,792	133,353	
Colza	183,461	85,287	18,690	453,124	210,659	46,164
Tobacco	4,576	6,063		10,809	15,025	
Vineyards	159,589	138,742		394,135	342,693	
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	19,533	56,160	75,870	48,247	138,715	187,399
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows	495,379	550,560	637,990	1,223,536	1,359,883	1,575,835

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,400,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,530,330

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1891.	1892.	1893.*	1891.	1892.	1893.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
17,088,117	22,532,982	21,184,260	46,992,322	61,965,645	58,256,715	Wheat .
7,811,854	7,249,469	12,561,980	21,482,599	19,936,122	34,545,445	Barley—
2,719,720	3,900,908	5,383,140	7,479,230	10,727,497	14,808,625	Oats.
1,368,259	1,632,187	2,714,160	3,762,711	4,468,514	7,463,940	Rye.
20,227	22,735	—	55,624	63,531	—	Buckwheat.
21,137,381	32,522,742	25,658,000	58,127,798	89,437,541	70,559,665	Maise.
812,766	1,681,890	1,016,650	2,235,107	4,625,198	2,796,787	Millet.
50,958,324	69,542,923	—	140,135,391	191,248,038	—	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
30,958,712	49,789,700		591,513	980,112		Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Beetroot (Sugar).
44,631,969	47,617,300		878,293	987,040		Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Colza.
22,787,800	15,674,500		447,340	308,462		Tobacco.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bush.	Bush.		Wine.
331,533	181,806		966,716	499,416		
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
1,903,215	470,041	217,900	3,308,841	1,292,613	598,956	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
3,077,606	5,080,800		60,863	99,983		
Hectols.	Hectols.		Galls.	Galls.		
3,567,490	3,121,716		78,264,780	68,677,752		
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
37,104	121,511	186,867	730,163	2,391,169	3,086,918	Clover.
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
792,465	971,788	1,285,844	15,594,391	19,123,405	25,299,637	

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,634,776	886,441	244,225	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,300	926,124	209,990	1890

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	24,087,154	29,916,897	28,554,439	24,029,415	34,882,436
Barley	†	†	†	3,220,571	3,170,002
Oats	26,431,369	25,581,561	27,063,535	27,273,053	27,083,553
Rye	†	†	†	2,038,485	1,944,780
Buckwheat	†	†	†	815,614	789,233
Maize	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,056	72,066,465	62,562,309
Total under Corn Crops	—	—	—	140,013,856	130,392,872
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	†	†	†	2,605,196	2,737,973
Flax	†	1,927,283	1,477,361	—	—
Hemp	†	†	†	—	—
Hops	49,862‡	†	†	—	—
Tobacco	†	†	†	702,952	523,108
Cotton	19,566,371	†	†	—	23,687,950
Grass under Rotation	†	†	†	49,613,409	48,321,372
„ and Meadows†	†	†	†	—	—

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

† Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

‡ No estimates made in these years.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,696
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,365,094	11,368,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,084,284	25,920,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,968,332	14,885,276	23,920,608
1880 (c)	10,367,468	12,448,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,635
1887	12,172,936	14,356,414	34,378,363	46,234,777
1888	13,063,294	15,296,625	35,032,417	50,351,042
1889	14,212,537	15,962,883	36,840,024	55,901,907
1890	14,976,617 (c)	16,019,591	36,975,646	52,965,239
1891	15,496,140	16,416,851	37,651,229	54,067,509
1892	16,206,802	16,421,037	35,954,196	52,378,963
1893	16,061,139	16,437,400	36,008,103	53,065,998
1894	15,393,318	16,501,620	34,364,216	50,965,546

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
3,392,068,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
398,282,000	611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,287,000	Woods and Forests.
†	†	†	69,869,000	61,400,000	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
523,621,000	733,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	663,637,000	Corn Crops:
†	†	†	26,553,000	26,722,000	Wheat.
†	†	†	12,132,000	12,663,000	Barley.
1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,623,464,000	1,619,466,000	1,212,770,000	Oats.
—	—	—	2,763,039,000	2,435,870,000	Rye.
†	†	†	133,034,000	170,787,000	Buckwheat
†	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	—	Maize.
†	†	†	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
†	†	†	—	—	Green and other Crops:
Lbs. 36,673,000‡	†	†	—	—	Potatoes.
†	†	†	Lbs. 463,024,000	Lbs. 406,678,000	Seed } Flax.
Bales 7,452,236	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	†	—	Bales 9,476,000	Fibre }
Lbs. 805,766,271	Lbs. 497,169,856	Lbs. 370,579,307	Lbs. 463,268,627	—	Fibre, Hemp.
†	†	†	Tons 65,766,000	Tons 54,874,000	Hops.
					Tobacco.
					Cotton.
					Sugar from Cane.
					Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

‡ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1894.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,511,274*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (a)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,146†	1860 (c)
23,477,951*	25,134,539	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,806†	1880 (c)
46,332,381	46,092,043	3,052,503	1885
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,737	1887
48,699,079	50,201,592	2,257,574	1893
44,336,072	51,802,730	2,331,927	1899
43,451,136	50,625,106	2,246,596(c)	1890
44,983,365	52,396,019	2,514,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,507	2,731,123	1892
45,048,017	45,206,496	2,333,106	1893
42,294,064	44,163,716	2,333,103	1894

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,235,976	261,432,976	64,411,735	207,021,141	5.87	20.81
1870	256,884,700	1871	867,489	256,752,189	65,968,990	188,683,299	4.64	22.48
1871	230,772,400	1872	2,410,738	233,183,138	33,997,265	198,185,873	4.76	17.16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	32,545,731	199,292,418	4.78	20.86
1873	251,254,700	1874	2,116,777	253,371,477	94,554,779	190,836,698	4.46	33.65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,512,614	236,258,073	5.38	23.63
1875	292,138,000	1876	1,064,138	293,300,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4.68	25.98
1876	298,356,500	1877	866,061	299,722,561	57,513,569	233,208,992	5.01	19.85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5.71	25.55
1878	426,132,400	1879	2,068,018	432,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5.68	35.41
1879	448,753,630	1880	493,106	449,246,736	180,984,478	268,362,258	5.35	40.28
1880	498,549,898	1881	211,402	498,761,270	184,476,251	313,285,019	6.07	37.39
1881	390,290,000	1882	965,497	391,145,597	182,597,997	258,547,590	4.99	32.17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,272,481	148,786,696	356,485,785	6.53	29.45
1883	421,096,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,686,392	309,432,242	5.42	24.51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6.66	25.90
1885	397,112,000	1886	388,415	397,500,415	94,913,895	302,586,520	4.49	26.55
1886	467,218,000	1887	282,400	467,500,400	164,163,415	303,336,985	5.07	33.70
1887	458,329,000	1888	698,840	459,027,840	120,127,664	338,900,176	5.47	26.29
1888	410,808,000	1889	134,851	410,942,851	48,892,462	327,131,389	5.03	21.35
1889	490,580,000	1890	102,548	490,722,548	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	23.84
1890	398,982,000	1891	583,827	399,565,827	106,801,935	293,543,892	4.58	26.71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,865	614,242,865	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.90	37.04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	195,485,365	324,431,740	—	37.24
1893	398,132,000	1894	1,187,885	397,319,885	164,469,549	332,850,316	—	41.40

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1869 to 1893 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

AGRICULTURE.

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
1869	Bushels. 874,380,000	1870	Bushels. 89,628	Bushels. 874,469,628	Bushels. 2,140,467	Bushels. 872,289,041	Bushels. 22.82	24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,878	1,083,689,471	27.39	98
1871	991,898,000	1872	59,668	991,957,668	35,737,910	956,220,558	23.56	3.60
1872	1,095,719,000	1873	61,536	1,095,780,536	40,154,374	1,055,626,162	25.96	3.67
1873	935,274,000	1874	76,008	935,350,008	35,965,584	899,384,424	20.95	3.66
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	50,035,686	800,151,568	18.66	3.53
1875	1,231,080,000	1876	51,796	1,231,131,796	50,910,532	1,170,221,264	23.14	3.85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,011	1,211,205,921	26.13	5.66
1877	1,248,598,000	1878	13,423	1,248,611,423	87,192,110	1,161,419,313	26.38	6.43
1878	1,368,318,750	1879	33,869	1,368,352,619	87,864,892	1,300,487,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,247,901,790	1880	59,876	1,247,961,666	99,678,339	1,148,283,327	25.98	6.45
1880	1,717,454,545	1881	75,135	1,717,529,680	93,644,147	1,623,885,531	31.95	5.45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,631	1,194,985,631	44,340,398	1,150,645,233	21.79	3.71
1882	1,617,085,100	1883	25,989	1,617,111,089	41,665,653	1,575,445,436	29.09	2.57
1883	1,251,006,896	1884	4,894	1,251,011,790	46,253,606	1,204,758,183	27.11	2.98
1884	1,794,528,000	1885	4,507	1,796,532,507	52,876,465	1,743,656,041	30.82	2.96
1885	1,363,176,000	1886	16,104	1,363,192,104	64,889,217	1,308,302,887	28.04	3.35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,556	1,665,471,556	41,968,684	1,623,502,872	27.18	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,463	1,456,198,463	25,360,569	1,430,837,894	23.25	1.74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,675	1,906,950,726	29.48	3.56
1889	2,112,593,000	1890	1,626	2,112,594,626	103,415,769	2,009,178,857	32.03	4.89
1890	1,469,970,000	1891	2,111	1,469,972,111	32,041,829	1,437,930,282	22.79	2.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,250	2,060,169,250	76,612,016	1,983,557,234	30.27	3.72
1892	1,623,464,000	1893	1,261	1,623,465,261	47,121,894	1,576,343,367	—	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	63,439,529	1,556,058,801	—	4.11

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

—		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	<i>Verstes</i>	24,033	24,540	25,300	26,133	26,554	27,238
	<i>Miles</i>	15,984	16,270	16,774	17,326	17,806	18,359
Passengers carried	No.	36,532,531	36,648,968	36,845,000	42,868,000	42,791,000	44,363,000
Goods carried	1,000 <i>Poods</i>	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,087,031	3,979,634	4,565,179	4,179,412
	<i>Tons</i>	42,029	41,607	49,181	63,968	73,699	67,169
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	45,725,245	43,114,005	43,271,552	47,393,000	49,098,000	50,053,000
" " Goods	" "	178,662,030	172,113,824	190,263,619	236,271,006	222,157,000	222,313,000
" " Other	" "	10,756,963	9,223,927	9,637,181			
Total Receipts	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	233,144,238	224,451,356	243,172,352			
	<i>£</i>	23,314,424	22,455,136	24,317,275			
Total Expenses	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329	160,053,000	168,833,000	172,774,000
	<i>£</i>	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733	16,005,000	16,883,000	17,177,000
Net Receipts	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423	123,325,000	113,853,000	112,757,000
	<i>£</i>	9,329,914	8,453,546	10,764,542	12,332,000	11,366,000	11,276,000
Percentage of Expenses on Total Receipts		66	62	57			
Gross Receipts per <i>Verste</i>	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	10,125	9,273	10,245	11,061	10,743	10,665
" " " <i>Mile</i>	<i>£</i>	1,527	1,399	1,545	1,671	1,620	1,609
" Expenses per <i>Verste</i>	<i>Credit Roubles</i>	6,136	5,776	5,871	6,259	6,416	6,439
" " " <i>Mile</i>	<i>£</i>	925	871	896	944	968	971
Receipts per Train <i>Verste</i> run	<i>Copecks</i>	236	232	238	235	231	229
" " " <i>Mile</i>	<i>d.</i>	85'4	84'0	86'2	85'1	83'6	82'9
Expenses per Train <i>Verste</i>	<i>Copecks</i>	146	147	136	133	138	138
" " " <i>Mile</i>	<i>d.</i>	51'8	53'2	49'2	48'1	50'0	50'0
Accidents to Passengers	<i>Killed</i>	31	19	19	52	29	28
	<i>Injured</i>	72	98	88	153	77	103
" " Employés	<i>Killed</i>	164	153	185	217	197	209
	<i>Injured</i>	342	370	409	522	470	486
" " Others	<i>Killed</i>	226	214	240	278	354	352
	<i>Injured</i>	109	185	200	615	593	758
Total	<i>Killed</i>	421	395	444	547	590	589
	<i>Injured</i>	583	653	697	1,290	1,140	1,347

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Years ended 30th of June.					
Total Length of State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 923	1,494 928
" " Companies	" - { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	117,337,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000	118,400,000 6,573,000	119,141,000 6,619,000
	{ Companies " - { Kroner £	10,860,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	11,570,800 643,000	11,627,000 646,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729	4,870,187 3,024,374	5,060,042 3,142,236
" " Companies	" - { Kilom. Miles	424,951 263,883	453,126 284,496	461,546 286,620	470,925 292,444
" Passenger and Goods Trains	{ State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,432,724	4,186,189 2,599,605	4,210,983 2,615,024
" " Companies	" - { Kilom. Miles	285,244 177,137	309,023 191,906	309,397 192,138	306,293 190,208
Passengers carried	- { State Railways - No.	3,736,390	4,048,753	4,381,913	5,351,298†
	{ Companies " - "	389,598	435,807	466,485	502,141‡
Goods carried	- { State - Tons*	1,057,596	1,069,732	1,076,968	1,114,489
	{ Companies " - "	496,910	503,016	500,446	513,654
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways - Kroner	3,383,951	3,611,215	3,608,351	3,619,754
	{ Companies " - "	398,417	424,491	418,068	429,246
" Goods	{ State - "	3,723,465	3,701,335	3,622,110	3,803,361
	{ Companies " - "	1,246,103	1,246,439	1,141,504	1,112,614
" Other	{ State - "	208,634	206,836	154,414	140,000
	{ Companies " - "	62,638	71,764	75,905	74,650
Total	- { State Railways - £	7,360,650	7,519,236	7,360,875	7,572,115
	{ Companies Railways - Kroner £	406,699	417,738	410,604	420,673
		1,697,057	1,742,694	1,635,497	1,616,540
		94,281	96,816	90,361	89,208
Expenses, Total	- { State Railways - Kroner £	5,117,925	5,639,647	5,924,545	6,098,204
	{ Companies Railways - Kroner £	234,829	313,514	329,141	338,780
		806,773	870,467	885,279	955,644
		44,831	48,359	48,071	53,091
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - %	1.85	1.57	1.23	1.22
	{ Companies Railways - %	8.25	7.86	6.77	5.84
Gross Receipts	{ per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner	4,848	4,980	4,895	5,015
	{ Companies Railways - £	24,957	25,628	24,051	23,773
	{ per Mile - { State Railways - £	434	445	438	449
	{ Companies Railways - £	2,253	2,393	2,152	2,127
Gross Ex- penses	{ per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner	3,389	3,735	3,924	4,039
	{ Companies Railways - £	11,864	12,801	12,784	14,054
	{ per Mile - { State Railways - £	303	334	351	361
	{ Companies Railways - £	1,061	1,145	1,138	1,257
Receipts per Train:	{ Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner	1.94	1.88	1.77	1.80
	{ Companies Railways - £	5.96	5.64	5.29	5.28
	{ Mile Run { State Railways - d.	41.6	40.4	38.0	38.6
	{ Companies Railways - d.	127.9	121.1	115.6	113.3
Expenses per Train:	{ Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner	1.35	1.41	1.42	1.45
	{ Companies Railways - £	2.83	2.82	2.89	3.12
	{ Mile Run { State Railways - d.	29.0	30.3	30.5	31.1
	{ Companies Railways - d.	60.7	60.5	60.1	67.0
Accidents to Passengers	- { Killed	—	2	—	—
	{ Injured	—	—	—	—
" Employes	- { Killed	1	7	1	2
	{ Injured	—	4	7	11
" Others	- { Killed	1	1	5	4
	{ Injured	4	3	7	2
Total	- { Killed	2	10	6	6
	{ Injured	4	7	14	13

[illegible]

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819	2,916
		Miles		1,633	1,633	1,703	1,751	1,811
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.) "	{	Kilom.		5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642	5,806
		Miles		3,276	3,357	3,438	3,504	3,643
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	{	Kronor		253,443,861	255,055,498	265,069,663	270,457,787	276,339,156
		£		14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432	15,352,175
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	{	Kronor		275,000,000	280,900,000	294,500,000	288,900,000	
		£		15,811,000	15,406,000	15,806,000	16,106,000	
" " Per kilometre	{	Kronor		96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941	94,767
		£		8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583	8,478
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways	Kilom.	8,587,324	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107	9,100,961
			Miles	5,332,666	5,290,007	5,423,034	5,540,007	5,694,540
	{	Companies	Kilom.	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	12,215,539	
			Miles	6,237,146	6,814,572	7,257,751	7,585,850	
Passenger Trains	{	State Railways	Passenger—Kilom.	190,617,026	203,532,907	212,555,245	207,906,399	216,958,497
			Miles	118,873,178	128,254,873	131,906,907	129,100,874	134,731,227
	{	Companies	Kilom.	156,954,804	176,568,679	195,294,136	195,597,850	
			Miles	97,468,133	109,849,150	121,277,658	121,406,141	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways	Ton—Kilom.	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,781,300	365,819,900
			Miles	220,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137	227,174,158
	{	Companies	Kilom.	304,661,832	329,714,744	351,270,265	353,325,741	
			Miles	189,319,196	204,752,854	216,133,634	219,415,285	
Passengers carried		State Railways	No.	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,571,671	5,017,758
" " "		Companies	"	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,855	9,103,903	
Goods carried		State	Tons*	3,234,554	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,323,657	3,442,290
" " "		Companies	"	6,607,023	7,419,636	7,948,203	7,974,402	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Receipts from Passengers*—	State Railways	Kronor		7,930,960	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812	8,447,548
" " "	Companies	"	"	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	8,131,898	
" " Goods	- State	"	"	14,006,586	13,460,131	13,625,682	13,940,963	14,238,328
" " "	- Companies	"	"	16,229,907	17,246,360	18,213,191	18,329,158	
" Other	- State	"	"	263,791	313,209	356,321	336,392	337,742
" " "	- Companies	"	"	702,067	662,408	655,112	770,525	
Total Receipts {				22,201,303	21,972,575	22,296,109	22,522,187	23,023,618
State Railways {				£	1,233,406	1,230,699	1,238,117	1,251,233
Companies Railways {				Kronor	23,657,294	25,426,204	26,844,725	27,230,581
				£	1,814,294	1,412,567	1,491,374	1,512,810
Expenses, Working	- State Railways	Kronor		14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,944,605	16,111,380
" " "	- Companies	"	"	10,603,997	11,736,681	13,300,633	13,740,583	
" Other	- State	"	"	302,790	316,585	302,062	302,310	320,445
" " "	- Companies	"	"	1,210,358	1,290,702	1,239,320	1,464,438	
Total Expenses - State Railways {				£	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915
				£	513,020	848,465	879,696	902,606
Per-centage of Total Receipts				"	66·0	69·5	71·0	72·1
Total Expenses - Companies Railways {				Kronor	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,640,258	15,196,021
				£	656,297	723,743	813,347	844,168
Per-centage of Net Receipts on {				State Railways	3·06	2·63	2·52	2·38
Cost of Construction				- Companies	4·30	4·41	4·52	4·52
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	State Railways	Kronor		2·69	2·69	2·66	2·63	2·63
" " Mile	"	d.		57·7	57·7	57·1	56·5	56·5
Expenses " Kilom. "	"	Kronor		1·77	1·87	1·89	1·90	1·87
" " Mile	"	d.		38·0	40·1	40·6	40·8	40·1
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	State Railways	Kronor		8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181	8,150
" " Mile	"	£		779	732	754	731	729
" " Kilom. - Companies Rail-	ways -	Kronor		4,485	4,782	4,927	4,889	
" " Mile	"	£		401	428	441	437	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. -	State Railways	Kronor		5,748	5,845	5,967	5,903	5,819
" " Mile	"	£		514	523	536	528	521
" " Kilom. - Companies Rail-	ways -	Kronor		2,239	2,460	2,637	2,728	
" " Mile	"	£		200	219	240	244	
Accidents to Passengers {				Killed	—	1	2	1
State Railways {				Injured	1	—	1	2
Companies " {				Killed	2	—	1	
				Injured	—	3	—	
" " Employés {				Killed	12	8	9	10
				Injured	20	29	41	38
Companies " {				Killed	7	7	7	4
				Injured	31	34	31	30
" " Others {				Killed	10	6	9	10
				Injured	2	2	5	3
Companies " {				Killed	15	13	9	8
				Injured	2	3	2	12
Total {				Killed	22	15	20	26
				Injured	23	31	47	47
Companies " {				Killed	24	20	16	13
				Injured	33	40	36	42

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Danske Mil	202 22	202 22	202 22	210 67
" Companies Railway† - - - - -	"	234 1,046	234 1,046	234 1,046	277 1,296
Total - - {	Miles	436	436	436	487
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - {	State Railways* - { Danske Mil Companies Railway† { Danske Mil	806,740 3,761,545	816,795 3,822,001	867,133 4,011,396	945,354 4,424,357
		57,777 270,396	54,697 255,962	54,968 267,344	— —
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - {	State Railways* - { Carriage Danske Mil Companies Railway† { Carriage Danske Mil	10,442,839 48,872,487	10,686,856 50,013,559	11,261,941 52,708,884	12,057,540 54,429,329
		471,673 2,207,490	483,193 2,361,343	478,671 2,239,712	— —
Passengers carried - - {	State Railways* - - No. Companies Railway† - - "	8,874,533 454,144	9,819,623 484,925	9,549,556 490,854	10,388,190 1,723,912
Total - - - - -		9,328,677	9,804,448	10,040,210	12,112,102
Goods carried - - {	State Railways* - - Containers Companies Railway† - - "	30,569,411 3,314,579	31,164,496 3,404,321	33,681,248 3,576,763	34,686,911 —
Total - - - - -		33,783,990	34,568,816	37,256,166	—
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	7,423,640 412,485	7,935,007 449,834	7,974,230 443,013	8,431,917 468,460
		314,071 17,448	340,775 18,932	346,150 19,231	— —
" Goods - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	6,475,643 359,758	6,715,124 373,063	7,208,874 400,493	7,234,367 401,910
		309,175 17,177	335,819 18,657	356,239 19,791	— —
Other - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	898,930 49,940	1,010,526 56,140	983,324 51,881	923,906 51,323
		52,895 2,938	51,753 2,875	54,319 3,017	— —
Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	14,798,228 822,123	15,660,667 870,036	16,116,428 895,387	16,590,110 921,673
		676,134 37,563	728,347 40,464	756,708 42,039	— —
Expenses, Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	12,192,119 677,340	12,562,292 697,903	13,198,315 733,240	14,089,717 753,318
		584,606 32,478	582,806 32,378	573,176 31,843	— —
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - - - - -	State Railways Kronor	73,223	77,480	79,745	79,151
" " Mile - - - - -	" Kronor	869	920	947	940
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - - - - -	" Kronor	60,337	62,159	65,306	67,270
" " Mile - - - - -	" Kronor	716	738	735	790
Accidents:—					
Total: - - {	State Railways* - { Killed Companies Railway† - { Killed	8 37	8 45	15 47	17 37
		— —	1 —	1 —	— —

NOTE.—The above returns for the years 1889-90 to 1891-92 are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given. But the particulars given for Companies for 1892-93 relate to all Companies.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

+ Companies' Railways of Lealand Falster, and East Zealand, except in 1892-93.

‡ Including Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	31,738	35,580	37,476	37,893	38,476
" Companies' Railways :-					
" " worked by the State } Kilom.	461	986	450	455	455
" " worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921	3,977
Total Length of Railways. - { Kilom.	40,008	40,920	41,813	42,269	42,908
" " " " " Miles	24,845	25,411	25,969	26,240	26,616
Cost of Construction - { Marks	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000	10,850,851,000
" " { per Kilom. - Marks	503,771,000	512,951,000	522,906,000	533,249,000	542,548,000
" " { " Mile - " £	251,900	250,900	250,400	252,312	252,886
" " { " " " £	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315	20,361
Rolling Stock :-					
Locomotives - " No.	13,107	13,486	14,198	14,786	15,475
Passenger Carriages - " "	24,386	25,404	26,389	27,512	28,901
Goods and Mail Carriages - " "	262,588	273,889	286,034	299,640	306,708
Distance travelled :-					
By Locomotives - " Kilom.	289,485,000	310,936,000	336,336,000	357,804,000	354,708,000
" Passenger Trains - " "	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000	177,903,000
" Goods - " "	103,948,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,578,000	123,112,000
" Mixed - " "	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000	33,609,000
Passengers carried - " No.	339,864,000	376,826,000	426,056,000	464,013,000	488,171,000
Goods carried - " Tons*	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,746,000	230,949,000	233,811,000
Receipts :-					
From Passengers - " Marks	309,905,000	333,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000	366,487,000
" Goods - " "	810,692,000	873,341,000	881,096,000	907,736,000	913,413,000
Other - " "	46,361,000	60,006,000	63,970,000	68,150,000	67,461,000
Total - " { Marks	1,166,958,000	1,267,212,000	1,302,112,000	1,343,532,000	1,347,361,000
" " { " £	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000	67,176,000	67,366,000
Expenses, Total - " { Marks	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,346,000	872,127,000	857,968,000
" " { " £	31,690,000	36,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000	42,896,000
Net Receipts - " { Marks	533,158,000	565,782,000	500,766,000	471,404,000	489,393,000
" " { " £	20,758,000	23,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000	24,468,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction -	5.40	5.60	4.86	4.49	4.56
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	4.08	4.06	3.84	3.75	3.79
" " Mile " d.	77.9	78.5	74.2	72.5	73.2
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	3.14	3.19	2.31	2.37	2.36
" " Mile " d.	61.4	62.3	44.6	46.8	46.6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.89	1.87	1.53	1.38	1.43
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	36.5	36.2	29.6	26.7	27.6
Accidents :-					
To Passengers - { Killed	31	40	46	46	46
" " { Injured	123	174	236	153	217
" Employés - { Killed	333	352	462	442	395
" " { Injured	1,164	2,113	2,558	2,799	2,672
" Other† - { Killed	198	214	226	216	233
" " { Injured	160	175	205	211	191
Total - { Killed	583	606	734	704	674
" " { Injured	1,417	2,462	2,990	3,163	3,080

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 819 kilom. in 1888-9. 387 kilom. in 1889-90, 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1, 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2, and 1,269 kilom. in 1892-3.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY :—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - <i>Kilom.</i>				1,727	1,819	1,830	1,880	1,941
" " Companies Railways, Single Line "				775	776	776	797	806
				52*	66*	66*	66*	66*
Total				2,554*	2,661*	2,672*	2,743*	2,813*
				1,586	1,632	1,659	1,703	1,747
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { <i>Miles</i>				650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,028	697,785,725	715,924,163
				33,509,973	33,249,247	33,889,351	34,689,286	35,796,208
				15,380,000	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,766,000	18,766,000
				766,000	843,000	952,000	938,000	938,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - { State Railways { <i>Loco-</i>				23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826	25,781,366	26,657,593
				391,817	416,704	503,146	467,015	490,863
" Passenger Trains - { State " { <i>Kilom.</i>				177,765,680	189,439,353	202,033,435	214,340,567	222,087,121
				2,125,569	2,398,667	3,159,169	3,149,770	3,231,339
" Goods Trains - { State " { <i>Axle</i>				504,877,916	604,923,290	616,687,272	611,002,346	642,985,062
				7,304,729	7,678,852	8,481,642	8,218,900	8,284,532
Passengers carried - { State " { <i>No.</i>				31,046,704	33,623,645	34,936,592	35,811,211	37,789,770
				778,479	839,554	1,103,787	1,104,415	1,147,129
Goods carried - { State " { <i>Tons†</i>				16,330,659	16,461,058	17,062,745	17,066,002	18,238,124
				736,827	781,950	831,165	822,125	833,722
Receipts :								
From Passengers { State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,536	27,280,463	28,306,602
				353,963	389,440	466,525	476,343	466,297
" Goods - { State " { "				55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170	56,938,117	60,306,469
				1,178,888	1,206,419	1,200,927	1,235,888	1,312,031
Other - { State " { "				4,424,306	4,422,878	4,673,450	4,680,049	5,002,923
				114,892	132,581	140,291	140,133	150,760
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,368	88,906,659	93,708,013
				4,268,213	4,332,405	4,449,666	4,444,933	4,685,400
				1,647,262	1,728,440	1,917,643	1,910,364	1,940,088
				82,363	86,422	96,982	95,518	97,464
Expenses :								
Working - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				44,058,779	48,490,737	51,738,463	54,021,918	56,069,803
				998,663	1,088,197	1,249,223	1,291,012	1,306,368
Other - { State " { "				5,153,867	5,233,295	5,305,330	5,303,096	5,537,543
				36,543	37,861	40,548	40,905	30,714
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				49,192,636	53,723,032	57,043,793	59,325,009	61,597,346
				2,459,632	2,696,652	2,852,190	2,996,260	3,079,867
				1,035,195	1,126,068	1,289,771	1,331,917	1,339,072
				51,760	56,303	64,489	66,596	66,954
Net Receipts - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				36,181,632	32,915,064	31,949,565	29,573,650	32,110,667
				1,906,581	1,645,753	1,597,478	1,478,683	1,606,533
				612,067	602,391	637,372	578,447	610,016
				30,603	30,119	31,393	23,923	30,500
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways -				5.58	4.97	4.72	4.27	4.52
				3.96	3.58	3.37	3.11	3.29
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways -				5.10	4.56	4.34	3.91	4.14
				3.54	3.20	3.32	3.03	3.19
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				34,649	34,354	34,290	33,759	34,933
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				31,745	32,398	28,906	28,797	28,380
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				2,556	2,608	2,327	2,319	2,306
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				19,977	21,304	21,985	22,588	22,963
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				1,608	1,715	1,770	1,814	1,849
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				19,950	21,107	19,442	20,077	20,185
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				1,606	1,699	1,665	1,616	1,625
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways { <i>Marks</i>				3.94	3.86	3.80	3.66	3.74
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				76.1	74.6	73.4	70.7	72.3
Expenses " Kilom. " " { <i>Marks</i>				2.87	2.39	2.43	2.44	2.46
				" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -	" Mile -
				43.9	46.2	47.0	47.1	47.5
Accidents :—								
Total - { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				44	44	51	45	53
				59	52	129	131	178
				—	—	—	—	—
				1	2	4	1	—

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,288 800	1,317 819	1,532 827	1,564 847
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	305 189	316 196	316 196	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	473,693,965 23,694,098	484,561,409 24,223,070	493,855,052 24,692,753	496,852,223 24,842,611
" " Companies { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	2,114,802 108,740	2,114,802 108,740	2,124,846 106,242	2,169,968 108,478
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,030,668 8,002,015	13,985,667 8,693,093	15,219,461 9,461,279	15,633,815 9,708,599
" " Companies { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	83,695 51,976	85,771 53,264	90,384 56,128	90,651 56,294
" Passenger Trains - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i>	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376	7,806,619
" Goods Trains - " " "	2,698,414	2,947,690	3,264,736	3,369,636
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - No.	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078	19,189,684
" Companies " - - - No.	203,906	211,118	218,600	219,253
Goods carried, State Railways - - - Tons†	4,962,817	5,068,356	5,403,087	5,673,373
" Companies " - - - "	89,694	97,579	100,700	99,787
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - Marks	11,436,061	12,181,173	12,188,631	12,651,896
" " Goods " - - "	21,906,256	21,329,127	21,691,960	22,617,868
" Other " - - "	1,920,957	1,476,224	1,463,673	1,469,138
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	34,761,273 1,738,664	34,986,524 1,749,326	35,344,264 1,767,213	36,768,287 1,836,414
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,969	266,295 13,315	264,452 13,233
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - Marks	18,537,372	21,760,596	23,657,010	23,619,634
" Other " - - - "	324,326	238,051	393,816	406,568
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	19,161,698 968,068	21,998,637 1,099,933	23,950,826 1,197,541	24,026,397 1,201,320
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112	133,075 6,664	129,751 6,468
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	3.31	2.71	2.33	2.55
" " " Cost of } "	3.45	2.77	2.35	2.57
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Marks	21,914	21,768	21,596	22,218
" " " Mile " " "	1,764	1,752	1,730	1,789
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " Marks	11,969	13,536	14,395	14,267
" " " Mile " " "	963	1,090	1,159	1,149
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " Marks	3.48	3.27	2.96	3.02
" " " Mile " " "	67.2	63.2	57.2	58.4
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Marks	1.90	2.04	1.97	1.94
" " " Mile " " "	36.7	39.4	38.1	37.6
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - { Killed Injured	7 70	5 4	3 10	6 4
" Employés - " - { Killed Injured	10 45	22 61	14 66	16 23
" Others‡ - " - { Killed Injured	5 12	4 4	2 5	7 4
Total - " - { Killed Injured	22 133	31 72	19 81	29 31

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles	1,383	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,454
	Of which Double Lines	Kilom.	869	903	903	903	903
		Miles	539	548	562	562	562
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
" Passenger Trains			"	"	"	"	"
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers			"	"	"	"	"
Passengers carried			"	"	"	"	"
Goods carried			Tons†	Tons†	Tons†	Tons†	Tons†
Passengers' Luggage carried			"	"	"	"	"
Receipts :—							
From Passengers			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Other			"	"	"	"	"
Total			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Expenses, Working			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Net Receipts			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction							
" " Capital							
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			£	£	£	£	£
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Expenses " Kilom.			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" " Mile			d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Accidents to Passengers			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Employés			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Others†			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
Total			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		4,281 2,659	4,352 2,703	4,199 2,607	4,031 2,503	3,947 2,451
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		377 234	391 243	597 371	877 545	1,061 669
" " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		558 346	566 351	496 306	518 323	528 328
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		193 120	193 120	355 220	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction	{	Marks £		964,739,653 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,379,085 51,763,954	1,038,363,209 53,418,100	1,065,891,155 54,784,558
" Companies	{	Marks £		180,861,014 9,043,551	185,791,435 9,289,572	194,581,705 9,729,085	204,507,107 10,225,855	208,197,329 10,459,866
Passengers carried	{	No.		21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,511	26,324,785	27,559,775
" Companies	{	"		7,876,218	8,748,541	10,020,063	10,653,966	11,410,444
" State	{	Tons *		11,163,287	11,591,878	12,152,236	12,169,930	12,451,627
Goods carried	{	"		5,091,020	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754	5,903,668
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	{	Marks		29,239,840	31,999,404	31,555,659	31,827,950	33,091,645
" Companies	{	"		4,652,061	5,303,902	5,633,333	5,877,630	6,146,333
" Goods	{	"		70,436,583	72,963,071	73,583,440	73,053,591	76,721,315
" Companies	{	"		14,140,155	14,798,142	15,643,253	15,959,224	16,508,314
" State	{	"		4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238	4,680,415
Other	{	"		1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,987	2,041,323
" Companies	{	"						
Total	{	Marks £		103,937,810 5,196,690	109,101,363 5,465,068	109,414,554 5,470,728	109,234,779 5,461,739	114,493,375 5,724,669
" Companies	{	Marks £		20,751,745 1,037,587	22,169,274 1,108,464	23,403,807 1,170,180	23,984,791 1,199,240	24,695,870 1,234,793
Expenses:—								
Working	{	Marks		55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,168,081	76,012,398
" Companies	{	"		11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526	14,231,763
" State	{	"		33,886,505	40,328,277	—	—	—
Other	{	"		8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†	557,900†
" Companies	{	"						
Total	{	Marks £		96,046,667 4,782,333	101,732,747 5,086,637	68,300,455† 3,115,023†	73,158,091† 3,657,905†	76,012,398† 3,800,619†
" Companies	{	Marks £		19,510,329 977,016	20,633,894 1,031,695	13,491,176† 674,559†	14,413,209† 720,663†	14,789,059† 739,453†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction†				5.01	4.85	4.16	3.60	3.75
" " " Capital†				4.69	4.58	3.95	3.43	3.78
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†		Marks		23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044	23,627
" " " Mile†		£		1,866	1,921	1,894	1,855	1,902
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.†		Marks		12,255	13,334	14,468	15,108	15,519
" " " Mile†		£		987	1,074	1,163	1,216	1,233
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†		Marks		3.72	3.63	3.48	3.20	3.12
" " " Mile †		d.		71.9	70.1	65.5	61.8	60.3
Expenses " Kilom. †		Marks		1.98	2.03	2.06	2.10	2.03
" " " Mile †		d.		39.3	39.3	40.2	40.6	39.2
Accidents to Passengers	{	Killed		11	2	3	2	4
" " " Injured	{			18	16	36	13	10
" Companies	{	Killed		—	—	—	—	1
" " " Injured	{			1	—	1	—	—
" Employees	{	Killed		26	37	40	46	44
" " " Injured	{			202	199	245	230	249
" Companies	{	Killed		6	5	8	7	3
" " " Injured	{			28	10	11	9	23
" Others†	{	Killed		19	24	27	32	36
" " " Injured	{			13	20	27	33	24
" Companies	{	Killed		4	3	—	7	1
" " " Injured	{			1	4	2	11	2
Total	{	Killed		56	63	70	80	84
" " " Injured	{			233	229	308	270	253
" Companies	{	Killed		10	8	8	14	8
" " " Injured	{			30	14	11	20	21

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

§ Exclusive of Suicides.

B 2

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,466 910	1,565 972	1,669 983	1,527 948	1,554 965
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,183 738	1,097 681	1,110 689	1,392 864	1,404 872
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	256,035,000 21,336,000	258,271,000 21,623,000	259,464,000 21,622,000	262,674,000 21,889,000	264,766,000 22,064,000
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	10,940,637 6,794,136	11,542,497 7,167,891	14,587,556 9,068,972	15,640,533 9,712,771	15,186,240 9,430,653
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	10,391,976 6,453,417	7,418,359 4,606,901	9,559,898 5,936,697	10,512,161 6,523,052	10,899,382 6,749,868
" Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,977,068 4,953,759	8,445,331 5,241,551	10,534,061 6,541,652	11,083,464 6,894,694	10,777,317 6,692,714
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	8,180,435 5,080,060	5,875,016 3,648,385	7,405,003 4,598,507	8,114,090 5,038,850	8,319,766 5,166,575
" Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,963,469 1,840,314	3,097,166 1,923,340	4,053,495 2,517,230	4,554,069 2,823,077	4,408,223 2,787,941
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	2,211,541 1,373,367	1,543,343 968,416	2,154,895 1,333,190	2,398,071 1,459,202	2,549,596 1,583,293
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,202,050	8,684,434	11,178,106	10,987,187	11,230,959
" " " Companies	-	"	"	13,247,004	10,305,900	11,007,076	11,486,537	12,308,167
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	4,531,234	4,378,796	5,673,167	5,567,996	6,168,069
" " " Companies	-	"	"	3,763,398	2,377,206	2,724,175	2,731,268	2,965,476
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	6,463,968	7,069,393	8,862,885	8,758,013	8,644,134
" " " Companies	-	"	"	8,119,335	5,757,764	6,712,610	6,912,639	7,468,144
" " " State	-	"	"	6,914,471	6,322,891	8,974,971	8,773,171	9,360,596
" " " Companies	-	"	"	5,492,407	3,589,341	5,264,000	5,176,913	5,706,435
" " " State	-	"	"	400,851	467,354	1,287,321	2,242,479	1,981,332
" " " Companies	-	"	"	840,977	488,223	460,996	546,815	581,543
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	13,781,280 1,148,410	13,749,637 1,145,803	19,665,687 1,636,807	19,773,693 1,647,805	19,925,964 1,660,497
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	14,452,719 1,204,393	9,826,328 818,861	12,437,617 1,036,468	12,636,267 1,053,262	13,806,123 1,160,510
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	10,865,616 905,301	11,806,417 993,668	18,381,649 1,531,804	18,895,650 1,574,637	18,048,243 1,504,020
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	7,594,464 632,572	7,299,967 608,331	8,263,287 686,607	12,069,967 1,006,382	12,966,367 1,077,189
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		State Railways		1.13	0.75	0.49	0.33	0.71
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	9,400	8,785	12,423	12,949	12,822
" " " Companies	-	"	"	12,165	8,957	11,204	9,064	9,833
" " " Mile	-	State	"	1,261	1,179	1,687	1,738	1,781
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,632	1,202	1,503	1,219	1,320
" Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden	7,510	7,544	11,611	12,374	11,614
" " " Companies	-	"	"	6,478	6,654	7,444	10,245	9,707
" " " Mile	-	State	"	994	1,012	1,558	1,660	1,568
" " " Companies	-	"	"	869	863	969	1,375	1,236
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden	1.26	1.19	1.34	1.26	1.30
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	40.6	39.3	43.2	40.6	41.9
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	1.39	1.32	1.30	1.20	1.27
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	44.8	42.5	41.9	38.6	40.9
Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden	0.99	1.02	1.26	1.20	1.19
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	31.9	32.9	40.6	38.6	38.3
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	0.73	0.68	0.66	1.15	1.19
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	23.5	31.6	27.7	37.0	38.3
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	2	2	1	—
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	5	1	2	3	2
" " " State	{	"	Killed	1	4	—	1	2
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	4	9	3	—	11
" Employés	{	State	Killed	2	7	14	17	7
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	9	9	22	29	27
" " " State	{	"	Killed	10	7	8	9	10
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	10	14	16	15	29
" Others	{	State	Killed	3	8	13	16	11
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	5	1	8	6	6
" " " State	{	"	Killed	15	13	8	12	10
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	2	4	8	4	6
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	5	17	29	34	18
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	19	11	32	38	35
" " " State	{	"	Killed	26	24	16	22	22
" " " Companies	{	"	Injured	16	27	26	19	46

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of State Railways - - Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,875 1,164	1,918 1,189	1,911 1,187	1,921 1,193	1,928† 1,197
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,330 828	1,328 825	1,323† 822
" Companies Railways* - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	4,470 2,776	4,526 2,810	4,517 2,905	4,525 2,810	4,537 2,811
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	743,581,613 29,743,265	765,920,692 30,636,828	779,266,595 31,170,664	793,905,497 31,752,140	800,678,754 32,027,150
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	548,427,744 21,987,110	551,136,044 22,045,443	553,940,232 22,157,510	556,752,537 22,299,201	559,820,048 22,552,502
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	97,516,343 3,900,654	97,516,343 3,900,654	97,516,343 3,900,654	97,516,343 3,900,654	97,516,343 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	7,287,995 291,620	7,716,624 306,693	8,088,196 321,523	8,463,552 332,542	8,771,825 350,873
" " worked by the Companies† { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - - { State Railways { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,396,813,701 55,872,548	1,422,229,708 56,891,588	1,438,761,391 57,550,452	1,456,515,984 58,260,637	1,465,796,975 58,631,479
" " { Companies " { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - <i>Francs</i> " Mile <i>£</i>	435,280 28,057	437,628 28,189	443,925 28,594	448,297 28,876	450,873 29,042
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,820 34,255,118	54,108,247 33,601,231	54,532,446 33,864,649	55,404,789 34,406,362
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	21,548,450 13,351,657	2,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247	23,069,048 14,344,509	23,195,463 14,404,401
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	17,042,029 10,583,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,999 10,507,319	16,863,717 10,465,537	17,184,199 10,671,388
Passengers carried - { State Railways <i>No.</i> " Companies " "	59,967,199 16,905,441	64,228,392 18,160,376	67,433,178 19,107,833	68,515,978 19,709,627	70,969,992 21,177,171
Goods carried - { State " <i>Tonneaux</i> " Companies " "	27,236,277 15,530,772	27,440,323 16,039,860	27,103,177 16,268,663	26,647,424 15,241,469	26,830,002 15,867,814

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital outlay.

‡ Exclusive of some portions of companies railways over which State trains run.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		43,257,704	45,090,957	46,255,398	46,496,772	47,286,901
	Companies	"	"	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,090,006	11,730,237	12,149,535
" Goods	State	"	"	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702	94,753,209
	Companies	"	"	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,496,064	25,995,461
Other	State	"	"	3,296,412	3,381,298	3,547,893	3,414,777	3,568,799
	Companies	"	"	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899	2,818,331
Total	State Railways	Francs	£	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,652,251	145,808,909
	Companies	"	£	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,862	5,626,090	5,824,356
	State Railways	Francs	£	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032	39,662,190	40,963,327
	Companies	"	£	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,536,468	1,638,653
Expenses, Working	State Railways	Francs	£	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,480,429	81,969,346
	Companies	"	£	2,933,581	3,361,321	3,368,981	3,269,217	3,273,774
	State Railways	Francs	£	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,428,896	19,933,719
	Companies	"	£	794,384	842,195	833,053	817,166	797,340
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4'45	4'02	4'07	3'90	4'34
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital				4'42	4'01	4'06	3'98	4'31
				5'24	4'92	4'93	4'76	5'20
Gross Receipts	State Railways	per Kilom.	Francs	42,968	43,870	44,070	42,936	44,411
	Companies	"	£	2,760	2,526	2,539	2,766	2,861
	State Railways	per Kilom.	Francs	27,678	27,719	27,536	26,835	27,716
	Companies	"	£	1,783	1,785	1,777	1,728	1,786
Gross Expenses	State Railways	per Kilom.	Francs	23,300	26,168	25,990	25,178	25,001
	Companies	"	£	1,561	1,681	1,674	1,632	1,610
	State Railways	per Kilom.	Francs	13,665	14,246	14,091	13,822	13,487
	Companies	"	£	880	918	906	890	869
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3'55	3'57	3'58	3'55	3'64
" " Mile " " " d.				54'9	55'2	55'3	54'9	56'3
Expenses " Kilom. " " " Francs				1'94	2'12	2'11	2'08	2'05
" " Mile " " " d.				30'0	32'8	32'6	32'2	31'7
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	Killed		20	6	12	6	7
	Companies	Injured		180	71	85	127	82
	State	Killed		—	1	5	3	2
	Companies	Injured		7	9	3	7	4
" Employés	State	Killed		58	62	64	48	46
	Companies	Injured		681	775	830	805	790
	State	Killed		6	10	10	10	12
	Companies	Injured		77	78	19	24	28
" Others*	State	Killed		63	50	55	50	53
	Companies	Injured		63	58	47	32	41
	State	Killed		22	17	21	19	14
	Companies	Injured		14	12	8	3	14
Total	State Railways	Killed		141	118	131	104	108
	Companies	Injured		924	902	963	962	913
	State Railways	Killed		29	28	26	25	28
	Companies	Injured		98	98	30	34	46

* Inclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 32,914 <i>Miles</i> 20,440	32,914 20,440	33,378 20,686	33,878 21,038	34,881 21,661	35,350 21,952
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>France</i> 14,052,627,023 <i>£</i> 562,103,081	14,052,627,023 562,103,081	14,227,000,000 569,060,000	14,602,000,000 584,060,000	14,865,000,000 594,000,000	15,175,000,000 607,000,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 423,787 <i>£</i> 27,295	423,787 27,295	425,000 27,375	424,000 27,311	423,000 27,246	425,000 27,375
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>France</i> 363,475,224 <i>£</i> 14,409,009	363,475,224 14,409,009	174,372,977 6,974,919	375,000,000 15,000,000	263,000,000 10,520,000	310,000,000 12,400,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 276,840,563	276,840,563	288,795,989	305,575,932	319,323,106	335,932,901
Passenger Trains	" 154,407,528	154,407,528	159,490,282	165,983,404	175,306,460	184,008,187
" Goods	" 82,502,103	82,502,103	87,769,298	94,262,496	97,117,788	101,602,420
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 944,164,701	944,164,701	941,118,708	955,671,896	988,077,679	917,819,027
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 87,043,706	87,043,706	92,605,918	96,563,763	95,712,971	97,022,501
Receipts from Passengers	<i>France</i> 471,917,414	471,917,414	440,985,017	458,021,622	468,174,536	494,687,047
" Goods	" 645,273,958	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	693,512,605	679,074,630
" Other	" 42,176,372	42,176,372	41,405,948	33,623,731	31,734,571	31,014,921
Total	<i>France</i> 1,159,367,744 <i>£</i> 46,374,710	1,159,367,744 46,374,710	1,153,618,272 46,144,731	1,184,941,767 47,397,671	1,183,421,712 47,336,868	1,204,746,598 48,189,364
Expenses, Working	<i>France</i> 575,446,639	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133	672,991,754
" Other	" 23,314,984	23,314,984	23,007,368	16,529,019	14,923,648	14,893,145
Total	<i>France</i> 598,761,623 <i>£</i> 23,950,465	598,761,623 23,950,465	605,966,415 24,238,657	639,009,481 25,500,379	662,786,781 26,511,471	687,884,999 27,515,366
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.99	3.85	3.74	3.50	3.41
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 85.324	85.324	84.700	84.977	83.927	84.080
" " Mile	<i>£</i> 2.269	2.269	2.235	2.253	2.185	2.195
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 18.192	18.192	18.200	18.963	19.001	19.459
" " Mile	<i>£</i> 1.172	1.172	1.172	1.215	1.234	1.253
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 17.082	17.082	16.500	16.115	14.926	14.621
" " Mile	<i>£</i> 1.097	1.097	1.063	1.038	.961	.942
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>France</i> 4.39	4.39	4.67	4.55	4.34	4.22
" " Mile	<i>d.</i> 75.6	75.6	72.2	70.3	67.1	65.2
Expenses " Kilom.	<i>France</i> 2.53	2.53	2.45	2.46	2.43	2.41
" " Mile	<i>d.</i> 39.1	39.1	37.9	33.0	37.6	37.3
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 41	41	45	101	67	67
<i>Injured</i>	263	263	224	541	333	386
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 244	244	194	248	270	281
<i>Injured</i>	584	584	683	776	924	896
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 147	147	164	171	212	250
<i>Injured</i>	112	112	113	146	140	133
Total†	<i>Killed</i> 432 <i>Injured</i> 959	432 959	406 1,020	520 1,463	549 1,406	598 1,417

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	Kilom.	2,723	2,835	2,936	3,004	3,054	3,108
" " Double Line -	"	287	297	307	319	328	379
Total Length of Railways on 31st December -	Kilom.	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412	3,487
	Miles	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119	2,165
Cost of Construction -	Francs	912,234,467	931,295,329	967,669,889	990,630,901	1,007,066,648	1,035,366,718
	£	36,489,379	37,251,813	39,308,783	39,225,236	40,283,746	41,810,689
" " per Kilom. -	Francs	315,435	309,555	307,131	306,335	306,889	307,646
	£	29,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700	19,816
Distance travelled :-	Mile	20,597,806	23,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841	26,799,963
By Locomotives -	Locomotive Kilom.	18,195,151	17,224,637	19,082,039	20,606,634	21,223,009	21,722,445
" Trains -	Kilom.	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,531	37,294,040	40,000,346
Passengers carried -	No.	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,462,485	10,312,756
Goods carried -	Tons*	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,983,852	37,155,235	38,533,949	40,304,754
Receipts from Passengers -	Francs	46,624,378	49,177,948	51,038,370	52,060,335	52,237,567	53,474,818
" " Goods -	"	4,512,080	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473	5,702,746
" Other -	"	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989	101,482,318
Total -	Francs	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,307	3,767,669	3,890,060	4,066,293
	£	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,398,357	60,266,090	60,190,897
Expenses, Total -	Francs	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644	2,407,636
	£	33,432,694	42,675,603	41,728,985	36,893,698	35,355,899	41,291,421
Net Receipts -	Francs	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,668,157	1,475,745	1,415,436	1,651,657
	£	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5
Per-centage on Capital -	"	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	4.0
" " Cost of Construction -	"	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609	29,475
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	Francs	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843	1,899
" " " Mile -	£	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036	17,483
" Expenses " Kilom. -	Francs	946	968	1,033	1,126	1,162	1,126
" " " Mile -	£	5.08	5.14	4.86	4.87	4.51	4.67
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Francs	78.5	79.5	75.1	70.6	69.7	73.2
" " Mile " -	d.	2.71	2.67	2.67	2.78	2.84	2.77
Expenses " Kilom. " -	Francs	41.9	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.9	42.8
" " Mile " -	d.	4	7	7	100	8	11
Accidents :-	Killed	6	17	23	321	22	38
To Passengers -	Injured	23	18	20	33	25	15
" Employés -	Killed	172	293	330	478	465	543
	Injured	15	10	23	17	9	23
" Others -	Killed	22	20	31	20	14	24
	Injured	42	44	49	150	42	49
Total† -	Killed	200	236	383	819	501	594
	Injured						

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES AND TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	{ Kilom. Miles			1,524 947	1,528 949	1,539 950	1,745 1,064	1,871 1,163
Passengers carried	{ No.			2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	{ Tons*			885,030	965,139	1,046,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	{ Milreis			1,705,238	1,634,423	1,618,208	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	{ „			2,142,072	2,169,196	2,346,287	2,485,574	2,723,187
Total	{ Milreis £			3,845,310 865,195	3,803,618 855,814	4,166,499 937,490	4,531,515 1,019,591	4,987,508 1,123,189
Expenses, Total	{ Milreis £			1,576,838 354,789	1,630,765 364,672	1,642,136 369,481	1,795,097 408,431	2,063,289 464,340
Net Receipts	{ Milreis £			2,268,472 510,406	2,183,853 491,142	2,524,363 567,979	2,736,488 616,160	2,924,319 657,949
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	{ Killed Injured			1 1	1 7	— 9	2 33	2 16
„ Employés	{ Killed Injured			— 4	2 12	4 10	6 361†	4 206†
„ Others	{ Killed Injured			7 1	5 4	6 8	14 5	10 4
Total	{ Killed Injured			8 6	8 23	10 17	22 359†	16 226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES AND TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

				1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	{ Kilom. Miles			8,684 5,393	8,933 5,547	9,222 5,727	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070
Passengers carried	{ No.			18,485,370	17,696,945	20,171,304	20,068,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	{ Tons*			9,408,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—									
From Passengers	{ Pesetas			49,219,337	45,488,400	55,290,343	54,801,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	{ „			111,175,217	106,117,705	106,644,080	106,090,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	{ „			11,452,339	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	{ Pesetas £			171,846,793 6,873,872	161,773,596 6,470,944	174,502,325 6,980,093	176,007,527 7,040,301	178,377,492 7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	{ Pesetas £			74,866,091 2,994,644	74,679,820 2,987,193	72,007,631 2,880,305	104,519,844 4,180,704	79,597,855 3,143,914	—
Accidents:—									
To Passengers	{ Killed Injured			59 30	5 58	13 51	11 79	15 137	10 72
„ Employés	{ Killed Injured			33 184	27 194	29 164	17 174	19 190	26 200
„ Others	{ Killed Injured			70 64	54 48	57 76	68 56	80 58	101 69
Total	{ Killed Injured			167 323	86 260	90 291	96 309	114 385	189 341

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	7,008	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
" Companies Railways - "	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
" Joint " "	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	11,108	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
{ Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,963
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - Kilom.	69,416,635	74,146,123	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,693
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	224,634,694	235,379,986	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Wagon — Kiloms. - -	523,228,081	551,179,311	603,759,183	621,645,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried - - - No.	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,286	50,989,437	50,835,539
Goods carried* - - - Tonst	13,973,619	15,061,341	15,630,967	16,236,311	16,468,651
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	86,283,696	95,132,681	100,590,634	99,506,928	98,517,946
" " Goods† - - - "	126,964,936	131,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,646
" Other - - - "	8,846,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,731	18,643,514
Total - - { Lire	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973	254,748,017	255,687,106
{ £	8,584,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,182,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working - Lire	130,617,581	137,824,663	145,268,747	148,595,277	152,704,512
" Other - - - "	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total - - { Lire	145,271,093	156,604,160	165,264,975	168,394,065	173,379,624
{ £	5,810,844	6,261,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	20,283	20,376	20,004	19,908	19,635
" " " Mile - £	1,306	1,345	1,381	1,282	1,265
" Expenses " Kilom. - Lire	13,286	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
" " " Mile - -	854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4'37	4'54	4'52	4'19	4'13
" " " Mile " d.	67'6	70'2	66'8	64'8	63'8
Expenses " " Kilom. " Lire	2'91	3'01	2'92	2'86	2'90
" " " Mile " d.	45'0	46'5	45'1	44'2	41'8
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { Killed	5	5	29	16	7
{ Injured	38	62	114	128	141
" Employés - { Killed	61	63	60	50	65
{ Injured	842	1,042	957	411	402
" Others‡ - - { Killed	25	53	28	65	70
{ Injured	47	67	73	94	108
Total - - { Killed	61	121	117	131	142
{ Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast train

§ Inclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,993	
Hungarian " - - " "	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,901	11,061
Mixed " - - " "	6,106	5,496	5,508	2,659	
Total - - - { Kilom.	25,149	25,955	26,493	27,498	
	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076	
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,558,880,175	1,593,915,868	1,622,081,177	1,877,489,413	
Hungarian " - - " "	677,361,239	752,983,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,584	1,021,291,366
Mixed " - - " "	1,426,250,919	1,361,318,036	1,366,362,867	910,812,491	
Total - - - { Gulden	3,662,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	5,789,762,488	
	306,042,000	306,184,000	313,339,000	315,813,539	
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	185,355	185,819	135,878	137,800	
Hungarian " - - " "	91,463	90,199	83,961	91,871	92,166
Mixed " - - " "	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342	
Average Cost per Kilom. - - Gulden	145,434	144,530			
	19,516	19,395			
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551	
Passenger Carriages - - " "	9,596	9,798	11,425	11,263	
Goods " - - " "	106,377	115,346	120,793	128,965	
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways - - No.	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,080,515	68,818,981	
Hungarian " - - " "	8,761,667	13,929,256	22,890,071	33,154,003	38,325,151
Mixed " - - " "	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,634,594	16,137,980	
Total - - -	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,614,178	118,110,964	
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571	74,323,446	
Hungarian " - - " "	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,502	24,825,446
Mixed " - - " "	20,078,144	19,444,535	21,070,567	19,228,893	
Total - - - Tons*	86,989,769	95,472,840	101,944,463	107,158,896	
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,406	
Hungarian " - - " "	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344	21,011,833
Mixed " - - " "	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,066,179	
Total - - - { Gulden	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,466,931	
	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,460,000	5,706,923	
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	100,859,913	110,138,642	118,995,672	142,903,113	
Hungarian " - - " "	30,190,678	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,267,484	60,435,307
Mixed " - - " "	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334	35,461,625	
Total - - - { Gulden	204,337,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222	
	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019	
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	2,345,392	2,554,720	3,365,563	3,240,980	
Hungarian " - - " "	3,023,118	1,675,965	1,211,230	1,242,176	774,723
Mixed " - - " "	1,514,970	1,336,221	1,388,065	1,020,147	
Total - - - { Gulden	5,883,480	5,566,896	5,959,858	5,503,303	
	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,609	
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501	
Hungarian " - - " "	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338	78,056,004	82,221,863
Mixed " - - " "	86,714,688	86,921,926	89,611,067	47,566,051	
Total - - - { Gulden	269,235,059	286,030,690	302,240,406	309,604,556	
	22,440,000	23,536,000	25,127,000	25,500,155	

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	63,603,990	67,904,510	72,777,833	91,359,343	43,501,116
Hungarian " - - - "	26,754,929	23,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,666	
Mixed " - - - "	34,371,173	33,564,064	36,086,076	19,537,466	
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> " <i>£</i>	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000	152,205,475 12,683,956	
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	9,878,536	12,883,033	14,907,310	17,452,923	1,771,674
Hungarian " - - - "	825,387	1,278,929	1,382,456	1,494,024	
Mixed " - - - "	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,687	
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> " <i>£</i>	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,023,000	23,832,634 1,966,053	
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	73,482,526	80,979,543	87,685,143	108,842,266	45,272,790
Hungarian " - - - "	27,580,316	24,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690	
Mixed " - - - "	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,483,163	
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> " <i>£</i>	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,612,669 12,622,000	162,868,010 13,572,000	176,038,109 14,669,834	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Con-					
struction:					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3·78	4·01	4·10	4·00	3·63
Hungarian " - - - -	3·48	3·26	3·41	3·52	
Mixed " - - - -	3·07	3·31	3·42	2·54	
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3·44				
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,350	7,366
Hungarian " - - - "	7,024	6,023	6,778	6,587	
Mixed " - - - "	14,570	15,901	16,813	18,002	
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " <i>Mile</i> <i>£</i>	10,919 1,465	11,174 1,469			
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969	4,056
Hungarian " - - - "	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,023	
Mixed " - - - "	7,152	7,496	7,912	9,243	
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " <i>Mile</i> <i>£</i>	5,804 779	5,912 798			
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2·23	2·27	2·25	2·20	1·75
Hungarian " - - - "	2·22	2·13	1·96	1·63	
Mixed " - - - "	2·58	2·65	2·58	2·57	
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " <i>Mile</i> " <i>d.</i>	2·32 74·7	2·34 75·4			
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1·23	1·26	1·28	1·30	0·96
Hungarian " - - - "	1·19	1·13	1·08	0·99	
Mixed " - - - "	1·26	1·25	1·25	1·32	
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " <i>Mile</i> " <i>d.</i>	1·23 39·6	1·24 39·9			
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { <i>Killed</i> " <i>Injured</i>	4 53	10 63	18 168	13 131	
" Employés - { <i>Killed</i> " <i>Injured</i>	156 570	115 649	154 734	136 764	
" Others - { <i>Killed</i> " <i>Injured</i>	163 110	141 136	150 119	182 162	
" Total - { <i>Killed</i> " <i>Injured</i>	323 788	266 848	322 1,041	333 1,067	

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1889.*	1890.*	1891.*	1892.*	1893.*
Length of Line - - - Miles	150,994	163,359	167,846	171,805	175,442
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,496,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000	5,021,577,000
Funded Debt - - - " "	4,828,368,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,406,050,000	5,510,225,000
Floating " - - - " "	357,477,000	375,281,000	345,108,000	285,415,000	409,509,000
Current " - - - " "	250,511,000	269,015,000	374,051,000	417,467,000	381,575,000
Total Liabilities - { " £	9,931,453,000 2,069,063,000	10,284,688,000 2,148,477,000	10,640,796,000 2,218,633,000	10,971,091,000 2,285,644,000	11,323,286,000 2,359,018,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - { Dollars £	8,598,081,000 1,791,267,000	8,710,500,000 1,814,646,000	8,927,572,000 1,859,911,000	9,293,053,000 1,986,052,000	9,573,708,000 1,994,521,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { Dollars £	58,740 11,196	53,783 11,205	53,648 11,177	54,844 11,384	54,447 11,343
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	31,041	31,812	33,563	34,622	36,012
Passenger Carriages - - - "	22,885	21,664	23,083	24,604	27,169
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - - "	7,053	7,253	7,368	7,830	7,805
Goods Carriages - - - "	1,041,169	1,061,953	1,110,286	1,117,728	1,161,283
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - - Miles	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,981,000	340,352,000
" Goods Trains - - - " "	429,470,000	482,900,000	463,542,000	523,531,000	531,241,000
" Mixed " - - - " "	13,432,000	13,790,000	16,948,000	17,148,000	17,752,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	404,808,000	520,439,000	556,014,000	575,770,000	628,966,000
" " one mile - - - " "	11,964,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000	15,246,712,000
Goods carried " - - - Tons	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	740,332,000	757,464,000
" " one mile - - - " "	68,677,277,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000	90,552,087,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,300,000	298,557,000	311,978,000
" Goods - - - " "	605,902,000	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000	908,495,000
Miscellaneous - - - " "	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,539,000	81,683,000	88,166,000
Total Gross Receipts - { " £	992,046,000 206,676,000	1,078,835,000 224,757,000	1,125,535,000 234,436,000	1,191,887,000 246,304,000	1,208,641,000 251,900,000
Total Available Revenue - { Dollars £	406,767,000 84,743,000	449,713,000 93,690,000	451,247,000 94,156,000	487,246,000 97,343,000	469,516,000 97,878,000
Amount of Interest paid - { Dollars £	217,015,000 46,211,000	224,496,000 46,770,000	228,570,000 47,619,000	230,503,000 40,271,000	243,964,000 50,806,000
" Dividends " - { Dollars £	79,552,000 16,569,000	83,576,000 17,412,000	89,100,000 18,502,000	81,537,000 16,997,000	93,538,000 19,487,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt	4.09	4.09	4.10	4.38	4.01
Average Interest per cent. of Stock	1.81	1.80	1.85	1.93	1.86
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	137 68.3	136 68.0	135 67.5	138 69.0	136 68.0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	93 46.5	93 46.5	93 46.5	97 48.5	96 48.0
Net Receipts per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	44 23.0	43 21.5	42 21.0	41 20.5	40 20.0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings -	67.95	68.33	68.83	70.40	70.42

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles; in 1892, 170,607 miles and in 1893 173,370 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

* The returns for the railways included relate to fiscal years ending at various dates.

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	998	2,371	{ 6,369 739	11,736 430	14,026	{ 13,995 1,939
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 43 125	43 182	43 303	2 650	42 928
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1836 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,238 933	2,493 1,216	2,798 1,481
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	109 151	166 304	269 420	208 767	229 908
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,594 4,235	3,256 9,330	1,144 12,346
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	534	710	7 900
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1833 1st Sept. 1839	42 33	75 298	399 723	513 919	574 1,114	837 1,576	398 2,598	423 2,734
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	76 399	87 506	186 549	359 737	70 1,225	78 1,371
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	31st Sept. 1804 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 202	4 340	4 613	10 743	11 939	11 969
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 224	23 329	31 566	63 653	64 754	65 784
Hesse	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	524	{ 315 206
	Total Length of Line.	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	3,777	11,729	17,376	20,693	22,640
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	312 169	382 492	479 527	567 576	683 797
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 6th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	950 489	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,734	773 1,968
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1873†	—	1,714	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878 1,597	13,791 1,386
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	820	885	1,257	1,596	1,795
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369	{ 949
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550	5,547
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	13	265	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499	3,890 951	3,962 2,378	{ 6,408
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— —	300 517	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606	6,045 2,225
Hungary 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1848 2nd Nov. 1867‡	— —	— 120	1,004	1,340	1,737 220	3,327 963	2,701 1,030	2,969 2,616
Roumania 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	—	{ 154 —	768 —	237 573	— 963
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	41	41	392	954	727	—
Egypt 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	— 1855	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	{ Companies State	— 1869	None	—	181	327	736	876	945	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	35,095	52,922	74,096	93,296	128,361
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	20	215	370	655	—
Peru	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	56	247	962	1,179	—
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	271	452	{ 394 399	73	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	—	None	—	134	373	504	1,031	2,174	—
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	61	189	268	337
Argentine Re- public	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	29th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	38	—	130 149
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1823	1,337†	6,621	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,688	17,953	19,169

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

¶ Year 1912.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1893.

[illegible]

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

From and after 1899 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included. ** (n 31st Octob. r.

• On 31st October,

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line	- - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,890 68,801	96,635 66,396	102,941 68,850	105,327 69,964	109,460 72,572	113,030 74,276
" Wire	- - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,597 56,067	201,833 133,815	222,757 147,688	232,945 164,443	238,663 168,227	250,731 166,235	258,918 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public :								
State Telegraph Offices	- - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,438	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway " "	- - -	210	1,468	1,585	1,636	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employes	- - -	4,135	9,300	10,843	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages :								
(a) Home Service	- { <i>On payment</i>	2,085,575	5,768,255	8,361,083	8,611,396	8,893,970	8,871,187	8,022,238
	- { <i>Franked</i>	146,757	424,090	555,115	560,130	634,224	622,072	512,065
(b) International Service	- { <i>On payment</i>	216,104	433,110	576,924	576,222	579,688	559,754	607,127
Forwarded	- { <i>Franked</i>	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,969	16,068	15,599
Received	- { <i>After payment</i>	226,571	500,126	575,438	564,812	580,362	568,815	632,169
	- { <i>Franked</i>	5,104	18,685	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,663	25,831
(c) In Transit	- - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	166,969	130,208	134,356
Total	- - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,299,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,946,405
Receipts :								
Home Service	- - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404		8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International	- - -	629,286	1,547,879	8,719,713		8,940,609	9,020,435	1,462,113
Miscellaneous*	- - -	42,972	73,031	114,391		131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total	- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	3,603,314	7,662,262	8,708,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,654,167
	- { <i>£</i>	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,000	928,000	965,000
Expenses :								
Staff Expenses	- - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,266,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other	- - -	1,131,702	2,103,565	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total	- - - { <i>Roubles</i>	2,398,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
	- { <i>£</i>	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i>								
in each year	- - - { <i>£</i>	688,001	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	520,000
	- - -	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line open at the	{ <i>Kilom.</i>	748	2,483	5,701	6,468	7,517	7,585	7,638	7,863	8,021
end of each year	- { <i>Miles</i>	465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,008	4,710	4,740	4,893	4,981
Length of Wire at the end	{ <i>Kilom.</i>	838	3,101	8,292	11,598	13,666	14,530	14,880	15,518	16,145
of each year	- { <i>Miles</i>	520	1,926	5,149	7,202	8,486	9,023	9,240	9,665	10,028
Cost of Construction	- { <i>Kroner</i>	293,736	1,291,880	3,584,105	4,846,633	5,540,643	5,857,673	6,089,390	6,218,064	4,401,999
	- { <i>£</i>	16,518	71,763	199,117	299,252	306,314	325,426	335,622	345,448	355,657
Number of Offices { to the Public -	{ temporarily* }	22	49	77	96	112	128	135	137	136
open		—	3	19	17	20	29	32	41	55
Receipts	- - { <i>Kroner</i>	80,252	223,480	567,737	880,295	907,103	1,095,521	1,200,000	1,258,918	1,316,114
	- { <i>£</i>	1,661	12,416	31,541	47,794	50,895	60,862	66,666	66,829	73,117
" per Telegram	- { <i>Kroner</i>	17.6	22.4	16.3	16.0	1.16	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76
	- { <i>d.</i>	17.6	22.4	16.3	16.0	16.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1
Expenses	- - { <i>Kroner</i>	61,124	279,680	475,387	891,786	953,130	1,142,280	1,215,118	1,208,175	1,328,069
	- { <i>£</i>	3,366	15,537	26,408	49,544	52,962	63,460	67,507	67,121	73,670
" per Telegram	- { <i>Kroner</i>	2.67	2.10	1.02	1.24	1.23	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.77
	- { <i>d.</i>	35.6	28.0	13.6	16.5	16.3	10.5	10.1	9.7	10.3
Number of Messages : †										
Home Service	- - -	18,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,514	1,112,016
International	- - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	246,877	316,503	523,926	549,532	588,670	616,527
In Transit	- - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	1	1	30	14
Total	- - -	22,037	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,650,544	1,728,557

* The majority of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,538 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,465	8,920 5,477	8,538 5,333	8,517 5,289
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,688	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	30,536 12,628	22,884 14,511	23,445 14,559	23,387 14,533	23,588 14,648
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	66	117	176	177	176	171	168
Number of Employees - - -	—	—	418	632	748	712	769	778
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,348	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,237,863 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,491 81,360	1,455,615 80,967	1,419,709 78,873
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	2'15 23'6	2'98 39'6	1'29 17'2	1'24 16'5	0'83 10'9	0'79 10'5	0'78 10'4	0'76 10'1
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,082 6,535	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 66,951	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522	1,318,914 73,573	1,332,848 74,017
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1'88 23'0	2'57 34'2	1'14 15'2	1'20 16'0	0'77 10'3	0'73 9'7	0'71 9'5	0'72 9'6
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	961,476	991,765	998,100	983,908
International - - -	18,061 {	38,069	177,275	345,818	696,517	655,267	678,231	703,061
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	190,352	202,501	190,492	226,525
Total† - - -	60,697	159,168	590,300	986,480	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,936,823	1,963,494

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 916 in 1893 (275 on State railways and 641 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mll.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,517	376 1,733	476 2,194	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,831	620 2,858	631 2,909
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mll.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,038 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,530 7,514	1,647 7,563	1,708 7,874	1,737 8,008	1,779 8,201
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	162	162	168	169	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	496	496	501	516	537
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			720,077 40,004	723,339 40,130	817,528 45,418	823,753 45,764	892,916 49,806
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	218,332	325,223	442,828	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910	679,796
International - - -	186,720	296,432	333,981	540,622	552,380	595,097	605,635	623,825
In Transit - - -	106,071	235,203	311,413	420,286	396,019	407,540	407,426	455,621
Total - - -	511,123	856,917	1,087,223	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971	1,765,242
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,546	25,203	27,778	33,264	33,370	27,566	36,067	39,666
Meteorological “ “ “ -	2,920	12,275	63,641	99,508	100,475	102,536	103,885	108,793

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 122, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, (1892) 211, and (1893) 221.

No. 24—continued.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,008	24,233	35,706	59,961	71,618	90,669	95,336	102,118	106,363
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	56,305	59,205	63,415	66,045
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,387	252,438	315,702	334,575	372,176	394,532
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,297	81,978	132,476	156,768	196,051	207,771	231,121	245,927
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	14,267,735†	15,523,919†	15,422,582†	15,105,473†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	713,387†	776,446†	771,129†	754,274†
Number of Offices open to the Public -	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	15,122	15,820	16,146	16,909
Number of Employees* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,786	6,105	7,112	7,976	8,506
Receipts - { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,833,240	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,964,039	36,737,415
£	238,316	327,436	529,728	783,458	994,163	1,583,000	1,632,796	1,697,702	1,836,871
per Telegram - { Marks	1.22	.97	.90	1.12	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.16‡	1.20‡
d.	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	14.3	16.0	15.0	14.2‡	14.4‡
Number of Messages: Home Service -	2,408,270	4,751,919	7,478,368	9,448,123	11,226,634	15,695,240	17,646,904	18,732,430	19,956,194
International -	1,498,507	2,040,820	3,258,266	4,516,222	5,441,097	8,005,379	8,579,268	9,940,268	9,232,937
In-transit -	473,000	327,228	307,862	443,201	722,701	1,113,466	1,186,563	1,064,770	1,224,441
Total -	4,379,777	7,120,970	11,044,426	14,412,506	17,397,992	24,864,066	27,476,660	28,787,468	30,573,572

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years. § *Sic. in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*	1893-4.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,401	3,459	3,627	3,846
Line { Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252	2,398
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	8,453	8,900	9,311	9,879
Wire { Miles	1,818	2,739	3,873	4,512	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,789	6,136
Cost of Construction { Marks	742,430	1,208,346	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,554,656	2,839,226	2,904,486‡	2,977,971‡
£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	127,783	141,961	146,322	146,899
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	388	509	540	568	599	641
Number of Employees -	350	490	765	851	1,882	2,030	2,077	2,310	2,345
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,469	364,731	453,141	456,914	742,921	719,212	706,716	785,554	777,204
£	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778	38,900
per Telegram - { Marks	Not stated		.91	1.05	0.98	0.96	0.84	0.82	0.80
d.			10.9	12.6	11.8	11.5	10.0	9.8	9.6
Number of Messages: Home Service -	113,649	192,252	312,706	231,781	242,263	233,730	262,205	284,604	314,071
International†	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,853	817,245
In transit -	41,815	39,250	55,985	82,043	96,674	121,672	112,898	126,113	144,646
Total -	239,526	464,096	784,995	789,378	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261	1,210,570	1,275,963

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including 239,565 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,057	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,734	10,236	11,686	13,560	13,487†
	<i>Miles</i>	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,900	8,344
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,559	53,084†
	<i>Miles</i>	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639	34,328
Cost of Construction	<i>Marks</i>	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,462,769	5,983,284	7,634,640	8,281,008	11,106,056	12,336,141	12,522,964
	<i>£</i>	55,133	72,876	174,138	299,414	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757	676,148
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742	1,837
Number of Employees	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	<i>Marks</i>	300,951	553,519	707,173	1,069,165	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,290	1,393,408	1,527,193
	<i>£</i>	15,499	27,676	35,358	54,458	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,070	76,325
" per Telegram	<i>Marks</i>	1'60	1'21	0'70	0'54	0'52	0'53	0'45	0'42	0'44
	<i>d.</i>	19'2	14'5	8'4	6'5	6'2	6'4	5'4	5'0	5'3
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,316	203,823	381,099	807,395	819,784	897,449	946,345	1,067,604	1,132,354
International*	-	73,363	139,867	417,010	996,687	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300	1,816,221	1,896,130
In transit	-	35,296	73,327	812,967	209,168	287,194	326,536	380,168	466,562	359,940
Total	-	198,902	456,907	1,610,176	2,093,140	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417	3,478,083

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

† Of which 347 kiloms. (215 miles) are underground.

† Of which 2,061 kiloms. (1,282 miles) are underground.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	225	907	1,972	3,440	3,631	5,244	5,468	5,539
	<i>Miles</i>	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,273	3,257	3,396	3,440
Of which underground	<i>Kilom.</i>	Not stated					329	346	—
	<i>Miles</i>						204	215	—
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	495	1,757	5,468	12,333	12,817	18,283	19,467	19,878
	<i>Miles</i>	307	1,090	3,406	7,656	8,583	11,554	12,069	12,344
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	<i>Gulden</i>	173,649	363,761	1,315,323	2,755,989	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,178,529	4,376,001
	<i>£</i>	14,471	30,813	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,965	343,811	364,717
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	435	473	484
Receipts	<i>Gulden</i>	51,862	167,362	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,353,925	1,397,347
	<i>£</i>	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	112,387	116,447
" per Telegram	<i>Gulden</i>	1'14	1'12	'54	'34	'34	'31	'32	'32
	<i>d.</i>	23'8	22'4	10'8	6'8	6'8	6'2	6'4	6'4
Expenses†	<i>Gulden</i>	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,206,841	1,467,302	1,645,410	1,969,435	2,103,949
	<i>£</i>	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,117	164,120	175,330
" per Telegram‡	<i>Gulden</i>	'87	'74	'47	'51	'45	'37	'43	'43
	<i>d.</i>	17'4	14'8	9'4	1'02	9'0	7'4	8'6	8'6
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,063	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,015,349	2,185,116	2,215,506	2,235,432
International	Forwarded	11,035	22,402	139,477	323,331	460,087	708,938	752,770	784,528
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	945,856	938,954
In transit	-	5,367	36,815	257,429	71,474	139,032	503,912	388,846	383,171
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,295,516	4,302,978	4,391,085

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding "

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,587	6,731	7,094†	7,175†	6,308†
{ <i>Miles</i>	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	4,180	4,466†	4,456†	3,914†
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	1,001	2,554	8,083	21,094	24,394	31,892	33,354‡	34,670‡	31,087‡
{ <i>Miles</i>	622	1,586	5,398	13,099	15,148	19,805	20,715‡	21,530‡	19,374‡
Cost of Construction - { <i>Francs</i>	230,000	370,000	1,583,425	3,663,108	4,161,000	6,345,000	6,395,000	7,196,000	7,908,000
{ <i>£</i>	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,534	166,440	254,000	264,000	288,000	316,000
Number of Offices open -	10	50	307	586	772	942	962	965	970
Number of Employees -	48	98	675	1,799	2,321	3,001	2,993	3,100	4,641
Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	88,675	265,940	365,640	2,064,175	2,514,228	3,796,577	3,968,008	3,968,690	5,222,079
{ <i>£</i>	3,547	10,638	34,634	83,367	100,650	151,863	158,900	158,367	211,163
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i>	6.32	4.33	1.28	.73	.72	.65	.65	.65	.65
{ <i>d.</i>	60.7	41.6	12.3	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Expenses - { <i>Francs</i>	53,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,760	2,909,733	4,109,222	4,349,733	4,534,123	5,126,395
{ <i>£</i>	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	166,769	178,990	181,408	208,451
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i>	3.97	1.87	.96	.84	.86	.78	.80	.86	—
{ <i>d.</i>	38.1	18.0	9.4	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.7	8.2	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service -	6,652	17,379	332,731	1,929,945	2,051,426	2,061,173	2,093,630	2,050,892	2,063,353
International -	6,064	34,725	232,133	706,716	1,036,695	1,963,673	2,067,080	2,021,530	2,044,568
In transit -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	266,734	667,449	653,206	577,046	571,133
Total -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,268	5,277,683

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kilom. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kilom. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,919	40,392	66,149	96,053	115,793	118,438	
{ <i>Miles</i>	14,233	25,456	41,079	60,910	71,907	73,550	
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	59,976	116,457	196,618	296,508	439,751	448,430	
{ <i>Miles</i>	37,245	73,307	123,109	184,131	266,875	275,370	
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,513,000	32,897,000	35,839,000	40,818,000	
{ <i>£</i>	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,638,000	
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } <i>Francs</i>	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	2,997,000	
Net Receipts - { " }	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000	
{ <i>£</i>	190,000	380,000	913,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000	
Number of Messages forwarded : †							
Home Service -	568,265	5,042,302	15,565,175	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,263,205	
International -	151,885	621,550	1,578,987	2,603,115	2,860,468	2,733,148	
Average Receipts per Message : †							
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	4.15	1.03	0.85	0.64	0.71	0.67	
International - "	12.10	7.14	6.31	4.29	4.26	4.27	
Total -	5.81	1.70	1.35	0.96	0.84	0.95	
* Of which Submarine } <i>Kilom.</i>	—	571	3,452	5,967	6,173	6,295	
Cables -							

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,245 4,469	7,271 4,515	7,270 4,515
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,966	16,017 9,947	18,223 11,226	19,188 11,216	19,308 11,900	19,740 12,299
Number of Offices open . . .	97	145	548	1,108	1,384	1,411	1,439	1,501
Number of Employees . . .	187	249	892	1,568	1,948	2,911	2,046	2,146
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,963	815,163 32,607	1,553,312 74,333	3,481,744 136,970	7,129,351* 285,574	7,592,773* 315,711	9,336,491* 369,490	10,405,633* 416,328
Receipts { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,533	488,286 19,531	1,236,818 53,073	2,515,463 94,941	4,309,988* 172,968	4,287,796* 175,512	4,623,145* 185,126	5,554,112* 223,364
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1' 24 12' 9	0' 76 7' 3	' 80 7' 7	' 71 6' 8	' 70 6' 7	' 72 6' 9	' 69 6' 6
Expenses { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,951	489,857 17,594	1,203,052 46,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 169,994	4,289,651* 171,226	5,124,046* 204,963	6,546,097* 261,941
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1' 45 13' 9	0' 74 7' 1	' 66 6' 3	' 65* 6' 2	' 65* 6' 2	' 66* 6' 5	' 69* 6' 6
Number of Messages†:— Home Service	153,986	208,311	1,123,029	1,761,628	1,965,663	1,974,046	1,913,123	1,917,369
International { Received . . . Despatched . . }	25,388	68,632	{ 196,630 197,633	{ 379,440 383,247	{ 628,457 591,196	{ 639,360 606,130	{ 639,927 607,065	{ 643,119 621,240
In transit	3,527	26,997	109,554	262,333	510,473	467,387	490,479	519,511
Total	162,851	308,930	1,629,235	2,767,288	3,096,988	3,090,875	3,630,504	3,700,889

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1885.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,506 2,177	4,269 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,133 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,293 4,715	10,839 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,733 7,266	11,949 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open . . .	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts { <i>Milreis.</i> <i>£</i>	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,535	310,140 47,231	227,732 51,351	186,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . In transit . . }	390,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,997 343,110	554,402 476,553 322,124	499,921 480,241 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . In transit . . }	73,902 52,514 73,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,858 199,067	87,913 87,192 169,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,889	117,738 — 229,448
Total	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line -	{ Kilom. Miles	713 443	7,215 4,461	11,601 7,204	16,194 10,012	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,296 13,286	23,697 14,710
Length of Wire -	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,557 9,040	26,553 16,489	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,965 32,368	54,029 33,532
Cost of Construction -	{ Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,957 194,758	4,883,957 195,388	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758			
Offices open -	No.	14	123	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts -	{ Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,909,365 239,975	5,907,858 237,514	5,877,048 235,088	5,801,912 232,076
Expenses -	{ Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,835,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,946,915 193,877	7,711,051 306,442	7,178,305 286,933	7,706,088 306,354	7,221,588 300,863
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service -		2,130	259,909	775,968	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,985,370
International -	{ Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,749 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,628	192,973 215,945 79,500	332,400 316,576 89,691	321,986 323,529 96,170	406,546 375,222 112,669	480,125 434,626 95,598
Official -		250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	251,679	138,637
Total -		2,870	316,165	1,049,516	2,325,977	3,322,687	3,549,890	3,770,492	4,064,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889-90.*	1890-91.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*
Length of Line -	{ Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,368	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	36,369 22,523	37,353 23,196	38,108 23,695	38,288 23,777
Length of Wire -	{ Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	103,755 66,226	124,305 83,403	129,254 86,849	145,539 90,880	142,346 92,124
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State -	{ Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices -		649	1,128	1,565	1,906	2,602	2,746	2,816	2,885
Companies -		594	825	1,013	1,388	1,851	1,910	1,980	2,051
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,890	7,704	7,935	7,870
Receipts (State Telegraphs) :—									
From the Home Service	Lire	2,968,040	5,015,199	6,863,175	8,786,372	—	—	—	—
„ International Service	„	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,167,759	3,447,372	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous -	„	90,546	46,927	462,846	603,694	—	—	—	—
Total -	{ Lire £	4,998,160 199,596	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,181	12,836,428 513,467	15,242,221 609,689	15,490,355 619,215	15,390,227 608,010	16,174,030 646,961
Expenses:—									
Ordinary -	Lire	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,150	†	†	†	†
Miscellaneous -	„	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	†	†	†	†
Total -	{ Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,440 438,058	†	†	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service -		1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,348	7,596,134
International -		300,242	374,222	474,290	610,650	708,122	691,559	736,416	814,694
In transit -		181,550	159,606	231,334	212,944	125,560	142,051	130,261	129,623
Total -		2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,364	7,329,948	8,175,870	8,419,587	8,322,925	8,540,451

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1886.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Length of Line	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	18,428	32,533	35,057	36,740	42,250	43,907	44,787	
	Hungary "	6,615	14,836	14,569	17,396	21,123	22,734	23,601	
	Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	25,043	47,369	49,626	54,136	63,372	66,541	68,388	
Length of Wire	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	55,750	84,634	91,712	96,916	112,944	120,515	124,404	
	Hungary "	26,315	48,170	52,237	64,276	75,608	82,515	90,215	
	Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	82,065	132,804	143,949	161,192	188,552	203,030	214,619	
Number of Offices open	Austria	1,310	2,512	2,554	3,119	3,781	3,905	4,084	
	Hungary	487	887	994	1,424	1,804	1,940	2,116	
	Total Empire	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,585	5,845	6,200	
Receipts	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178	
	Hungary "	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,723	—	—	—	
	Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
" per Telegram:	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	280,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	
	Hungary { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	" <i>d.</i>	—	9'2	10'6	12'0	—	—	—	
Expenses	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,750,813	3,900,817	3,343,117	—	—	—	—	
	Hungary "	1,436,648	1,464,484	1,980,867	1,948,730	—	—	—	
	Total Empire { <i>Gulden</i>	4,186,465	5,295,301	4,833,924	—	—	—	—	
" per Telegram:	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
	Hungary { <i>Gulden</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	" <i>d.</i>	—	13'2	12'4	12'6	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria	3,838,349	4,547,830	6,164,690	7,199,462	9,061,631	9,661,297	10,835,302	
	Hungary	1,439,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,825	4,464,377	4,896,671	5,971,579	
	Total Empire	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,662	10,836,310	13,526,008	14,557,968	16,806,881	

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line	- <i>Miles</i>	54,109	72,833	85,645	178,754	183,917	187,981	189,576	189,936
Length of Wire	- "	112,191	179,496	233,534	647,697	678,997	715,591	739,105	769,201
Number of Offices open	-	5,972	6,565	9,077	18,470	19,382	20,096	20,700	21,078
Receipts	- { <i>Dollars</i>	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	20,783,194	22,397,020	23,034,327	23,706,405	24,978,442
	<i>&</i>	1,487,237	1,902,820	2,663,103	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818	4,938,834	5,203,842
" per Telegram	{ <i>Cents</i>	75'5	54'0	38'5	31'2	32'4	32'5	31'6	31'2
	<i>d.</i>	37'7	27'0	19'2	15'6	16'2	16'2	15'8	15'6
Expenses	- { <i>Dollars</i>	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	14,563,152	15,074,304	16,428,742	16,307,887	17,462,405
	<i>&</i>	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,653	3,397,470	3,642,168
" per Telegram	{ <i>Cents</i>	51'2	35'2	25'4	22'4	22'7	23'2	22'3	22'7
	<i>d.</i>	25'6	17'6	12'7	11'2	11'3	11'8	11'1	11'3
Number of Messages	-	9,157,646	17,183,710	29,215,509	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343	62,787,398	66,591,856

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1893.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	Number 2,716,500	·04	Number 4,179,500	·06	Number 7,593,600	·09	Number		Number		Number		Number	
Norway	-	468,700	·4	717,500	·4	791,300	·4	1,453,938	·7	1,598,683	·8	1,649,544	·8	1,728,537	·9
Sweden	-	590,500	·1	983,800	·2	988,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,967,000	·4	1,983,000	·4
Denmark	-	513,683	·3	886,917	·5	1,067,323	·6	1,503,965	·7	1,698,577	·7	1,684,971	·7	1,765,944	·8
German Empire	-	8,397,900†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	29,398,803	·6	31,173,100	·6		
Holland	-	1,897,800	·5	2,104,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,886,516	·9	4,469,897	1·0	4,503,978	·9	4,391,065	·9
Belgium	-	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,483,800	·7	5,312,395	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,549,398	·9	5,377,663	·9
France	-	5,668,500	·1	7,567,600	·2	17,154,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	32,397,000	·8	34,098,000	·9	35,460,000	·9
Switzerland‡	-	1,039,235	·6	2,396,925	1·1	2,767,398	1·1	3,696,988	1·3	3,690,876	1·3	3,650,804	1·3	3,700,399	1·3
Portugal	-	—	—	1,880,041	·3	1,699,375	·4					—	—		
Spain	-	1,090,000	·06	1,891,000	·09	2,896,000	·2								
Italy	-	2,189,000	·1	4,980,500	·2	6,090,300	·2	8,175,970‡	·3	8,419,397‡	·3	8,389,925‡	·3		
Austria (Proper)	-	3,389,249	·2	4,906,579	·2	6,164,629	·3	9,081,681	·4	9,661,397	·4	10,886,508	·4		
Hungary	-	1,489,126	·1	2,651,861	·2	3,619,978	·2	4,464,377	·3	4,896,671	·3	5,671,579	·3		
United States	-	9,157,546	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,316,509	·6	55,273,703	·9	60,146,345	·9	62,387,296	·9	64,391,868	1·0
United Kingdom*	-	9,050,000	·2	20,375,000	·6	29,397,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	69,685,000	1·8	69,908,000	1·8	70,898,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - No.	5,333	6,555	7,540	22,663	24,001	25,113	25,985
Letter Boxes - - "	29,150	34,053	47,603	71,845	74,802	77,671	80,437
Letters Received - - "	480,372,000	506,523,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,523,459,000	1,608,323,000	1,682,530,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks } 15,303,000 13,367,000 9,584,000 9,707,000 9,713,000 9,700,000 9,697,000 12,570,388 12,534,010 10,367,534 13,631,848 13,843,372 13,811,754 11,964,085							
Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs. } 31,488,000 43,333,000 56,033,000 95,395,000 99,403,000 104,605,000 108,879,000 123,601 188,315 236,437 332,285 402,602 413,880 446,767							
Postal Orders received - - { No. 1,000 Marks } 12,439,000 24,794,000 40,685,000 69,962,000 73,758,000 77,952,000 81,161,000 455,852 1,176,023 2,346,725 4,306,581 4,504,253 4,644,726 4,730,878							
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks } 75,011 87,806 106,391 171,636 180,023 189,519 196,017 £ 3,751,000 4,390,000 5,319,000 8,582,000 9,001,000 9,476,000 9,801,000							

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	66,993,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,950,000	71,484,000
Post Cards - - "	25,672,000	22,397,000	22,453,000	30,646,000	33,522,000	33,410,000	35,909,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	51,046,000	77,531,000	86,393,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000	110,341,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,078,000	2,398,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,399,000	2,336,000	2,984,000
Postal Packets - - "	—	2,746,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,081,000	4,067,000	4,290,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,740,000	115,628,000	140,297,000	153,323,000	153,021,000	155,140,000	151,006,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - } Gulden	23,009,000	29,623,000	34,780,000	36,352,000	38,915,000	42,051,000	44,536,000
Receipts - { Gulden £	3,994,000 333,000	5,339,000 445,000	6,473,000 539,000	6,774,000 565,000	7,075,000 590,000	7,322,000 602,000	7,386,000 616,000
Expenses - { Gulden £	2,966,000 242,000	4,056,000 333,000	4,750,000 396,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,273,000 440,000	5,685,000 474,000	6,021,000 502,000
Net Receipts - { Gulden £	1,028,000 91,000	1,283,000 107,000	1,723,000 143,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,797,000 160,000	1,637,000 128,000	1,365,000 114,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,062,531	No. 60,523,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 113,052,456	No. 116,287,226	No. 117,137,004	No. 121,470,577
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,371,539	65,490,000	71,830,000	94,639,358	96,287,637	100,693,346	108,221,067
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,663,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979	90,579,743
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,675,317	4,155,346	4,508,803	4,416,630
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370	1,291,510
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,843,600	18,116,323	36,865,077	37,236,241	39,260,183	40,196,766
Post Office Orders - }	43,126	234,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,413	1,637,175	1,712,223	1,782,094	1,794,623

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,026,880 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1863.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Letters - - -	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,353,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 698,461,000	No. 704,523,000	No. 715,124,000	No. 724,317,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. }	179,189,000	247,359,000	699,971,000	928,213,000	940,036,000	958,646,000	1,005,174,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. { Letters -	19,634,000	20,511,000	64,048,000	85,212,000	92,085,000	94,731,000	95,842,000
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,519,000	14,888,000	30,645,000	71,118,000	77,772,000	80,779,000	81,832,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. { Letters -	6,049,000	8,354,000	19,980,000	37,123,000	41,340,000	42,336,000†	42,336,000†
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	37,841,000	41,565,000	46,417,000†	46,417,000†

* Including Algeria.

† Sic. in orig.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,460	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,255	3,299
Letters - - - - -	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	90,465,000	83,964,000	83,159,000
Post Cards* - - - -	—	—	678,000	9,885,000	19,736,000	18,874,000	19,529,000
Printed Matter† - - -	—	—	9,008,000	20,262,000	32,768,000	27,461,000	34,761,000
Samples and Patterns - -	—	—	508,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	1,940,000	1,880,000
Postal Packets - - -	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	14,461,000	15,257,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	386,388,000	424,523,000	—
Receipts - - - { Francs	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	26,232,000	26,158,000
£	206,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,049,000	1,046,000
Expenses - - - { Francs	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	25,319,000	24,768,000
£	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	1,013,000	991,000
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	913,000	1,390,000
£	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	36,000	55,000
Receipts from the sale of { Francs	—	1,817,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	20,123,000	20,890,000
Stamps - - - { £	—	49,000	174,000	307,000	726,000	805,000	886,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices† - - - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629	4,678
Letters - - - - -	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,590	131,436,864	140,133,907
Post Cards - - - -	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,428	45,758,607	51,072,390	57,036,433
Newspapers, &c. - -	156,680,526	169,029,750	170,149,398	180,065,294	189,341,829	205,275,779
Samples - - - - -	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490	5,673,613
Manuscript Matter Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,580	4,624,616	4,691,224
Official Letters, Franked No.	37,184,979	39,110,361	39,075,241	38,791,553	38,428,659	38,218,830
Postal Packets - - -	5,311,168	5,568,417	5,609,838	6,116,054	6,183,487	6,051,933
Registered Letters, De- { Lire	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247	203,070,765
clared Value - - - { £	876,290	335,493	1,371,243	4,802,122	6,459,250	8,122,831
Receipts - - - - - { Lire	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000	48,520,000
£	1,780,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000	1,941,000
Expenses - - - - - { Lire	39,970,000	30,212,000	}	†	†	†
£	1,479,000	1,565,000	}	†	†	†

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

‡ Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892, and 2,273 in 1893.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,636	3,215	4,026	4,744	5,022	
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,322,000	148,469,000	324,344,000	533,273,000	608,008,000	
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,366,000	75,333,000	94,200,000	96,000,000	
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,632,000	7,566,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	47,267,000	
Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,453,588,000	3,634,791,000	4,466,347,000	4,786,796,000	4,433,673,000	
Receipts - - "	6,371,000	8,463,000	10,653,000	16,666,000	31,145,000†	32,964,000†	
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	31,761,000†	

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	1,337	1,533	1,946	3,301	4,306	4,373	4,402
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	37,998,000	49,050,000	80,513,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	249,656,000	263,915,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,963,000	39,968,000	49,738,000	44,392,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	738,476,000	1,123,215,000	708,618,000	1,508,537,000	2,364,463,000	2,394,463,000	2,351,392,000
Receipts - - "	3,351,000	4,923,000	5,333,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	13,724,000*	14,176,000*
Expenses - - "	3,249,000	4,008,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	9,562,000*	9,303,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1892.	1893.
Post Offices - - No.	19,417	23,496	23,492	42,969	62,401	67,119	68,463
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,564	231,232	248,888	427,990*	447,591*	453,833*
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,513,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	70,930,000	75,397,000
Expenditure of the Department - } "	5,213,000	12,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	76,324,000	81,074,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Post- masters }	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	15,250,000	15,864,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - } Home Mail - } "	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,758,000	34,116,000	39,083,000	41,180,000
Foreign Mail - } "	—	823,000	1,107,000	216,000	584,000	774,000	1,068,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	8,044	7,273	8,411	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,336
Females - - -	6,783	6,709	6,547	8,927	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,567	6,930	7,542
Total - - -	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778
Other - - -	1,409	1,246	2,108	4,961	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484
Total - - -	16,185	15,227	17,266	25,702	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262
Countries of destination:										
United States - - -	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,986	13,249	16,814	18,090
Canada - - -	5	3	7	21	79	19	51	79	283	75
Australia - - -	14	9	35	13	13	17	21	5	6	6
Other Countries - - -	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6	7

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351
Females - - -	9,483	11,687	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,938	16,614
Children (under 15) - - -	4,103	4,556	7,383	7,504	5,517	5,668	7,308	7,539
Total - - -	23,493	32,589	50,786	50,523	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish - - -	23,493	32,589	50,786	50,523	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Other - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	23,493	32,589	50,786	50,523	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504
Countries of Destination:								
Norway - - -	1,361	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,325	1,386	1,615	1,507
Denmark - - -	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,884	1,645	1,823	1,671
Germany - - -	545	540	423	553	484	462	441	468
United States - - -	18,233	27,513	46,253	45,561	23,529	29,487	36,134	40,980
Other Countries - - -	896	945	906	959	1,261	1,350	2,964	570
Total - - -	23,493	32,589	50,786	50,523	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,166	6,003	5,394
Females - - -	2,429	3,337	3,511	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,365	3,941
Not known - - -	15	13	12	14	13	26	34	15
Total - - -	6,263	8,801	8,859	8,967	10,298	10,383	10,423	9,150
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - -	68	190	214	187	365	326	500	434
United States - - -	5,558	8,184	8,289	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551
Central and South America - - -	565	371	119	483	315	179	77	99
Australia - - -	65	56	46	167	87	73	63	35
Other Countries - - -	7	—	9	9	7	23	20	31
Total - - -	6,263	8,801	8,859	8,967	10,298	10,383	10,423	9,150

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	40,324	55,390	53,974	48,973	49,060	59,673	56,897	36,863
Hamburg*	25,714	32,648	25,402	23,953	24,907	31,561	28,072	30,510
Stettin†	709	1,535	2,395	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214	646
Antwerp	10,040	16,132	14,067	12,557	13,765	19,069	17,554	11,533
Total	76,687	95,605	94,738	86,758	88,565	112,214	107,737	82,540
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	330	370	199	88	306	976	1,577	6,136
United States	72,403	91,869	90,877	80,950	81,816	106,433	103,332	78,184
Brazil	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,066	3,710	779	1,169
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,068	1,365	1,733	2,123	1,257	961	1,077	1,058
Australia	534	500	539	496	474	433	374	261
Africa	121	302	331	423	471	599	476	586
Asia	116	227	250	262	165	97	120	146
Total	76,687	95,605	94,738	86,758	88,565	112,214	107,737	82,540
German Emigrants embarked at:‡								
Havre	2,302	4,923	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068	2,156
Other French Ports	48	153	86	111	300	81	63	63
Rotterdam*	2,125	2,700	2,063	2,316	1,968	2,322	3,553	1,733
Amsterdam	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918	180
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	82,225	104,787	103,961	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339	87,677

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183	71,008
Other	99,827	92,969	106,386	106,806	168,471	196,060	151,412	95,388
Total	166,474	172,463	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	166,396
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	158,769	165,594	179,142	169,963	208,700	263,134	230,449	155,954
British North America	840	608	591	730	1,322	4,910	4,998	7,726
Central America and Mexico	44	52	55	112	75	113	63	47
West Indies	97	87	107	80	108	129	78	90
Brazil	2,896	1,812	2,045	3,170	35,665	15,565	1,479	2,222
Argentine Republic	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,173	1,850	3,343	2,351	1,428
Peru	59	27	39	65	19	14	10	80
Chili	263	195	200	224	226	165	271	254
Other South American States	206	222	328	417	321	295	167	151
Africa	226	416	460	657	925	1,150	921	736
Asia	161	553	496	364	535	215	153	206
Australia	748	794	816	842	792	502	645	422
Total	166,474	172,463	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595	166,396

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1886) 6,301, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180 (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, (1892) 5,294, and (1893) 11,497.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	4,920	7,502	11,323	11,412	12,026	10,788	12,902	16,818	21,501
Females - - -	1,930	2,906	3,974	4,484	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,584
Children - - -	1,240	2,264	2,906	2,941	5,211	2,610	5,185	4,842	7,906
Total - - -	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,234	17,138	32,109	28,327	38,978
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,523	4,075	6,290	4,820
Other - - -	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,559	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,158
Countries of Destination:									
North America - -	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,349	16,097	31,718	28,037	38,978
South - - -	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—	—
Australia - - -	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290	—
Total - - -	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,234	17,138	32,109	28,327	38,978

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS.

—	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants -	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1882	16,252	15,308	13,908	13,236	17,029	17,328	22,041	22,100	21,675	18,904	22,532	22,117
Immigrants	18,104	17,499	16,558	18,310	19,804	19,266	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,696

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
25,576	25,659	24,650	36,412	39,527	40,806	38,671	51,487	46,600	43,124

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
French - -	No. 4,456	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,600	No. 6,317	No. 5,523
Other - -	40,384	54,367	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	51,598	33,618
Total Emi- gration from French Ports.	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia - - - - -	16	10	71	7	7	18	8	4	19	—	19
Africa - - - - -	363	363	479	488	587	868	270	423	656	1,340	1,879
America - - - - -	12,217	14,265	17,723	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,952	18,305	27,038
Oceania - - - - -	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	2	16
Total - - - - -	13,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,163	13,738	16,521	23,622	19,647	28,945

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	44,539	50,333	53,526	71,399	44,181	50,353	66,406	76,426
Females - - - - -	10,783	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455		
Children (under 16) - - - - -	6,651	6,539	9,311	27,190	8,706	7,239		
Total - - - - -	63,925	66,979	76,398	125,507	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,426
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - - -	53,336	63,339	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,263	66,406	76,426
Other - - - - -	3,609	3,730	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775		
Total - - - - -	63,925	66,979	76,398	125,507	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,426
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	633	706	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	43,010	53,739
Central - - - - -	23,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,306		
South - - - - -	9,045	16,264	27,761	135	19,113	15,489		
Australia - - - - -	—	8	3	8	8	3		
Asia - - - - -	1,914	1,663	1,751	3,063	1,680	1,299	1,684	2,631
Africa - - - - -	24,591	20,415	20,737	23,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,351
Other Countries (European) - - - - -	3,189	3,974	3,929	3,712	3,182	2,526	2,699	3,375
Total - - - - -	63,925	66,979	76,398	125,507	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,426

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	740	967	1,434	773	754	830	894	1,200
Tunis - - - - -	1,557	633	903	639	532	583	612	765
Algeria - - - - -	2,245	1,375	751	765	744	718	805	1,034
Total North Africa - - - - -	4,542	2,975	3,089	2,177	2,030	2,131	2,317	3,119
United States and Canada - - - - -	28,640	38,353	34,323	25,881	43,019	44,523	43,164	50,147
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	996	2,036	1,342	1,088
Brazil - - - - -	11,534	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,446	45,334
Chili and Peru - - - - -	321	313	359	375	3,334	896	734	657
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	33,263	54,469	68,958	75,069	41,352	27,548	28,548	36,213
Parts of America not distinguished - - - - -	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062	3,577	4,871
Total America - - - - -	82,166	129,463	204,264	128,181	113,027	186,472	113,907	138,299
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia - - - - -	717	853	442	423	548	1,143	518	851
Total - - - - -	87,423	133,191	207,796	128,781	116,595	189,746	116,948	143,369
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - - - -	85,355	127,743	195,963	118,093	104,733	175,520	107,369	246,751

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	3,794	3,341	3,938	4,473	4,541	4,054	3,865	4,109	3,289
Females - - - -	2,046	1,716	2,136	2,365	2,389	2,267	2,271	2,379	1,897
Children (under 15) - -	1,743	1,385	1,484	1,509	1,500	1,391	1,377	1,366	1,051
Total - - - -	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,855	6,177
Nationality:									
Swiss - - - -	6,923	5,803	6,801	7,433	7,445	6,693	6,531	6,639	5,239
Other - - - -	655	539	757	914	985	1,019	985	1,206	948
Countries of Destination:									
North America - - - -	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,908	6,917	6,986	7,248	5,889
Central „ - - - -	7	6	—	2	—	—	8	16	2
South „ - - - -	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	753	500	438	447
Australia - - - -	24	16	29	16	23	23	47	30	21
Asia - - - -	1	1	—	1	7	5	8	9	3
Africa - - - -	9	14	5	5	15	15	17	10	15
Total - - - -	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,855	6,177

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - - -	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,273	21,963	15,723	20,423	20,793	16,503	
Bremen - - - -	14,063	15,489	19,627	19,531	20,091	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	
Italian Ports - - - -	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,323	5,733	4,802	2,097	
French „ - - - -	431	276	473	700	562	389	1,575	1,406	1,529	
Other „ - - - -	559	1,664	1,363	5,895	6,041	4,800	11,197	17,063	19,065	
Total - - - -	34,793	34,511	45,806	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216	
Countries of Destination:										
North America - - - -	31,336	25,637	40,116	39,067	41,635	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,930	
Argentine Republic - -	1,329	1,963	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	553	
Other Countries - - - -	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,599	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734	
Total - - - -	34,793	34,511	45,806	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216	

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, (i. e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1883	712,515	187,954	554,561	67,893	41,910	109,193	645,232	61	1	1883
1884	849,491	187,706	461,785	88,328	41,971	130,399	660,563	51	1	1884
1885	635,009	243,890	291,119	97,551	42,412	139,963	477,759	31	3	1885
1886	444,303†	201,295	243,010	66,390	23,720	110,100	337,923	32	†	1886
1887	603,385†	193,397	411,438	55,447	22,929	115,276	513,038	44	†	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	55,225	20,621	116,150	567,510	54	†	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	22,845	102,086	465,278	44	†	1889
1890	561,442†	237,690	323,752	83,017	21,123	109,140	478,425	46	†	1890
1891	693,236†	246,506	446,730	89,230	18,897	107,917	579,016	56	†	1891
1892	736,660†	256,556	480,104	92,807	21,269	113,576	644,353	62	†	1892
1893	634,345†	230,634	403,721	80,673	40,750	131,423	543,667	54	†	1893
1894	414,070†	212,771	191,299	66,663	32,940	99,603	347,407	31	†	1894

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1888, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1883.	1884.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	27,309	22,680	40,265	45,511	34,174	56,199	71,042	56,130	50,633	37,505
Belgium	1,663	1,300	2,533	3,215	2,462	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028
Denmark	6,100	6,225	8,594	8,902	6,699	9,366	10,569	10,593	8,779	5,581
France	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,565	6,770	6,521	5,359	3,682
Germany	124,443	84,403	106,365	109,717	90,638	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,586
Holland	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	5,480	4,336	6,206	7,260	8,114	2,844
Italy	13,648	21,315	47,623	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,065	62,137	73,916	43,946
Norway	12,586	12,759	16,969	18,364	15,390	11,370	12,563	14,463	16,079	8,877
Russia and Finland	17,156	17,940	30,786	33,487	33,916	35,596	47,426	54,393	43,928	36,094
Poland	3,065	3,999	6,125	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,467	33,269	13,604	1,352
Sweden	23,248	27,751	42,836	54,696	36,415	20,632	26,660	43,247	38,177	18,606
Switzerland	3,203	4,905	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,311	7,408	5,295	3,417
United Kingdom	109,508	112,648	161,746	163,905	153,549	123,754	123,311	117,514	109,096	71,871
Other European Countries	1,907	1,871	3,123	2,745	1,869	3,299	4,169	6,441	7,331	5,726
Total, European	361,466	336,526	491,453	536,624	433,819	443,225	542,966	606,473	493,832	303,140
China	22	40	10	36	116	1,716	2,336	2,729	2,828	4,018
British North America*	53,391									
West Indies	2,477	2,734	4,676	4,890	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,992
Other Countries*	3,068	2,901	3,770	3,459	6,567	7,261	2,593	10,117	8,098	5,318
Total	396,346	339,368	499,109	546,889	444,427	453,502	560,319	623,064	502,017	314,467

* After June 30th, 1895, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,229	1,992	1,015	3,498	2,538	4,225	1,918	263	552	60
Belgium	175	978	479	479	17,105	27,178	17,164	2,411	2,115	2,612
France	4,731	4,799	4,993	7,089	1,536	2,569	1,271	832	785	78
Germany	1,261	1,846	1,131	1,535	76,929	68,047	39,122	16,511	27,850	37,571
Italy	31,963	63,601	43,822	67,139	160	119	44	93	7,159	34
Portugal	132	374	153	15,618	25,495	71,151	13,560	4,230	354	54
Spain	6,332	4,314	9,896	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273
Switzerland	1,329	1,094	1,234	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273
United Kingdom	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273
Other Countries	23,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,692	3,546	2,184	34,216
Total Immigration	77,905	166,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	318,744	77,815	28,206	39,973	84,420
Emigration	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,849	31,923	72,390	29,893	48,734

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	98	75	76	63	76	378	182	116	155	85
Brazil	619	730	675	415	796	661	991	978	923	671
France	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555	346
Germany	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	662	271	223
Italy	5,944	8,905	8,510	3,423	6,671	15,047	12,973	4,559	4,966	2,894
Portugal	144	189	202	76	155	89	86	118	76	64
Spain	2,819	3,063	3,551	3,323	3,031	4,747	4,906	1,946	2,097	1,583
Switzerland	89	67	61	78	55	122	48	53	27	40
United Kingdom	530	624	826	429	826	314	869	189	201	494
Other Countries	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,690	3,140
Total Immigration	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,967	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543
Emigration	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,801	10,658	19,853	19,809	8,827	6,339

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	274	1,156	550	2,246	4,244	874	2,757
France	241	473	602	2,844	1,921	875	615
Germany	1,147	732	1,903	4,812	5,283	800	1,368
Italy	40,157	104,853	36,124	31,275	132,326	53,049	53,532
Portugal	10,205	18,239	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	23,936
Spain	1,766	4,736	9,012	12,008	23,146	16,471	30,936
Switzerland	16	—	51	264	196	58	40
United Kingdom	72	129	76	192	1,959	67	100
Other Countries	1,112	1,822	1,603	23,236	16,231	878	3,883
Total Immigration	54,990	131,745	65,161	107,800	216,659	86,269	127,279

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE:

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	40,483,417	48,931,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	45,561,000	46,818,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate -	11,806,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000	13,205,000
Trading Licences -	32,079,610	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000	40,475,000
Customs Duties -	141,685,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	180,552,000	165,989,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) -	265,115,788	274,976,000	266,876,000	247,532,000	269,046,000	260,834,900
" Tobacco -	28,130,359	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,872,000	29,480,000	31,808,000
" Matches -	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,890,000	5,163,000	6,586,000
" Sugar -	17,072,802	17,969,000	21,639,000	20,867,000	27,703,000	30,840,000
" Petroleum -	6,807,779	9,398,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000	16,366,000
Stamps and Registration Duties -	23,065,495	23,663,000	24,235,000	25,201,000	26,665,000	27,914,000
Succession Duties -	14,028,210	14,762,000	14,670,000	15,066,000	17,461,000	17,841,000
Passports -	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000	4,544,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties -	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,940,000	9,066,000	8,609,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000	4,339,000
Other Duties -	3,930,903	3,663,000	3,625,000	4,524,000	4,602,000	5,534,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines -	2,540,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	3,240,000	3,250,000	3,797,000
Mint -	163,972	304,000	808,000	225,000	522,000	981,000
Post Office -	18,309,885	18,821,000	20,253,000	21,146,000	21,892,000	22,928,000
Telegraphs and Telephones -	10,507,482	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000	12,369,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains -	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,850,000	13,553,000	14,565,000
Forests -	15,406,008	17,859,000	17,698,000	16,621,000	18,769,000	21,756,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,346,000	9,268,000	9,690,000	10,049,000
State Railways -	22,330,997	23,425,000	49,518,000	60,698,000	74,408,000	83,146,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits -	8,810,534	11,485,000	16,259,000	11,298,000	22,232,000	6,800,000
Sum paid by Emancipated Serfs -	43,062,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000	42,802,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments -	49,317,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,196,000	39,223,000	53,129,000
Repayment of Loans -	21,141,411	19,866,000	18,366,000	19,740,000	21,407,000	23,178,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt -	34,529,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000	30,261,000
Municipal Loan Funds -	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000	18,731,000
Other Receipts -	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,767,000	17,618,000	15,869,000	17,939,000
Total	896,831,925	927,025,000	948,698,000	894,263,000	970,165,000	1,045,682,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c.	55,571,544	62,869,000	103,667,000	37,201,000	196,679,000	174,375,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000	19,726,000
TOTAL { Credit Roubles &	961,438,184	1,010,637,000	1,058,454,000	937,338,000	1,180,250,000	1,239,783,000
	96,144,000	101,099,000	105,645,000	98,734,000	118,025,000	123,979,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	286,006,000	271,322,000	267,091,000	253,757,000	256,935,000	266,903,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,145,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,448,000	2,865,000	2,240,000
Holy Synod	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000	12,310,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000	10,522,000
Foreign Affairs	4,705,000	4,501,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000	5,125,000
War	212,898,000	223,939,000	223,110,000	226,108,000	236,159,000	236,512,000
Marine	40,815,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000	50,387,000
Finance	107,122,000	107,064,000	104,807,000	107,639,000	114,432,000	124,237,000
Domains	23,127,000	24,435,000	24,246,000	24,532,000	24,153,000	25,293,000
The Interior	71,919,000	75,686,000	76,353,000	80,303,000	82,117,000	83,233,000
Public Instruction	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,640,000	22,769,000	21,746,000	22,410,000
Public Works	29,854,000	36,049,000	55,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000	75,556,000
Justice	21,237,000	21,681,000	22,861,000	23,875,000	24,506,000	25,606,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,323,000	3,501,000	3,573,000	4,220,000	4,378,000	4,493,000
Director of the Stud	1,096,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000	1,305,000
Total Ordinary	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000	910,684,000	946,955,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,000	33,406,000	61,294,600
Ports	3,516,000					
Other Extraordinary Expenses	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,240,000	126,010,000	181,401,000	52,254,000
<i>Credit Roubles</i>	927,287,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,751,000	1,128,490,000	1,060,693,000
<i>£</i>	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000	106,009,000

* Including an expenditure of 828,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage, and also other expenses amounting to 193,000 Roubles.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts	1,556,387,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,580*	1,766,262,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts	832,460,045	852,764,433	953,448,400	990,594,996*	975,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt	317,432,700	316,125,806	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
Total Bearing Interest	2,706,280,935	2,830,851,334	2,984,600,255	2,999,060,676*	2,945,246,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government	1,046,433,340	1,049,265,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,171,225,384
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Net Total bearing no Interest	245,136,328	251,967,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	236,472,495
TOTAL	3,158,894,965	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,018	3,483,752,070	3,406,393,977
<i>Gold Roubles</i>	590,111,000	584,958,000	549,581,000	551,394,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—sic in orig.

**No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.**

REVENUE.**REVENUE.**

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	20,445,087	20,469,420	22,283,538	22,792,533	22,017,346	21,169,178
Income Tax	—	—	—	—	—	2,850,948
Duty on Brandy	2,296,813	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,686	3,507,623	3,657,082
" Malt	1,916,863	1,699,587	2,104,286	2,296,053	2,250,500	2,090,689
Stamps, Playing Cards	473,290	584,302	588,250	636,374	684,585	596,982
Succession Duties	291,773	308,129	523,433	588,141	535,057	449,647
Judicial Fees	896,708	917,424	980,307	1,008,584	1,023,437	1,004,511
State Lands and Forests	246,250	257,714	306,281	277,849	273,749	283,780
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,076,835	858,423	903,633	853,473	816,389	757,947
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,396,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,028	2,037,491	1,334,986
Postage	2,481,847	2,508,591	2,693,736	2,800,081	3,046,880	3,125,671
Telegrams	368,106	1,013,165	1,071,325	1,137,062	1,232,382	1,316,176
Railways	8,890,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,551,947	7,695,889
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,529,976	4,598,898	4,344,474	5,392,770	6,155,962	5,701,692
Total Ordinary Revenue	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,331,266	51,446,541	51,095,345	52,542,981
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	{ Kroner £ 44,493,440 2,671,858	{ Kroner £ 46,353,212 2,878,178	{ Kroner £ 50,332,266 2,796,237	{ Kroner £ 51,446,541 2,858,141	{ Kroner £ 51,095,345 2,838,630	{ Kroner £ 52,543,981 2,919,116

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.**NORWAY.****EXPENDITURE.**

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	K.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	476,964	4	483,531	484,514	433,063	482,241
" Storthing "	490,769	9	493,301	493,791	621,285	690,018
State Council	1,267,381	1, 5	1,154,167	1,196,706	1,292,323	1,277,168
Ministry of Public Education	4,380,261	4, 9	4,873,081	4,717,873	4,915,181	5,435,142
" Justice	4,306,123	4, 2	4,538,291	5,012,690	4,255,512	5,461,003
" Interior*	5,442,004	5, 3	5,611,235	6,385,177	7,101,270	7,394,899
" Finance†	9,170,831	7, 9	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,368	8,646,665
" Public Works	8,478,683	9, 8	9,341,832	10,014,206	10,334,767	9,753,427
" National Defence‡	9,838,133	9, 6	10,435,533	10,829,275	11,456,470	12,062,751
" Foreign Affairs	655,993	4	642,821	670,333	698,064	701,239
Miscellaneous	97,939	5	239,800	106,635	140,338	142,235
Total Ordinary Expenditure	44,595,670	43,568,179	45,396,277	48,261,527	50,348,591	51,755,103
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	628,553	37,824	183,921	732,626	888,018	1,020,067
TOTAL	{ Kroner £ 45,224,223 2,612,438	{ Kroner £ 43,606,103 2,422,450	{ Kroner £ 45,580,198 2,329,844	{ Kroner £ 48,994,153 2,721,897	{ Kroner £ 51,236,609 2,848,200	{ Kroner £ 52,775,170 2,961,954

* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on public debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.**NORWAY.****PUBLIC DEBT.**

	Years ended June 30th					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	246,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000	1,040,000
Total	{ Kroner £ 245,000 14,000	{ Kroner £ 246,000 14,000	{ Kroner £ 245,000 14,000	{ Kroner £ 1,365,000 78,000	{ Kroner £ 1,325,000 74,000	{ Kroner £ 1,285,000 71,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent.	29,303,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1880 " 4 " "	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,351,000	19,682,000	19,508,000	19,322,000
" 1884 " 4 " "	24,592,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1888 " 3½ " "	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000	30,068,100
" 1892 " 3 " "	—	61,855,000	64,433,000	61,183,000	63,986,000	63,075,000
" 1892 " 4 " "	—	—	—	—	10,000,000	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schell dues	144,000	73,000	—	—	—	—
Total	{ Kroner £ 105,085,000 5,835,000	{ Kroner £ 115,409,000 6,414,000	{ Kroner £ 115,118,000 6,296,000	{ Kroner £ 114,697,000 6,372,000	{ Kroner £ 124,216,000 6,001,000	{ Kroner £ 123,665,000 6,871,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner £ 105,283,000 5,849,000	{ Kroner £ 115,714,000 6,428,000	{ Kroner £ 115,253,000 6,410,000	{ Kroner £ 116,062,000 6,149,000	{ Kroner £ 123,541,000 6,976,000	{ Kroner £ 124,250,000 6,942,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*	1895.*
		Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	80	14	4	3,708,578	2,373,000	—
Property and Income Tax	80	19	4	6,788,708	9,300,000	—
Capitation Tax	79	16	48	737,798	665,000	—
Beetroot Sugar Tax	76	88	1	2,718,927	2,600,000	—
Spirit Tax	51	50	18	18,849,587	13,706,000	—
Stamps	29	54	3	2,338,047	3,800,000	—
Customs	31	49	32	37,111,961	37,000,000	—
Patents and Monopolies	87	19	68	545,935	700,000	—
Post Office	84	15	7	7,945,896	8,100,000	—
State Railways	78	00	23	23,023,618	6,500,000†	—
Telegraphs	09	91	7	1,419,706	1,570,000	—
State Lands and Forests	07	62	1	5,550,917	5,200,000	—
Pines	03	19	73	280,789	240,000	—
Miscellaneous	46	64	13	11,408,392	5,340,000	5,848,000
TOTAL { Kronor	121,257,599	117,890,963	116,707,875	120,457,039	98,006,000‡	98,899,000
	6,736,633	6,548,944	6,483,766	6,692,658	5,367,000‡	5,392,000

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.*	1895.*
	K		Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1 00	0	1,320,000	1,380,000	1,380,000	1,380,000
Ministry of Justice	3 70	3	4,100,960	3,908,584	3,964,309	3,912,900
Foreign Affairs	14	8	879,068	709,097	611,250	611,250
War	27 07	9	22,709,064	25,074,136	26,527,066	27,016,200
Marine	8 47	2	8,785,548	9,263,307	8,327,600	8,718,260
Interior	6 18	6	6,336,798	6,792,806	6,822,000	7,373,000
Finance	17 38	7	18,506,805	18,952,968	17,522,400	17,712,300
Public Worship, &c.	14 44	7	15,186,516	15,673,229	14,242,800	14,102,000
Pensions	4 62	0	4,697,461	4,730,394	4,639,755	4,641,200
" Riksdag "	24	3	717,741	562,806	706,900	712,550
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	11 91	3	10,697,096	10,696,064	10,438,086	10,521,200
State Railways	18 23	8	15,372,420	16,508,541	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	3 08	0	3,047,873	2,961,195	1,550,000	330,000
TOTAL { Kronor	108,086,515	111,640,639	112,960,099	117,373,999	96,661,900‡	97,641,000
	6,600,361	6,908,774	6,278,805	6,518,217	—5,370,196‡	5,391,000

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—						
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889	637,778	—
1875 Consolidated 4½ per cent.	34,642,400	—	—	—	—	—
1878 " 4 "	16,991,125	16,665,438	16,399,870	16,123,174	15,825,708	—
1890 " 4 "	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200	107,375,400	—
1886 " 3½ "	49,798,333	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222	69,551,111	—
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	17,550,500	18,680,500	19,467,800	23,155,500	26,691,500	—
1898 " 3 "	29,000,007	35,000,007	36,000,007	36,000,007	36,000,007	—
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	—	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111	34,712,444	—
1891 Provisional Loan 4 "	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	—
TOTAL { Kronor	259,912,247	269,512,099	265,271,781	273,065,763	278,970,808	—
	14,364,000	14,417,267	14,737,331	15,210,967	15,461,700	—

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,968	Kroner. 929,965	Kroner. 879,622	Kroner. 722,230
Interest from Loans - - -	1,500,506	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,964	1,221,931	1,278,923
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - -	2,404,092	2,642,011	2,185,283	2,958,059	2,530,539	3,209,317
Total - - -	3,965,195	4,008,413	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270	4,647,240
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,087	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441	6,718,930
On House Property - - -	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,535	2,759,079	2,821,094	2,980,643
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	209,786	272,328	274,111	208,646	268,045	274,985
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439	9,808,580	9,974,564
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,608,537	2,694,678	2,558,471	2,642,551	2,607,795	2,624,022
Succession Duty - - -	1,219,071	1,409,510	1,296,237	1,272,332	1,402,467	1,332,745
Duty on Transmission - - -	647,386	690,950	661,041	673,016	655,235	627,103
Judicial Fees - - -	1,923,788	1,899,091	1,869,715	1,825,915	1,899,811	1,894,515
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts.	103,266	105,024	96,705	106,089	110,270	115,833
Customs - - - -	26,045,319	26,004,127	26,927,152	26,902,229	26,964,439	25,146,133
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,637,446	2,684,659	2,577,333	2,844,899	2,941,381	3,066,746
Navigation Dues - - -	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,965	1,069,079
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†	3,948,244
Total by Indirect Taxation -	36,320,169	37,243,908	37,126,965	38,558,313	38,123,301	40,044,420
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	54,468	—63,184‡	—164,773‡	—84,753‡	—89,516‡	—4,512‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	942,836	936,085	962,573	907,538	1,089,010	1,029,305
Faro Islands - - - -	60,451	59,898	63,707	64,090	37,077	32,263
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* -	2,327,446	2,922,184	2,406,442	1,542,562	1,539,339	596,221
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	1,202,423	1,798,318	1,592,724	1,342,463	964,350	1,017,033
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	55,961,906	57,292,936	56,811,602	57,148,537	55,904,083	58,070,754
- { s	3,107,405	3,193,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780	3,226,153

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st						
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Civil List - - - -	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Royal Household - - -	223,940	223,940	223,940	166,540	153,900	153,900	
The " Rigsdag " - - -	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000	415,000	
The Council - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,983	
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,904	6,947,032	6,778,291	6,703,294	
Pensions - - - -	2,400,400	2,464,630	2,471,597	2,400,000	2,322,416	2,301,748	
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	987,227	1,008,189	904,309	900,479	902,210	979,447	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	384,551	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413	411,164	
„ of the Interior* - - -	3,916,982	4,464,496	4,679,325	5,233,854	6,122,724	6,730,091	
„ „ Justice - - - -	3,890,000	3,763,406	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,005	4,294,144	
„ „ Public Instruction - -	3,173,020	3,674,230	4,913,106	5,011,284	5,202,002	5,194,085	
„ „ War - - - -	17,242,325	18,307,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,005,315	15,229,406	
„ „ Marine - - - -	8,760,400	7,942,470	8,556,587	8,619,483	8,004,530	7,426,774	
„ „ Finance - - - -	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,000,843	3,926,110	4,293,628	
Iceland - - - -	96,064	96,064	96,064	92,064	92,164	93,064	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - -	3,256,007	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926	1,630,322	
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,782,793	4,234,511	6,510,097	7,217,518	4,651,723	4,886,575	
Advances made - - - -	301,673	600,146	1,020,980	782,051	346,742	549,545	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE — {	Kroner	60,102,412	62,320,181	66,287,009	64,974,537	63,193,067	62,147,902
	£	3,542,356	3,462,738	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,871	3,432,065

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
4 per cent. - - -	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 28,274,947	Kroner. 27,038,614	Kroner. 26,004,945	Kroner. 25,346,753
3½ per cent. - - -	187,418,344	157,919,008	168,015,865	157,806,035	157,587,185	157,317,790	157,229,780
Total - - - -	193,631,285	190,803,209	198,620,601	187,062,562	185,525,199	184,012,735	182,596,543
Cash, &c. in Treasury - - -	91,172,314	85,903,440	80,742,400	70,581,561	62,662,329	55,245,151	50,976,370
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner	102,458,971	104,892,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	128,767,584	131,604,173
	£	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	7,183,753	7,311,345

No. 27—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,076,000	132,578,000	—	88,903,000	468,061,000	1,374,000	467,176,000	24,353,000
" 1871	341,330,000	260,880,000	—	77,385,000	769,595,000	2,632,000	772,097,000	38,645,000
" 1872	37,153,000	981,600	—	818,000	38,951,000	1,654,000	40,605,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	372,000	1,545,000	29,000	1,574,000	74,800
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,635,800	4,702,800	16,000	4,718,800	226,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	130,203,000	130,253,000	6,000	130,259,000	6,016,000
1st March 1876	72,334,000	1,000	70,896,000	168,771,000	309,873,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,465,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,261,000
" 1883	318,263,000	—	17,000,000	132,164,000	468,427,000	152,000	468,579,000	24,430,000
" 1883	346,978,000	—	—	146,506,000	497,484,000	204,000	497,688,000	24,664,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,946,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,054,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,240,000	250,000	586,490,000	29,282,000
" 1886	440,022,000	—	44,000,000	137,338,000	621,359,000	298,000	621,649,000	31,062,000
" 1887	486,519,000	—	54,180,000	133,369,000	674,068,000	300,000	674,368,000	33,727,000
" 1888	751,018,000	—	—	130,312,000	881,330,000	420,000	881,750,000	42,594,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	128,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,542,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	833,000	1,241,741,000	62,067,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,447,816,000	4,777,000	1,452,593,000	73,150,000
" 1892	1,695,885,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,825,885,000	2,590,000	1,828,475,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,870,861,000	2,833,000	1,873,694,000	93,185,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	169,142,805	172,882,955	170,160,166	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,494,548	171,877,852
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	11,132,542	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,943,217	12,908,727	18,131,946	13,748,194
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. }	189,954,819	146,068,890	152,534,775	157,996,480	158,887,711	156,742,711	162,817,033
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service }	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,894,671	3,637,438
Sale of Crown Lands -	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,140	368,794	237,282	463,115
Total Ordinary -	324,384,776	333,688,968	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	347,501,190	352,513,622
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	16,779,378	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,468	55,234,008	66,543,502	44,934,005
TOTAL -	France						
	£						
	841,164,154	346,686,766	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	414,044,692	397,477,627
	13,646,566	13,896,671	15,463,462	15,136,178	16,077,894	16,561,786	15,899,105

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892..	1893.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - -		97,280,963	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,006,561	103,162,131	106,640,021
Civil List - - -		4,672,061	4,441,962	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242	4,774,200
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }		15,647,966	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,290,672	18,685,900
Foreign Affairs -		2,323,066	2,375,194	2,402,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,174	2,493,713
the Interior and Public Instruction }		21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	23,771,781	23,843,703	22,915,512	23,210,045
Agriculture and Public Works. }		16,142,333	16,514,364	16,469,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,470	17,551,393
Railways, &c. -		84,790,854	88,570,514	93,961,978	104,030,440	104,712,120	102,544,506	102,308,500
War - - -		49,452,160	50,134,374	50,898,091	51,006,896	51,144,626	51,406,240	51,102,253
Finance - - -		15,254,830	15,472,454	15,493,273	15,496,816	15,526,247	15,567,990	15,633,975
Remitted Taxes, &c. -		1,968,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,922,262	2,024,247	1,973,400	1,329,000
Total Ordinary -		809,816,866	814,284,491	822,178,094	826,286,651	828,723,735	841,004,345	844,089,000
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).		86,922,967	41,809,421	51,111,797	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073	40,323,564
TOTAL - {		896,739,833	856,093,912	873,289,891	908,949,629	892,168,934	905,910,418	884,412,564
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).		18,945,514	14,223,756	14,961,515	16,715,745	16,064,717	16,236,417	15,754,700
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (-).		+ 15,160,191	+ 19,404,497	+ 16,063,516	+ 5,782,170	+ 7,980,306	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,504,632
Ordinary Extraordinary		- 26,146,669	- 28,631,686	- 2,615,161	- 46,271,490	- 8,311,196	+ 1,667,499	- 4,994,469
Ordinary and Extraordinary.		- 4,973,696	- 8,927,126	+ 13,748,635	- 39,489,810	- 220,830	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,610,123

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Total Consolidated Debt - -	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,009	Francs. 1,999,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,167,840	Francs. 2,216,376,147
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,009	2,019,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,167,840	2,236,376,147
<i>\$</i>	77,724,727	79,679,521	80,721,751	82,384,921	85,872,817	87,327,514	88,815,046

BUDGET ESTIMATE

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	France. 438,463,223	France. 448,892,755	France. 446,048,983	France. 479,620,353	France. 474,412,890	France. 478,824,080
Local°	384,365,201	384,696,844	391,623,855	371,603,406	375,834,032	380,389,717
Tax of 3 per cent. on	49,032,988	50,681,440	49,358,954	51,010,254	70,650,843	70,237,016
Personality†	25,523,589	25,098,436	25,922,369	26,718,975	28,424,155	25,818,147
Forests and Fisheries	21,479,519	17,945,227	19,165,781	17,074,368	19,133,681	20,331,664
Revenue from State	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434	716,426,407	718,238,516
Domains	347,069,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,296,377	406,840,674	442,678,390
Registration and Stamp	1,113,383,896	1,148,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,232,094,009	1,231,488,737
Duties	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511	201,889,676	205,173,907
Customs	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	246,059,306	301,808,472	336,118,923
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	3,449,173,898	3,566,798,775	3,505,805,469	3,678,499,239		
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,					8,834,184,579	3,911,969,077
Tobacco, Powder, &c. -	284,766,010	178,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063		
Posts and Telegraphs						
Miscellaneous	3,733,939,696	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,990	3,832,524,292	3,834,184,579	3,911,969,077
Total Ordinary Revenue	149,867,583	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,973	153,267,389	156,478,783
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans‡						
Receipts from former years†						
Loans‡						
TOTAL { France	3,733,939,696	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,990	3,832,524,292	3,834,184,579	3,911,969,077
£	149,867,583	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,973	153,267,389	156,478,783

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890.

‡ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPEN- DITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Ministry of Justice -	France. 37,861,254	France. 37,853,406	France. 37,590,032	France. 37,197,968	France. 37,296,891	France. 37,764,732
Foreign Affairs	55,463,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957	16,364,702
Ministry of Finance:—						
Public Debt and Do- tations*	1,287,096,311	1,287,718,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,074	1,254,264,395	1,261,971,820
General Expenditure -	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,226	39,660,768
Expense of Collection -	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,768,189	176,944,779	178,769,864	184,871,928
Transfers to Com- munes, &c. -	231,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	218,034,434	222,360,890
Ministry of War -	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,996,562	677,887,152
Marine and	243,177,268	180,968,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,966,529‡	251,977,119‡
Colonies -						
Public In- struction	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313	181,669,422
and Fine						
Arts -						
Public Wor- ship -	45,218,574	44,739,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,080	44,210,687
Public Works	119,418,166	231,389,659	215,564,207	218,911,536	204,928,470	268,048,194
Agriculture	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,699,708	46,427,537
Commerce	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,079,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,153‡	262,791,773‡
and Industry						
Interior (in- cluding Algeria)	332,858,797	325,000,092	325,107,896	330,168,879	345,535,363	403,962,312
Total Ordinary Expendi- ture†	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,690	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,663		
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)‡	275,405,732	160,266,077	163,253,131	144,389,175	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836
TOTAL - { France	3,751,020,772	3,693,378,767	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	3,728,340,925	3,921,908,836
£	150,040,831	147,754,761	149,531,047	149,786,873	149,133,637	156,876,383

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

¶ Not separately distinguished subsequent to 1890.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.)		Total Amount paid.		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { France } 2	136,961	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,366,132,740	
1st April 1830 - { France } 2	151,427	3,633,306	—	—	—	—	—	3,633,306	50,646,110	
1st March 1846 - { France } 2	243,035	163,763,368	538	3,135,210	46,610	51,801,584	196,417,308	4,455,279,611	177,031,134	
1st January 1862 - { France } 2	711,751	143,740,591	1,545	28,597,275	43,391	70,003,640	244,287,208	7,976,688	5,863,944,106	
1871 - { France } 2	—	6,590,964	—	1,060,536	—	2,146,768	9,771,469	238,167,768	8,516,194,663	
1876 - { France } 2	—	133,318,104	1,421	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	238,304,937	8,516,194,663	230,647,782	
1879 - { France } 2	—	7,292,723	—	94,976	—	2,146,768	8,573,151	386,322,543	13,454,374,712	
1883 - { France } 2	—	—	169,072	448,098	1,100,589	346,883,515	748,938,058	18,446,989	19,908,166,754	
1885 - { France } 2	2,790,148	345,975,900	163,537	17,844	1,450,020	364,392,536	80,980,322	768,360,870	20,411,886,581	
1887 - { France } 2	2,451,176	345,975,913	159,439	448,098	1,476,114	363,040,550	761,618,628	816,475,468	21,402,074,786	
1888 - { France } 2	2,296,530	345,975,913	175,086	17,844	1,502,783	383,047,685	81,943,510	2,077,752	21,402,074,786	
1889 - { France } 2	—	13,653,653	2,157,224	1,467,356	1,563,944	363,040,550	837,075,464	33,083,019	23,754,064,450	
1890 - { France } 2	—	—	2,467,214	1,467,356	1,649,365	391,600,289	864,232,168	94,681,878,216	24,681,878,216	
1891 - { France } 2	—	—	2,873,599	305,540,389	1,944,224	423,398,760	849,403,339	94,681,878,216	24,681,878,216	
1892 - { France } 2	—	—	2,189,248	305,540,389	3,029,823	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1893 - { France } 2	—	—	12,221,611	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1894 - { France } 2	—	—	3,177,460	305,540,389	1,992,005	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1895 - { France } 2	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,389	1,992,005	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1896 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1897 - { France } 2	—	—	2,080,663	305,540,389	1,992,005	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1898 - { France } 2	—	—	1,900,667	305,540,389	1,992,005	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1899 - { France } 2	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,389	1,992,005	453,992,231	595,649	4,710,232	25,177,044,663	
1900 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1901 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1902 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1903 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	
1904 - { France } 2	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	17,354,269	34,238,945	34,238,945	1,005,109,146	

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878,

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	600,000	229,970,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	10,890	32,424,000
1861 - -	530,692,000	203,451,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,561,000
1862 - -	523,120,000	228,537,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,553,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,440	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,087,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,569,000
1864 - -	514,688,000	194,993,000	7,300,000	32,300,000	193,282,000	52,768,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	198,990,000	237,780,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	196,623,000	44,838,000	57,085,000	767,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,078,000	63,358,000	868,563	35,560,000
1867 - -	135,706,000	210,508,000	5,345,000	82,300,000	289,896,000	40,604,000	117,853,000	912,296	36,468,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	226,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,406,000	41,686,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,372,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	246,819,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	265,510,000	58,013,000	98,304,000	794,187	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	308,937,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,183,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,061,000	5,863,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,526,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	273,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,923,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,666,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,198,000	1,380,208	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,900	396,356,000	5,725,000	14,863,000	229,756,000	141,304,000	104,937,000	1,064,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,381,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,397,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,077,000	—	411,951,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,490	46,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,333,000	8,040,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,440,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	263,752,000	2,336,535	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,677,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	463,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,648,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,618,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	23,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,506,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,364,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	404,463,000	12,187,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,291,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,619,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	865,095	33,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,860,000	12,426,000	—	467,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,543	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,067,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,211,800	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,288,000	70,237,000	1,098,633	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,093,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,467,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,904,000	967,537	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,542,000	403,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,237,000	1,146,839	45,576,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des Dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in this year.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	175,340,520	176,550,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	198,123,397	193,161,663
Taxes on Personal Property	226,843,397	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,890,205	233,612,522
Succession Duties -	38,469,587	36,150,318	36,443,498	37,380,447	37,509,104	37,399,412
Registration -	67,125,242	64,810,587	60,467,498	61,100,498	59,645,088	58,845,192
Stamp Duties -	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753	72,260,367
Duty on Railway Receipts	18,654,376	18,061,072	17,999,061	17,992,736	18,322,363	17,907,538
Customs -	226,561,696	275,583,372	226,506,263	224,695,806	241,042,227	232,942,745
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	81,969,592	80,977,969	76,232,166	67,551,096	66,553,532	60,353,528
Tobacco -	184,550,074	183,056,977	189,222,572	190,659,886	192,463,376	192,410,342
Salt -	61,794,876	63,469,941	62,944,844	62,849,875	62,641,641	63,176,298
Posts -	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,893,075	46,188,320	49,719,147
Telegraphs -	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,149,941	15,021,389	14,924,906
Railways -	67,649,066	69,870,071	71,983,684	70,806,187	68,312,158	68,411,822
Lotteries -	75,614,973	73,968,941	78,067,182	74,812,435	66,843,691	64,573,117
Total -	1,879,884,417	1,903,264,917	1,896,140,523	1,922,501,738	1,981,653,379	1,960,883,749
Extraordinary Revenue*	397,748,464	322,391,703	312,075,592	135,465,636	158,586,948	290,187,962
TOTAL -	1,977,632,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,787,967,371	1,734,300,927	1,761,021,701
	Lire					
	£					
	79,106,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,793	69,368,397	70,440,868

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Ministry of Finance -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury -	181,612,008	192,300,060	202,022,088	204,728,992	199,853,896	195,899,689
" " Justice and Pub- lic Worship -	828,454,514	854,570,454	828,657,693	867,541,306	872,788,598	965,231,287
" " Foreign Affairs -	34,291,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,298,514	34,202,467	34,891,114
" " Public Education	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477	8,806,847
" " Interior -	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,898,830	42,454,940	42,154,266	42,867,906
" " Public Works -	62,469,365	62,969,013	60,694,399	62,431,025	62,967,946	62,940,154
" " Posts and Tele- graphs -	226,254,566	200,024,664	182,771,062	169,936,588	159,469,066	107,363,624
" " War -	53,910,646	53,577,012	53,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128	52,523,403
" " Marine -	331,522,347	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	265,950,367	263,913,340
" " Agriculture and Commerce -	151,026,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947	117,945,345
" " Agriculture and Commerce -	14,615,158	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,140	11,538,886	11,237,271
TOTAL -	1,964,682,893	1,962,154,060	1,965,976,403	1,878,642,045	1,792,496,675	1,863,079,480
	Lire					
	£					
	78,587,316	78,096,162	74,639,066	74,945,682	71,699,567	74,523,179

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£		
1860	2,123,247	296,362	19,753	—	2,439,362	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,046,532	1,953,991	265,958	562,000	8,947,381	628,557	8,318,724	339,749,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,178	970,500	9,858,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000	1875
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,243	9,771,658	390,868,000	1879
1880	9,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,303	9,833,139	393,336,000	1880
1881	8,172,460	2,001,597	185,683	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,969,699	2,084,575	202,793	969,500	11,526,367	352,239	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,069,020	2,023,034	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,290	244,406	406,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	267,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,083,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,991,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,408,296	261,090	334,073	12,107,364	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,108,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,890	369,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,376	369,573	12,645,340	366,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,651,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	296,075	96,543	15,967	4,200	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,583	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000
1882	411,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	79,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,866	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	431,035	69,146	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	434,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	930	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,006	117,214	13,208	1,046	567,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,033,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	704,000	742,000	742,000	748,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,292,000	1,251,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,056,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	323,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education -	6,220,000	5,804,000	8,603,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,168,000	6,359,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,032,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax -	30,239,000	31,067,000	31,572,000	32,154,000	32,593,000	32,066,000	32,346,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty -	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,832,000	28,339,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,696,000
Trading Licences -	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous -	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,082,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	40,463,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	42,356,000	37,944,000	41,983,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties -	91,343,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	108,965,000
Salt Tax -	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,366,000	20,910,000	21,398,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax -	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps -	18,466,000	18,796,000	19,906,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,443,000
Fees -	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,333,000	37,333,000	35,900,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries -	22,070,000	22,597,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	19,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous -	4,017,000	3,964,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,292,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment†	8,036,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,023,000	7,486,000	6,723,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	423,064,000	405,696,000	441,061,000	449,530,000	461,232,000	433,249,000	446,486,000	458,966,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous -	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	106,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,185,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
Justice -	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c. -	13,450,000	11,316,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,563,000	667,000	12,316,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Reve- nue -	523,773,000	513,292,000	562,303,000	559,558,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Reve- nue -	53,173,000	22,140,000	2,625,000	23,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL { Gulden £	580,946,000 48,412,000	535,431,000 44,653,000	565,018,000 47,065,000	581,514,000 48,484,000	600,733,000 50,061,000	585,954,000 48,829,000	612,512,000 51,043,000	619,106,000 51,592,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancery }	4,728,000	4,731,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,725,000
"Belcherath" - -	830,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court -	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,038,000	1,063,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,083,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,083,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,584,000	104,474,000	107,307,000	110,352,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,122,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
" for National Defence }	20,122,000	11,584,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,325,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
" of Public Worship }	26,855,000	21,107,000	24,321,000	23,052,000	22,962,000	23,332,000	24,024,000	24,679,000
" " Finance - -	115,585,000	102,769,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,533,000	83,671,000	91,835,000	93,020,000
" " Commerce	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	69,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
" " Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,045,000	16,748,000	16,171,000
" " Justice -	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,804,000	22,321,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	178,000	178,000
Pensions - -	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,783,000	17,878,000	18,435,000	18,695,000
Subventions and Dotations }	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt - -	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,100,000	149,035,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	566,884,000	567,509,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	619,324,000	618,694,000
£	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,866,000	51,558,000
Extraordinary Expenditure }	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Gulden	566,903,000	567,510,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	619,324,000	618,694,000
£	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,866,000	51,558,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,318,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000	34,380,000
House Tax	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,485,000
Trading Licences	12,710,000	12,940,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000	22,008,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	4,635,000	4,361,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,583,000	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000
Ordinary Income Tax	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,466,000	16,686,000
Land Redemption Tax	18,644,000	12,279,000	19,877,000	19,443,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	†	†
Tax on Public Companies	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,285,000	4,787,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000	7,696,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,423,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,809,000	2,160,000
Excise Duties	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000	65,414,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,253,000	18,338,000	15,503,000
Stamps	9,423,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,230,000	12,968,000
Tobacco	44,174,000	46,141,000	46,900,000	44,085,000	47,388,000	49,482,000	53,813,000	53,138,000
Lotteries	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000	2,806,000
Salt Tax	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,188,000	16,369,000	15,833,000	15,768,000	14,781,000
Judicial Fees	15,969,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,637,000	20,239,000	21,491,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c. and Horse Breeding Establishment	10,950,000	11,068,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,314,000	12,063,000	12,548,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	5,513,000	6,969,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,896,000	13,246,000
State Railways	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,236,000
Post Office	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,923,000	12,679,000	14,206,000	15,501,000
Telegraphs	2,157,000	2,114,000		—	—	—	—	—
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria	4,420,000	7,528,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,969,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000	23,301,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	311,619,000	323,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,233,000	414,369,000	424,568,000	464,016,000
Extraordinary Revenue	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,587,000†	46,940,000	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,318,000
TOTAL	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,558,000†	420,173,000	441,809,000	436,717,000	563,334,000
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	34,396,000	47,103,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.
‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" -	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,529,000	1,870,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000	22,312,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	69,697,000	72,263,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000	63,515,000
Pensions -	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses -	6,269,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,583,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,875,000	1,038,000	790,000
Ministry of Finance -	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000	79,182,000
Ministry of the Interior -	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,907,000	11,758,000	12,295,000	12,732,000
" " Public Works -	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,198,000	62,003,000	65,933,000	75,856,000
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce -	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,049,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,287,000	13,988,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	6,129,000	6,486,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,039,000
" " Justice -	11,803,000	11,061,000	11,702,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000	13,984,000
" " War -	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000	13,206,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000	9,019,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000	17,204,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	736,000	584,000	663,000	652,000	700,000	647,000	636,000	659,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	320,264,000	324,465,000	331,776,000	319,031,000	322,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000	381,030,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	23,081,000	43,631,000	40,298,000	404,847,000‡	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000	113,917,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	343,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000	494,947,000
	20,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,342,000	33,858,000	34,803,000	41,246,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1883.	1888.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,668,445,000	Gulden. 2,674,188,000	Gulden. 2,673,984,000	Gulden. 2,683,385,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,113,400	Gulden. 2,705,286,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,720,000	Gulden.
Floating Debt	-	68,588,000	50,480,000	76,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,487,000	55,383,000	42,781,000	84,813,000	69,054,000	
Annuities	-	12,830,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,981,000	
Payment to Bavaria	-	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	
Total Joint Debt	-	2,744,387,000	2,715,381,000	2,772,530,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,469,000	2,787,783,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,687,000	2,752,383,000	2,788,406,000	
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	481,264,000	530,520,000	549,728,000	648,233,000	890,914,000	1,035,658,000	1,054,309,000	1,054,341,000	1,081,813,000	1,078,558,000	
Floating	-	1,483,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,588,000	2,979,000	2,354,000	4,473,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	
Total Austrian Special Debt	-	482,846,000	532,045,000	551,224,000	649,814,000	896,472,000	1,038,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,085,491,000	1,071,500,000	
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	573,380,000	643,527,000	684,360,000	751,601,000	798,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	884,906,000
Annuities	-	598,810,000	627,718,000	653,777,000	680,032,000	692,542,000	694,835,000	717,817,000	928,041,000	1,108,321,000	1,104,904,000	1,196,180,000
Treasury Bonds	-	3,726,000	4,065,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,683,000	18,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,089,000
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	4,245,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,064,000	23,781,000	25,192,000	26,202,000
Arrears Outstanding	-	98,181,000	245,060,000	111,085,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,804,000	128,244,000	134,130,000	154,423,000	205,601,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt	-	1,273,355,000	1,519,598,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,845,792,000	1,882,259,000	1,784,182,000	1,980,115,000	2,212,787,000	2,228,745,000	2,895,928,000
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS	-	4,501,082,000	4,893,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,963,000	5,428,889,000	5,562,867,000	5,760,805,000	6,020,541,000	6,092,850,000	6,092,850,000
	-	574,984,000	400,831,000	398,785,000	409,382,000	484,406,000	482,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	

* Debt of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE. UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	219,091,000	252,883,000	223,669,000	219,532,000	177,453,000	203,355,000
Unpaid duties	194,297,000	130,632,000	142,607,000	145,686,000	153,971,000	147,111,000
On sales, bullion deposits and assays—	9,898,000	10,165,000	10,217,000	7,702,000	2,031,000	2,349,000
Profits on	1,170,000	1,321,000	1,343,000	2,323,000	1,829,000	2,043,000
Sinking fund for Pacific railways	2,650,000	2,594,000	2,602,000	2,824,000	2,967,000	3,112,000
District of Columbia	1,839,000	1,894,000	1,600,000	1,526,000	763,000	917,000
Miscellaneous	1,749,000	1,356,000	1,301,000	1,526,000	1,231,000	1,383,000
Tax on National Banks	604,000	604,000	704,000	824,000	962,000	972,000
Department of Interest by Pacific railways	3,433,000	3,273,000	3,147,000	3,090,000	3,130,000	3,154,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent and Land	162,000	94,000	113,000	137,000	180,000	186,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	489,000	592,000	309,000	309,000	1,313,000	1,136,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds	1,097,000	1,113,000	1,399,000	968,000	909,000	807,000
Soldiers' Homes, &c.	11,302,000	8,039,000	6,338,000	4,030,000	3,982,000	3,182,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	586,000	446,000	373,000	693,000	640,000	779,000
Sales of Public Lands	572,000	318,000	192,000	400,000	1,097,000	967,000
From sales of Indian Lands	291,000	233,000	241,000	292,000	330,000	283,000
Sales of other Government Property	318,000	318,000	263,000	270,000	67,000	84,000
Immigrant Fund	112,000	—	—	500,000	2,613,000	406,000
Tax on Seal-skins	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Depositions on Public Lands	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Miscellaneous receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	579,295,000	587,050,000	493,081,000	392,613,000	354,937,000	385,819,000
Postal Service	79,014,000	80,635,000	85,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,370,000
Total Revenue	658,309,000	667,685,000	579,056,000	474,407,000	428,882,000	466,189,000

Dollars

2

Dollars

2

No. 27—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,460	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,084,157	840,000	+ 26,733,586	+ 5,302,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,185,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,784,870	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 698,013,232	+ 148,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,396,080	16,124,000	+ 831,963,469	+ 180,180,600
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,984,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,861	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 68,438,282	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,558,590	497,158,000	129,235,468	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,662,000
1872	2,191,436,344	456,560,000	117,367,839	24,460,000	— 100,544,461	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,123,688,728	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,369,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,123	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	423,335,000	106,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 35,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,596,513	383,468,000	83,508,741	17,188,000	— 101,578,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	361,867,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,361	— 31,601,000
1883	1,581,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,323,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,060,236	302,004,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	289,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,491,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	268,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 23,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,662,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,080,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,611,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,462,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,513,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	93,771,925	19,270,337	—	113,042,262
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,460,319	18,343,404	—	117,803,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,310,024	4,976,007	—	29,286,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	4,017,011	—	34,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,532,048	16,361,264	—	50,893,312
1879 - - - - -	36,123,040	8,354,986	—	44,478,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,126,036	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,956
1885 - - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,023	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,464,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	28,150,000	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,496,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,900	—	131,697,600	6,564,980
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,265
1883 - - - -	38,237,500	2,497,700	—	40,735,200	2,038,200
1884 - - - -	57,061,700	480,400	—	57,542,100	2,867,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,000	2,428,800	86,800	10,663,600	533,325
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,843,600	231,800	40,815,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,000,600	1,338,300	122,554,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,338,700	4,151,000	4,593,900	153,083,600	7,661,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,975
1891 - - - -	59,968,300	4,796,800	1,606,300	66,371,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - -	37,343,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,879,500	2,241,475
1893 - - - -	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1862-40	—	246,051 75	1,869,583 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,065 75
1841-50	—	238,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,808,532 50	77,417,575	90,402,490 00
1851-60	636,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,900 00	6,653,000	7,878,000	—	18,465,720	33,302,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,320	33,394,312 00
1869	—	—	—	1,398,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,325,000	10,325,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,793	111,704,793 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,708	14,904,708 00
1877	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	546,322	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1867	—	—	—	2,724,000	800,000	—	—	3,524,000 00
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1846-50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,324,080	63,324,080				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-93 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1846, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-85.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1861	98,316,400	2,513,050	2,610,555	103,345,005
1862	914,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	319,790,577
1863	210,230,640	399,610	2,509,455	213,039,705
1864	273,643,765	7,296,609	1,518,181	282,658,555
1865	161,886,935	9,232,394	1,132,670	172,241,899
1866	365,032,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049
1868	340,076,985	139,445,268	—	469,521,953
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087
1870	55,584,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947
1871	50,169,880	23,978,469	299,335	74,547,714
1872	—	26,858,369	1,312,113	28,150,482
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372
1874	24,319,700	60,606,988	415,916	85,345,604
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000
1876	176,493,160	53,661,515	309,799	229,464,274
1877	255,181,140	16,464,235	197,516	271,842,941
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,489	187,227,960
1879	23,470,640	—	63,961,224	91,461,864
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445
1882	3,742,000	1,156,960	200,000	5,101,860
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000
1884	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774
1888	584,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170
1890	20,602,800	—	300,000	20,902,800
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120
1893	50,943,360	—	300,000	51,143,360

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1863	59,097,560	904,415	1,138,850	23,190,442	69,386,267
1865	66,025,300	—	32,062,873	8,000,000	106,108,173
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,896,351	—	43,470,886
1865	68,706,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850
1867	5,526,830	—	16,530,145	41,295	22,007,268
1868	6,807,940	—	1,262,453	19,958,704	28,019,098
1869	3,707,106	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330
1870	1,085,400	29,846,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	30,000,195	—	—	36,470,355
1872	—	66,100	35,611,920	—	35,678,026
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,660	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,629,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,629,320
1880	2,590,690	—	—	—	2,590,690
1881	16,960,000	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112
1885	3,394,680	—	607,546	50,000	4,042,226
1886	1,180,160	—	10,337,806	100,000	11,677,966
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648
1888	2,433,960	—	—	100,000	2,533,960
1889	—	—	311,980	50,000	361,980
1890	1,364,400	—	5,685	—	1,370,085
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981
1892	674,120	—	150,736	59,701	884,577

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,223 francs.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	\$
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,600
1878 - - - -	46,783,000	28,519,000	53,000	75,355,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,060,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,511,000	13,930,000
1880 - - - -	62,305,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,215,000	26,067,000
1882 - - - -	65,885,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,530,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,169,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	23,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,796,800
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,467,000	1,283,000	58,164,000	12,194,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,730,000
1891 - - - -	29,232,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
1893 - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	12,946,000
1894 - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1894 inclusive	1,732,552,000	681,910,000	28,482,000	2,440,944,000	508,530,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1875-6 - -	236	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	30	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	465,315	1,066,650	499,463	—
1877-8 - -	245	146,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	166,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	168,066,780	12,544,623	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,228	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,006	2,174	50,817	40,897
1882-3 - -	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,365
1883-4 - -	244	221,460,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,689	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6 - -	241	326,700,000	29,038,000	15,359,000	4,103	158	3,671,373	2,970,317
1886-7 - -	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	25,410,000	5,375	3,700	3,264,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,000	23,746,000	19,447,000	—	—	—	—
1888-9 - -	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	—	—	—	—
1889-90 - -	220	267,033,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	—	—	—	—
1890-1 - -	223	301,990,000	23,475,000	20,867,000	—	—	—	—
1891-2 - -	226	263,556,000	29,629,000	27,703,000	—	—	—	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.
No. 29—continued.
HOLLAND.
BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Seecholine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1874-5	30	19,156,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,662,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	33	25,369,000	1875	5,737,000	92,315,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,086,000	81,482,000
1876-7	31	18,371,000	1876	6,364,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,644,000	1877	6,133,000	93,092,000	1,407,000	94,499,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878-9	31	21,960,000	1878	6,491,000	95,506,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,396,000	63,525,000	76,925,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	66,469,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	23,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	86,476,000	76,246,000
1881-2	28	20,798,000	1881	6,489,000	96,727,000	1,965,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,608,000	1882	7,406,000	94,481,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,535,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	24,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,186,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	26,697,000	1884	5,947,000	123,558,000	4,023,000	127,406,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,439,000	1885	7,860,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,697,000	1886	7,991,000	87,013,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	108,944,000	7,894,000	88,763,000	96,467,000
1888-9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,369,000	96,315,000	6,486,000	105,373,000	7,580,000	85,746,000	93,338,000
1889-90	30	32,863,000	1889	8,539,000	90,513,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,385,000	91,993,000
1890-1	30	34,064,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,893,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,203,000
1891-2	30	35,506,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,687,000	104,518,000	112,485,000
1892-3	30	51,408,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000
1893-4	30	54,811,000	1893	8,736,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Year.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1873	175	43	71,765,000	26,319,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	France. 1,701,000	France. 4,777,000
1874	173	43	74,017,000	23,383,000	23,295,000	18,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,893,000
1875	164	44	70,314,000	19,925,000	19,322,000	10,015,000	3,023,000	12,325,00	1,842,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	23,735,000	27,374,000	20,193,000	2,712,000	10,333,40	1,390,000	4,693,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,393,000	17,675,000	5,063,000	6,245,000	2,531,000	6,793,000
1878	159	40	65,872,000	23,655,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,893,000	8,315,000	1,924,000	4,325,000
1879	160	39	64,323,000	29,945,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,051,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,591,000	19,394,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,873,000
1881	139	40	60,183,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,933,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,825,000	6,013,000
1882	156	39	70,933,000	27,804,000	26,972,000	19,467,000	6,535,000	14,042,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	66,832,000	17,123,000	16,693,000	13,905,000	6,921,000	9,664,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,763,000	18,224,000	15,333,000	6,443,000	9,385,000	3,242,000	3,992,000
1885	107	31	70,310,000	23,705,000	23,023,000	16,013,000	2,743,000	6,769,000	1,890,000	4,380,000
1886	109	30	80,931,000	14,007,000	13,567,000	4,284,000	1,093,000	10,501,000	615,000	5,483,000
1887	111	31	105,197,000	24,033,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	383,000	5,537,000
1888	114	30	93,314,000	33,136,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,793,000
1889	116	33	180,793,000	39,431,000	38,243,000	16,090,000	402,000	32,560,000	244,000	5,313,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	31,890,000	239,000	6,293,000
1891	120	30	150,044,000	43,466,000	41,224,000	16,937,000	410,000	24,678,000	303,000	5,794,000
1892	123	36	141,372,000	48,277,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,093,000	29,943,000	633,000	5,684,000
1893	131	26	190,312,000	50,374,000	49,243,000	13,007,000	831,000	33,172,000	463,000	5,536,000

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1877-8	501	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 4,894,988	1878	100 Kilogs. 4,894,085	100 Kilogs. 2,193,380	100 Kilogs. 2,734,705	1,000 France. 76,947	1,000 France. 76,947
1878-9	501	—	4,804,545	1879	4,735,688	1,981,608	2,904,685	195,145	73,884
1879-80	498	—	2,682,049	1880	4,816,348	1,688,144	3,177,804	91,139	87,831
1880-1	498	—	3,203,115	1881	5,071,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	496	66,296,780	3,632,532	1882	5,398,087	1,340,167	4,051,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	71,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,154	1,872,324	4,021,810	92,654	54,467
1883-4	493	73,100,280	4,612,583	1884	5,480,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	46,547,960	3,046,698	1885	5,092,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,891
1885-6	413	33,354,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,568	4,273,707	92,158	42,686
1886-7	391	46,970,790	4,160,456	1887	6,105,997	1,715,247	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,144,320	3,477,555	1888	5,788,110	1,467,260	4,320,860	105,488	50,541
1888-9	380	42,239,675	4,125,254*	1889	6,176,680	3,046,700	4,129,980	105,986	34,573
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,096,656*	1890	6,509,130	2,245,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,687
1890-1	377	64,996,047	6,152,431*	1891	6,500,120	1,946,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,238,044	5,778,514*	1892	6,457,810	1,706,600	4,751,210	163,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,681*	1893	5,737,540	1,468,120	4,269,420	153,100	41,800†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† *See in orig.*

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
					Kg.	Marks.	11	1
1874-5	333				0	7,217,503		00
1875-6	332				0	5,672,131		00
1876-7	328				0	3,353,926		00
1877-8	329				0	2,909,062		00
1878-9	324				0	2,111,772		00
1879-80	328				18	1,729,532		00
1880-1	333				3	1,490,967		00
1881-2	343				0	1,444,566		00
1882-3	358				18	1,068,008		00
1883-4	376				11	81		00
1884-5	408				15	102		00
1885-6	399				15	187		00
1886-7	401				9	70		00
1887-8	391				5	11		00
1888-9	396				13	97		00
1889-90	401				10	70		00
1890-1	406				4	15		00
1891-2	403				9	41		00
1892-3	401				11	33		00
1893-4	405				9	08		00

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

—				Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
					100 Kilogr.	100 Kilogr.	Marks.
Prussia	1890-91	-	-	318	83,637,077	10,038,346	113,617,714
	1891-92	-	-	316	74,007,088	8,937,499	106,899,263
	1892-93	-	-	314	77,457,469	9,265,100	55,543,329†
Bavaria	1890-91	-	-	1	323,605	48,007	7,731,727
	1891-92	-	-	1	352,800	45,501	7,372,763
	1892-93	-	-	9	637,555	62,900	8,593,292‡
Saxony	1890-91	-	-	3	1,003,116	125,904	1,631,999
	1891-92	-	-	3	917,370	118,116	1,492,498
	1892-93	-	-	3	669,310	84,690	1,035,001‡
Wurttemberg	1890-91	-	-	5	1,147,402	137,068	1,561,460
	1891-92	-	-	4	938,515	121,178	1,919,503
	1892-93	-	-	4	946,455	137,740‡	1,845,995‡
Baden	1890-91	-	-	1	433,790	49,703	2,466,700
	1891-92	-	-	1	403,065	41,248	2,444,663
	1892-93	-	-	1	279,040	§	2,234,069‡
Hesse	1890-91	-	-	3	1,008,300	122,303	1,143,766
	1891-92	-	-	3	1,137,106	138,790	1,220,389
	1892-93	-	-	3	975,730	113,280	264,705‡
Mecklenburg	1890-91	-	-	2	2,906,040	354,381	2,325,377
	1891-92	-	-	2	3,072,112	389,203	2,453,304
	1892-93	-	-	2	3,141,148	376,690	670‡
Thuringia	1890-91	-	-	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,124,397
	1891-92	-	-	6	1,537,560	190,461	2,160,592
	1892-93	-	-	6	1,183,377	139,570	1,229,947‡
Brunswick	1890-91	-	-	33	7,833,562	910,320	10,041,961
	1891-92	-	-	33	5,947,598	677,097	5,903,829
	1892-93	-	-	33	7,708,641	968,800	5,903,810‡
Anhalt	1890-91	-	-	30	6,081,690	641,840	5,609,989
	1891-92	-	-	30	6,466,203	814,848	9,332,372
	1892-93	-	-	39	5,293,497	624,600	740,630‡
Total German Empire	1890-91	-	-	406	106,233,194	12,844,353	151,622,336†
	1891-92	-	-	403	94,690,023	11,443,676	148,514,465†
	1892-93	-	-	401	98,119,397	11,751,370	84,510,695‡

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and
Alsace-Lorraine (135,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (93,469 Marks) in 1891-92, and Bremen, Hamburg,
and Lübeck (162,057 Marks) in 1892-93. ‡ Including Baden. § Included under
Wurttemberg. ¶ Gross amount of Consumption Tax only.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS OF RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†	1893.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,757	9,070	7,953	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240
Hanse Towns -	54,166	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,518	4,395
Holland - -	47,399	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396	39,839
Belgium - -	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—	—
United Kingdom	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,996	267,362	245,036	251,915
France - -	9,557	2,263	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Italy - -	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870	4,363
United States -	8,580	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,463	10,609	34,471	137,662	34,110	113,319
Other Countries -	2,238	1,827	3,273	989	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003	11,118
Total {										
1,000 Kilogs*	524,662	444,305	452,192	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189
1,000 Marks	139,066	124,377	108,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	108,376	125,979

* "Net" weight in each case.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 % and 98 % polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.
1879-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,064,926	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,763	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,290,701	34,375,531	2,261,299	21,608,639
1882-1883	232	48,963,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,613
1883-1884	230	41,945,879	33,476,546	3,241,413	24,632,696
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	34,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,985,065
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,150
1887-1888	203	32,263,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	46,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,290
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	23,443,394	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	23,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
1895	Tons. 174,077	Tons. 873,392	Tons. 1,869	Tons. 14,962	Tons. 46,669	Tons. 340	Tons. 21,466	Tons. 137	Tons. 2,502	Tons. 6,091	Tons. 121
1896	170,329	873,470	1,462	14,913	46,571	376	20,662	164	515	7,192	217
1897	169,017	903,186	2,503	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,609	123
1898	169,006	959,540	1,332	11,690	46,972	920	19,170	142	939	9,600	635
1899	182,719	952,904	168	13,277	52,391	980	19,922	266	289	8,645	703
1900	187,512	941,941	1,135	14,966	61,943	1,468	20,270	146	616	10,698	981
1901	198,033	987,406	1,039	15,944	61,901	2,080	21,993	244	463	9,090	543
1902	199,380	1,293,553	1,249	19,803	54,261	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,632	356
1903	199,633	1,483,702	460	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,053	101	—	7,061	327

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 100 kilograms, in 1902 27 kilograms, and in 1903, 51 kilograms.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1873	Tons. 33,592,300	1,000 Marks. 405,645	Tons. 9,752,900	1,000 Marks. 34,627	Tons. 151,900	1,000 Marks. 1,444	Tons. 450,500	1,000 Marks. 4,532	Tons. 6,177,000	1,000 Marks. 43,353	Tons. 445,000	1,000 Marks. 19,465	Tons. 101,200	1,000 Marks. 17,759	Tons. 252,100	1,000 Marks. 7,414	Tons. 244,400	1,000 Marks. 10,534	Tons. 64,008,400	1,000 Marks. 535,743
1874	35,318,000	387,153	10,789,500	39,232	161,900	1,338	429,500	3,519	5,137,500	35,594	457,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	263,500	6,465	253,200	9,890	55,457,000	596,000
1875	37,456,400	397,435	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,750,200	32,754	468,000	12,685	113,900	21,042	279,100	6,535	245,300	9,455	54,358,900	416,875
1876	38,454,400	363,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,314	590,900	4,670	4,713,000	32,624	535,600	13,067	120,600	20,287	304,500	7,135	224,900	8,323	56,197,000	390,670
1877	37,339,000	316,973	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,453	4,990,100	33,646	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	231,100	7,731	55,461,400	333,483
1878	39,359,800	307,216	10,380,100	34,459	203,900	1,265	770,300	6,446	5,403,100	36,517	597,200	11,423	153,900	21,063	373,500	8,267	310,100	6,711	53,288,700	324,267
1879	42,025,700	305,703	11,445,000	35,287	233,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,599,400	34,662	559,600	9,050	149,100	17,845	398,500	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,090
1880	40,973,000	245,055	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,905	665,900	6,768	7,333,700	34,454	632,900	11,390	159,700	19,133	460,900	11,965	233,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,683,200	252,253	12,352,300	38,123	311,900	1,981	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	35,281	650,200	9,394	164,300	19,340	523,700	14,350	240,600	8,636	71,947,700	380,908
1882	52,118,500	267,856	13,259,800	36,156	323,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,363,200	39,132	664,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,945,000	283,638	14,499,800	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,633	8,756,000	39,319	677,900	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	430,487
1884	57,253,200	298,790	14,879,900	39,378	344,500	1,940	909,200	10,445	9,005,500	37,543	632,000	7,319	163,800	15,740	593,300	13,147	255,500	8,290	84,077,200	433,272
1885	58,380,400	308,948	15,365,100	40,378	377,500	1,935	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,847	167,900	15,093	621,400	19,235	228,100	7,545	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,058,800	300,788	15,696,000	40,223	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,375	8,485,900	29,645	705,200	7,722	168,500	15,919	468,700	14,415	236,300	8,478	85,163,800	430,547
1887	60,354,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,301	408,400	1,862	1,069,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	167,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,518	86,873,000	445,806
1888	65,368,300	341,083	16,574,000	40,898	414,600	1,816	1,236,300	14,974	10,664,300	39,961	667,900	13,747	161,800	16,684	630,900	17,519	331,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707
1889	67,542,900	356,080	17,691,100	44,549	544,600	2,235	1,182,700	15,133	11,002,200	40,468	708,900	17,890	169,600	17,730	675,200	13,199	256,800	8,190	99,414,100	553,100
1890	70,257,800	358,044	19,033,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,506	11,408,100	47,889	759,400	23,418	168,200	18,068	696,100	20,167	269,700	9,245	104,322,300	723,646
1891	73,715,700	369,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,900	2,979	1,371,200	17,893	10,657,200	39,408	793,500	24,864	159,200	16,656	687,900	20,865	273,300	9,293	108,702,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	366,979	21,171,900	56,506	663,600	2,833	1,351,100	17,363	11,559,100	41,280	800,300	21,231	163,400	14,687	667,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,894,800	711,695
1893	78,802,900	400,386	21,973,500	54,023	660,100	2,944	1,536,200	20,672	11,467,600	39,801	767,900	14,321	166,400	14,144	686,000	13,123	263,400	6,931	110,882,600	670,314

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxembourg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Year.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,336,176	France. 147,851,370	Tons. 307,137	France. 1,757,748	Tons. 18,677	France. 1,547,223	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,124	France. 1,464,046	Tons. 18,159	France. 285,356	Tons. 21,751	France. 225,326
1879	15,447,292	144,006,000	196,315	1,560,944	9,364	1,857,063	—	—	25,329	1,375,563	19,460	769,300	15,977	284,080
1880	15,986,303	160,660,990	253,469	1,975,000	5,484	292,500	700	4,000	23,000	1,546,375	15,735	634,000	7,913	154,909
1881	16,573,951	165,794,000	322,413	1,513,900	2,741	657,066	779	4,000	6,169	539,369	15,294	654,000	2,906	69,000
1882	17,590,269	175,596,622	308,267	1,591,350	2,916	483,156	846	1,700	2,171	105,306	19,272	691,130	2,533	21,256
1883	18,177,754	184,777,600	315,079	1,482,851	1,749	310,955	829	4,100	2,314	750,627	16,924	629,650	1,823	19,371
1884	18,031,409	173,053,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,903	750	2,700	12,007	441,253	15,549	552,375	2,943	25,315
1885	17,457,803	154,618,000	187,113	1,319,447	1,399	187,306	—	—	11,997	470,322	6,336	209,508	4,023	65,900
1886	17,225,548	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,523	194,339	750	9,000	12,718	539,471	6,266	231,150	3,299	31,035
1887	18,373,034	147,374,000	173,436	1,023,335	548	92,355	13,764	153,356	13,495	551,961	3,474	345,335	3,499	31,375
1888	19,218,451	153,018,000	165,543	1,077,800	614	44,000	27,787	225,000	12,370	733,000	13,167	483,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,569,980	157,713,000	181,686	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,305	245,000	16,945	723,000	10,395	594,900	5,031	48,000
1890	20,365,900	202,503,000	173,391	1,063,000	139	16,000	14,223	176,000	10,370	673,000	5,940	393,000	2,900	29,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,304	1,173,700	79	5,100	13,466	254,000	10,300	816,000	4,000	297,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,363,173	201,263,000	209,943	1,033,180	60	2,900	16,775	208,300	8,260	654,400	4,010	247,300	3,879	27,400
1893	19,410,319	181,406,000	228,788	1,173,700	67	7,600	16,980	200,500	7,300	413,000	4,019	217,300	6,391	49,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).			Iron Ore.			Iron Pyrites.			Lead and Silver Ore.			Zinc Ore.			Salt.			Peat.			Pig Iron.		
	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Tons.	Value.	
1876	17,101,418	265,212,104	2,393,540	France.	13,372,924	130,269	France.	3,014,655	9,350	France.	541,308	8,018	France.	9,158,019	383,110	France.	4,378,617	1,436,192	141,553,906					
1877	16,804,529	264,536,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,992	3,250,794	7,846	464,465	598,535	7,846	13,143,541	310,331	4,037,899	1,506,987	142,979,585							
1878	16,960,916	228,300,198	2,409,363	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,568,320	7,550	277,356	571,355	7,550	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	153,451,486							
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,893,143	119,558	1,830,198	11,517	2,629,698	7,883	281,500	545,773	7,883	14,270,463	284,368	2,724,711	1,400,266	119,716,138							
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,374,968	14,908,687	132,238	2,086,396	13,990	3,229,390	12,139	395,482	699,276	12,139	13,932,531	248,123	2,754,939	1,795,393	160,469,000							
1881	19,765,983	246,791,577	3,032,470	15,171,734	160,090	2,498,503	12,516	3,027,600	12,945	391,151	744,518	12,945	17,615,465	233,521	2,549,461	1,896,356	172,469,280							
1882	20,603,704	254,623,505	3,467,251	16,541,948	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,233,522	9,372	307,686	706,626	9,372	17,646,539	216,633	2,804,411	2,089,067	185,685,366							
1883	21,333,684	265,750,246	3,297,833	15,486,298	166,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,638,545	5,491	200,723	745,346	5,491	18,246,510	201,371	2,900,000	2,089,490	169,354,248							
1884	20,022,514	244,815,545	2,976,946	12,828,045	167,864	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,263	3,120	89,691	739,523	3,120	15,744,508	186,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,932,897							
1885	19,510,330	228,896,561	2,318,104	8,946,973	167,964	2,733,688	11,044	2,879,718	5,078	337,163	638,966	5,078	11,673,106	130,196	1,983,539	1,680,646	100,683,663							
1886	19,909,894	223,746,205	3,235,648	8,519,080	184,584	2,696,701	14,672	3,068,463	11,103	680,393	663,445	11,103	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,923	1,516,574	83,716,000							
1887	21,297,889	226,572,029	2,679,465	8,664,306	209,235	3,268,926	17,456	3,589,599	13,321	696,295	823,910	13,321	13,006,000	204,798	2,464,073	1,667,622	89,682,943							
1888	22,602,894	232,996,395	2,941,757	9,471,078	203,511	3,071,905	19,419	4,513,981	30,708	1,463,769	631,648	30,708	11,967,968	159,638	1,766,137	1,683,549	95,685,906							
1889	24,303,609	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,460,968	201,490	2,923,496	21,306	4,451,216	34,390	3,599,898	746,794	34,390	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000							
1890	24,063,118	211,412,505	3,471,716	13,894,399	229,661	3,379,611	25,787	5,298,395	47,540	4,763,065	842,539	47,540	17,416,130	167,701	1,711,883	1,968,200	137,620,000							
1891	26,094,863	344,919,419	3,579,296	12,785,420	246,537	3,412,061	25,997	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,835	810,675	56,338	14,138,896	168,365	1,587,273	1,897,400	124,135,000							
1892	26,178,701	384,677,154	3,705,745	12,890,845	230,490	3,863,383	21,656	3,565,519	69,290	5,673,442	973,747	69,290	16,766,952	168,445	1,571,357	2,067,200	124,869,000							
1893	25,660,961	394,790,914	3,517,538	11,666,845	231,025	3,806,418	24,899	2,863,713	77,466	5,808,822	1,114,337	77,466	16,587,355	174,290	2,504,871	2,003,100	116,735,000							

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	44	Tons. 220,702	£lrs. 2,416,014	2,434	45	Tons. 216,486	£lrs. 2,707,187	2,399	48	Tons. 214,487	£lrs. 2,775,155	1,943
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	82,071	80	5	2,439	64,896	127	6	5,865	53,395	151
Copper Ore	38	50,378	1,837,704	1,838	28	83,089	2,839,834	2,060	16	105,487	2,761,448	2,334
Zinc Ore	136	110,268	12,322,646	9,305	114	120,685	12,720,605	10,503	104	125,731	12,610,404	11,578
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		32,187	6,507,694			30,233	5,984,531			33,610	5,696,489	
Silver Ore	8	1,750	2,100,974	1,300	10	2,005	1,973,478	1,278	8	1,890	1,739,462	1,165
Gold Ore	21	8,296	631,662	505	20	7,739	465,375	470	17	6,612	473,463	1,165
Antimony Ore	40	891	338,711	529	27	773	323,219	297	9	631	293,300	308
Mercury	14	449	2,919,969	617	11	590	1,783,000	874	11	835	1,287,500	618
Iron Pyrites	5	14,755	188,596	385	4	19,868	270,468	453	3	27,070	309,535	460
Coal, Lignite, &c.	38	976,326	2,906,968	2,817	39	289,286	2,906,451	2,866	38	295,715	3,186,365	2,896
Sulphur	504	399,339	23,265,201	30,453	611	394,523	44,535,456	35,813	689	415,535	39,331,363	35,909
Rock Salt	18	17,698	224,301	407	18	51,283	579,450	367	18	11,904	246,094	368
Salt (Spring)	2	9,379	338,997	188	2	9,258	293,946	189	2	8,317	198,277	151
Asphalt (massic and bitumen)	20	45,125	1,303,890	739	10	23,190	679,900	719	13	34,590	840,920	673
Petroleum	9	417	1,901,603	177	10	1,135	245,100	231	7	2,548	764,500	287
Alumite	11	5,000	37,400	54	1	4,000	19,200	75	1	4,000	19,200	72
Boric Acid	11	2,324	1,607,150	497	11	3,631	2,353,900	624	11	3,540	1,603,550	563
Plumbago	9	1,735	53,280	47	13	3,415	83,983	67	5	1,645	15,800	43
Mineral Waters	1	3,590	29,760	7	1	3,486	36,335	7	1	2,354	24,614	8
Total	919	1,273,704	63,886,938	53,104	977	1,232,131	70,890,726	53,453	1,001	1,306,384	74,301,819	60,933

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron	9,263,000	151,800,000	8,380,000	128,338,000	9,187,000	131,167,000	7,125,000	84,810,000
Silver	64,500,000	70,400,000	68,306,000	75,417,000	68,500,000	83,000,000	60,000,000	77,576,000
Gold	1,589,000	32,845,000	1,605,000	33,178,000	1,598,000	33,000,000	1,739,000	35,950,000
Copper	265,115,000	30,946,000	285,810,000	38,455,000	333,276,000	37,977,000	337,417,000	32,055,000
Lead	144,000	12,008,000	179,000	16,534,000	174,000	13,892,000	164,000	21,940,000
Zinc	64,000	6,263,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	8,028,000	79,000	6,307,000
Quicksilver	25,000	1,204,000	25,000	1,036,000	28,000	1,243,000	30,000	1,109,000
Other Metallic Products	—	936,000	—	244,000	—	313,000	—	336,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	—	306,736,000 †	—	280,233,000	—	307,716,000	—	240,382,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous	90,303,000	110,431,000	105,960,000	117,183,000	113,325,000	125,134,000	114,630,000	122,753,000
" Anthracite	41,400,000	60,394,000	45,237,000	73,945,000	46,550,000	82,442,000	49,185,000	85,987,000
Petroleum	45,623,000	35,365,000	54,268,000	30,527,000	50,509,000	36,004,000	48,413,000	38,932,000
Lime	60,000,000	38,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	63,000,000	40,000,000	58,000,000	35,000,000
Building Stone	—	47,008,000	—	47,295,000	—	48,707,000	—	38,392,000
Salt	8,777,000	4,762,000	9,968,000	4,716,000	11,000,000	5,658,000	11,917,000	4,003,000
Cement	8,000,000	5,004,000	8,323,000	5,831,000	8,752,000	7,153,000	8,002,000	6,393,000
Limestone for iron flux	5,222,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,200,000	5,172,000	3,620,000	3,859,000	2,376,000
do.	510,000	3,414,000	568,000	3,651,000	632,000	3,366,000	941,000	4,136,000
do.	—	8,500,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000	—	9,000,000
do.	—	29,373,000*	—	26,453,000*	—	28,679,000*	—	25,814,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	—	347,770,000	—	336,750,000	—	379,961,000	—	352,842,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000	—	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	—	694,506,000	—	657,989,000	—	688,617,000	—	600,222,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal	78,011,000	84,406,000	83,093,000	92,020,000	88,791,000	98,451,000	93,400,000	100,987,000
Anthracite	56,617,000	58,646,000	41,392,000	73,945,000	42,942,000	63,442,000	44,169,000	55,087,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 18,755,000 dollars in 1890, 15,600,000 dollars in 1891, 14,901,000 dollars in 1892, and 15,840,000 dollars in 1893.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or much, etc., etc.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	180,000	81,000	46,180,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,187,000	4,500,000	987,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,760,000	18,750,000	3,908,000	36,750,000	7,668,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,510,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,313,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,203,000	10,663,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,168,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,800,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,371,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,933,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,391,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,404,000	14,680,000	103,249,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,970,000
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,182,000	113,531,000	23,652,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria(Proper).*	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1866	23,163,000	12,778,000	12,234,000	—	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,758,000	12,533,000	—	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,529,000	13,331,000	—	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,544,000	13,519,000	—	—	107,423,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	—	110,451,000
1871	37,936,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	—	117,362,000
1872	42,834,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	—	127,017,000
1874	46,663,000	14,809,000	16,803,000	—	—	128,003,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,967,000	—	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,363,000	—	133,545,000
1877	49,250,000	13,809,000	16,805,000	12,612,000	—	134,199,000
1878	50,520,000	14,529,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	—	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,293,000	—	133,730,000
1880	59,118,000	16,837,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	63,823,000	146,999,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	76,879,000	154,184,000
1882	63,578,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,553,000	82,219,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,043,000	102,383,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,439,000	19,611,000	17,596,000	99,098,000	159,261,000
1886	73,653,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	100,864,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,283,000	19,369,000	116,050,000	162,130,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	132,732,000	169,933,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	128,068,000‡	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,033,000	24,300,000	140,383,000	181,614,000
1891	94,222,000	19,678,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	150,596,000	186,479,000
1892	92,594,000	19,533,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	95,426,000	19,410,000	25,651,000	26,546,000	162,315,000	184,326,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1866	2,596,000	937,000	3,162,000	9,663,000
1867	3,265,000	933,000	2,772,000	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	530,000	2,684,000	10,169,000
1869	4,064,000	623,000	3,151,000	11,509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	2,614,000	14,371,000
1871	4,363,000	997,000	1,862,000	16,333,000
1872	5,696,000	750,000	2,782,000	16,685,000
1873	6,173,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,188,000	527,000	3,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,383,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,425,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,529,000	185,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,737,000	216,000	3,286,000	17,363,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,133,000
1885	9,153,000	187,000	2,318,000	16,418,000
1886	8,496,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,391,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,667,000	202,000	3,573,000	12,778,000
1892	11,536,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	239,000	3,517,000	11,203,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,038,770
1867	1,306,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,363	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,237	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,635,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,932,150	6,027,179	5,325,196
1872	2,546,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,842,863	6,566,451	5,468,964
1874	2,401,263	2,438,506	5,991,406	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,065,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,283	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,606,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,593
1879	2,741,353	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,635,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,633,323	5,061,484	8,596,690	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,966	7,415,469	6,468,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,068,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,489,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,996,969	6,966,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,506
1891	8,279,370	8,346,663	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,370	6,709,255	5,994,296
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,168,963

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623		384,623	480,736
1867	410,519	2,277	412,596	562,963
1868	445,972	6,461	452,423	639,543
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	806,863
1870	523,214	30,367	553,571	1,010,236
1871	658,467	34,162	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,506	83,991	892,357	1,243,341
1873	679,620	115,192	794,712	936,519
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	289,669	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	393,269	758,383	779,510
1877	296,911	386,965	682,776	674,361
1878	238,294	466,817	705,111	783,596
1879	374,143	618,261	992,994	1,144,422
1880	410,559	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,232
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,966
1882	293,456	1,304,392	1,597,851	1,891,324
1883	57,995	1,166,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,622	969,366	1,022,188	1,015,272
1885	13,623	963,750	977,373	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,380,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,485	1,885,367	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,336	1,307,176	1,294,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,364	1,136,454	1,120,633

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 30—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1870	563,469	—	563,468
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,905	—	541,905
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	106,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,186	726,946
1883	633,338	150,096	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	606,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,462	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,009	787,836
1891	501,677	182,440	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1880	272,000	700,000	27,000	256,000	5,961,000	2,645,000
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,200,000	2,398,000
1882	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	639,000	28,080	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,143,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	597,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,989,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz.")

No. 31.—FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)			Mackerel Fisheries.		
	Vessels. No.	Crews. No.	Vessels. No.	Crews. No.	Cod. Thous. and. Kroner.	Herring & Sprats. 1,000 Hectols. Kroner.
1879	19,600	83,689	5,316	3,374	18,683	1,000
1880	18,475	80,441	4,445	3,719	15,540	994
1881	16,572	69,896	3,970	3,068	12,985	877
1882	17,323	75,089	3,377	3,048	13,754	503
1883	19,171	77,368	4,281	3,761	13,403	1,181
1884	19,063	76,743	4,579	3,761	13,403	1,181
1885	18,316	76,504	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1886	19,084	78,983	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1887	21,547	84,763	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1888	20,004	81,294	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1889	20,153	83,092	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1890	21,256	89,253	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1891	23,253	94,636	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1892	24,176	101,659	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181
1893	25,178	96,743	4,147	3,761	13,403	1,181

* Boats with ordinary nota.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nota.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.			
	Vessels.		Tons.		Quantities.		Value.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Guilden.	Guilden.
1884	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1885	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1886	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1887	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1888	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1889	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1890	3,230	11,594	3,230	11,594	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1891	4,497	16,437	4,497	16,437	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1892	4,497	16,437	4,497	16,437	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000
1893	4,497	16,437	4,497	16,437	30,844,000	14,549,000	1,684,000	1,196,000

Of which exported to United Kingdom.

Not stated.

884,000

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Year.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Ice-land and Dogger bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	New-foundland.		Ice-land and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Ice-land and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1860	—	—	48,462	—	—	—	—	—	France.	—	France.	—
1877	7,731	4,514	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,713	8,069,596	8,253,796	64,690,454	6,324,063
1878	17,578	4,753	69,830	44,704	181	30,353	267	25,694	7,141,823	7,966,166	65,673,911	5,969,623
1879	7,168	6,628	72,109	49,922	177	27,865	331	22,373	6,992,456	7,564,354	65,998,937	7,354,132
1880	5,740	4,556	78,468	48,320	147	23,588	269	24,739	6,433,948	6,866,860	66,328,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,486	72,374	55,465	137	21,063	202	19,653	7,398,235	5,876,607	60,324,798	5,068,368
1882	5,980	3,696	78,408	53,954	156	23,524	211	24,546	6,703,331	7,406,160	67,364,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,293	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,596,713	7,399,360
1884	6,683	6,064	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,390,667	6,495,366	66,790,364	7,474,757
1885	6,784	5,576	73,605	57,668	174	23,281	314	27,398	9,068,393	7,331,910	69,334,680	19,847,906†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,760	53,632	185	30,079	205	19,513	7,593,393	5,991,943	63,231,786	18,469,297†
1887	6,924	2,619	74,100	55,545	146	23,943	149	16,141	9,467,750	4,899,676	86,206,746†	—
1888	6,367	3,739	73,780	53,646	166	30,001	219	19,809	8,750,965	5,350,965	84,105,944†	—
1889	7,567	59,339	76,815	59,339	169	31,064	193	18,198	8,471,533	5,311,349	83,692,063†	—
1890	7,146	3,428	76,317	57,741	153	23,759	212	13,599	7,360,396	5,245,766	94,336,394†	—
1891	—	—	55,748	—	—	—	—	—	5,712,196	7,061,844	91,745,461†	—
1892	—	—	57,738	—	—	—	—	—	5,533,761	6,593,297	96,336,940†	—
1893	—	—	60,335	—	—	—	—	—	5,787,453	7,516,433	100,968,339†	—

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchovies.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1880	36,210,000	13,231,000	35,651,000	8,584,000	7,467,000	3,378,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	43,324,000	35,060,000
1881	27,378,000	13,728,000	30,102,000	9,055,000	7,168,000	3,729,000	572,940	9,993,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,517,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,512,000	5,365,000	3,009,000	512,808	16,067,000	1,622,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,573,000
1883	34,398,000	19,055,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,635,000	3,690,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,251,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,686,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,392,000	4,112,519	464,078	18,824,000	5,198,000	1,045,000	53,371,000	36,408,000
1885	36,754,000	16,401,000	44,924,000	8,612,000	3,793,000	3,251,000	367,100	11,427,000	4,071,000	1,094,000	54,594,000	36,018,000
1886	45,845,000	15,235,000	32,796,000	7,009,000	8,871,000	3,811,000	587,748	11,045,000	1,634,000	1,023,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1887	38,311,000	15,543,000	23,983,000	8,402,000	7,463,000	3,294,000	1,157,234	7,838,000	897,000	467,000	61,895,000	37,711,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,655,000	8,612,000	3,804,000	3,804,000	835,980	11,299,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,293,000
1889	34,074,000	13,653,000	52,750,000	9,870,000	4,933,000	1,080,680	82,989,000†	9,800,000	2,496,000	1,083,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1890	31,701,000	13,237,000	42,979,000	10,651,000	5,115,000	82,989,000†	49,200,000†	9,823,000	2,690,000	776,000	53,805,000	37,894,000
1891	25,571,000	12,774,000	44,735,000	10,651,000	5,654,000	49,200,000†	79,984,000†	9,823,000	1,382,000	442,000	54,092,000	39,335,000
1892	27,896,000	13,604,000	50,092,000	11,383,000	5,714,000	79,984,000†		9,823,000	1,382,000		54,769,000	39,294,000
1893	32,650,000											

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.
1880	1,002,000	861,000	1,966,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	515,000	2,377,000	1,910,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,910,000	4,632,000	86,918,000
1881	1,316,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,993,000	505,000	2,909,000	215,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,145,000	5,079,000	82,670,000
1882	1,089,000	1,116,000	1,964,000	1,893,000	155,761,000	922,000	2,691,000	945,000	945,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,968,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,549,000	157,693,000	579,000	2,635,000	292,000	292,000	1,188,000	2,466,000	5,600,000	107,227,000
1884	1,372,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,467,000	5,760,000	87,961,000
1885	1,402,000	2,047,000	1,897,000	2,605,000	192,579,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	407,000	1,196,000	2,380,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†
1886	1,455,000	1,792,000	2,293,000	2,790,000	151,245,000	1,187,000	2,323,000	368,000	368,000	1,145,000	2,480,000	5,601,000	94,977,000†
1887	1,548,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	153,646,000	568,000	2,302,000	190,000	190,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,598,000	100,533,000†
1888	1,883,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,232,000†	696,000	2,190,000	196,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,254,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†
1889	1,400,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,232,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,855,000	—	3,686,000	1,407,300,000†	682,000	1,906,000	246,000	246,000	1,349,000	2,460,000	4,931,000	107,503,000†
1891	1,780,000	1,779,000	3,407,000†	3,259,000	823,893,000†	642,000	1,868,000	—	—	1,872,000	3,067,000	5,594,000	104,620,000†
1892	1,776,000	1,686,000	3,902,000†	3,644,000	1,103,968,000†	568,000	1,947,000	—	—	1,793,000	3,574,000	6,723,000	108,513,000†
1893	1,223,000	1,545,000	4,758,000†	3,840,000	1,105,923,000†	542,000	1,214,000	—	—	1,768,000	4,111,000	7,013,000	114,682,000†

(Continued.)

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,006	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,623	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	180	38,364	1,097	223	290	98,108	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,511	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	343	63,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,347	482	337	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,961	20
1891	116	44,435	1,368	208	512	222,525	7,896	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,887	6,761	73
1893*	113	46,451	1,094	214	533	187,240	7,820	63

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	193	No information.	No information.	No information.	242	24,296	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,605	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,553	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,302	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886	240	33,004	3,023	409‡	278	50,099	2,468	428‡
1887	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	363‡
1888	235	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	373	45,250	2,837	590‡	237	23,784	1,432	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	347‡	225	27,680	1,337	184‡

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers

‡ Including passengers

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	23,151	178	92	9,364	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,738	11	2,368	37
1877	168	29,663	85*	22,609	75	128	14,467	20	7,963	51
1878	138	28,539	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	5,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,965	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	33,061								
1884	87	19,524								
1885	103	26,531								
1886	130	26,827	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,679	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,481	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	225	77,637	67	34,345	113	163	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,646	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								Total.	
	From Ferriaceous Substances,	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.			
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.			
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				Hectolitres.	Gallons.	
1851-1857*	69,000	137,000	900,000	165,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1858-1859*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,993				—	671,000	14,762,000
1870-1875*	108,453	582,445	13,771	539,762				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1878	180,499	646,715	331,716	192,932	9,828	51,079	978	46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1879	247,171	723,681	394,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	3,466	1,417,237	31,179,000
1880	412,585	685,483	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	5,176	1,467,879	32,733,000
1881	501,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,231	24,621	603	4,658	1,381,068	34,783,000
1882	447,066	703,969	556,066	21,902	9,829	22,893	713	4,289	1,331,267	40,068,000
1883	561,532	750,637	629,296	22,710	8,066	28,918	1,406	4,058	1,766,566	38,964,000
1884	495,001	778,714	569,297	35,251	15,567	43,263	2,769	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,906	43,933	7,680	4,909	1,934,464	42,558,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	40,311	4,424	7,028	1,964,451	41,018,000
1887	765,055	451,896	672,353	32,763	13,595	41,872	2,366	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1888	704,326	532,462	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	2,366	23,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,080	42,140	15,298	45,831	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,374,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,789	4,803	34,374	2,820	6,537	2,245,963	49,411,000
1891	392,537	835,645	868,406	51,133	7,759	37,746	1,160	6,581	2,214,527	48,720,000
1892	366,335	902,446	854,329	60,639	13,589	46,210	5,678	8,013	2,208,119	48,578,000
1893	457,877	893,572	861,069	100,829	44,761	74,773	4,348	6,183	2,268,079	49,788,000
							28,222	12,254	2,476,867	54,491,000

Note.—Hectolitres of pure alcohol.

* The figures of 1850-1857 are for the years 1851-1857.

* Note.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,063	3,333	3 68	573	411	583	428	801	704
1861	5,339	3,188	5 53	481	285	634	430	802	708
1862	5,481	3,152	3 77	481	298	682	446	809	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,089	3,582	2 66	521	311	696	456	924	736
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,406	2 71	1,016	651	715	423	1,195	936
1868	5,000	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,123
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	409	1,458	1,394
1870	6,899	3,738	2 99	1,318	506	1,380	404	1,514	1,368
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	12,451	4,546	5 15	796	630	2,552	1,329	2,678	2,312
1873	14,000	5,191	5 15	830	705	2,578	2,119	2,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,909	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,468
1875	9,630	3,725	4 00	1,068	1,316	1,697	1,123	2,702	2,331
1876	7,363	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,339	796	2,617	2,374
1877	7,522	3,451	2 28	2,361	2,009	909	663	2,725	2,327
1878	7,663	3,700	2 18	2,183	1,908	1,060	542	2,547	2,301
1879	7,361	3,970	2 56	2,263	1,970	868	380	2,323	2,161
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,451	2,306
1881	11,374	5,683	3 84	1,896	1,780	1,524	917	2,925	2,396
1882	11,222	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,793	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,527	6,044	3 06	2,063	1,964	1,240	897	2,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,064	1,985	1,351	798	2,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,080	1,116	533	2,054	2,719
1886	8,308	4,463	3 00	2,326	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,686
1887	8,260	4,390	3 00	2,462	2,316	798	481	2,980	2,651
1888	8,696	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,343	817	406	2,361	2,517
1889	9,180	4,500	3 50—5 00	2,379	2,324	1,077	491	2,123	2,617
1890	9,610	4,827	3 00	2,398	2,361	965	408	2,300	2,698
1891	9,969	5,398	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	533	2,366	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 66	2,963	2,587	871	410	2,336	3,037
1893	8,531	4,719	2 50	3,006	2,735	808	476	2,561	3,301

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 689	No. 8,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,009	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203	Tons. 603,903
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	822,516	385	65,212	7,895	823,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,317	1,015,907	1,019	175,698	9,226	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,322	3,309	10,289	1,462,068	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,076	3,221	730,255	14,996	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,464	3,107,336	3,064	901,423	16,538	3,008,869
1875	114	22	502	840	978	226,173	323	62,460	1,301	287,639
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	324	81,869	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	96,361	1,132	193,630
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	998	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	38	2	567	227	829	158,200	489	107,280	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	553	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	562	74,733	328	84,333	920	159,066
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	967	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	966	211,639
1894	3	—	253	229	545	47,475	293	83,720	838	131,195

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,294	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,708	27,702	882,405
1875	22,537	2,984	25,521
1876	29,908	3,445	33,353
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,972	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,233	1,884	22,122
1888	9,830	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	3,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,225	13,312
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,276	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,066	6,513	20,578

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1894.

Year. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	457,831,001	195,884,091	38,553	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	632,831,604
1860	1,364,186,788	283,397,234	68,073,286	14,900,474	21,068,064	44,081,833	27,018,700	89,892,468	1,767,684,338
1870	640,108,776	183,146,501	94,776,820	1,786,128	18,170,284	27,704,711	7,374,510	45,299,298	963,563,533
1875	911,941,759	185,189,454	76,364,890	3,113,753	66,705,178	29,813,327	9,041,986	10,575,517	1,360,418,908
1878	1,080,946,485	236,030,901	151,649,103	14,191,544	85,463,396	40,684,948	13,110,397	51,468,723	1,807,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,983,105	137,464,413	9,563,896	154,335,538	70,897,355	23,908,510	51,894,594	1,832,574,833
1880	1,316,687,154	179,846,277	154,032,564	8,948,166	109,350,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,833,031,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,025,905	233,065,704	9,159,051	133,337,066	63,870,279	27,573,245	71,511,495	2,100,928,773
1883	1,180,204,473	166,770,577	163,451,105	2,365,009	93,114,230	57,531,800	23,066,587	55,877,080	1,785,975,961
1885	1,268,805,103	214,414,023	240,391,278	21,027,632	173,877,018	98,460,253	40,303,470	82,696,323	2,363,075,083
1884	1,192,126,794	223,634,355	181,537,646	15,481,864	94,519,455	67,964,108	25,892,323	54,156,276	1,863,579,530
1885	1,200,917,044	180,730,787	254,463,223	42,532,054	67,565,353	67,689,740	38,530,561	48,940,511	1,991,689,473
1886	1,232,240,998	200,831,631	264,717,581	63,584,374	93,461,697	84,907,164	55,238,278	55,317,321	2,063,037,444
1887	1,356,707,240	233,045,151	280,862,199	55,144,075	75,030,504	69,240,484	36,511,161	62,133,466	2,160,467,330
1888	1,419,203,413	194,698,231	290,512,012	65,305,320	108,395,699	84,665,545	55,127,603	54,800,986	2,364,130,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,253	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,066	90,766,593	65,533,774	81,718,731	2,384,516,689
1890	1,465,576,103	242,379,218	418,330,516	44,793,669	96,031,200	87,686,783	64,875,247	63,108,018	2,471,799,863
1891	1,740,605,900	276,550,085	500,871,909	43,711,513	67,305,544	109,417,985	97,071,029	97,654,530	2,907,563,796
1892	1,690,842,573	346,393,303	463,441,204	67,136,880	67,136,143	98,723,103	86,501,316	101,980,586*	2,863,519,811
1893	1,181,537,398	234,029,570	435,133,574	45,199,205	18,173,048	100,105,977	80,009,788	77,811,016*	2,312,116,136
1894	1,485,451,465	305,460,868	454,694,392	64,453,531	70,040,789	112,653,136	105,897,763	84,675,197*	2,666,282,385

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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